# Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division

# World Statistics Pocketbook 2008



United Nations, New York, 2009

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### **Preface**

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-eighth compilation of basic economic, environmental, and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers the years 2000, 2005 and 2007. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section *Technical notes*, in the *Data dictionary* and in footnotes. For the most part, the statistics presented are those that were available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2008.

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<b>G</b> abon			
Gambia			
Georgia			
Germany			
Ghana			
Greece			
Greenland			
Grenada			
Guadeloupe			
Guam			
Guatemala			
Guinea			
Guinea-Bissau			
Guyana			
Haiti			
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Hungary			
Iceland			
India			
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Iran, Islamic Republic of			
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### Introduction

The objective of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* is to provide users with a selection of key statistical indicators in a convenient country profile format.

Given the growing need of users for data comparability across time and countries, relevant comparisons are made possible by the use of international classifications and standard systems. In the past four decades, considerable progress has been made towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts<sup>1</sup>, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses<sup>2</sup> and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among others. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the *Data dictionary* section with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section *Technical notes* contains information on the sources for the indicators presented. In general, brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators are also included.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series data should consult the *References* and *Sources* at the back of this publication. An *Index of indicator notes and definitions* is available to assist users in finding relevant information on the indicators presented in this publication.

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Andrei Barac, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Also contributing to the production of this issue was the Branch's fall 2008 intern, Liza Kasmara.

Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent to statistics@un.org.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), *System of National Accounts 1993* (*SNA 1993*) (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No.E.94.XVII.4).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> United Nations (2008), Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses, United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.07.XVII.8).

## Symbols and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- km Kilometre
- 000 MT Thousand metric tons
  - p.a. Per annum

Area

Temperature

- . Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
- °C Degrees Celsius
- °F Degrees Fahrenheit

°C

### Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following shows the equivalents of the basic, British Imperial and United States weights and measures:

1 square kilometre = 0.386102 square mile

 $= (°F - 32) \times 5/9$ 

	- 1	
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avdp. ounces
		= 2.204623 avdp. pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inches



### Afghanistan

Region Currency Afghani (AFN) a

Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Kabul (3 277)
United Nations membership date 19 Nevember 1946

United Nations membership date			date 19 Novemb	er 1946	
Economic in	2000	2005	2007		
		(million current US\$)	2713	6 840	9 359
Growth rate of	-3.5	14.5	12.4		
	a (current US\$)	: (	130.8	272.9	344.8
		er capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	344.8
	pital formation		13.0	21.3	21.0
Agricultural p	(national currer	1000 2001 100)	61.63 95	49.49 113	49.96
	on index (1999-2	1999-2001=100)	95 95	113	
	it (% of labour fo			8.5	•••
		ult female pop. (%)	27.0	28.2	28.3
		ult male pop. (%)	87.5	87.6	88.6
		0 MT oil equivalent) <sup>c</sup>	136	77	77 <sup>d</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.4	17.5
	(per 100 inhabit			1.0	2.1
Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	million US\$)e	(% of ex		(% c	of imports)e
Exports	365.0	Paķistan	81.6 Japan		18.7
Imports	2 218.0	India Russian Federation	6.3 Pakistan 3.6 China		17.8 14.3
Social indic	atore	Tiussian i caciation	3.0 OIIIII		2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)			3.9
	ed 0-14 years in				46.5
		2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup>	% of total)		4.1/3.7
	108 (men per 100		70 OI LOLUIT		107.4
		2010 (women and men, y	vears)		43.8/43.9
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	,,		157.0
		live births per woman)			7.1
	prevalence (age				18.6
Urban populat	ion in 2007 (%)				23.6
		2005-2010 (% per annur			5.4
		2005-2010 (% per annum	1)		3.4
		of total population)			0.3
	others of conce				535 632
		ment ratio (women and	men per 100)		45.7/82.2
		ind men, % of total)			20.4/79.6
		ind men, % of total)			25.9/74.1
Environmen					2000-2007
Threatened sp		1			32
	(% of land area				1.3
		netric tons and metric to			693/0.0
		a (kilograms oil equivale	nt) "		12.0
iviean total ra	infall (millimetre	S)			312

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 4.3/19.6

a Beginning October 2002, 1 new Afghani (AFN) = 1000 old Afghani (AFA). b Principal rate. c UNSD estimates. d 2006. e 2005. f Age group 10 to 49 years.

Region Currency Lek (ALL)

Surface area (square kms) 28 748

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 190

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 111.0

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 640	8 184	10718
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.7	5.8	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 181.7	2 595.1	3 359.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 214.9	2 646.0	3 441.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	36.3	36.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	143.71	99.87	90.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-571	-831
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	
Unemployment (% of labour force) bc	16.8	14.1	13.8 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.9	50.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	71.3	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	317	748	1 127
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	730	949	975 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	60.2	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0	15.0 <sup>d</sup>

Total trad	е	Major tra	ding partners		2007
Exports Imports	(million US\$) 1 077.7 4 200.9	Italy Greece Serbia	(% of exports) 68.1 8.3 6.7	Italy Greece Turkey	(% of imports) 27.1 14.6 7.3
Cooled in	diantore				2000 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	15.1/13.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/73.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>†</sup>	75.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>9</sup>	2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	101
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>h</sup>	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.4/87.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.1/37.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup>	24.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.1/92.9
Environment	2000_2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	52
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 499/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	497.0
M	.1 . 11 .5 A

a Market rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** December. **d** 2006. **e** Visitors and other travellers. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** World Association of Newspapers.

Region Currency Dinar (DZD)

Surface area (square kms) 2 381 741

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 33 858

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 14.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Algiers (3 354)

8 October 1962

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 54790 102 334 132 453 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 5.3 2.2 4.6 GDP per capita (current US\$) 796.1 3 114.8 3 912.0 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 1719.7 2 975.2 3728.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.7 22.3 24.9 75 26 73 28 69 29 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 117 123 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 104 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 122 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 123 27.3<sup>c</sup> Unemployment (% of labour force) b 15.3 13.8 24.3<sup>c</sup> 26.0<sup>d</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)<sup>b</sup>  $20.7^{d}$ Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)<sup>b</sup> 21.1<sup>c</sup> 36.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 31.2 35.0 77 5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 788 78 2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 866 1443 1743 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 175 104 199 780 203 933<sup>9</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 6.1 49.3 90.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.5 5.8 10.3

United Nations membership date

Total trade		Major trading p	artners		2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	60 163.2	United States	30.1	France	16.7
Imports	27 631.2	ltaly	13.2	Italy	8.7
		Spain	8.9	Chińa	8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/6.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.7/70.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	31.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population) h	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>+</sup>	95 735 <sub>.</sub>
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 <sup>J</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) K	96.0/96.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.8/45.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.5/93.5 <sup>1</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

11.9/23.7

a Official rate. b September. c 2001. d 2004. e Visitors. f Includes nationals residing abroad. g 2006.

h Data refer to foreign citizens. I According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. J 1991. k UNESCO estimate. I Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

75

1.0

137 536/4.2

### American Samoa

Region Oceania-Polynesia Currency U.S. Dollar (ÚSD) Surface area (square kms) 199 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 67
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 335.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Pago Pago (58)

3	.,		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	122	126 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	$20.3^{c}$	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) def			2.0 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) de			38.8 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	of total) <sup>de</sup>		5.7/5.1 <sup>g</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) def			104.4 <sup>g</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ars) <sup>n</sup>		75.9/69.3 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) hi			11.9 <sup>J</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) h			4.0 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			92.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-2.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			41.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			77
Forested area (% of land area)			89.4

a Excludes rent. b 2006. c 2004. d De jure population count. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f Refers to the latest available census. g 2000. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events. j 2001-2005.

### Andorra

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Europe
Euro (EUR)
75
159.4
Andorra la Vella (24)
28 July 1993

Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	1 134	2 540	3 245
Growth rate of GDP at constan	t 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.2	5.9	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	. , , , ,	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 503.6
Gross national income (GNI) pe	er capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 503.6
Gross fixed capital formation (		25.8	29.4	31.1
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=1)		100 <sup>c</sup>	115	123
Tourist arrivals at national bor	ders (000)	2 949	2 418	2 189
Total telephone subscribers (p	er 100 inhabitants)	87.6	148.9	141.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabit	ants)	10.6	44.7	78.9
Total trade	Major trading partne	rs		2007
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup>	(% of ex	ports) <sup>d</sup>	(% c	of imports) <sup>d</sup>
Exports 150.5	Spain	69.6		
Imports 1 761.7	France	15.1		
	Germany	6.2		
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2	010 (% per annum) ef			0.4 <sup>d</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in	2008 (%) <sup>ef</sup>			14.9 <sup>d</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2	2008 (women and men, 9	% of total) <sup>ef</sup>		16.7/15.7 <sup>d</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100	l women) <sup>et</sup>			109.8 <sup>d</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)				89.3
Urban population growth rate	2005-2010 /% nor annun	n)		-0.2

Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>9</sup>	64.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>h</sup>	88.5/86.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.1/46.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	9

Forested area (% of land area) 35.6

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2001. d 2006. e De facto estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h National estimate.

Region Middle Africa Currency Kwanza (AOA) Surface area (square kms) 1 246 700 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 17 024
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 13.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Luanda (4 000) United Nations membership date 1 December 1976

Office Nations membership date	LC I DCCCIII	001 1370	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 133	30 629	52 237
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	20.6	21.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	655.6	1 903.0	3 068.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	535.0	1 666.7	2 677.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	8.1	12.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	10.04	87.16	76.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796	5 138	10 690 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	1 846	2 348 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	147	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	148	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.0	73.8	74.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	89.7	89.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210	195
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	37 310	63 186	71 197 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	11.0	15.0 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			45.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	of total)		4.5/3.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			97.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yea	ırs)		44.3/41.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			131.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			6.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			6.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)			55.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			27 007
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	n per 100) <sup>e</sup>		$31.3/37.0^{\dagger}$
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup>			39.9/60.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			37.3/62.7 <sup>h</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			89
Forested area (% of land area)			47.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		8 992/0.6

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 22.3/27.7 a Official rate. b 2006. c Luanda. d Series linked to former series. e UNESCO estimate. f 1999. g National estimate. h 2008.

257.0

### Antigua and Barbuda

Region Caribbean
Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms) 442
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 85
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 192.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) St. John's (26)
United Nations membership date 11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	665	873	1 089
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.5	4.7	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 664.8	10 517.9	12 799.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	8 085.0	10 051.9	12 146.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.0	58.7	50.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-67	-171	-402
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	14.6 <sup>c</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	2.6 <sup>c</sup>		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	207	267	273 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8	150.3	179.0 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	35.6	72.3
Total trade			2007

Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
Total trado	(million US\$)	(% of ex		(%	of imports)
Exports Imports	98.6 573.1	Netherlands Antilles United States Barbados	30.9 23.5 8.2	United States United Kingdom Japan	58.2 6.4 4.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) fg	1.2 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) fg	28.3 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) <sup>1g</sup>	9.8/8.8 <sup>h</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) fg	88.5 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>9</sup>	20.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>j</sup>	52.6 <sup>k</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	38
Forested area (% of land area)	21.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	421/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) (	1 695.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 052
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.9/29.6

25.3/29.0
26 Official rate, **b** May, **c** 2001. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** De facto estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2005. **i** 1991-1995. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1988. I UNSD estimates.

Region South America
Currency Argentine Peso (ARS)
Surface area (square kms) 2 780 400
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 39 531
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 14.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Buenos Aires (12 795) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

United Nations membership date	: 24 001001	51 1040	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	284 346	183 196	262 327
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.8	9.2	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 706.7	4 728.0	6 636.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 502.1	4 567.7	6 304.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	21.5	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	2.90	3.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 981	5 236	7 466
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	162	195
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	117	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100_	114	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	15.0 <sup>ef</sup>	10.6 <sup>egh</sup>	9.5 <sup>ghi</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	22.7 <sup>ek</sup>	23.5 <sup>eg</sup>	23.7 <sup>gij</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	0.7 <sup>ek</sup>	1.1 <sup>eg</sup>	0.8 <sup>gij</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	48.9	49.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	75.9	75.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 909	3 823	4 562
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	81 808	85 423	88 438'
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1	81.9	126.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.1	17.8	23.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$) (% of expor		(% of	imports)
Exports 55 779.6 Brazil 18	8.8 Brazil		32.8
Imports 44 707.0 China United States	9.3 United 7.8 China	l States	12.0 11.4
Social indicators	7.0 0111110	2	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			24.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	totall		18.9/13.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	ισιαιή		95.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	cl		79.1/71.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	٥)		13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			65.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			91.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			3.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			4 350
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men	per 100)	1	00.3/96.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	p=: :==/		58.7/41.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>m</sup>			35.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			1.6/9.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			39.8/60.2
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			203
			40.4

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

12.1

1 795.0

13.5/22.5

1215

152 712/3.9

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

a Official rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** Manufacturing. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 28 urban agglomerations. **f** May and October. **g** Second semester. **h** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **i** 2006. **j** 31 urban agglomerations. **k** Average of April and November. **l** Sample of all sexually active women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **m** World Association of Newspapers.

### Armenia

Region Currency Dram (AMD)

Surface area (square kms) 29743

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 002

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 100.9

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Verevan (1 103)

United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

UIIIU	eu mations membersinp	uale Z IVIa	11011 1992	
Economic indicators		200	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	1 912	2 4 901	9 177
Growth rate of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	9 14.0	11.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)		620.2	2 1 623.9	3 056.8
Gross national income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	612.0	5 1 570.9	2 957.0
Gross fixed capital formation	(% of GDP)	18.4		34.2
Exchange rate (national currer		539.5		342.08
Balance of payments, current		-278		-571
Consumer price index (2000=1		100		126
Agricultural production index		9		
Food production index (1999-2		90		
Unemployment (% of labour for		11.		7.1
Employment in industrial sect		23.		15.6 <sup>fg</sup>
Employment in agricultural se		5.4		46.2 <sup>fg</sup>
Labour force participation, add		54.9		55.7
Labour force participation, add		66.		67.5
Tourist arrivals at national bor	' '	4!		381 <sup>g</sup>
Primary energy production (00		28		393 <sup>9</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (p		17.9		 E 70
Internet users (per 100 inhabit		1.3	3 5.3	5.7 <sup>g</sup>
Total trade	Major trading partne		10/	2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex			of imports)
Exports 1 121.2 Imports 3 052.6	Russian Federation Germany		ussian Federatio kraine	n 15.8
imports 5 002.0	Netherlands	13.9 K	azakhstan	8.2 7.9
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2	2010 /% nor annum)			-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in				18.3
Population aged 60+ years in 3		% of total)		18.5/13.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100		/o or totall		86.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-		vears)		75.1/68.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-201		100.01		28.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (				1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (age				53.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	, ,			63.8
Urban population growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annu	m)		-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2				-<
International migrant stock (%	of total population)			10.5
Refugees and others of conce	rn to UNHCR			4 664
Government education expend	diture (% of GDP)			3.2
Primary-secondary gross enro		men per 10	0)	93.2/89.8
Third-level students (women a				54.5/45.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1				7.6
Intentional homicides (women				0.5/3.3 <sup>h</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women a	and men, % of total)			8.4/91.6
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				37
Forested area (% of land area				10.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 r			ta)	4 346/1.4
Energy consumption per capital		nt)		682.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetre				277
Mean temperature °C (minimu	um and maximum)			5.5/18.2

Currency Aruban Guilder (AWG) Surface area (square kms) 180 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 104 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 577.2 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Oranjestad (32) **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 1874 2323 2624 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 4.5 2.1 1.0 20 739.6 22 579.0 25 252.6 GDP per capita (current US\$) Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 19604.9 21 207.9 23 762.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 247 31.3 33.7 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 1.79 1.79 1.79 213<sup>b</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -203 211 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 117 128 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 721 733 772 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)<sup>c</sup> 120 120 120<sup>b</sup> 143.3<sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 57.7 147.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 15.2 24.1 23.1 Total trade Major trading partners 2007 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 98.1 Panama 29.7 United States 54.4 17.0 Imports Colombia Netherlands 11.7 13.7 Netherlands Antilles United Kinadom 4.7 2000-2007 **Social indicators** Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.0  $22.0^{d}$ Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 14.0/11.0<sup>d</sup> Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 91.7 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77.1/71.3 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 17.0 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2 0 46 7 Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.1

Region

Caribbean

-0.1

31.9

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	108.2/108.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.3/39.7
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	22
Forested area (% of land area)	2.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 308/22.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>c</sup>	2 487.0
- Official and b 2000 a LINCD anticontact d 2007 a Bataland and a form	

a Official rate. b 2006. c UNSD estimates. d 2007. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)

International migrant stock (% of total population)

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Sydney (4 327)

United Nations membership date 1 November 1945

Officed Nations membership date 1 November 1343				
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	399 612	738 812	945 674	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	3.0	3.9	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 879.8	36 376.4	45 589.6	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	20 312.2	34 914.2	43 536.1	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	27.0	27.5	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.72	1.31	1.20	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14 763	-41 032	-56 783	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	123	
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	107	112	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	101		
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	6.4,	5.0 <sup>e</sup>	4.4	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8 <sup>fg</sup>	21.1 <sup>fg</sup>	21.2 <sup>h</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.0 <sup>fg</sup>	3.6 <sup>fg</sup>	3.4 <sup>h</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	57.0	57.4	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	72.2	71.5	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>1)</sup>	4 931	5 499	5 644	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	222 154	265 665	266 467 <sup>k</sup>	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.2	141.6	149.5	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.8	47.1	54.2	

Total trade		Major trading partn	ners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of e	exports)	(9	% of imports)
Exports	139 122.2	Japan	19.0	China	15.5
Imports	155 656.8	China	14.1	United States	12.9
·		Korea, Republic of	8.0	Japan	9.6
Social indicators 200			2000-2007		
Daniel adiana	+L+- 200F	2010 /0/ 18			1.0

Environment 2	000-2007
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.6/70.4
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/1.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>n</sup>	155.1
	54.9/45.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 12	4.5/128.5
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	23 680
International migrant stock (% of total population)	21.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>	-0.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>	1.2
Urban population in 2007 (%) <sup>a</sup>	88.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Im	70.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>	1.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) a	4.4
	83.6/78.9
	99.1
	23.8/20.2
	18.1
	1.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>a</sup>	18.1 23.8/20.2 99.1

LIIVII OIIIII GIIL	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	788
Forested area (% of land area) <sup>o</sup>	21.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	368 859/18.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 720.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 222
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.7/21.6

a Includes Christmas, Cocos (Keeling) and Norfolk Islands. **b** Market rate. **c** Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **d** Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. **e** Methodology revised in 2001. f August. **g** Excludes Jervis Bay Territory. **h** Average of Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. **i** Visitors. **j** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **k** 2006. I Sample of all women of reproductive age, regardless of marital status. **m** 16 to 59 years. **n** World Association of Newspapers. **o** FAO estimate.

Region Currency Euro (EUR)

Surface area (square kms)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000)

Population density in 2007 (per square km)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date

Western Europe

Euro (EUR)

83871

99.7

Vienna (2 315)

14 December 1955

Omitod National Manual Prints	dato 11 D0001	1001 1001	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	193 838	305 091	373 327
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.4	2.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 897.0	36 793.6	44 652.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 437.4	36 415.1	44 138.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	20.4	20.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4864	4 252	12 031
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	5.2°	4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.6 <sup>d</sup>	27.6 <sup>d</sup>	27.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.9 <sup>d</sup>	5.5 <sup>d</sup>	5.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	51.3	52.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.5	67.6	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	17 982	19 952	20 766,
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 877	5 951	6 206 <sup>t</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	126.2	151.6	157.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7	48.9	51.2
Total trade Major trading partne	rs		2007

miconnot do	ore (ber ree minabi			00.7	
Total trade	9	Major tradin	g partners		200
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports
Exports	156 588.4	Germany	30.1	Germany	41.
Imports	156 055.7	ltaly '	8.9	ltaly <sup>'</sup>	6.9
•		United States	5.1	Switzerland	4.2
Casial inc	dia atawa				3000 300

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.8/22.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.6/76.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup>	50.8 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	69 687
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.4/103.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.8/46.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	311.4
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/0.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26.6/73.4 <sup>J</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	70
Forested area (% of land area)	46.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	73 602/8.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 507.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	620
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.7/14.5

a Market rate. b May and November. c Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. d Average of quarterly estimates. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f 2006. g Age group 20 to 49 years. h 1995/96. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events. j 2008.

### Azerbaijan

Exports

Imports

6 058.3 5 712 2

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Turkey

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Russian Federation

Region Western Asia Currency Azerbaijan Manat (AZN)<sup>a</sup> 86 600 Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 8 467 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 97.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Baku (1892)

United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 5273 13 245 31 249 11.1 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 26.525.1 GDP per capita (current US\$) 647.5 1 585.9 3 690.6 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 635.9 1 405.0 3 248.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.1 41.3 21.2 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 0.80 0.84 0.86 -168 167 9 0 1 9 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 125 158 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 136 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 137

Unemployment (% of labour fo	rce) <sup>cde</sup>	1.2	1.4	1.2
Employment in industrial sector	or (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>	10.9	12.1	12.6
Employment in agricultural sec	ctor (% of employed)	41.0	39.3	38.6
Labour force participation, adu	It female pop. (%)	59.0	59.3	60.0
Labour force participation, adu	It male pop. (%)	70.7	70.2	70.9
Tourist arrivals at national bord	ders (000) <sup>ģ</sup>	681	1 177	1 333
Primary energy production (000	OMT oil equivalent)	19 419	27 652	38 598 <sup>h</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (pe	er 100 inhabitants)	15.0	39.7	65.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabita	ants)	0.1	8.1	12.2
Total trade	Major trading partners	S		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exp	orts)	(% of	imports)

17.4

15.5

Russian Federation

Turkey

Germany

17.6

10.

0.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.7/8.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.2/63.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>	55.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	691 522
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.2/88.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47.5/52.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup>	16.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.4/88.6
Environment	2000-2007

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZM) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). b Official rate. c Employment office records. d December. e Men aged 15 to 61 years. Women aged 15 to 56 years. f Data for males refers to ages 15-61 and data for females to ages 15-56. g Visitors. h 2006. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j World Association of Newspapers.

40

11.3

210

36 629/4.4

1709.0

Region Caribbean
Currency Bahamian Dollar (BSD)
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
331
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region Caribbean
B378
3378
331
23.9
Nassau (240)
18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 004	5 986	6 586
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	2.5	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 505.7	18 516.1	19 880.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 925.4	17 838.0	19 129.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6	33.0	31.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-633	-751	-1432
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	111	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	105	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	105	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	6.9 <sup>d</sup>	10.2	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	17.0 <sup>d</sup>	17.8	17.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	4.2 <sup>d</sup>	3.5	2.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.4	66.8	67.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	78.4	77.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608	1 528
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	48.4	111.7	153.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	31.9	36.2

Total trade		Major trading p	partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)	(% of in	nports)
Exports Imports	670.0 3 102.6	United States Canada Netherlands	71.6 5.7 5.6	United States Netherlands Antilles Venezuela	88.5 2.8 2.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.3/9.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.3/70.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0,
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>e</sup>	61.7 <sup>f</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	83.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	~
International migrant stock (% of total population)	9.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>g</sup>	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.7/94.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	54
Forested area (% of land area)	51.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 107/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h	2 160.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 389
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.8/28.8
a Principal rate. b New Providence. c April. d 2001. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f	1988. <b>g</b> UNESCO

**a** Principal rate. **b** New Providence. **c** April. **d** 2001. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 1988. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** UNSD estimates.

### Bahrain

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Asia
Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
741
753
1015.2
Manama (157)
21 September 1971

Economic indicators         2000         2005         2007           Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)         8 028         13 460         19 664           Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         5.4         7.9         6.6           GDP per capita (current US\$)         12 348.6         18 570.7         26 126.7           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         12 004.5         18 000.4         24 984.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.4         23.0         22.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*         0.38         0.38         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         830         1 474         2 907           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         107b           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         28.0c             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5c             Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         34.0         33.5         33.6
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         5.4         7.9         6.6           GDP per capita (current US\$)         12 348.6         18 570.7         26 126.7           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         12 004.5         18 000.4         24 984.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.4         23.0         22.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³         0.38         0.38         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         830         1 474         2 907           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         107b           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         28.0°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         34.0         33.5         33.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         86.1         85.3         <
GDP per capita (current US\$) 12 348.6 18 570.7 26 126.7 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 12 004.5 18 000.4 24 984.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.4 23.0 22.3 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a 0.38 0.38 0.38 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 830 1474 2 907 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 105 107b Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 131 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 131 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 28.0c Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 1.5c Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 34.0 33.5 33.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 86.1 85.3 84.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 420 3 914 4 519b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 17 955 17 083 17 324b Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 56.1 129.7 149.2b Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 56.1 129.7 149.2b Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.0 21.3 33.2 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) 11 515.1
Gross national income (GNII) per capita (current US\$)         12 004.5         18 000.4         24 984.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.4         23.0         22.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³         0.38         0.38         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         830         1 474         2 907           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         107⁵           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         28.0°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         34.0         33.5         33.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         86.1         85.3         84.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         2 420         3 914         4 519⁵           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         17 955         17 083         17 324⁵           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         6.0         21.
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         12.4         23.0         22.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³²         0.38         0.38         0.38           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         830         1 474         2 907           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         107⁵           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         28.0°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         34.0         33.5         33.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         86.1         85.3         84.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         2 420         3 914         4 519⁵           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         17 955         17 083         17 324⁵           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         56.1         129.7         149.2⁵           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a 0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)       830       1 474       2 907         Consumer price index (2000=100)       100       105       107b         Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)       95       131          Food production index (1999-2001=100)       95       131          Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)       28.0°           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       1.5°           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       34.0       33.5       33.6         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       86.1       85.3       84.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       2 420       3914       4 519b         Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)       17 955       17 083       17 324b         Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       56.1       129.7       149.2b         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       6.0       21.3       33.2         Total trade       Major trading partners       2007         Exports       13 664.9           Imports       11 515.1           Social indicators <td< td=""></td<>
Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         107b           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         95         131            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         28.0°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         34.0         33.5         33.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         86.1         85.3         84.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         2 420         3 914         4 519b           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         17 955         17 083         17 324b           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         56.1         129.7         149.2b           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         6.0         21.3         33.2           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million US\$)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         13 664.9 </td
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)       95       131          Food production index (1999-2001=100)       95       131          Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)       28.0°           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       1.5°           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)       34.0       33.5       33.6         Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       86.1       85.3       84.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       2 420       3 914       4 519 <sup>b</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)       17 955       17 083       17 324 <sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       56.1       129.7       149.2 <sup>b</sup> Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       6.0       21.3       33.2         Total trade       Major trading partners       2007         (million US\$)       (% of exports)       (% of imports)         Exports       13 664.9           Imports       11 515.1           Social indicators       2000-2007         Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8       24.7
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 131  Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 28.0°  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 1.5°  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 34.0 33.5 33.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.1 85.3 84.4  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 420 3914 4519° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 17.955 17.083 17.324° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 56.1 129.7 149.2° lnternet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.0 21.3 33.2  Total trade Major trading partners 2007  Exports 13.664.9 (% of exports) (% of imports) 11.515.1  Social indicators 2000-2007  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) d 1.8 Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (w) 24.7 Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)         28.0°             Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)         1.5°             Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         34.0         33.5         33.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         86.1         85.3         84.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         2 420         3 914         4 519°           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         17 955         17 083         17 324°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         56.1         129.7         149.2°           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         6.0         21.3         33.2           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million US\$)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         13 664.9            Imports         11 515.1             Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         6.0/5.1           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 1.5c  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 34.0 33.5 33.6  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.1 85.3 84.4  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2420 3914 4519b  Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 17 955 17 083 17 324b  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 56.1 129.7 149.2b  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.0 21.3 33.2  Total trade Major trading partners 2007  (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Exports 13 664.9  Social indicators 2000-2007  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) d 1.8  Population aged 60-14 years in 2008 (%) 24.7  Population aged 60-4 years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.1  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       34.0       33.5       33.6         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       86.1       85.3       84.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       2 420       3 914       4 519b         Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)       17 955       17 083       17 324b         Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       56.1       129.7       149.2b         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       6.0       21.3       33.2         Total trade       Major trading partners       2007         (million US\$)       (% of exports)       (% of imports)         Exports       13 664.9           Imports       11 515.1           Social indicators       2000-2007         Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8         Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)       24.7         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       6.0/5.1         Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       86.1       85.3       84.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       2 420       3 914       4 519b         Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)       17 955       17 083       17 324b         Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       56.1       129.7       149.2b         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       6.0       21.3       33.2         Total trade       Major trading partners       2007         (million US\$)       (% of exports)       (% of imports)         Exports       13 664.9           Imports       11 515.1           Social indicators       2000-2007         Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8         Population aged 60+1 years in 2008 (%)       24.7         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       6.0/5.1         Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 2 420 3 914 4 519 <sup>b</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 17 955 17 083 17 324 <sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 56.1 129.7 149.2 <sup>b</sup> Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 6.0 21.3 33.2  Total trade Major trading partners 2007  (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports)  Exports 13 664.9
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         17 955         17 083         17 324 <sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         56.1         129.7         149.2 <sup>b</sup> Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         6.0         21.3         33.2           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million US\$)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         13 664.9            Imports         11 515.1            Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (%)         24.7           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         6.0/5.1           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   56.1   129.7   149.2     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   6.0   21.3   33.2     Total trade   Major trading partners   2007     (million US\$)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Exports   13 664.9           Imports   11 515.1         Social indicators   2000-2007     Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   d   1.8     Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)   24.7     Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   6.0/5.1     Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)   d   133.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   6.0   21.3   33.2     Total trade   Major trading partners   2007     (million US\$)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Exports   13 664.9         Imports   11 515.1         Social indicators   2000-2007     Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup>   1.8     Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)   24.7     Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   6.0/5.1     Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup>   133.4
Total trade   Major trading partners   2007
(million US\$)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         13 664.9             Imports         11 515.1             Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         24.7           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         6.0/5.1           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Exports Imports       13 664.9 Imports           Imports       11 515.1           Social indicators       2000-2007         Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8         Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)       24.7         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       6.0/5.1         Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Imports         11 515.1             Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 1.8           Population aged 60-14 years in 2008 (%)         24.7           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         6.0/5.1           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
Social indicators 2000-2007  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) d 1.8  Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 24.7  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.1  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) d 133.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) d 1.8 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 24.7 Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) d 133.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) d  133.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) d  133.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>d</sup> 133.4
1 if + binth 2005 2010 (
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 77.5/74.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  11.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 2.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 61.8°
Urban population in 2007 (%) 88.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>T</sup> 39.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 35 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.99
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 111.8/110.2 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 68.3/31.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  13.8/86.2

International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>†</sup>	39.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	35
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 <sup>g</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.8/110.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68.3/31.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	30
Forested area (% of land area)	0.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	19 668/27.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	12 458.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	71
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.0/30.1
a Official rate h 2006 c 2001 d Includes quest workers a 1995 f Data refer to for	nian citizane a 1991

Region Currency Taka (BDT)
Surface area (square kms) 143 998
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 158 665
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 1 101.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

Economic in	ndicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domest	ic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	45 470	57 628	67 876
Growth rate o	f GDP at constai	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	6.0	6.5
GDP per capit	a (current US\$)		326.1	376.0	427.8
Gross nationa	I income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	338.1	395.2	461.9
	pital formation		23.0	24.5	24.3
Exchange rate	(national curre	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	52.14	64.33	68.87
Balance of pa	yments, current	account (million US\$)	-306	-176	857
Consumer price	ce index (2000=1	100) <sup>b</sup>	100	127	148
Industrial prod	duction index (20	000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	138	165
Agricultural p	roduction index	(1999-2001=100)	103	110	
Food production	on index (1999-2	2001=100)	103	110	
Unemploymer	nt (% of labour fo	orce) <sup>d</sup>	3.3	4.3	
Employment in	n industrial sect	or (% of employed) d	10.3	14.5	
Employment in	n agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	62.1	48.1	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.			54.8	56.7	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)			86.8	85.9	84.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)			199	208	200 <sup>e</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 8 380			8 380	12 225	13 191 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.6	7.1	22.4	
Internet users	(per 100 inhabit	tants)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)e	(% of ex		(% o	f imports)e
Exports	11 696.7	United States	26.7 China		16.4
Imports	15 688.5	Germany	15.0 India 9.0 Kuwait		12.0
0 . 1 . 1		United Kingdom	9.0 Kuwait		9.3
Social indic					2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)					33.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)					6.8/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)					104.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)				65.0/63.2	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)				52.5	
Total fertility	rate 2005-2010 (	(live births per woman)			2.8

Oction marcatore	2000 2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.0/63.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	52.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) f	58.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	27 626
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	70.1/67.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33.5/66.5
Environment	2000-2007

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33.5/66.5
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	109
Forested area (% of land area)	6.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	39 952/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	120.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 154
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/30.6
Displaced note by Consumerat officials of Associated accounts of 12 months and in	- 20 1 444

**a** Principal rate. **b** Government officials. **c** Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **d** Year ending in June of the year indicated. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 10 to 49 years.

### **Barbados**

Forested area (% of land area)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

a Official rate, b 2004, c 2006, d Age group 15 to 44 years, e 1988, f 2008.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

430 Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 294 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 683.5 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bridgetown (116) 9 December 1966 United Nations membership date **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 3 083 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 2 559 3729 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 2.3 4.1 4.2 GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 933.2 10 560.5 12 687.3 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 8616.9 10 145.6 12 178 2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18 4 196 18 N 2 00 2 00 2 00 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> -146 -387 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 113 126 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 97 98 105 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 9.8<sup>b</sup> 9.4 Unemployment (% of labour force) 17.3<sup>b</sup> 20.4 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)  $3.3^{b}$ Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 3.7 65.9 67.0 66 8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 787 79 N 79.1 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 545 548 575 77<sup>c</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 114 90 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 56.9 126.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.7 59.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2007 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) United States United Kingdom Trinidad and Tobago Exports 314.2 1 298 7 Trinidad and Tobago 27.8 14.2 43.7 Imports 7.8 7.7 United States United Kingdom 9.1 Social indicators 2000-2007 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.3 17.4 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 18.3/12.4 Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 94.1 79.8/74.4 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 10.1 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.5 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) d 55.0<sup>e</sup> Urban population in 2007 (%) 39.3 Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.5International migrant stock (% of total population) 10.9 6.9 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 102.7/102.2 70.7/29.3 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 13.7/86.3f **Environment** 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008 35

Region

Currency

Caribbean

Barbadian Dollar (BBD)

4.0

1315/4.5

1 451.0

**Economic indicators** 

L (ODD) /

Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)

Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date

· 1104)

Eastern Europe Belarusian Ruble (BYR) 207 600 9689 46.7

Minsk (1805)

24 October 1945 2000

2005

2007

11 100

96.4/95.8

56.8/43.2

6.1

81.3

Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	6.1/14.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32.5/67.5 <sup>g</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	17
Forested area (% of land area)	38.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	63 299/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 650.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	677
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	2.1/9.9
a Official rate b Employment office records a December of Managed 16 to E0 years	ore Momen aged 16

a Official rate. b Employment office records. c December. d Men aged 16 to 59 years. Women aged 16 to 54 years. e Organized tourism. f 2006. g 2008.

Region Currency Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms) 30 528
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 457
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 342.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Brussels (1744)
United Nations membership date 27 December 1945

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date	27 Dece	ember 1945	
Economic	indicators			2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$)	2	31 934	375 524	454 580
Growth rate	of GDP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		3.7	1.7	2.7
GDP per cap	ita (current US\$)		22	754.0	36 114.8	43 469.9
Gross nation	nal income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	23	3 268.7	36 315.4	43 943.2
	capital formation			20.8	20.3	21.2
	te (national curre			1.09	0.80	0.73
		account (million US\$)		11 611 <sup>b</sup>	9 945	9 121
	rice index (2000=1			100	111	115
	oduction index (20			100	105	113
	production index			103	97	
	tion index (1999-2			103	97	 7 F
	ent (% of labour f			7.0	8.5	7.5 24.7 <sup>d</sup>
		or (% of employed)		26.3° 1.8°	24.7 <sup>c</sup>	
		ctor (% of employed)		43.5	2.0 <sup>c</sup> 45.6	45.7
	participation, au participation, ad	ult female pop. (%)		61.4	60.5	60.0
	als at national bo			6 457	6 747	7 045
		0 MT oil equivalent)		4 392	4 292	4 212 <sup>d</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)		103.9	135.4	142.5
	rs (per 100 inhabi			29.2	45.7	49.9
Total trade	13 (pci 100 ililiabi	Major trading partn	ore	20.2	10.7	2007
Total trade	(million US\$)	(% of e		.1	1%	of imports)
Exports	430 822.1	Germany	19.		nany	17.8
Imports	413 371.3	France '	16.	7 Neth	nerlands	17.6
		Netherlands	11.	9 Fran	ce	11.2
Social ind	icators					2000-2007
Population of	rowth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				0.2
Population a	iged 0-14 years in	2008 (%)				15.8
		2008 (women and men,	% of t	otal)		29.7/22.9
	2008 (men per 10					96.0
		2010 (women and men,				82.3/76.5
Infant morta	lity rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live births)				4.2
		live births per woman)				1.6
	e prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)'				78.4 <sup>9</sup>
	ation in 2007 (%)	0005 0040 (0)	,			97.3
		2005-2010 (% per annu				0.3
		2005-2010 (% per annu	m)			-0.9
		of total population) <sup>n</sup>				9.1 33 290
	d others of conce education expend					33 <u>2</u> 90 6.0
		Iment ratio (women and	l mon r	or 100\		104.9/107.0
		and men, % of total)	ı illeli k	Jei 100)		54.7/45.3
	tuuciita (woiiicii t	ina mon, 70 or totall				164.7
	circulation (ner 1	NN inhahitants) <sup>i</sup>				
	circulation (per 1 ry seats (women a					
Parliamenta	ry seats (women a	000 inhabitants) <sup>i</sup> and men, % of total)				36.2/63.8
Parliamenta Environme	ry seats (women a					36.2/63.8 <b>2000-2007</b>
Parliamenta Environme Threatened	ry seats (women a e <b>nt</b> species in 2008	and men, % of total)				36.2/63.8 <b>2000-2007</b> 27
Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested are	ry seats (women a ent species in 2008 ea (% of land area	and men, % of total)	ons ne	r canita)		36.2/63.8 <b>2000-2007</b> 27 22.0
Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emissio	ry seats (women a ent species in 2008 a (% of land area n estimates (000	and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric t		r capita)		36.2/63.8 <b>2000-2007</b> 27 22.0 102 599/9.9
Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emissio Energy cons	ry seats (women a ent species in 2008 a (% of land area n estimates (000	and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric tale (kilograms oil equivale		r capita)		36.2/63.8 <b>2000-2007</b> 27 22.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 6.7/13.9

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 6.7/13.9

Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** May. **d** 2006. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** Age group 21 to 39 years. **g** 1991/92. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** World Association of Newspapers.

Region Central America Currency Belize Dollar (BZD) Surface area (square kms) 22 966
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 288
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 12.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Belize City (66)

Unite	ed Nations membership	date 25 Septem	ber 1981	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	832	1 115	1 274
Growth rate of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	12.9	3.1	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 399.6	4 045.8	4 429.4
Gross national income (GNI) pe	er capita (current US\$)	3 137.4	3 600.4	3 947.0
Gross fixed capital formation (	% of GDP)	28.7	18.5	17.0
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current a	account (million US\$)	-162	-151	-43
Consumer price index (2000=1	00)	100	113	121
Agricultural production index (	1999-2001=100)	103	116	
Food production index (1999-2		103	116	
Unemployment (% of labour for	orce) <sup>bc</sup>	9.1 <sup>d</sup>	11.0	
Employment in industrial sector			17.9 <sup>b</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sec	ctor (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		19.5 <sup>b</sup>	
Labour force participation, adu	ılt female pop. (%)	39.6	44.9	45.9
Labour force participation, adu	ılt male pop. (%)	81.8	81.0	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national bor	ders (000)	196	237	256
Primary energy production (00)	OMT oil equivalent) e	8	9	9 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (p	er 100 inhabitants)	21.9	56.8	52.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabit	ants)	6.2	9.6	11.1
Total trade	Major trading partne	ers		2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex			f imports)
Exports 266.6	United States	26.8 United	States	33.9
Imports 684.3	United Kingdom Panama	18.0 Cuba 14.3 Panam	0	11.4 9.7

Total trade		Major trading pa	irtners		2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)		% of imports)
Exports	266.6	United States	26.8	United States	33.9
Imports	684.3	United Kingdom	18.0	Cuba	11.4
		Panama	14.3	Panama	9.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.2/73.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup>	56.1 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	360
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.3/102.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70.2/29.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9 <sup>i</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	85
Forested area (% of land area)	72.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	817/3.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>e</sup>	946.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 014
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.5/30.0
a Official rate b April a Aga group 14 years and over d 2001 a LINCD estimates f	Onc a Age group

a Official rate. b April. c Age group 14 years and over. d 2001. e UNSD estimates. f 2006. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h 1999. i 2008.

### Benin

Region Currency CFA Franc (XOF)

Surface area (square kms) 112 622

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9033

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 80.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Cotonou (762)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 20 Septem	iber 1960	
<b>Economic</b> ind	icators		2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$)	2 359	4 358	5 579
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	2.9	6.0
GDP per capita			326.4	513.3	617.6
		er capita (current US\$)	310.3	501.6	610.7
Gross fixed cap			18.0	19.4	19.8
Exchange rate (			711.98	527.47	479.27
		account (million US\$)	-111 100	-270	
Consumer price			100	115 120	121
Food production		1999-2001=100)	103 101	120	
		ult female pop. (%)	58.1	58.1	58.5
		ılt male pop. (%)	87.6	86.3	85.7
Tourist arrivals			96	176°	186°
		0 MT oil equivalent)	35	0	0 <sup>d</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)	1.7	9.0	22.2
Internet users (p			0.2	1.3	1.7
Total trade		Major trading partn	ers		2007
	illion US\$)e	(% of e	xports)e	(% c	of imports)e
Exports	288.2	China	36.2 France		18.4
Imports	898.7	India Nigeria	6.9 China 5.8 Ghana		8.8 7.2
Social indica	tors	- riigoria	0.0 0.10.10		2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)			3.0
Population aged					43.4
		2008 (women and men,	% of total)		5.4/3.9
Sex ratio in 200			,		101.8
Life expectancy	at birth 2005-	2010 (women and men,	years)		57.8/55.6
Infant mortality	rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live births)			98.0
Total fertility ra	te 2005-2010 (	live births per woman)			5.4
Contraceptive p		s 15-49, %)			17.0
Urban population			,		40.8
		2005-2010 (% per annu			4.0
		2005-2010 (% per annui	m)		2.3
International mi	grant stock (%	of total population) f			2.5
Refugees and o					8 157
		liture (% of GDP)	I man nor 100\0		4.4
		ment ratio (women and	imen per 100)°		54.5/74.2
		and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup> 200 inhabitants)			19.8/80.2
		and men, % of total)			10.8/89.2
Environment	(				2000-2007
Threatened spe	cies in 2008				47
	0100 111 2000				77

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 24.3/30.1

a Official rate. b Cotonou. c Country estimates. d 2006. e 2005. f Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. g UNESCO estimate.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

21.3

120.0

1308

2 565/0.3

### Bermuda

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Northern America Bermudian Dollar (BMD) 54 65

1 195.6 Hamilton (11)

	300/ 1101		
Economic indicators	200	00 2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 47	76 4857	5 581
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3	.1 4.6	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	55 294		
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	56 343	.9 73 678.9	84 158.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19		24.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.0		
Consumer price index (2000=100)		00 116	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99 93	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99 93	
Unemployment (% of labour force) bc		.0,	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		.4 <sup>b</sup>	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	33		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42	.9 65.4	74.4
Total trade Major trading partner	rs		2007
(million US\$) (% of ex			6 of imports)
Exports		United States	72.2
Imports 1 133.1		Canada /enezuela	7.3 7.1
0 : 1: 1: 4		/enezueia	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) fg			0.3 <sup>e</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) gh		ah	18.0 <sup>e</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	6 of total)	gii	18.6/14.9 <sup>e</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>1g</sup>			92.4 <sup>e</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>9</sup>			1.6'
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			30.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		ani.	1.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n	nen per 1	J0),	89.4/94.3

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)?	89.4/94.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	71.1/28.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	263.9
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	51
Forested area (% of land area)	20.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	572/8.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) k	2 954.0

a Pegged to the US Dollar. b May. c Population census. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f De jure estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De jure population count. i 2003. j National estimate. k UNSD estimates.

#### Bhutan

Region Courh-central Asia
Currency Ngultrum (BTN)
Surface area (square kms) 38 394
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 658
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 17.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Phuntsholing (106)

United Nations membership date 21 September 1971 2000 **Economic indicators** 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 446 837 1305 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 7.6 22.4 6.5 1 314.1 GDP per capita (current US\$) 799.1 1 981.8 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 798.2 1 293.1 1950.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 49.2 51.1 51.7 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 44 94 44 10 41.35 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 123b 117 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92 102 92 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 17.2<sup>c</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 43.6<sup>c</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 23.9 37.4 43.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.3 81.4 79.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 8 14 21 296<sup>b</sup> 191<sup>d</sup> 262 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 2.2 8.5 20.6 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 3.1 4.6 Canial indicators

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/7.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	112.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.5/64.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	45.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	30.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	33.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32.7/67.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.9/86.1 <sup>e</sup>

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	55
Forested area (% of land area)	68.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	414/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	236.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>†</sup>	799
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>†</sup>	14.0/24.3

a Official rate. b 2006. c May. d UNSD estimates. e Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. f Wangdi Phodrang.

**Economic indicators** 

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date

South America Boliviano (BOB) 1 098 581 9525 8.7

La Paz (1 590) 14 November 1945

2005

2007

6.4

161

54.2

381.0

95.4/97.1

14.6/85.4

2000-2007

9 252/1.0

2000

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007			
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current L	JS\$) 8 398	9 549	13 120			
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (%		4.4	4.6			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 009.8	1 040.0	1 377.5			
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current	US\$) 982.7	1 007.6	1 355.1			
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	13.0	16.1			
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.18		7.85			
Balance of payments, current account (million l			1 800			
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	117	132			
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100		117 <sup>d</sup>			
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	116				
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104					
Unemployment (% of labour force) ef	4.8		***			
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed	d) <sup>f</sup> , 28.2	De				
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employ	/ed) <sup>†</sup> 4.9	De	***			
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%	6) 59.8		65.9			
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	81.7	82.9			
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319		556			
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivale			14 151 <sup>d</sup>			
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitant			41.3			
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	5.2	10.5			
Total trade Major trading	partners		2007			
	% of exports)		of imports)			
Exports 4 812.7 Brazil		azil	20.2			
Imports 3 522.0 Argentina United States	8.7 Ar 8.6 Ur	gentina lited States	16.9 11.7			
	0.0 UI	iiteu States				
Social indicators			2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	m)		1.8			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	l 0/ -f +- / 1\		36.5			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and	ı men, % or total)		8.3/6.8			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	المصريم		99.4			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and			67.7/63.4			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live l			45.6 3.5			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo	JIIIdII)		3.5 58.4			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)						
Urban population in 2007 (%)	or annum\		65.2 2.5			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% pe			2.5 0.4			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total populati			1.5			
	UII)		794			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR						

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) a Market rate, b Urban areas, c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices, d 2006, e November. f Age group 10 years and over.

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

**Environment** 

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region South
Conve
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
76.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
22 Ma

Southern Europe Convertible Marka (BAM) 51 197

Sarajevo (376) 22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 528	10 763	14 771
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	18.7	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 195.5	2 749.0	3 753.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 488.3	2 860.6	3 907.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	28.9	26.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.12	1.57	1.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-396	-1 913	-1 939
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	90	110	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	90	110	
Unemployment (% of labour force)			31.1 <sup>b</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	53.0	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.9	67.2	66.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	171 5 244	217 5 938	306 6 300 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1	65.6	89.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	20.6	26.8
Total trade Major trading partner	ers		2007
(million US\$) (% of ex		(%	of imports)
Exports 4 152.0 Croatia	18.4 Croa		17.6
Imports 9 720.1 Serbia	13.7 Gern 13.1 Serb		12.5
Social indicators	13.1 Serb	la	10.2 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			16.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, '	% of total)		23.9/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	/0 01 (0(a))		94.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	voare)		77.4/72.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	years		12.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			35.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			46.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annui	m)		1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	))		-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>d</sup>	•,		0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			146 586
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			12.3/87.7 <sup>e</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			51
Forested area (% of land area)			43.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to	ns per capita)		26 275/6.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	1 994.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			931
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			4.8/15.0
Market rate h 2006 c Arrivale of pop recident touriete in	all types of acc	ammodation o	

**a** Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **d** Estimates. **e** Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
3.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Africa
Pula (BWP)
S82 000
1882
3.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Gaborone (224)
United Nations membership date

Economic indicators         2000         2005         2007           Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)         4 889         9 113         10 798           Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         6.6         9.5         6.2           GDP per capita (current US\$)         2 827.9         4 963.8         5 739.0           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         2 657.6         4 445.1         5 266.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         27.0         22.7         19.5           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*         5.10         5.11         6.14           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         545         1597         1 940*           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         146         175           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Unemployment (% of labour force)*         15.8         23.8*d         17.6*b           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         20.9         15.2            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         19.7         29.9			0. 1000	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         6.6         9.5         6.2           GDP per capita (current US\$)         2 827.9         4 963.8         5 739.0           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         2 657.6         4 445.1         5 266.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         27.0         22.7         19.5           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*a         5.10         5.11         6.14           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         545         1 597         1 940*           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         146         175           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Unemployment (% of labour force)*         15.8         23.8d*         17.6b*           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)*         20.9         15.2            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         19.7         29.9            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         49.3         48.1         48.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         69.0         62.7         63.4	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
GDP per capita (current US\$)         2 827.9         4 963.8         5 739.0           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         2 657.6         4 445.1         5 266.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         27.0         22.7         19.5           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³         5.10         5.11         6.14           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         545         1 597         1 940b           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         146         175           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Unemployment (% of labour force)°         15.8         23.8d         17.6b           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)°         20.9         15.2            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)°         19.7         29.9            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         49.3         48.1         48.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         69.0         62.7         63.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         1104         1675	Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 889	9 1 1 3	10 798
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         2 657.6         4 445.1         5 266.0           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         27.0         22.7         19.5           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)**         5.10         5.11         6.14           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         545         1 597         1 940*           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         146         175           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Unemployment (% of labour force)*         15.8         23.8*         17.6*           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)*         20.9         15.2            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         19.7         29.9            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         49.3         48.1         48.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         69.0         62.7         63.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         1104         1675            Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         21.8         39.7         83.1 <td>Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)</td> <td>6.6</td> <td>9.5</td> <td>6.2</td>	Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.6	9.5	6.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         27.0         22.7         19.5           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a         5.10         5.11         6.14           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         545         1597         1940b           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         146         175           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Unemployment (% of labour force) b         15.8         23.8d         17.6b           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) b         20.9         15.2            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) b         19.7         29.9            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         49.3         48.1         48.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         69.0         62.7         63.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         1104         1675            Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         21.8         39.7         83.1           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         3.0         3.4         4.3	GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 827.9	4 963.8	5 739.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)**       5.10       5.11       6.14         Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)       545       1597       1940*         Consumer price index (2000=100)       100       146       175         Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)       98       107          Food production index (1999-2001=100)       98       107          Unemployment (% of labour force)**       15.8       23.8*       17.6*         Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)*       20.9       15.2          Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*       19.7       29.9          Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       49.3       48.1       48.2         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       69.0       62.7       63.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       1104       1675          Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       21.8       39.7       83.1         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       3.0       3.4       4.3	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 657.6	4 445.1	5 266.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)       545       1 597       1 940b         Consumer price index (2000=100)       100       146       175         Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)       98       107          Food production index (1999-2001=100)       98       107          Unemployment (% of labour force)c       15.8       23.8d       17.6b         Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)c       20.9       15.2          Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)c       19.7       29.9          Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       49.3       48.1       48.2         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       69.0       62.7       63.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       1104       1675          Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       21.8       39.7       83.1         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       3.0       3.4       4.3	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	22.7	19.5
Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         146         175           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         98         107            Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup> 15.8         23.8 <sup>d</sup> 17.6 <sup>b</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 20.9         15.2            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 19.7         29.9            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         49.3         48.1         48.2           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         69.0         62.7         63.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         1104         1675            Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         21.8         39.7         83.1           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         3.0         3.4         4.3	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5.10	5.11	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)       98       107          Food production index (1999-2001=100)       98       107          Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup> 15.8       23.8 <sup>d</sup> 17.6 <sup>b</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 20.9       15.2          Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 19.7       29.9          Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       49.3       48.1       48.2         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       69.0       62.7       63.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)       1104       1675          Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       21.8       39.7       83.1         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       3.0       3.4       4.3	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	545	1 597	1 940 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (1999-2001=100)  Unemployment (% of labour force) c 15.8 23.8d 17.6b  Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) c 20.9 15.2  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 19.7 29.9  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 48.1 48.2  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 62.7 63.4  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	175
Unemployment (% of labour force) c 15.8 23.8 d 17.6 b Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) c 20.9 15.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 19.7 29.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 48.1 48.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 62.7 63.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 20.9 15.2  Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 19.7 29.9  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 48.1 48.2  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 62.7 63.4  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 19.7 29.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 48.1 48.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 62.7 63.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	15.8	23.8 <sup>d</sup>	17.6 <sup>b</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 48.1 48.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 62.7 63.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	20.9	15.2	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.0 62.7 63.4  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	19.7	29.9	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1104 1675  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 21.8 39.7 83.1  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	48.1	48.2
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         21.8         39.7         83.1           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         3.0         3.4         4.3	Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.0	62.7	63.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 3.0 3.4 4.3	Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 104	1 675	
	Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.8	39.7	83.1
Total trade Major trading partners 2007	Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	3.4	4.3
ividior trading partners 2007	Total trade Major trading partner	rs		2007

Total trade		Major trading pa	rtners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% c	of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports Imports	5 072.5 3 986.9	United Kingdom South Africa	65.0 10.2	South Africa China	83.5 1.8
		Norway	8.1	Belgium	1.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/4.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	50.7/50.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	46.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	44.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) e	5.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 942
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/93.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.8/50.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	41.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	15

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 4 55 **a** Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 12 years and over. **d** 2003. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens.

21.1

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Currency Real (BRL)
Surface area (square kms) 8514 877
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 191 791
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 22.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) São Paulo (18 845)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 644 729 882 044 1314199 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 4.3 3.2 4.4 GDP per capita (current US\$) 3 701.9 4721.1 6852.2 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 3 599.6 4 585.7 6 680.5 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.8 15.9 18.5 1 83 2 43 1 95 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> -24 225 13 984 1 460 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 151 164 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 117 127 99 125 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 124 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 9.4<sup>de</sup>  $8.4^{f}$ Unemployment (% of labour force) bc 9.3

21.4<sup>bc</sup> 21.4<sup>bcf</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 21.2<sup>g</sup> 20.5<sup>bc</sup> 19.3<sup>bcf</sup> 18.5<sup>g</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 59.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.8 58.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 81.9 81.8 81.6 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 5313 5358 5026 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 107 741 139 024 146 068<sup>t</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 31.1 67.6 83.6 17.2 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 2.9 26.1 2007 Total trade Major trading partners (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports)

**United States** 

Argentina

China

160 648.9

120 620.9

Exports

Imports

15.8 9.0 6.7

United States

China

Argentina

15.7

10.5

8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.7/9.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/68.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	76.7 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	85.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	21 210
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	118.7/115.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.9/44.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	35.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6

Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	35.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	738
Forested area (% of land area)	57.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	325 488/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	824.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 455
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.5/24.9
a Market rate b September c Age group 10 years and over d 2001 e Excludes r	ural population of

a Market rate. b September. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2001. e Excludes rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. f 2006. g August. h 1996.

## British Virgin Islands

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Road Town (9)

Largest arban aggiorneration in 2007 (population, t	Jooj Hoad For	VII (J)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	784	972	1 156
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.7	9.2	9.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 202.9	44 149.7	51 273.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	35 717.8	41 560.7	47 997.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.0	24.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337	356ª
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	93.0 <sup>b</sup>		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9 <sup>b</sup>		
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) cde			1.1 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) dg			26.0 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	6 of total) <sup>dg</sup>		7.3/7.5 <sup>f</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) cde			106.1 <sup>†</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			40.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			36.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	h		3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and r	men per 100) <sup>n</sup>		111.3/108.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>n</sup>			68.8/31.2
Environment			2000-2007

	, .
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	42
Forested area (% of land area)	24.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 464.0

a 2006. b 2002. c De facto population count. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e Refers to the latest available census. f 2001. g De jure population count. h UNESCO estimate. i UNSD estimates.

### Brunei Darussalam

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Brunei Dollar (BND) Surface area (square kms) 5765 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 390
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 67.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bandar Seri Begawan (22)
United Nations membership date 21 September 1984

	Ullit	eu Mations membersinp	uale Z	i sepie	111061 1304	
Economic in	dicators		2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domesti	c product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	6	001	9 531	12 388
Growth rate of	GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		2.9	0.4	0.4
GDP per capita	a (current US\$)		17 9	96.5	25 496.6	31 759.4
Gross national	income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	17 9	96.5	25 496.6	31 759.4
Gross fixed ca	pital formation	(% of GDP)		13.0	11.4	11.9
Exchange rate	(national currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		1.72	1.66	1.51
Consumer pric	e index (2000=1	00)		100	101	101
		(1999-2001=100)		99	141	
Food production	on index (1999-2	(001=100)		99	142	
Employment in	industrial sect	or (% of employed)		21.4 <sup>bc</sup>		
Employment in	n agricultural se	ctor (% of employed)		1.4 <sup>bc</sup>		
Labour force p	articipation, adu	ult female pop. (%)		55.2	57.3	58.3
		ult male pop. (%)		78.9	76.3	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) de			984	815	877	
Primary energy	production (00	0 MT oil equivalent)	20	400	21 309	22 598 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephon	e subscribers (p	er 100 inhabitants)		52.9	84.7	99.9 <sup>†</sup>
Internet users	(per 100 inhabit	tants)		9.0	36.1	41.7 <sup>†</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers			2007
	million US\$)f	(% of ex	(ports) <sup>f</sup>		(% (	of imports) <sup>f</sup>
Exports	7 636.1	Japan	30.6	Mala		21.6
Imports	1 676.2	Indonesia	19.8	Singa	ipore	17.4
-		Korea, Republic of	15.1	Japai	1	12.8
Social indic	ators					2000-2007
Population gro	wth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				2.1
Population age	ed 0-14 years in	2008 (%)				28.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men. % of total)					5 3/6 በ	

Social illuscators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	106.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/75.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	36.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	103.1/101.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	66.1/33.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	68.4
Environment	2000-2007

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	66.1/33.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	68.4
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	171
Forested area (% of land area)	52.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 892/15.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 380.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 913
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/31.8
a Market rate b 2001 a August d Air arrivals a Visitors f 2006 a World Associa	tion of Nowenanore

a Market rate. b 2001. c August. d Air arrivals. e Visitors. f 2006. g World Association of Newspapers.

Region Currency Lev (BGN) Surface area (square kms) 110 912 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 639
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 68.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Sofia (
United Nations membership date 14 Dec 14 December 1955

Eastern Europe Sofia (1 186)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12 600	27 188	39 551
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	6.3	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 574.5	3 510.6	5 177.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 534.7	3 542.7	5 213.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	24.2	29.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.12	1.57	1.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-703	-3 347	-8 592
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	151
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	152	176
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	97	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.3 <sup>b</sup>	10.1	6.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.3 <sup>c</sup>	34.2	35.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	26.2 <sup>c</sup>	8.9	7.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.6	44.9	45.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	52.6	56.5	56.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 785	4 837	5 151
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 269	6 523	6 745 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.4	113.1	159.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	20.6	24.9
Table 1			2007

intornot doc	no (por 100 minubi	tarreo,		0.0	20.0	2 1.0
Total trade	)	Major trad	ing partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	18 576.1	Turkey	11.4	Russian	Federation	12.5
Imports	30 085.8	Italy	10.3	Germany	/	12.3
		Germany	10.3	Italy		8.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	12.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.9/22.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.7/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e	41.5 <sup>f</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	70.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5 848
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.7/105.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.5/46.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	79.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/4.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.7/78.3
Environment	2000-2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	45
Forested area (% of land area)	32.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	44 422/5.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 026.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	571
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5 በ/15 1

Mean temperature "C (minimum and maximum) 5.0 **a** Market rate. **b** June. **c** Age group not specified. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 18 to 45 years. **f** 1997.

## Burkina Faso

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kms) 274 200 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date 14 784 53.9

Ouagadougou (1 149)

Economic indicators         2000         2005         2007           Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)         2 617         5 614         7 136           Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         1.9         7.1         6.7           GDP per capita (current US\$)         220.3         402.9         482.7           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         218.6         392.3         469.8           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         19.2         19.5         20.5           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 711.98         527.47         479.27           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -392             Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> 100         116         118           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         87         119            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         86         109            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         76.5         76.9         77.1           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         90.3         89.9         89.8           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup> 126         245         26d <sup>d</sup>
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 1.9 7.1 6.7 GDP per capita (current US\$) 220.3 402.9 482.7 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 218.6 392.3 469.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.2 19.5 20.5 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 711.98 527.47 479.27 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -392 Consumer price index $(2000=100)^{\rm b}$ 100 116 118 Agricultural production index $(1999-2001=100)$ 87 119 Food production index $(1999-2001=100)$ 86 109 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 76.5 76.9 77.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.3 89.9 89.8 Primary energy production $(000 \text{ MT} \text{ oil equivalent})^{\rm c}$ 9 9 9 9 9 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2d
GDP per capita (current US\$) 220.3 402.9 482.7 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 218.6 392.3 469.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.2 19.5 20.5 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 711.98 527.47 479.27 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -392
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 218.6 392.3 469.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.2 19.5 20.5 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) $^a$ 711.98 527.47 479.27 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -392
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.2 19.5 20.5 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) $^a$ 711.98 527.47 479.27 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -392
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a 711.98 527.47 479.27 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -392
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -392  Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> 100 116 118  Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 87 119  Food production index (1999-2001=100) 86 109  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 76.5 76.9 77.1  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.3 89.9 89.8  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup> 126 245 264 <sup>d</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>e</sup> 9 9 9 <sup>d</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2 <sup>d</sup>
Consumer price index $(2000=100)^b$ 100 116 118 Agricultural production index $(1999-2001=100)$ 87 119 Food production index $(1999-2001=100)$ 86 109 Labour force participation, adult female pop. $(\%)$ 76.5 76.9 77.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. $(\%)$ 90.3 89.9 89.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders $(000)^c$ 126 245 264 <sup>d</sup> Primary energy production $(000 \text{ MT oil equivalent})^e$ 9 9 9 <sup>d</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 87 119 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 86 109 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 76.5 76.9 77.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.3 89.9 89.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 126 245 264 264 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 9 9 9 9 9 10 101 101 101 101 101 101 10
Food production index (1999-2001=100)  Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)  Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) c  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) c  126  245  264  77.1  126  245  264  264  70  70  70  70  70  70  70  70  70  70
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 76.5 76.9 77.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.3 89.9 89.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 126 245 264d Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 9 9 9 9d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2d
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 90.3 89.9 89.8  Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 126 245 264 <sup>d</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 9 9 9 <sup>d</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2 <sup>d</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) c 126 245 264 <sup>d</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 9 9 9d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 5.5 8.2 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.5 0.6°
Total trade Major trading partners 2007
(million US\$) $^f$ (% of exports) $^f$ (% of imports) $^f$
Exports 396.5 Ghana 60.9 Côte d'Ivoire 17.9 Imports 1 267.2 France 11.1 France 14.0
Imports 1 267.2 France 11.1 France 14.0 Côte d'Ivoire 3.8 Japan 13.1
Social indicators 2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 45.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 5.6/4.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 100.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 53.8/50.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  13.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)  19.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 5.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.4
International migrant stock (% of total population) 6.4 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1133
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1133 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  4.2  33.5/41.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 31.0/69.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 15.3/84.7
Environment 2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 16

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e a Official rate. b Ouagadougou. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2006. e UNSD estimates. f 2004.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

29.0

744/0.1

		Surface area (square	kms) 2	7 834	,	
	Popula	ation in 2007 (projected,		508		
	Population de	nsity in 2007 (per square	e km) 3	05.7		
		ion in 2007 (population,		Bujumbi	ura (429)	
	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 1	8 Septe	ember 1962	
<b>Economic</b> ind	icators			2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic	product (GDP)	(million current US\$)		709	797	1 004
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		-0.9	0.9	5.5
GDP per capita (	current US\$)	. , , ,	1	06.3	101.4	118.1
Gross national in	ncome (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	1	04.5	97.3	114.4
Gross fixed capi	tal formation	(% of GDP)		7.6	15.5	27.0
Exchange rate (r	national currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	72	0.67	1 081.58	1 081.87
Balance of paym	ents, current	account (million US\$)	-	-103	-226	-276
Consumer price	index (2000=1	00) <sup>b</sup>		100	145	161
		(1999-2001=100)		95	102	
Food production				96	104	
		ult female pop. (%)		90.7	89.7	89.5
		ılt male pop. (%)		92.1	90.4	90.4
Tourist arrivals a				29	148	201 <sup>d</sup>
		0 MT oil equivalent)		10	10	10 <sup>d</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		0.5	2.4	3.0 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (p	er 100 inhabit	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		0.1	0.5	0.8 <sup>d</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne				2007
	illion US\$)	(% of ex		0		of imports)
Exports	156.2 423.0	United Arab Emirates Switzerland	34.2 10.9	Saud Belgi	i Arabia	27.4 11.3
Imports	423.0	Dem. Rep. of Congo	9.4	Ugar		10.7
Social indicat	ors	zom. nop. or oongo	0.1	Ogui	idd	2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				3.9
Population aged						44.1
		2008 (women and men,	% of tot	al)		5.0/3.3
Sex ratio in 2008				/		96.2
		2010 (women and men,	vears)			51.0/48.1
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	, ,			99.4
		live births per woman)				6.8
Contraceptive pr	evalence (age	es 15-49, %)				19.7
Urban population	n in 2007 (%)					10.1
Urban populatio	n growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annu	m)			6.8
		2005-2010 (% per annur	n)			3.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)					0.7	
Refugees and ot						71 831
		diture (% of GDP)		0		5.1
Primary-seconda	ry gross enro	lment ratio (women and	men pe	r 100) <sup>e</sup>		54.2/61.2

Region

Eastern Africa Currency Burundi Franc (BIF)

30.6/69.4

31.7/68.3

48

5.9

9.0

224/0.0

2000-2007

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) a Official rate. b Bujumbura. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e UNESCO estimate.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

### Cambodia

Region Currency
Surface area (square km)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Economic indicators
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)
Be a contained (surrent US\$)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 667	6 293	8 639
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.8	13.3	10.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.9	450.9	598.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	245.7	386.0	515.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	18.9	19.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3 840.75	4 092.50	4 056.17
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	-360	-506
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	114	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>	2.5		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) cd	8.4	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	73.7	39.8 <sup>e</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.4	75.2	74.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	86.3	86.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	466	1 422	2 015
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 <sup>9</sup>	4	5 <sup>h</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	7.8	18.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.5
Total trade Major trading partner	re		2007

Total trade		Major trading partner	'S		2007
	(million US\$)e	(% of exp	orts)e	(% of imp	orts)e
Exports	2 797.5	United States	46.9	China, Hong Kong SAR	19.9
Imports	2 062.7	China, Hong Kong SAR Germany	22.0 8.5	China Thailand	16.5 11.2
Casial indi		•		2000	2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.2/4.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.9/57.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	62.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	40.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	20.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	418
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	75.1/84.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32.8/67.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.8/84.2 <sup>j</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.8/84.2 <sup>j</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	193
Forested area (% of land area)	59.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	539/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	97.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 636
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.8/32.5

**a** Market rate. **b** Phnom Penh. **c** November. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2004. **f** International visitor arrivals by all means of transport. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** 2006. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

#### Cameroon

Region Currency GFA Franc (XAF)

Surface area (square kms) 475 442

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 18 549

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 39.0

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Douala (1 906)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 287	16 648	20 606
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.2	2.2	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	585.6	935.5	1 110.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	559.9	947.3	1 149.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.6	16.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-249	–608 <sup>b</sup>	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	111	114 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100,	108	
Unemployment (% of labour force) e	7.5 <sup>f</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.1 <sup>†</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	60.6 <sup>†</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.5	52.7	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	76.6	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	277	176	185 <sup>d</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 642	4 417	4 646 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.4	19.7 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.5	2.2 <sup>d</sup>

Total trade Major trading partners		2007			
	(million US\$)d		(% of exports)d		(% of imports)d
Exports	3 576.4	Spain	25.9	Nigeria	23.3
Imports	3 150.5	Italy	23.1	France	17.2
•		Frańce	10.7	China	6.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.3/5.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	50.8/50.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	87.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	62 297
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	58.3/70.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41.8/58.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.9/86.1
Environment	2000-2007

Threatened species in 2008
Forested area (% of land area)
CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)
3 715/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)
72.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)
18.6/28.4

a Official rate. b 2004. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. d 2006.
b Household survey. f 2001. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. h

Yaounde.

Total trade

(million US\$)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Region Currency Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
3.3

United Nations membership date

Toronto (5 213)

9 November 1945

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

**Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 724 914 1 134 776 1 425 778 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 5.2 3.1 2.7 GDP per capita (current US\$) 23 621.3 35 164.5 43 368.3 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 23 006.2 34 536.9 43 045.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 192 21.0 22.3 1 49 1 07 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 1 21 19622 12639 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 22 179 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 112 117 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 102 102 108 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 108 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 Unemployment (% of labour force) b 6.8 6.8 6.0 22.5<sup>cd</sup> 22.0<sup>cd</sup> Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 21.6  $3.3^{cd}$ 2.7<sup>cd</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 2.5 58.6 62.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 61.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.2 72.6 72.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 19627 18771 17 931 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 364 260 388 279 397 145<sup>e</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 96.0 108.5 117.2 76.8e Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 42.1 67.9

	(		0,1,00,10,		, o op o,
Exports	419 926.4	United States	79.0	United States	54.2
Imports	380 259.2	United Kingdom	2.8	China	9.4
		China	2.1	Mexico	4.2
Social in	dicators				2000-2007
Population	growth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)			0.9
Population <b>Population</b>	aged 0-14 years in	2008 (%)			16.1
Population	aged 60+ years in	2008 (women and me	n, % of tota	al)	24.3/19.7
Sex ratio in	2008 (men per 10	0 women)			98.2
Life expect	ancy at birth 2005-	2010 (women and me	n, years)		82.9/78.3
Infant mort	ality rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live birth	s)		4.8
Total fertili	ty rate 2005-2010	(live births per womar	1)		1.5
Contracept	ive prevalence (age	es 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>			74.0
Urban popu	lation in 2007 (%)				80.3
11.1	1.6	0005 0040 (0)	١.		4.0

Major trading partners

(% of exports)

Orban population in 2007 (70)	00.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	21.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	213 254
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>9</sup>	107.8/109.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.4/43.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>h</sup>	174.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.9/2.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.9/75.1 <sup>1</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	72
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	537 524/16.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 361.0

a Market rate. b Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. c
 Average of monthly estimates. d Excludes the territories of Yukon, North West Territories and Nunavut.
 e 2006. f Age group 18 to 44 years. g UNESCO estimate. h World Association of Newspapers. i 2008.

834

5.6/12.7

2007

(% of imports)

Region Currency C.V. Escudo (CVE)

Surface area (square kms) 4033

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 530

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 131.5

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Praia (126)

United Nations membership date 16 September 1975

Economic indicators         2000         2005         2007           Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)         539         1 006         1 426           Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         7.3         6.5         6.9           GDP per capita (current US\$)         1 196.7         1 985.7         2 689.0           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         1 171.0         1 918.8         2 566.7           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.5         36.7         43.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³         119.69         88.67         80.57           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −58         −35         −133           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         116           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Labour
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         7.3         6.5         6.9           GDP per capita (current US\$)         1 196.7         1 985.7         2 689.0           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         1 171.0         1 918.8         2 566.7           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.5         36.7         43.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> 119.69         88.67         80.57           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -58         -35         -133           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         116           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         43.5         44.8         46.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup> 115         198         267           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         1         1°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         17.1         32.2         34.8°
GDP per capita (current US\$) 1 196.7 1985.7 2 689.0 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 1 171.0 1918.8 2 566.7 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 30.5 36.7 43.3 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 119.69 88.67 80.57 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -58 -35 -133 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 105 116 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 97 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 97 95 Food production, adult female pop. (%) 43.5 44.8 46.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.8 76.6 75.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 115 115 198 267 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         1 171.0         1 918.8         2 566.7           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.5         36.7         43.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³         119.69         88.67         80.57           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −58         −35         −133           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         116           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         43.5         44.8         46.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)³         115         198         267           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         1         1°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         17.1         32.2         34.8°           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.8         6.1         7.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         30.5         36.7         43.3           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³         119.69         88.67         80.57           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −58         −35         −133           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         116           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         73.5         44.8         46.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)³         115         198         267           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         1         1°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         17.1         32.2         34.8°           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         18         6.1         7.0           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million US\$)         (% of exports)
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a 119.69 88.67 80.57 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -58 -35 -133 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 105 116 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 97 95 Babour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 43.5 44.8 46.5 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.8 76.6 75.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 115 198 267 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)
Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         105         116           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>6</sup> 115         198         267           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         1         1         1°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         17.1         32.2         34.8°           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.8         6.1         7.0°           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million US\$)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         114.8         Côte d'Ivoire         30.7         Portugal         40.0           Imports         737.0         Portugal         21.6         Netherlands <td< td=""></td<>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         97         95            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         43.5         44.8         46.5           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         79.8         76.6         75.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b         115         198         267           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         1         1         1°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         17.1         32.2         34.8°           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.8         6.1         7.0           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million USS)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         114.8         6.1         7.0           Expo
Food production index (1999-2001=100)   97   95       Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   43.5   44.8   46.5     Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   79.8   76.6   75.4     Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   115   198   267     Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   1   1   1   1   1     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   17.1   32.2   34.8     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   1.8   6.1   7.0     Total trade   Major trading partners   2007     (million USS)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)     Exports   114.8   Côte d'Ivoire   30.7   Portugal   Netherlands   11.5     Netherlands   15.2   France   9.6     Social indicators   2000-2007     Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   2.2     Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   7.1/4.0     Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)   92.9     Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   24.6     Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)   3.4     Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   58.9     Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   3.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)       43.5       44.8       46.5         Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       79.8       76.6       75.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>6</sup> 11.5       198       267         Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)       1       1       1 °         Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       17.1       32.2       34.8°         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       1.8       6.1       7.0         Total trade (million USS)       Major trading partners       2007         (million USS)       (% of exports)       (% of imports)         Exports       114.8       6.0       7.0         Portugal (million USS)       Portugal Portugal Portugal Netherlands       40.0         Imports       737.0       Portugal Portugal Portugal Portugal Netherlands       11.5         Netherlands       15.2       France       9.6         Social indicators       2000-2007         Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       2.2         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       37.8         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, years)       74.5/68.3 <td< td=""></td<>
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)       79.8       76.6       75.4         Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b       115       198       267         Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)       1       1       1       1°         Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)       17.1       32.2       34.8°         Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)       1.8       6.1       7.0         Total trade       Major trading partners       2007         (million USS)       (% of exports)       (% of imports)         Exports       114.8       Côte d'Ivoire       30.7       Portugal       40.0         Imports       737.0       Portugal       21.6       Netherlands       11.5         France       9.6         Social indicators       2000-2007         Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       2.2         Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)       37.8         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       7.1/4.0         Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)       92.9         Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       74.5/68.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births)       24.6         Total fe
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   B   115   198   267     Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   1   1   1   1   1     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   1.8   6.1   7.0     Total trade
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         1         1         1°           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         17.1         32.2         34.8°           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         1.8         6.1         7.0           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million USS)         (% of exports)         (% of imports)           Exports         114.8         Côte d'Ivoire         30.7         Portugal         40.0           Imports         737.0         Portugal         21.6         Netherlands         11.5           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.2           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         37.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         7.1/4.0           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         92.9           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         74.5/68.3           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births per woman)         24.6           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         3.4           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         61.3           Urban population in 2007 (%)         58.9
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   17.1   32.2   34.8°     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   1.8   6.1   7.0     Total trade
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   1.8
Total trade
Cote   Cote
Exports Imports         114.8 737.0         Côte d'Ivoire Portugal 21.6         30.7 Portugal Netherlands         Portugal 11.5 Prance         40.0 Netherlands           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.2           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         37.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         7.1/4.0           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         92.9           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         74.5/68.3           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births)         24.6           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         3.4           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         61.3           Urban population in 2007 (%)         58.9           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (five per annum)         3.5
Netherlands         15.2         France         9.6           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.2           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         37.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         7.1/4.0           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         92.9           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         74.5/68.3           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         24.6           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         3.4           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         61.3           Urban population in 2007 (%)         58.9           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         3.5
Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.2           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         37.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         7.1/4.0           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         92.9           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         74.5/68.3           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         24.6           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         3.4           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)         61.3           Urban population in 2007 (%)         58.9           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         3.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       2.2         Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)       37.8         Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       7.1/4.0         Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)       92.9         Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       74.5/68.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)       24.6         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       3.4         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)       61.3         Urban population in 2007 (%)       58.9         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       3.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  37.1/4.0  37.8  71.1/4.0  92.9  17.5/68.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)       7.1/4.0         Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)       92.9         Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       74.5/68.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)       24.6         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       3.4         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)       61.3         Urban population in 2007 (%)       58.9         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       3.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)       92.9         Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       74.5/68.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)       24.6         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       3.4         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)       61.3         Urban population in 2007 (%)       58.9         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       3.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       74.5/68.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)       24.6         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       3.4         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)       61.3         Urban population in 2007 (%)       58.9         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       3.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  3.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  3.4  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 61.3 Urban population in 2007 (%) 58.9 Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 3.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)58.9Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)3.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 3.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) 2.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 6.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 94.4/91.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52.1/47.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18.1/81.9
Environment 2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 28
Forested area (% of land area) 20.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 286/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) d 209.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>e</sup> 70
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ef 23.5/23.5

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Sal. **f** Refers to average temperature.

# Cayman Islands

Region Caribbean
Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
George Town (28)

	,		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 734	2316	2 701
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.0	6.5	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 097.2	50 797.1	57 221.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	39 039.4	46 014.2	51 833.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.81	0.81	0.81
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	:
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.5 <sup>b</sup>	3.5	3.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		22.2 <sup>c</sup>	19.5°
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		1.7 <sup>c</sup>	1.8°
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) d	354	168	292
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	115.1		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		44.4	46.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ef			1.5 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) e	-1-		15.0 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	6 of total) en		7.6/5.2 <sup>g</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ef			103.0 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	)		0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			63.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n	nen per 100)'		90.1/99.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			71.6/28.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			348.1
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			33
Forested area (% of land area)			48.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tor	ns per capita)		315/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen	t) <sup>J</sup>		3 285.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 435
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			21.2/32.0

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. b 2001. c October. d Air arrivals. e De jure estimate. f Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g 2006. h Refers to age group 65 and over. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates.

### Central African Republic

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Niddle Africa
CFA Franc (XAF)
622 984
7.0
Bangui (672)
United Nations membership date
20 September 19

	Offic	ed Nations membersl	iip uate Zu i	September 1960		
Economic indic	ators		20	00 2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)			9:	59 1 350	1 712	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)				.3 2.2	4.2	
GDP per capita (current US\$)			248		394.2	
		er capita (current US			394.0	
Gross fixed capita	l formation	(% of GDP)		9.0	9.8	
Exchange rate (na	tional currer	John Der (1929) -	711.	98 527.47 00 112	479.27 120	
Consumer price in Agricultural produ				02 107	120	
Food production in				02 107		
		ult female pop. (%)	68		67.3	
Labour force parti			87		87.1	
Tourist arrivals at				11 12	14 <sup>e</sup>	
		0 MT oil equivalent) f		7 7	7 <sup>e</sup>	
		per 100 inhabitants)		.4 2.7	3.0 <sup>e</sup>	
Internet users (pe	r 100 inhabi	tants)	C	.1 0.3	0.3 <sup>e</sup>	
Total trade		Major trading par	tners		2007	
	lion US\$) <sup>g</sup>	(% of	f exports) <sup>g</sup>	(%	of imports)g	
Exports	116.2	Belgium		Cameroon	15.7	
Imports	186.3	France Switzerland		France Dem. Rep. of Co	13.8 nao 6.1	
Social indicato	rs	OWILLONGING	10.7	Botti. Hop. of ool	2000-2007	
		2010 (% per annum)			1.8	
Population aged 0					41.8	
			en. % of total)		7.1/5.2	
		Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)				
	Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)					
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)					95.4 46.1/43.3	
illiant mortanty ra		2010 (women and me				
Total fertility rate	te 2005-201 2005-2010 (	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman	ns)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre	te 2005-201 2005-2010 ( valence (age	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman	ns)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population	te 2005-201 2005-2010 ( valence (age in 2007 (%)	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman es 15-49, %)	ns) ´ n)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population	te 2005-201 2005-2010 ( valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an	ns) n) inum)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population g	te 2005-201 2005-2010 ( valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 2	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an 2005-2010 (% per an	ns) n) inum) num)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population ( International migr	te 2005-201 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 2 ant stock (%	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an cof total population)	ns) n) inum) num)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population of International migr Refugees and oth	te 2005-201 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 2 ant stock (% ers of conce	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per and cof total population) <sup>†</sup> rn to UNHCR	ns) n) inum) num)		46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211 523	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population of International migr Refugees and oth Government educ	te 2005-201 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 2 ant stock (% ers of conce ation expend	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth live births per woman as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per and cof total population) <sup>†</sup> rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	ns) ' n) num) num)	00)	46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211 523	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population g International migr Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondary	te 2005-2010 (2005-2010) valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate growth rate 2 ant stock (% ers of conce ation expendy gross enro	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth; live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an 2005-2010 (% per an of total population) <sup>1</sup> ror to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women a	ns) ' n) num) num)	00)	46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211 523 1.4 28.7/48.0	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population of International migr Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studen	te 2005-2010 (2005-2010) valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate sort of concept at the end of the en	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth; live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an 2005-2010 (% per an of total population) from to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women a and men, % of total)	ns) ' n) num) num)	00)	46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211 523 1.4 28.7/48.0 <sup>1</sup> 22.5/77.5	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population of International migr Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studen	te 2005-2010 (2005-2010) valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate sort of concept at the end of the en	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth; live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an 2005-2010 (% per an of total population) <sup>1</sup> ror to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women a	ns) ' n) num) num)	00)	46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211 523 1.4 28.7/48.0 <sup>1</sup> 22.5/77.5 10.5/89.5	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population (International migr Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studen Parliamentary sea Environment	te 2005-201 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate ant stock (% ers of conce ation expend y gross enro ts (women a	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth; live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an 2005-2010 (% per an of total population) from to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women a and men, % of total)	ns) ' n) num) num)	00)	46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211.523 1.4 28.7/48.0 <sup>1</sup> 22.5/77.5 10.5/89.5	
Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population (International migr Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studen Parliamentary sea	te 2005-2010 (2005-2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2005-2005-2005-2005-2005-2005	2010 (women and me 0 (per 1 000 live birth (live births per woman es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per an 2005-2010 (% per an 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) liment ratio (women a and men, % of total) and men, % of total)	ns) ' n) num) num)	00)	46.1/43.3 96.8 4.6 19.0 38.4 2.3 1.5 1.8 211 523 1.4 28.7/48.0 <sup>1</sup> 22.5/77.5 10.5/89.5	

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)<sup>†</sup>

21.0

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c Bangui. d Air arrivals to Bangui only. e 2006. f UNSD estimates. g 2005. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i 1991.

253/0.1

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) 1 284 000 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date N'Djaména (989) 20 September 1960

Middle Africa CFA Franc (XAF) 10 781 8.4

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 385	5 885	7 464
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.5	8.6	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	163.6	580.1	692.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	184.6	326.1	391.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2	21.6	21.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	126	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	109	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.0	71.5	71.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	77.2	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	43	29	25
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		8 808	7 874 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.3	4.8 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.4	0.6 <sup>d</sup>
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			46.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	o or total)		5.2/4.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, you lefant most ality rate 2005-2010 (nor 1,000 live high)	ears)		52.0/49.3 119.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			6.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			2.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)			26.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	1)		4.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	'		3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			473 024
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			1.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n	nen ner 100) <sup>e</sup>		35.1/57.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	po:,		12.5/87.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			5.2/94.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008		-	23
Forested area (% of land area)			9.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tor	ns ner canita)		139/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen			13.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>9</sup>	-1		510
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			20.8/30.5

a Official rate. b N'Djaména. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d 2006. e UNESCO estimate. f UNSD estimates. g January to November only.

Region South America Currency Chilean Peso (CLP) Surface area (square kms) 756 096 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date 16 635 22.0 Santiago (5 720)

24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	75 197	118 250	163 915
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.5	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 879.2	7 256.8	9 853.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 692.5	6 614.9	9 067.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	21.2	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	539.59	559.77	522.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-898	1 449	7 200
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	114	123
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	123	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	8.3	6.9	7.2 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	23.9 <sup>f</sup>	23.0	23.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	13.6 <sup>f</sup>	13.2	12.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.7	38.4	39.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	72.8	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 742	2 027	2 507
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 324	4 925	5 425 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	89.8	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.7	28.9	33.5

	ore (per ree irinaer	carreo			20.0	00.0
Total trade	е	Major tradin	g partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of	fimports)
Exports	65 738.9	China	15.2	United S	States	17.0
Imports	42 732.0	United States	12.8	China		11.4
•		Japan	10.8	Brazil		10.5
Casial in	d:t				•	2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	16.0/12.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.5/75.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	64.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	88.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 894
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.8/98.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.2/50.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup>	50.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/10.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.7/87.3
Envisonment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	141
Forested area (% of land area)	21.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	66 121/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 478.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	313
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. **b** Santiago. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** Fourth quarter. **e** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **f** 2001. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** Does not include newspapers in remote areas.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms) 9 596 961
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 328 630
Population density in 2007 (per square km) Shanghai (14 987)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic					
ECOHOMIC	indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domes	tic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	1 192 836	2 302 718	3 400 351
Growth rate	of GDP at constai	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	10.2	11.4
GDP per cap	ita (current US\$)		956.0	1 784.8	2 604.2
Gross nation	al income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	948.8	1 747.4	2 558.9
	apital formation		34.3	41.0	41.1
	te (national currer		8.28	8.19	7.61
		account (million US\$)	20 518	160 818	371 833
	ice index (2000=1		100	107	114
	production index		100	121	
	tion index (1999-2		100	121	
Unemployme	ent (% of labour fo	orce) def	3.1	4.2	4.0
Employment	in industrial sect	or (% of employed) egh	17.3		
Employment	in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) egh	46.3		
Lahour force	narticination ad	ult female pop. (%)	72.7	71.0	70.6
	participation, ad		82.6	80.0	79.5
	als at national bo		31 229	46 809	54 720
		0 MT oil equivalent)	863 675	1 366 651	1 460 396 <sup>i</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	56.5	68.7
	s (per 100 inhabit		1.8	8.4	15.8
Total trade	3 (pci 100 iiiiabii			0.4	2007
Total trade	/million LICE\	Major trading partner		10/ 0	
Evporto	(million US\$) 1 217 776.0	(% of explanation (%) United States			f imports) 14.0
Exports Imports	955 955.9	China, Hong Kong SAR	19.1 Japa 15.1 Korea	a, Republic of	10.9
Imports	333 333.3	Japan	8.4 China		9.0 <sup>j</sup>
Social indi	catore	oupun	0.1 011111		2000-2007
		2010 (0/			
D		2010 (% per annum)			0.6
	ged 0-14 years in	2008 (%)	/ -f +-+-I\		20.0
Population a	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		20.0 13.8/12.1
Population a Sex ratio in 2	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 2008 (men per 10	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women)			20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y			20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-201	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births)			20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 grate 2005-2010 (	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)			20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)			20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ney at birth 2005- ity arte 2005-2010 ( r rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 e prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) etion growth rate	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-2011) rate 2005-2010 e prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate.	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula International	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) mcy at birth 2005-ity rate 2005-2010 e prevalence (agation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate in migrant stock (%	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum o of total population)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula International Refugees an	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 coy at birth 2005-bity rate 2005-2010 (e prevalence (agration growth rate tion growth rate tin grant stock (% d others of conce	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to of total population) k rn to UNHCR	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula International Refugees an Government	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 nccy at birth 2005-201 r rate 2005-2010 e prevalence (ageation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate migrant stock (% d others of conce education expend	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301171 1.9
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 nccy at birth 2005-2011 or rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (ageation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate a migrant stock (% d others of conce education expendendary gross enro	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum of total population) k rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Rural popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) rocy at birth 2005-2016 or ate 2005-2010 or ate 2005-2010 or ate 2005-2010 or ate 2005-2010 or ate 2007 (%) ation growth rate it ion growth rate it ion growth rate in migrant stock (% do others of conceeducation expensionally gross enrotudents (women at the conceed of	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s' Newspaper of	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) ncy at birth 2005-lity rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (agation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate imigrant stock (% d others of conce education expendents (women a circulation (per 1	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to unit of total population) en to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) liment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) "	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s' Newspaper of	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) ncy at birth 2005-lity rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (agation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate imigrant stock (% d others of conce education expendents (women a circulation (per 1	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1 21.3/78.7 <sup>n</sup>
Population a Sex ratio in a Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper o Parliamentar	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to unit of total population) en to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) liment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) "	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1
Population a Sex ratio in a Sex ratio in a Life expectar infant morta Total fertility. Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper of Parliamentar Environme Threatened s	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 coy at birth 2005-2016 (rate 2005-2010) e prevalence (agation in 2007 (%) eation growth rate tion growth rate tion growth rate tion growth	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) Imand men, % of total)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1 21.3/78.7 2000-2007
Population a Sex ratio in a Sex ratio in a Life expectar infant morta Total fertility. Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper of Parliamentar Environme Threatened s	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) Imand men, % of total)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1 21.3/78.7 2000-2007
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper of Parliamentar Environme Threatened s Forested are	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 cry at birth 2005-2016) or rate 2005-2010 or provided from the control of the control	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) Imand men, % of total)	ears)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1 21.3/78.7 2000-2007
Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s' Newspaper of Parliamentar Environme  Environme Threatened s' Forested are CO2 emission	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) mcy at birth 2005-201 yr rate 2005-2010 e prevalence (ageation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate imigrant stock (% d others of conce education expendingly gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1 by seats (women a met) growth and area an estimates (000 met) ation 2008 a (% of land area an estimates (000 met) ation (per 1 by seats (women a met) and area an estimates (000 met) ation (per 1 by seats (women a met) and area an estimates (000 met) ation (per 1 by seats (women a met) at a met) and area an estimates (000 met) at a met) at a met) at a met) at a met) and a met) at a met)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum to of total population) k orn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) m and men, % of total)	n) nen per 100) ns per capita)		20.0 13.8/12.1 106.8 74.8/71.3 23.0 1.7 86.9 42.2 2.7 -1.0 0.1 301.171 1.9 90.5/90.6 47.1/52.9 74.1 21.3/78.7 2000-2007 816 21.2

As For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Also referred to as Renminbi (RMB). c Principal rate. d Urban areas. e December. f Official estimates. g Excludes reemployed retired persons. h Age group not specified. I 2006. j Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. k Estimates. I 1999. m World Association of Newspapers. n 2008.

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

1112

12.5/19.9

# China, Hong Kong SAR<sup>a</sup>

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms) 1 099
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 206
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 6 557.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Hong Kong (7 206)

Largest arban aggiomeration in 20	or (population, c	700, 110.	ig itorig (7 200	21
Economic indicators		200	00 20	05 2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million of	current US\$)	169 12	21 1778	31 206 706
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 p	rices (% p.a.)	8	.0 7	7.1 6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	25 385	.3 25 197	7.7 28 684.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	(current US\$)	25 553		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GD		26		0.9 20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per U	S\$) <sup>b</sup>	7.7		78 7.80
Balance of payments, current account (	million US\$)	6 99		
Consumer price index (2000=100)				94 <sup>c</sup> 97
Industrial production index (2000=100)	d			96 96
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>				5.6 4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of e	(havolnma	20		5.0 14.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% o				0.3
Labour force participation, adult female		49		1.9 53.4
Labour force participation, adult male p		73		1.4 70.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000		13 05		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 in		140		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	Παυπαιποι	27		).1 55.0
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			.0 50	
	trading partner			2007
(million US\$)	(% of exp		Phina	(% of imports)
Exports 349 385.6 China Imports 370 132.5 United	States		China Japan	46.1 10.1
Japan	States		Singapore	6.9
Social indicators			g=p=-=	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% p	or annum)			1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%				13.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (wo		of total)		19.8/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women		o ui tutaij		91.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (wo		oorol		85.1/79.4
		ears)		3.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 (				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live birth				1.0 84.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49,	70)			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	10 /0/	.1		100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-20	10 (% per annum	1)		1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-201		)		0.0
International migrant stock (% of total				38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNI				2 021
Government education expenditure (%			201	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment rat		nen per 1	JU)	88.4/90.3
Third-level students (women and men,				50.5/49.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhab	oitants)			222.3
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				48
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tor	ns and metric tor	ns per cap	ita)	38 560/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilogra	ms oil equivalen	t)		1 747.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)				2 383
Mean temperature °C (minimum and m	aximum)			21.1/25.6

**a** Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. **b** Market rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **e** Excludes marine, military and institutional populations. **f** Visitors.

### China, Macao SAR<sup>a</sup>

China, Hong Kong SAR

Currency Pataca (MOP) 29 Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 481 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 16 590.3 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Macao (481) **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 6 102 11603 19115 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 27.3 5.8 6.9 13 834.2 39 730.8 GDP per capita (current US\$) 24 525.6 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 14 590.9 26 032.5 42 385.7

Region

Eastern Asia

Gross fixed capital formation (9)	% of GDP)	11.5	26.7	34.9
Exchange rate (national current	cy per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	8.03	8.01	8.04
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)	2 719°	3 367	2 946 <sup>d</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=10	00)	100	99 <sup>e</sup>	110
Unemployment (% of labour for	rce) <sup>f</sup>	6.8	4.1	3.1
Employment in industrial sector	r (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	28.2	25.0	21.2
Employment in agricultural sec-	tor (% of employed) f	0.2	0.1	0.1
Labour force participation, adul	It female pop. (%)	55.2	57.9	59.1
Labour force participation, adul	It male pop. (%)	75.5	72.8	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national bord	lers (000) <sup>ģ</sup>	5 197	9 0 1 4	12 942
Total telephone subscribers (pe	er 100 inhabitants)	73.6	153.7	202.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabita	ints)	13.9	37.0	49.5
Total trade	Major trading partner	rs		2007
(million US\$)d	(% of ex	ports) <sup>d</sup>	(% of ir	nports)d
Exports 2 557.0	United States	44.1 China		39.3
Imports 5 235.5	China	14.8 China,	Macao SAR	11.9 <sup>h</sup>

14.8 11.2

China, Hong Kong SAR

8.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.9/13.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.8/78.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	0.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	54.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.7/102.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.9/54.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	379.3

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Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	10
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 235/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 631.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 123
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.2/25.2

a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. **b** Market rate. **c** 2002. **d** 2006. **e** Series linked to former series. f Age group 14 years and over. g Country estimates. h Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Region Currency Colombian Peso (COP)

Surface area (square kms) 1 138 914

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 46 156

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 40.5

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bogotá (7 772)

United Nations membership date 5 November 1945

omitou reaciono momboromp ac		000.0	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	83 766	122 936	168 394
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	4.7	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 009.6	2 735.2	3 648.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 954.8	2 611.4	3 483.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	20.0	24.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2 087.90	2 320.83	2 078.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	808	-1 882	-5 851
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	140	153
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	114	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101,	115	
Unemployment (% of labour force) de	14.7	11.8	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.5 <sup>ghi</sup>	18.8 <sup>de</sup>	19.6 <sup>de</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.1 <sup>ghi</sup>	22.4 <sup>de</sup>	18.4 <sup>de</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.9	62.2	63.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	78.4	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>1</sup>	557	933	1 195
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	69 183	74 924	80 907 <sup>k</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.3	64.8	90.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	10.4	26.2
Total trade Major trading northern	_		2007

Total trade		Major trading	partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(	% of exports)	(	% of imports)
Exports	29 991.3	United States	35.4	United States	26.2
Imports	32 897.0	∑enezuela	17.4	China	10.1
		Ecuador	4.3	Mexico	9.3

2000001	1110/1100
Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of to	tal) 10.1/8.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.6/69.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	78.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>1</sup>	3 000 281
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men pe	er 100) 99.6/95.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.5/48.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>m</sup>	22.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.7/90.3
F	2000 2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.7/90.3
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	652
Forested area (% of land area)	58.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	58 595/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	504.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	799
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.4/16.0
Official rate blassingers are a Manufacturing d'Third scorter a Angerra	10

a Official rate. b Low income group. c Manufacturing. d Third quarter. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2001. g September. h Age group 12 years and over. i Seven main cities. j Visitors. k 2006. I According to the Constitutional Court of Colombia, there are serious discrepancies between the real magnitude of the situation and the figures of the national registration system. m Includes only newspapers affiliated to a national association.

### Comoros

Region Currency Comorian Franc (KMF)
Surface area (square kms) 2 235
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 839 a
Population density in 2007 (per square km) Moroni (46)
United Nations membership date 12 November 1975

Offited	rations membersing date	12 1404	CITIBET 1070	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (m	nillion current US\$)	202	387	467
Growth rate of GDP at constant	1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.9	4.2	-2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)		288.8	485.1	556.1
Gross national income (GNI) per	capita (current US\$)	292.1	474.6	544.3
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)	10.1	9.3	13.5
Exchange rate (national currency	per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	533.98	395.60	359.45
Agricultural production index (19	199-2001=100)	100	104	
Food production index (1999-200	11=100)	100	104	
Labour force participation, adult	female pop. (%)	62.4	62.8	63.2
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	83.1	83.1	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borde	ers (000)	24	26	29 <sup>c</sup>
Primary energy production (000 N	MT oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup>	0	0	$0^{c}$
Total telephone subscribers (per	100 inhabitants)	1.0	4.1	6.8 <sup>c</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitan	its)	0.2	2.5	2.6 <sup>c</sup>
Total trade N	Maior trading partners			2007

Total trade		Major trading partners	2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports Imports	8.5 120.5		United Arab Emirates 38.6 France 10.8
IIIIpurts	120.5		Pakistan 10.8
Social ind	icators		2000-2007

Social illuicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) a	41.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) <sup>a</sup>	5.3/4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>a</sup>	100.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) <sup>a</sup>	67.4/63.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>	48.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup>	4.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.7
Urban population in 2007 (%) <sup>a</sup>	27.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>	2.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>e</sup>	0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>†</sup>	55.2/65.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	43.2/56.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0
Environment	2000-2007

ramamentary seats (women and men, 70 or total)	0.0/07.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	89
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) d	43.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 700
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.2/29.5
a landa de Manatta II. Official acta a 2000 attibiOD actionata a Malania	a ferror a Markellan and mark

**a** Includes Mayotte. **b** Official rate. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Region Middle Africa
Currency CFA Franc (XAF)
Surface area (square kms) 342 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3768
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 11.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Brazzaville (1 355)
United Nations membership date 20 September 196

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 2	0 Septe	ember 1960	
Economic indic	ators		- 2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic pro	oduct (GDP)	(million current US\$)	3	220	5 972	7 304
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		7.6	7.7	-1.6		
GDP per capita (cu				05.3	1 654.3	1 938.3
Gross national inc	ome (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)		53.7	1 343.4	1 573.9
Gross fixed capita				18.0	22.0	27.4
Exchange rate (nat			71	1.98	527.47	479.27
		account (million US\$)		648	903	
Consumer price in				100	110	120
Agricultural produ				100	110	
Food production in				100	110	
		ult female pop. (%)		56.0	55.9	55.8
Labour force partic				82.3	82.7	82.8
Tourist arrivals at			4.0	19		
		0 MT oil equivalent)	13	839	12717	14 382 <sup>d</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		3.1	12.7	1.7 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per	TUU Innabii	<u> </u>		0.0	1.3	
Total trade		Major trading partn			101	2007
	ion US\$) <sup>e</sup> 1 722.0	(% of e	xports)			of imports)e
Exports Imports	681.5	Korea, Republic of	21.8 13.9	Franc	erlands	37.6 28.1
imports	001.0	United States	9.6	Unite	d States	10.3
Social indicator	'S					2000-2007
Population growth	rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				2.1
Population aged 0						41.6
		2008 (women and men,	% of tot	al)		6.1/4.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (			,	,		98.4
		2010 (women and men,	vears)			56.6/54.0
		0 (per 1 000 live births)				70.3
		live births per woman)				4.5
Contraceptive prev						44.3
Urban population i	n 2007 (%)					60.9
Urban population	growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annu	ım)			2.7
Rural population g	rowth rate 2	2005-2010 (% per annu	m)			1.1
International migra	ant stock (%	of total population)				3.8
Refugees and other	ers of conce	rn to UNHCR				43 418
Government educa				,		1.9
		ment ratio (women and	l men pei	r 100) <sup>r</sup>		70.9/78.6
Third-level studen	ts (women a	ind men, % of total)				15.8/84.2
Parliamentary sea	ts (women a	ind men, % of total)				9.2/90.8 <sup>9</sup>
Environment						2000-2007
Threatened specie	s in 2008					70
Forested area (% of						65.8
		netric tons and metric t	ons per o	capita)		2 001/0.6
		a (kilograms oil equival				123.0
						a la Parlamana de

a Official rate, **b** Brazzaville, **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2006. **e** 2003. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

### Cook Islands

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kms)	236
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	56.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rarotonga (10)

Economic i	ndicators		2	000	2005	2007
Gross domest	tic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)		81	184	211
Growth rate of	of GDP at constan	t 1990 prices (% p.a.)		13.9	0.2	0.4
	ta (current US\$)			55.2	13 122.5	15 813.3
Gross nationa	al income (GNI) pe	er capita (current US\$	) 5 0	55.2	13 122.5	15 813.3
Gross fixed ca	apital formation (	% of GDP)		16.8	16.1	16.7
	e (national curren		:	2.20	1.42	1.36
Consumer pri	ce index (2000=1	00) <sup>b</sup>		100	118	125°
Agricultural p	roduction index (	1999-2001=100)		102	52	
Food producti	ion index (1999-2	001=100)		102	52	
Tourist arriva	Is at national bor	ders (000)		73	88	97
		er 100 inhabitants)	;	34.1	58.5	
Internet users	s (per 100 inhabit	ants)		15.0	27.5	27.5 <sup>d</sup>
Total trade		Major trading part	ners			2007
	(million US\$)e	(% of	exports)e		(%	of imports)e
Exports	_5.2	Çhina	34.6		/ Zealand	73.9
Imports	81.3	Japan Naw Zaaland	30.8		tralia	12.5
		New Zealand	13.5	Japa	111	3.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) fgh	$-2.2^{d}$
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) <sup>fg</sup>	26.1 <sup>d</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) fg	11.7/12.0 <sup>d</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) fgh	103.1 <sup>d</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.3/68.0 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ik	14.5 <sup>l</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8 <sup>m</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.2 <sup>n</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-6.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	14.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) o	77.1/75.1
Environment	2000-2007

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) p a Market rate. **b** Rarotonga. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2006. **e** 2005. **f** De facto population count. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Refers to the latest available census. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** 1996-2002. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **l** 2002-2006. **m** 2000-2002. **n** 1999. **o** National estimate. **p** UNSD estimates.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

50

66.5

62/4.5

1 009.0

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Central America Costa Rican Colon (CRC) 51 100 4 468 87.4

neration in 2007 (population, 000) San José (1 285) United Nations membership date 2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	15 947	19 973	25 917
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	5.9	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 058.9	4 615.7	5 801.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$		4 433.7	5 616.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	19.0	21.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	308.19	477.79	516.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-981	-1 578
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	170	207
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	120	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100 100	108 110	•••
Food production index (1999-2001=100) Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>de</sup>	5.2	6.6	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) de	22.3	21.5	22.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) d	e 20.4	15.2	13.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.4	42.0	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.7	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679	1 980
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	588	695	696 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	57.5	65.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	21.3	33.6
Total trade Major trading part	ners		2007
	exports)		of imports)
Exports 8 927.6 United States	36.6 Unite	ed States	38.4
Imports 12 757.8 China China, Hong Kong SA	9.4 China AR 6.3 Mexi		5.9 5.8
Social indicators	AII U.S IVICAI		2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5 26.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and mer	% of total)		10.9/9.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	1, 70 01 total)		103.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and mer	n vears)		81.2/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births			9.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman			2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup>	,		80.0 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			62.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann	num)		2.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annual	um)		0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)			10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			17 701
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women ar	nd men per 100)		100.4/98.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			54.3/45.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			64.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			36.8/63.2
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			250
Forested area (% of land area)	4:4-\		46.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric			7 302/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiva Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	nent)		683.0
ivieau iurai fainiau (minimetres)			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			1 866 16.2/24.9

**a** Market rate. **b** Central area. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** July. **e** Age group 12 years and over. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1999. **i** World Association of Newspapers.

## Côte d'Ivoire

Region Currency CFA Franc (XOF)
Surface area (square kms) 322 463
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 262
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 59.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Abidjan (3 802)
United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

United Nations membership dat	e zo septem	DEI 1900	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 682	16 802	20 650
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)			
GDP per capita (current US\$)	626.5	904.1	1 072.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	590.9	892.7	1 054.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	9.0	8.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-241	40	-146
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	117	122
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	98	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	39.3	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	85.0	84.7
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 680	3 7 3 7	4 786 <sup>c</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	14.4	23.4°
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.1	1.6 <sup>c</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners		101	2007
(million US\$) (% of expo	rts)	(% (	of imports)
Exports 8 067.7 France 2 Imports 6 683.1 Netherlands	20.5 Nigeria 9.1 France		24.1 21.7
Nigeria	8.0 China		6.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			40.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % o	f total)		5.4/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			102.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yea	rs)		49.3/47.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	,		116.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			4.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			12.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			48.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>d</sup>			11.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			735 686
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	n per 100) <sup>e</sup>		39.5/57.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			8.9/91.1
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			180
Forested area (% of land area)			32.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		8 698/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			136.0
a Official rate. b Abidjan. c 2006. d Data refer to foreign-born a	and foreign citiz	ens. <b>e</b> UNE	SCO estimate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Europe
Kuna (HRK)
56 538
4555
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Zagreb (690)
22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18 425	38 498	51 277
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	6.2	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 089.5	8 458.3	11 256.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 003.9	8 272.6	11 169.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	28.6	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.28	5.95	5.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-533	-2555	-4 437
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 <sup>b</sup>	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	127	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.1	12.7	9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.8	28.6	30.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5	17.3	13.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	44.6	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.0	61.4	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	5 831	8 467	9 307
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 557	3 833	4 156 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	61.6	121.5	150.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	32.3	43.8
Table 1			0007

	(					
Total trade	9	Major trading partne	ers			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of e	xports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	12 360.2	Italy	19.1	Italy		16.0
Imports	25 829.5	Bosnia-Herzegovina	14.4	Germany		14.4
·		Germany	10.0	Russian Fed	deration	10.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.6/21.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.2/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 826
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.5/92.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.1/45.9
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/2.4 <sup>e</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.9/79.1
Environment	2000-2007

Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/2.4°
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.9/79.1
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	84
Forested area (% of land area)	38.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	22 878/5.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 044.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	856
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.4/15.7
a Market rate h Series linked to former series c Arrivals of non-resident tourists	in all types of ac-

**a** Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **d** 2006. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Region Currency Cuban Peso (CUP)
Surface area (square kms) 109 886
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 11 268
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 102.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Havana (2 174)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	32 685	46 162	52 298
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.6	11.8	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 933.5	4 099.7	4 641.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 859.9	4 008.8	4 540.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1 105	8.3 102	8.6
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	102	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ab	5.4	1.9	1.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	19.1	19.1	18.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ab	27.1	20.2	18.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.9	44.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	70.1	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	1 741	2 261	2119
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 270	3 614	3 958 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	8.8	11.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.7	11.6
Total trade Major trading partner		10/	2007
(million US\$)d (% of exp Exports 2 980.2	OL:		of imports) <sup>d</sup> 13.4
Imports 10 173.6	China Spain		7.7
	Germa	any	5.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			17.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		20.3/17.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			100.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)		80.4/76.2 5.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			72.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)			75.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	1)		70.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)			0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			637
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	400)		9.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	nen per 100)		96.9/97.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			60.8/39.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			64.7
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			3.0/9.1 43.2/56.8 <sup>e</sup>
Environment		,	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			294
Forested area (% of land area)			24.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	ns ner canital		24 333/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent			778.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	-1		1 189
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			21.6/28.8
• December b Man aged 17 to 60 years. Woman aged 17 to	to EE vooro a Ai	r orrivala d	2006 • 2000

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
20 September 1960

Unit	ed Nations membership dat	te 20 Septe	ember 1960	
<b>Economic indicators</b>		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)b	9 294	16 978	21 276
Growth rate of GDP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>b</sup>	5.0	4.0	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 399.0	22 398.7	27 465.2
Gross national income (GNI) p	per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup>	12 526.2	21 568.9	26 638.7
Gross fixed capital formation	(% of GDP) <sup>b</sup>	17.0	19.6	20.8
Exchange rate (national curre	ncy per US\$)c	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	-488	-971	-2 144
Consumer price index (2000=	100)	100	115	120
Industrial production index (2)	000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	111	115
Agricultural production index		99	101	
Food production index (1999-2		99	101	
Unemployment (% of labour f	orce) <sup>b</sup>	4.9	5.3	3.9
Employment in industrial sect	or (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	23.3	24.1	22.5
Employment in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	5.2	4.7	4.4
Labour force participation, ad	ult female pop. (%)	48.9	52.4	53.7
Labour force participation, ad		73.6	71.1	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national bo	rders (000)	2 686	2 470	2 416
Primary energy production (00			0	$0_{\rm q}$
Total telephone subscribers ()		97.0	144.0	156.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabi	tants)	17.7	39.0	44.5
Total trade	Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$)	(% of expo	rts)	(%	of imports)
Exports 1 486.4	Greece	19.8 Gree	ce	17.5
Imports 8 748.9		13.9 Italy	117.	10.1
	Germany	6.1 Unite	d Kingdom	9.7
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-				1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in				18.0
Population aged 60+ years in		of total)		21.3/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10				94.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005		ırs)		81.6/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-20				5.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010				1.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)				69.7
Urban population growth rate				1.3
Rural population growth rate				0.4
International migrant stock (%				17.5
Refugees and others of conce				13 086
Government education expen	diture (% of GDP)	40018		6.3
Primary-secondary gross enro		n per 100)°		99.7/98.9
Third-level students (women				50.9/49.1
Parliamentary seats (women	and men, % of total)			14.3/85.7
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				33
Forested area (% of land area				18.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000	metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		7 017/8.4
Energy consumption per capit	0.0 0 0 0			0.000.0
	a (Kilograms oli equivalent)			2 898.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 12.8/26.0

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=CYP 0.585274). b

Government-controlled areas. c Market rate. d 2006. e National estimate.

## Czech Republic

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	56 717	124710	171 953
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	6.4	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 549.3	12 236.3	16 880.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 423.9	11 637.1	15 889.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	25.1	24.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	38.60	23.96	20.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2690	-1 939	-4 540
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134	162
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	7.9	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	39.9 <sup>b</sup>	39.6 <sup>b</sup>	40.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.2 <sup>b</sup>	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	3.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.6	50.7	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.8	68.7	67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	4 666	6 336	6 680 ]
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 800	23 861	24 053°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	80.0	146.7	149.8 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	27.3	43.2

	(					
Total trade	е	Major trad	ling partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	120 900.5	Germany	30.8	Germany		28.1
Imports	116 822.2	Slovakiá	8.7	China		7.9
		Poland	5.9	Poland		5.7
Coolal in	diantare				2	000 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	27.8/20.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.5/73.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e	72.0 <sup>f</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	~
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 223
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.7/97.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.8/46.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	182.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/1.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.0/84.0
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	35
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	119 692/11.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 415.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	526
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3 6/12 5

a Principal rate. b Average of quarterly estimates. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. d 2006. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 1997.

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region Surface area (square kms) 2 344 858 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 62 636 Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

**Economic indicators** 

Middle Africa Currency Franc Congolais (CDF) 26.7 Kinshasa (7 843)

2005

2007

19.0

2000

Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 262	7 103	9 447
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-6.9	6.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	103.8	120.9	150.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	100.7	113.9	142.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	13.9	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	21.79	473.91	516.75
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	54.7	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	89.4	89.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61	47 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 739	1704	1 649°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.8	7.5 <sup>c</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			47.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	of total)		4.9/3.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ars)		47.7/45.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			113.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			6.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			20.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)			33.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			5.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.3 0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	n nor 100\		2 555 204
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	in per 100)		36.6/50.0 7.7/92.3 <sup>d</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			190
Forested area (% of land area)			58.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		2 143/0.0

### Denmark

Region Currency Danish Krone (DKK)

Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Livited National members in data

	Unit	ed Nations membership o	late 24 Octol	er 1945	
Economic	indicators		2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	160 082	258 794	311 597
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.1	1.8
	ita (current US\$)		30 003.8	47 775.0	57 256.6
Gross nation	ial income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	29 369.4	48 180.0	58 074.7
Gross fixed (	capital formation	(% OT GDP) =	20.3 8.08	20.6 6.00	23.7 5.44
	te (national current	account (million US\$)	2 262	11 349	4 279
	rice index (2000=1		100	110	114
	oduction index (20		100	105	109
	production index		100	103	
	tion index (1999-2		100	103	
	ent (% of labour f		4.6	5.0	4.0
Employment	in industrial sect	or (% of employed)	26.4 <sup>d</sup>	24.1 <sup>d</sup>	23.3°
		ctor (% of employed)	3.3 <sup>d</sup>	3.1 <sup>d</sup>	2.9 <sup>c</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)	60.1	59.7	60.6
	participation, ad		71.7	71.4	70.6
	als at national bo		3 535 <sup>f</sup>	4 699 <sup>9</sup>	4716 <sup>h</sup>
		10 MT oil equivalent) a	26 382 135.1	29 580 162.0	27 820 <sup>n</sup> 166.6
	rs (per 100 inhabi	per 100 inhabitants)	39.2	52.6	64.3
Total trade	13 (pci 100 iiiilabi	Major trading partner		02.0	2007
Total trado	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of ex		(%	of imports)a
Exports	101 553.3	Germany	16.7 Germ		21.8
Imports	97 968.1	Sweden'	14.7 Swed	len'	14.4
		United Kingdom	8.0 Neth	erlands	6.8
Cooled ind	inatara	Officer Kingdom	0.0 140111	criarias	
Social ind			0.0 14011	bridings	2000-2007
Population g	rowth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>	0.0 140111	crianas	<b>2000-2007</b> 0.2
Population g Population a	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup>		Situlido	<b>2000-2007</b> 0.2 17.6
Population g Population a Population a	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, %		STUTION	0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) <sup>a</sup>	% of total) <sup>a</sup>	Situlius	2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal	rowth rate 2005-: ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, %	% of total) <sup>a</sup>	Situation	0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta	rowth rate 2005-; ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y	% of total) <sup>a</sup>	Situates	0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> es 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup>	% of total) <sup>a</sup>	Sidilido	0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup>
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expecta Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%)	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>	Sidings	2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> 2005-2010 (% per annum	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>	Sidings	2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expecta Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Rural popula	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ney at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 \(\text{r}\) rate 2005-2010 \(\text{e}\) prevelence (ago ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>	Sidings	2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5 -1.8
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Z Life expectal Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula International	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 r rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate I migrant stock (%	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 00 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum 5 of total population)	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>	Station	2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectai Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula Rural popula International Refugees an	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (ago ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate I migrant stock (% d others of conce	2010 (% per annum) a 2008 (%) a 2008 (%) a 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) a 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) a 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>	Station	2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28 144
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expecta Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate at l migrant stock (% d others of conce education expeni	2010 (% per annum) a 2008 (%) a 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) a 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) a (live births per woman) a 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum of to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>		2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 88.4 28 144 8.3
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expecta Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-seco	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 the prevalence (ago ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate at the growth rate of dothers of conce education expeniondary gross enro	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum in to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and r	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>		2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28.144 8.3 109.6/108.0
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expecta Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (ag- ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate I migrant stock (% do thers of conce education expen- ondary gross enro tudents (women a	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum cot total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and rand men, % of total)	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>		2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 88.8 28 144 8.3
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper	rowth rate 2005-ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-2014) rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (agation in 2007 (rate in growth rate I migrant stock (% d others of conce education expeniondary gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum in to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and r	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>		2000-2007 0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28.144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper	rowth rate 2005-ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-2016 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2007 (%) do thers of conce education growth rate I migrant stock (% do thers of conce education expeniondary gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1 ry seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 00 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum cof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and rand men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup>	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>		2000-2007  0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28.144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6 352.8
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in 2 Life expectai Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptiv Urban popula International Refugees an Government Primary-secc Third-level s Newspaper Parliamental Environme	rowth rate 2005-ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-2016 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2005-2010 yrate 2007 (%) do thers of conce education growth rate I migrant stock (% do thers of conce education expeniondary gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1 ry seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 00 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum cof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and rand men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup>	6 of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup>		2000-2007  0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28.144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6 352.8 38.0/62.0
Population g Population a Popul	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 noy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 r rate 2005-2010 re prevalence (aguation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate I migrant stock (% d others of conce education expeniondary gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1 ry seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and rand men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> and men, % of total)	of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup> n) <sup>a</sup> nen per 100)		2000-2007  0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 <sup>j</sup> 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28 144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6 352.8 38.0/62.0 2000-2007
Population g Population a Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s Newspaper Parliamental Environme Threatened s Forested are CO2 emission	rowth rate 2005-ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 noy at birth 2005-2010 yr ate 2005-2010	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>i</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and r and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> and men, % of total)	of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup> nen per 100)		2000-2007  0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28 144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6 352.8 38.0/62.0 2000-2007 31 11.8 46 079/8.5
Population g Population a Popul	rowth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 2008 (men per 10 re per 1005-2010 re prevalence (agration in 2007 (%) ation growth rate I migrant stock (% d others of conce education expeniondary gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1 ry seats (women a a (% of land area n estimates (000 umption per capit	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum coof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and rand men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> and men, % of total) ) <sup>a</sup> metric tons and metric total (kilograms oil equivaler	of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup> nen per 100)		2000-2007  0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28 144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6 352.8 38.0/62.0 2000-2007 11.8 46 079/8.5 3 198.0
Population g Population a Population a Popula	rowth rate 2005-ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005-lity rate 2005-2010 or prevalence (agation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate ation growth rate at I migrant stock (% d others of conce education expeniondary gross enro tudents (women a circulation (per 1 ny seats (women a mestimates (000 umption per capit ainfall (millimetre and 2008 and 2008 and 2009 and	2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) <sup>a</sup> 2010 (women and men, y 0 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup> (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> as 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup> a 2005-2010 (% per annum coof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and rand men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> and men, % of total) ) <sup>a</sup> metric tons and metric total (kilograms oil equivaler	of total) <sup>a</sup> ears) <sup>a</sup> nen per 100)		2000-2007  0.2 17.6 28.4/22.9 98.2 80.6/76.0 4.4 1.8 78.0 86.4 0.5 -1.8 8.8 28 144 8.3 109.6/108.0 57.4/42.6 352.8 38.0/62.0 2000-2007 31 11.8 46 079/8.5

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 5.0/11.1

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. b Market rate. c Age group 15 to 66 years. d February to June. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f New accommodation coverage. g New methodology effective 2004. h 2006. i Age group 15 to 44 years. j 1988. k World Association of Newspapers.

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	553	709	835
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	3.2	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	757.7	881.4	1 002.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	740.7 12.3	919.6	1 039.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3 177.72	19.0 177.72	37.0 177.72
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-71	-55	-99 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	131	-33
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	131	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.0	58.0	57.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5	77.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	20	30	40 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.9	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.4	1.4 <sup>b</sup>
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	"		36.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	% of total)		6.0/5.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			99.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			56.0/53.6 85.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			17.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)			87.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	ım)		2.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annui			-1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)			13.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			7 138
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			8.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and	men per 100)		28.2/37.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			40.0/60.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			13.8/86.2 <sup>d</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			81
Forested area (% of land area)	ana nar aanital		< < <
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric t			374/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	HIL)		174.0 164
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			25.9/33.9
ivican temperature o (illillillillillil and illaxillillill)			20.0/00.0

### Dominica

United Nations membership date	18 December 1978
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67
Surface area (square kms)	751
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
	Caribbean

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	271	300	326
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.6	3.5	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 961.4	4 415.1	4 838.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 387.7	4 023.6	4 471.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	28.7	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-70	-81	-93
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		106	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cd	11.0 <sup>e</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	19.8 <sup>e</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	21.0 <sup>e</sup>		,
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	70	79	84 <sup>†</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3	2	3 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.4	88.1 <sup>g</sup>	,
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.4	36.5	37.2 <sup>f</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners			2007

Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex	ports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports Imports	36.8 195.7	Jamaica Antigua and Barbuda United Kingdom	20.1 15.5 14.1	United States Trinidad and Tobago United Kingdom	35.7 23.0 5.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>hi</sup>	-0.3 <sup>j</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ik	29.0 <sup>e</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ik	15.1/11.7 <sup>e</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) hi	102.0 <sup>j</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	49.8 <sup>m</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>n</sup>	5.0°
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>p</sup>	94.2/93.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.8/81.2
F : 1	7000 0007

ramamentary course (tremen and men, 70 cr total)	. 0.0, 0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	48
Forested area (% of land area)	61.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) q	614.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>r</sup>	2 575
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) r	23.1/29.3

a Official rate. b Series (base 2001=100) replacing former series. c May. d Population census. e 2001. f 2006. g 2004. h De facto estimate. i Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. j 2002. k De facto population count. I Age group 15 to 44 years. m 1987. n UNESCO estimate. o 1999. p National estimate. q UNSD estimates. r Melville Hall airport.

# Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean Currency Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kms) 48 310
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 9 760
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 202.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Santo Domingo (2 154) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	23 655	33 542	41 013
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.7	9.3	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 705.3	3 542.1	4 202.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 650.3	3 591.1	4 225.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	18.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	16.42	30.41	33.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1027	-473	-2231
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	263
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	108	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	13.9	17.9	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.8	22.3 <sup>b</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.9	14.6 <sup>b</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.2	53.3	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.5	75.0	72.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) cd	2 978	3 691	3 980
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	66	163	121 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	50.7	65.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	13.9	17.2
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			32.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, 9	% of total)		
			9 //9 3
	/0 01 (0(a))		9.7/9.3 100.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	•		100.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	•		100.5 75.5/69.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	•		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	•		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	•		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	years)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur	years)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur	years)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum International migrant stock (% of total population)	years)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>†</sup> Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 66.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 66.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9 <b>2000-2007</b>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008	years) m) n)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9 2000-2007
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Farliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	m) n) men per 100)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9 <b>2000-2007</b>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to	myears) m) men per 100) ons per capita)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9 2000-2007 124 28.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale)	myears) m) men per 100) ons per capita)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9 2000-2007 124 28.4 18 771/2.0 675.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur Rural population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to	myears) m) men per 100) ons per capita)		100.5 75.5/69.3 29.6 2.8 61.3 68.3 2.6 -0.9 4.2 3.6 86.0/82.6 61.3/38.7 39.1 17.1/82.9 2000-2007 124 28.4

**a** Principal rate. **b** Age group 10 years and over. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** World Association of Newspapers.

#### **Ecuador**

Region Currency U.S. Dollar (USD) <sup>a</sup>
Surface area (square kms) 283 561
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 13 341
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 47.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Guayaquil (2 514)
United Nations membership date 21 December 1945

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<b>Economic indicators</b>	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	15 934	37 187	44 400
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.8	6.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 294.8	2 847.2	3 328.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 180.2	2 698.2	3 169.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	22.0	23.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	926	347	1 598
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	175 <sup>b</sup>	185
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	113	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cde	9.0	7.9	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) cde	23.9	21.2	21.8 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) cde	8.5	8.3	8.3 <sup>f</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.7	50.9	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.5	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) gh	627	860	937
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 944	27 834	28 373 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	59.9	89.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	7.3	11.5 <sup>†</sup>

Total trade		Major trading	partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(%	6 of exports)		% of imports)
Exports	13 800.4	United States	43.3	United States	20.6
Imports	13 565.3	Peru	10.8	Colombia	11.0
•		Chile	4.8	Venezuela	9.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.8/9.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.0/72.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	65.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	292 322
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup>	1.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.9/92.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	99.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0
Environment	2000-2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	2 208
Forested area (% of land area)	39.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	29 297/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	761.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 014
a Paginning 15 Contember 2000 the Equadorian guero was replaced by the US Dall	lor /1 LICD 2E000

**a** Beginning 15 September 2000 the Ecuadorian sucre was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=25000 sucre). **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Urban areas. **d** November. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2006. **g** Visitors. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** Quito.

**Economic indicators** 

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 75 498 75.4 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Northern Africa Egyptian Pound (EGP) 1 001 449 Cairo (11 893)

2005

2007

2000

	naicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domes	tic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	99 601	98 323	133 599
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	6.8	7.0
GDP per capi	ta (current US\$)	. , , ,	1 497.1	1 349.7	1 769.6
Gross nationa	al income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	1 535.4	1 369.6	1 788.2
	apital formation (		17.1	16.9	19.6
Exchange rat	e (national currer	ncv per US\$)a	3.47	5.78	5.64
		account (million US\$)	-971	2 103	2 635 <sup>b</sup>
	ice index (2000=1		100	134	158 <sup>c</sup>
	duction index (20		100	115	144
	production index (		102	116	
	ion index (1999-2		103	116	
	nt (% of labour fo		9.0	11.2	10.6 <sup>b</sup>
		or (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup> ,	21.3	21.5	22.0 <sup>b</sup>
Employment	in agricultural co	ctor (% of employed) fg	29.6	30.9	31.2 <sup>b</sup>
Lilipioyillelli	narticination ad	ult female pop. (%)	21.1	23.3	23.8
	participation, adu		72.1	70.8	71.2
	ils at national bor		5116	8 244	10610
		0 MT oil equivalent)	63 032	83 332	80 836 <sup>b</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)	10.8	33.7	54.7
	s (per 100 inhabit		0.7	33.7 7.1	11.4
	s (per 100 illilabit	·		7.1	
Total trade	/ :II: 110 <del>0</del> )	Major trading partne		/0/	2007
<b>-</b> .	(million US\$)	(% of ex			of imports)
Exports	16 100.6 26 928.8	India		d States Arabia	9.5 8.3
Imports	20 920.0	ltaly Spain	6.4 Germa		6.6
0 . 1. 1.					
Social indi	cators				2000-2007
Social indi		2010 (% por appum)			2000-2007 1 Ω
Population gr	owth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)			1.8
Population gr Population ag	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in	2008 (%)	% of total		1.8 32.3
Population gr Population ag Population ag	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9	% of total)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 3 women)			1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2
Population gr Population ac Population ac Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 acy at birth 2005-2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 3 women) 2010 (women and men, <sub>1</sub>			1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 ocy at birth 2005-201 ity rate 2005-201	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births)			1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3
Population gr Population ac Population ac Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- ity rate 2005-201 rate 2005-2010 (	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)			1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- ity rate 2005-201 rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)			1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 icy at birth 2005-201 rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age ttion in 2007 (%)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %)	years)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 cy at birth 2005-201 rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age tition in 2007 (%) tition growth rate	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur	years)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 7 008 (men per 100 ccy at birth 2005-2 ity rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age trion in 2007 (%) stion growth rate 2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur	years)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural popular International	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 1 008 (men per 100 ccy at birth 2005-2 ity rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age tition in 2007 (%)) tition growth rate tion growth rate 2 migrant stock (%	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur to of total population)	years)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popula International Refugees and	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 9008 (men per 10 icy at birth 2005- ity rate 2005-2010 e prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) tition growth rate 2 migrant stock (% d others of conce	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur o of total population) rn to UNHCR	years)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112 515
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popula Rural popula Rural populal Refugees and Government	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 1 008 (men per 100 icty at birth 2005-2 ity rate 2005-2010 (e prevalence (age attion in 2007 (%) tition growth rate 2 in growth rate 2 in growth rate 2 de others of conceleducation expende	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 20008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	years) n)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112.515 4.2
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government u	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 008 (men per 100 icy at birth 2005-2 ity rate 2005-2010 (e prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) tion growth rate 2 migrant stock (% d others of conce education expendindary gross enrol	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 20008 (women and men, 9 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) 2015 2010 (% per annur 2005 2010 (% per annur 2005 2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and	years) n)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112 515 4.2 91.3/96.4
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populal International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentan	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in 1 ged 60+ years in 1 008 (men per 100 ity rate 2005-2 ity rate 2005-2011 rate 2005-2010 (eprevalence (agention in 2007 (%)) attion growth rate 2 migrant stock (%) d others of concereducation expending gross enroly y seats (women a	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 20008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	years) n)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112 515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentan	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in 3 ged 60+ years in 3 (008 (men per 100 icty at birth 2005-3 ity rate 2005-2010 (apericate 2005-2010) a prevalence (agention in 2007 (%)) attion growth rate 2 migrant stock (we do	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 20008 (women and men, 9 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) 2015 2010 (% per annur 2005 2010 (% per annur 2005 2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and	years) n)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112.515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3 <sup>1</sup> <b>2000-2007</b>
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popular International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentar  Environment	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in ged 60+ years in 008 (men per 100 toty at birth 2005- ity rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate tion growth rate 2 migrant stock (% d others of concer education expend y seats (women a  nt pecies in 2008	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur cof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) liment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	years) n)		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112 515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentan  Environment Threatened s Forested area	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 008 (men per 10 009 (men p	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur to of total population) or to UNHCR litture (% of GDP) lment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	years) n) men per 100) <sup>h</sup>		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112.515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3 <sup>1</sup> <b>2000-2007</b>
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentan  Environment Threatened s Forested area	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 008 (men per 10 009 (men p	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur cof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) liment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	years) n) men per 100) <sup>h</sup>		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112.515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3 <sup>1</sup> <b>2000-2007</b>
Population gr Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectar Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees and Government of Primary-seco Parliamentan Environment Threatened s Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 1008 (men per 10 1008 (men per 10 1008 it rate 2005-201 1009 rate 2005-2010 ( 1009 revalence (age 1009 rowth rate 1009 row	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur to of total population) or to UNHCR litture (% of GDP) lment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	men per 100) <sup>h</sup>		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112.515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3¹ <b>2000-2007</b>
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Rural popular International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentar Environment Threatened s Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy consu	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 1008 (men per 10 1008 (men per 10 1008 it rate 2005-201 1009 rate 2005-2010 ( 1009 revalence (age 1009 rowth rate 1009 row	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur to of total population) or to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and and men, % of total)  metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivaler	men per 100) <sup>h</sup>		1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112 515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3 110 110  173 483/2.4
Population gr Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 2 Life expectan Infant mortal Total fertility Contraceptive Urban popula Urban popula International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Parliamentan Threatened s Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission Mean total ra	owth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in 1 ged 60+ years in 1 008 (men per 100 cey at birth 2005-2 ity rate 2005-2011 rate 2005-2010 ( ge prevalence (age attion in 2007 (%) tition growth rate 2 migrant stock (% d others of conce geducation expend ndary gross enrol y seats (women a nt pecies in 2008 a (% of land area; a gestimates (000 or imption per capita ainfall (millimetre	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur to of total population) or to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and and men, % of total)  metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivaler	men per 100) <sup>h</sup>	,	1.8 32.3 8.8/7.4 100.2 73.6/69.1 29.3 2.9 59.2 42.6 1.8 1.7 0.3 112 515 4.2 91.3/96.4 3.7/96.3 2000-2007

a Principal rate. **b** 2006. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. **e** May and November. **f** Age group 15 to 64 years. **g** Average of May and November. **h** UNESCO estimate. i Based on 2005 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Central America
Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)<sup>a</sup>
Surface area (square kms) 21 041
lation in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 857

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6857
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 325.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) San Salvador (1 433)

Unit	ed Nations membership	date 24 Octob	er 1945	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	13 134	17 070	20 373
Growth rate of GDP at constant	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	3.1	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)		2 120.0	2 559.9	2 970.9
Gross national income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	2 079.2	2 474.2	2 886.4
Gross fixed capital formation		16.9	15.3	16.1
Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	-431	-569	-1 119
Consumer price index (2000=1		100	118	128
Industrial production index (20		100	112	120
Agricultural production index		100	99	
Food production index (1999-2	UU1=1UU)	102	105	o of
Unemployment (% of labour for	orce) **	7.0	6.8e	6.6 <sup>f</sup>
Employment in industrial sector	or (% or employed)	24.2	22.2	23.0 <sup>t</sup>
Employment in agricultural se		21.6	20.0	18.9 <sup>r</sup> 46.5
Labour force participation, add		45.3 79.7	45.4 79.6	46.5 79.0
Labour force participation, add Tourist arrivals at national bor		79.7 795	1 127	1 339
Primary energy production (00		169	234	267 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (p		21.8	49.2	105.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabit		1.1	9.3	11.1
Total trade	Major trading partne		0.0	2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex		1%	of imports)
Exports 2 178.8	Guatemala		d States	31.0
Imports 7 439.5	United States	19.9 Mexic	0	11.3 9.7
	Honduras	15.9 Guate	mala	
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)			1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in				32.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2		% of total)		10.2/8.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100				96.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-		years)		74.9/68.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-201				21.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (				2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (age	(\$ 15-49, %) <sup>9</sup>			67.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	2005 2010 /0/	1		60.3
Urban population growth rate				1.9 0.6
Rural population growth rate 2 International migrant stock (%		1)		0.0
Refugees and others of conce				44
Government education expend				3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrol		man nar 100\		89.9/91.1
Third-level students (women a		men per 100)		54.7/45.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1				38.0
Parliamentary seats (women a				16.7/83.3
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				64
Forested area (% of land area				14.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 r		ns ner canital		6 397/1.0
Energy consumption per capital				310.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetre		114		1 734
Mean temperature °C (minimu				18.4/30.1
• Paginning 1 January 2001 tha		alacad by the LIC	D II /4 110/	

a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colón was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 colón).
 b Urban areas. c December. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2004. f 2006. g Age group 15 to 44 years.
 h World Association of Newspapers.

### **Equatorial Guinea**

Region Middle Africa Currency CFA Franc (XAF) Surface area (square kms) 28 051 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 508
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 18.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Malabo (96) United Nations membership date 12 November 1968

Officed Mations membership as		11061 1300	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 177	7 295	10 149
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.1	9.3	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 734.5	15 069.3	19 997.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 874.5	4 795.5	5 920.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.9	36.0	42.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	131°	145 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	94	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.4	44.9	42.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.5	91.4	91.5
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 905	18 421	17 592 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	21.3	1.6 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.4	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			7.2/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			52.8/50.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			92.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			5.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)			39.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	)		2.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>e</sup>			1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	f		0.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	ien per 100)'		72.8/88.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			30.3/69.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			6.0/94.0 <sup>g</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			107
Forested area (% of land area)			58.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	s per capita)		4 335/9.0

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h a Official rate. b Malabo. c 2004. d 2006. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f UNESCO estimate. g 2008. h UNSD estimates.

1 008.0

#### Eritrea

Region Currency Nakfa (ERN)
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Asmara (601)
United Nations membership date
Eastern Africa
Nakfa (ERN)
117 600
4851
41.2
Asmara (601)

United Nations membership of	date 28 May 19	993	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	706	1 098	1 316
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-12.4	2.6	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	191.7	242.7	271.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	199.6	249.1	344.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	16.8	21.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	9.62	15.37	15.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-105		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	100	•••
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93 56.1	100 55.8	EE 4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	55.8 85.7	55.4 85.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) bc	70	83	78 <sup>d</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	0	0	, O <sub>q</sub>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.8	2.2 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	1.8	2.5
Total trade Major trading partne			2007
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup> (% of ex		(% of in	nports)e
Exports 6.6 Sudan		States	15.9
Imports 432.8 Italy	12.1 United	Arab Emirates	12.2
Singapore	12.1 Italy		11.6
Social indicators		200	0-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	6 of total)		5.1/3.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)		96.5	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	60	0.3/55.6	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)		55.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.0	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		8.0 20.2	
Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annun	-1		20.2 5.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	1) \		2.7
International migrant stock (% of total population) f	1		0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			7 061
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and r	men per 100)	37	7.6/52.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			3.1/86.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			2.0/78.0 <sup>g</sup>
Environment			0-2007
Threatened species in 2008			91
Forested area (% of land area)			15.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to	ns per capita)	-	758/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler			37.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	•		533
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			3.9/23.2

Region Currency Kroon (EEK)

Surface area (square kms)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000)

Population density in 2007 (per square km)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date

Northern Europe Kroon (EEK)

45 100

1 335

Population density in 2007 (per square km)

United Nations membership date

7 Tallinn (397)

17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 628	13 938	21 275
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.9	10.2	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 107.9	10 368.1	15 932.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 972.3	9 967.1	15 022.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	30.6	31.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	16.97	12.58	11.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-1 382	-3 772
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	133
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	160	188
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	13.6	7.9	4.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	33.3	34.0	35.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	7.2	5.3	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	54.4	54.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.1	65.2	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 917 <sup>c</sup>	1 900 <sup>d</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2724	3 381	3 300 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	142.0	185.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2	51.9	58.4

miconnoc do	ore (ber 100 mmasi			_,	00	
Total trad	е	Major trad	ding partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of ir	nports)
Exports	11 009.7	Finland	18.0	Finland		15.9
Imports	15 458.8	Sweden	13.3	Germany		12.8
		Latvia	11.4	Russian Fe	ederation	10.2
Casialia	dia ataua				201	2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	30.0/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/65.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>†</sup>	70.3 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	116 272
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.7/99.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.6/38.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	190.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	4.3/14.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.8/79.2
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	12
Forested area (% of land area)	53.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	18 203/13.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 672.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	675
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.8/8.9

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Beginning 2004, border statistics are not collected anymore. **d** Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** 1994.

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 83 099
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 75.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Addis Ababa (3 101)

Eastern Africa Birr (ETB) 1 104 300

United Nations membership date 13 November 1945

Officed Nations membership date			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 837	11 354	16 712
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	10.3	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	112.9	143.7	201.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	112.5	143.6	200.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.5	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8.22	8.67	8.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13	-1568	-827
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		138	185°
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	
Unemployment (% of labour force) de		5.0	,
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>		6.6 <sup>d</sup>	22.1 <sup>fgh</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>		80.2 <sup>d</sup>	8.6 <sup>fgh</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.1	78.6	79.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	91.1	91.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	136	227	303
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	245	280 <sup>h</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.3	2.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Total trade Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$) (% of exports			of imports)
Exports 1 277.1 Germany 9			19.6
Imports 5 808.6 United States 8 Saudi Arabia 7	.4 Saudi .0 Italy	Arabia	11.4 8.0
Social indicators			
			2000-2007
			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	entall		2.5 43.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of the second seco	otal)		2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of the sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85.395
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85 395 6.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85 395 6.0 57.2/69.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births per woman) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men Intird-level students (women and men, % of total)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85 395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 15 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men 17 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85.395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 4.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 15 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men 17 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85 395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 4.7 21.4/78.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 15 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men 17 hird-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85.395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 4.7 21.4/78.6 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men primid-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008			2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85.395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 4.7 21.4/78.6 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men in Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	per 100)		2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85.395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 21.4/78.6 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men in Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per	per 100)		2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 4.7 21.4/78.6 <b>2000-2007</b> 101 11.9 7 881/0.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of 1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men in Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	per 100)		2.5 43.3 5.4/4.6 99.0 54.3/51.7 86.9 5.3 14.7 16.6 4.3 2.2 0.6 85.395 6.0 57.2/69.2 25.5/74.5 21.4/78.6 <b>2000-2007</b>

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) a Official rate. b Index base 2001=100. c Series linked to former series. d March. e Age group 10 years and over. f Urban areas. g July. h 2006. i Arrivals through all ports of entry. Includes nationals residing abroad.

# Faeroe Islands

Region Currency Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kms) 1 393
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 49
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 35.1
an applementation in 2007 (population, 000) Torshavn (20)

Largest urbai	n agglomerat	ion in 2007 (population, 00	00) Tá	irshavn (20	)	
Economic indi	cators		2	000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (na	ntional currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8	3.08	6.00	5.44
		account (million US\$)		99	-7 <sup>b</sup>	
Consumer price in				100	109 <sup>c</sup>	115
Agricultural produ				100	100	
Food production i				100	100	
Employment in in	dustrial secto	or (% of employed) de			22.2	
Employment in ag	ricultural sec	ctor (% of employed) de			11.1	
		0 MT oil equivalent)	_	7	8 <sup>f</sup>	8 <sup>fg</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)	-	92.0	140.1	154.4 <sup>g</sup>
Internet users (pe	r 100 inhabit	ants)	į	32.9	70.2	71.9 <sup>9</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partners	S			2007
	lion US\$)g	(% of exp			(%	of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Exports	631.0	United Kingdom	27.2	Denmark		30.1
Imports	783.2	Denmark Norway	12.2 10.3	Norway Germany		20.3 7.6
Social indicate	rs	,		,		2000-2007
Population growt	h rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum) <sup>h</sup>				0.7
Sex ratio in 2008						108.0
Urban population	in 2007 (%)	,				40.9
Urban population	growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annum)	1			2.0
Rural population	growth rate 2	2005-2010 (% per annum)				-0.3
		of total population)				6.5
Environment						2000-2007
Threatened speci	es in 2008					14
		netric tons and metric tons	s per ca	apita)		656/13.8
		a (kilograms oil equivalent				4 671.0
Mean total rainfa			•			1 284

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

4.5/8.6

a Market rate. b 2003. c Series linked to former series. d September. e Age group 16 years and over. f UNSD estimates. g 2006. h De jure estimate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
Currency
Fiji Dollar (FJD)
8839
Greater Suva (224)
United Nations membership date
13 October 1970

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 686	2 998	3 366
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.7	0.7	-3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 103.2	3 620.0	4 013.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 144.8	3 672.2	4 071.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	18.3	18.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.13	1.69	1.61
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-68	-399	−719 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	124
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	107	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>		4.6	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.3	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	78.9	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	294	550	539
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) e	49	58	59 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.5	37.4	65.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.3	9.4 <sup>b</sup>

Total trade	)	Major trading partr	ners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of	exports)		(% of imports)
Exports Imports	745.7	Singapore United States	18.6	Şingapore	34.2
Imports	1 779.7	United States United Kingdom	14.7 14.2	Austrália New Zealand	22.8 17.7
		Officea Killyaoffi	14.2	INEW Zealanu	17.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.1/66.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.2/90.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.1/46.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	53.5
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	190

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 22.2/28.7 **a** Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 15 to 55 years. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** UNSD estimates.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

54.7

666.0

3 040

1 642/2.0

Region Currency Euro (EUR)

Surface area (square kms)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000)

Population density in 2007 (per square km)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date

Northern Europe
Euro (EUR)

5 277 a

15.6
Helsinki (1 116)
14 December 1955

	United Nations membership	Juaic 1-	1 0000	mber 1955	
<b>Economic indicators</b>		2	000	2005	2007
	GDP) (million current US\$)	121	865	195 446	244 692
Growth rate of GDP at co	nstant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		5.0	2.9	4.4
GDP per capita (current L		23 54		37 256.2	46 370.5
	NI) per capita (current US\$)	23 3		37 405.0	46 463.1
Gross fixed capital forma			19.4	19.0	20.2
Exchange rate (national of			1.09	0.80	0.73
	rrent account (million US\$)		526	6 951	10 048
Consumer price index (20			100 100	106 109	111 125
Industrial production inde Agricultural production in			103	109	
Food production index (19			103	109	
Unemployment (% of lab			9.7	8.3	6.8
	sector (% of employed) cd	4	27.6	25.9	25.5
Employment in agricultur	al sector (% of employed) cd	•	6.1	4.8	4.5
Labour force participation	n, adult female pop. (%)	į	56.7	57.1	57.6
Labour force participation		(	66.4	64.9	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national	al borders (000)	2	714	3 140	3 519
	n (000 MT oil equivalent)		431	5 462	6 322 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribe			27.1	140.8	148.2
Internet users (per 100 in	ihabitants)		37.2	53.3	68.2
Total trade	Major trading partr				2007
(million US		exports)	_		of imports)
Exports 89 798		10.9		ian Federatio	
Imports 81 576	6.3 Sweden Russian Federation	10.7 10.2	Gern Swe	iany den	14.0 9.8
Social indicators					
	005-2010 (% per appum) <sup>a</sup>				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2	005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>				0.3
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup>	% of tota	al)a		0.3 16.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men	% of tota	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men <sub>:</sub> er 100 women) <sup>a</sup>		al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per Life expectancy at birth 2	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men	, years) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2008	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men	, years) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men po Life expectancy at birth 2005 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>	, years) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup>
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births 1010 (live births per woman) 12 (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup>	, years) <sup>a</sup> a	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 1010 (live births per woman) 12 (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 17 (%) <sup>a</sup> 17 rate 2005-2010 (% per ann)	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, collo (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup> 7 (%) <sup>a</sup> 1 rate 2005-2010 (% per ann) rate 2005-2010 (% per ann)	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 7 (%) <sup>a</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per ann) rate 2005-2010 (% per ann) ck (% of total population)	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pp Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 7 (%) <sup>a</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per annu ck (% of total population) oncern to UNHCR	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup>	al) <sup>a</sup>		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education ex	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, 010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 7 (%) <sup>a</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per annu rate 2005-2010 (% per annu ck (% of total population) oncern to UNHCR xpenditure (% of GDP)	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup> m) <sup>a</sup>			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education er Primary-secondary gross	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, coll (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per annuate (% % of total population) oncern to UNHCR xpenditure (% of GDP) enrolment ratio (women and	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup> m) <sup>a</sup>			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education ex Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births 0010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 7 (%) <sup>a</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per ann rate 2005-2010 (% per ann ck (% of total population) oncern to UNHCR xpenditure (% of GDP) enrolment ratio (women and men and men, % of total)	, years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup> m) <sup>a</sup>			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education er Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, rs in 2008 (women and men, re 100 women) <sup>a</sup> re 1005-2010 (per 1 000 live births, re 1001 (live births per woman) re (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> re 1005-2010 (% per annexe 2005-2010 (% p	years) <sup>a</sup> um) <sup>a</sup> m) a			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education ex Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (wo	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 2 (%) <sup>a</sup> 3 (%	years) <sup>a</sup> um) <sup>a</sup> m) a			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>1</sup>
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education ex Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (wo Parliamentary seats (wor	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 2 (%) <sup>a</sup> 3 (%	years) <sup>a</sup> um) <sup>a</sup> m) a			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>i</sup> 41.5/58.5
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of cross of concernment education experimary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (programment) in the programment of th	ars in 2008 (%)) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births, 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> 1 (%) <sup>a</sup> 1 rate 2005-2010 (% per annurate 2005-100 (% per annurate 2005-2010 (% pe	years) <sup>a</sup> um) <sup>a</sup> m) a			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>i</sup> 41.5/58.5
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education ex Primary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (wo Parliamentary seats (wor Environment	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, er 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births, er 2010 (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> r (%) <sup>a</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per anni rate 2005-2010 (% per anni rate 2005-2010 (% per anni oncern to UNHCR expenditure (% of GDP) enrolment ratio (women and men, % of total) er 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>h</sup> omen and men, % of total) men and men, % of total)	years) <sup>a</sup> um) <sup>a</sup> m) a			0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>i</sup> 41.5/58.5
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men period of the sex pectane) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education exprimary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (wor Newspaper circulation (wor Parliamentary seats (wor Environment Threatened species in 20 Forested area (% of land	ars in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> rs in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 2005-2010 (women and men, 5-2010 (per 1 000 live births 2010 (live births per woman) e (ages 15-49, %) <sup>f</sup> r (%) <sup>a</sup> rate 2005-2010 (% per annu ck (% of total population) oncern to UNHCR expenditure (% of GDP) enrolment ratio (women and men and men, % of total) er 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>h</sup> omen and men, per 100 000 men and men, % of total) loos men and men, % of total) loos men and men, % of total)	years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup> m) <sup>a</sup>	100)		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>i</sup> 41.5/58.5
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education of Frimary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (w Parliamentary seats (wor  Environment  Threatened species in 20 Forested area (% of land CO2 emission estimates (	ars in 2008 (%) ars in 2008 (women and men er 100 women) are 1005-2010 (women and men er 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births 2010 (live births per woman) are 1005-2010 (per 1 000 live births per woman) are 1005-2010 (% per annual er 2005-2010 (% per annual er 100 UNHCR women to UNHCR women and men, % of total) are 1 000 inhabitants) omen and men, per 100 000 men and men, % of total) are 3 000 men and men, % of total)	years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup> m) <sup>a</sup> d men per	100)		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>i</sup> 41.5/58.5 <b>2000-2007</b> 21 73.9 53 161/10.1
Population growth rate 2 Population aged 0-14 year Population aged 60+ year Sex ratio in 2008 (men per Life expectancy at birth 2 Infant mortality rate 2005-2 Contraceptive prevalence Urban population in 2007 Urban population growth Rural population growth International migrant sto Refugees and others of c Government education of Frimary-secondary gross Third-level students (wor Newspaper circulation (p Intentional homicides (w Parliamentary seats (wor  Environment  Threatened species in 20 Forested area (% of land CO2 emission estimates (	ars in 2008 (%) ars in 2008 (women and men, er 100 women) are 2005-2010 (women and men, er 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births 2010 (live births per woman) are 2005-2010 (% per annuate 2005-2010 (% p	years) <sup>a</sup> a um) <sup>a</sup> m) <sup>a</sup> d men per	100)		0.3 16.1 30.1/22.6 96.1 82.4/76.1 3.7 1.8 77.4 <sup>9</sup> 63.0 0.8 -0.6 4.2 6 993 6.4 106.1/103.9 53.9/46.1 431.1 1.1/2.9 <sup>i</sup> 41.5/58.5

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

a Includes Åland Islands. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 25 to 49 years. **g** 1989. **h** Does not include free newspapers. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Western Europe
Euro (EUR)
551 500 a
61 647 a
111.8 a
111.8 a
24 October 1945

Cross domestic product (GDP) (million current USS) b   1327 964   2136 399   2545 696   670 when thate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) b   3.9   1.7   1.9   1.9   GDP per capita (current USS) b   21 811.6   3.4 018.0   40 089.9   670 ss national income (GNI) per capita (current USS) b   22 111.0   3.4 286.1   40 421.0   40 089.9   670 ss national income (GNI) per capita (current USS) b   22 111.0   3.4 286.1   40 421.0   40 089.9   670 ss national income (GNI) per capita (current USS) b   22 111.0   3.4 286.1   40 421.0   40 089.9   670 ss national income (GNI) per capita (current USS) b   22 111.0   3.4 286.1   40 421.0   40 089.9   670 ss national income (GNI) per capita (current USS) b   22 111.0   3.4 286.1   40 421.0   40 089.9   670 ss national income (GNI) per capita (current USS) b   21 10.9   0.80   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.73   60 080   0.07   60 080   0.07   60 080   0.07   60 09 09   0.08   0.07   100   1	Officed Mations membership u			
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>a</sup> 3.9 1.7 1.9 GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup> 21811.6 34018.0 40089.9 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup> 22111.0 34286.1 40421.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>b</sup> 19.5 19.9 20.9 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup> 1.09 0.80 0.73 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 22307 −13565 −31249 Consumer price index (2000−100) 100 102 104 Agricultural production index (1999-2001−100) 101 109 102 Food production index (1999-2001−100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001−100) 101 98 Employment (% of labour force) 10.0 <sup>d</sup> 8.8 8.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 23.7 23.2 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 3.6 3.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Labour force participation indom borders (000) 77.190° 75.908′ 81.869 <sup>6</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 48.204 47.066 47.435¹ Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3  Foolal indicators Major trading partners 2007  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, years) 8.8  Social indicators 2008 (women and men, years) 8.41,77.1 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 5.7  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, years) 8.41,77.1  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 6.7  Total trade 9.5  Formary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 11.0  International migrant stock (% of total population) 5.7  Forimary-secondary gross enro		2000	2005	2007
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>a</sup> 3.9 1.7 1.9 GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup> 21811.6 34018.0 40089.9 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup> 22111.0 34286.1 40421.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>b</sup> 19.5 19.9 20.9 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup> 1.09 0.80 0.73 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 22307 −13565 −31249 Consumer price index (2000−100) 100 102 104 Agricultural production index (1999-2001−100) 101 109 102 Food production index (1999-2001−100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001−100) 101 98 Employment (% of labour force) 10.0 <sup>d</sup> 8.8 8.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 23.7 23.2 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 3.6 3.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Labour force participation indom borders (000) 77.190° 75.908′ 81.869 <sup>6</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 48.204 47.066 47.435¹ Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3  Foolal indicators Major trading partners 2007  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, years) 8.8  Social indicators 2008 (women and men, years) 8.41,77.1 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 4.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 5.7  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, years) 8.41,77.1  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 6.7  Total trade 9.5  Formary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 11.0  International migrant stock (% of total population) 5.7  Forimary-secondary gross enro	Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) b	1 327 964	2 136 399	2 545 696
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) b	Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>b</sup>	3.9	1.7	1.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) b 19.5 19.9 20.9 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 19.5 19.9 20.9 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 19.9 0.80 0.73 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 22 307 −13 565 −31 249 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 110 113 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 100 102 104 Agricultural production index (2090=100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Industrial production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Industrial production index (6000=100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Employment (% of labour force) 10.0 88 8.0.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 23.7 23.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 23.7 23.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 3.6 3.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 77 190 75 908 81869 97 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103	GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup>	21 811.6	34 018.0	40 089.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>a</sup> 19.5         19.9         20.9           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup> 1.09         0.80         0.73           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         22 307         −13 565         −31 249           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         102         104           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         101         98            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         101         98            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         101         98            Unemployment (% of labour force)         10.0 <sup>d</sup> 8.8         8.0           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)          23.7         23.2           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)          23.7         23.2           Employment in adricultural sector (% of employed)          23.7         23.2           Employment in adricultural sector (% of employed)          23.7         23.2           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         62.1         62.2         61.8           Labour force participation adult male pop. (%)         62.1         62.2         61.8	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup>	22 111.0	34 286.1	40 421.0
Exchange rate (national currency per USS) <sup>c</sup> 1.09 0.80 0.73 Balance of payments, current account (million USS) 22 307 -13 565 -31 249 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 100 110 113 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 102 104 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Unemployment (% of labour force) 10.0 <sup>d</sup> 8.8 8.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 23.7 23.2 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 3.6 3.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 77 190 <sup>e</sup> 75 908 <sup>f</sup> 81 869 <sup>fg</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 48 204 47 066 47 435 <sup>f</sup> .  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 14.4 43.2 49.6 <sup>f</sup> Total trade	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>b</sup>	19.5	19.9	20.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   22 307   -13 565   -31 249	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>c</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)   100   110   113   Industrial production index (2000=100)   100   102   104   Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   101   98     100   101   98     100   101   98     100   101   101   98     100   101		22 307	-13565	-31 249
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 98 Unemployment (% of labour force) 10.0 <sup>d</sup> 8.8 8.0 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 3.6 3.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 77 190° 75 908° 81 889° 9° Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 48 204 47 066 47 435° Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 107.0 135.2 146.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 14.4 Germany 16.6 Imports 539 730.7 Germany 14.4 Germany 16.6 Imports 611 364.4 Spain 9.6 Italy, 8.5 Italy 9.2 Belgium 8.3  Social indicators 2000-2010 (% per annum) 9.2 Belgium 8.3  Social indicators 2000-2010 (% per annum) 9.2 Belgium 8.3  Social indicators 2000 (men per 100 women) 9.5 Italy 9.2 Belgium 9.5 Italy 9.2 It		100	110	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	98	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		101	98	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 3.6 3.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 47.8 49.5 49.8 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 62.2 61.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 77 190° 75 908° 81 869° 77 190° 75 908° 81 869° 77 190° 75 908° 81 869° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860° 81 860°		10.0 <sup>d</sup>	8.8	8.0
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Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)				
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   62.1   62.2   61.8		47.8		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)				
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)				81 869 <sup>fg</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   107.0   135.2   146.3     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   14.4   43.2   49.6     Total trade				
Total trade				
Total trade				
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup> (% of exports) <sup>h</sup> (% of imports) <sup>h</sup> Exports         539 730.7         Germany         14.4         Germany         16.6           Imports         611 364.4         Spain         9.6         Italy         8.5           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 0.5           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup> 17.4           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) <sup>a</sup> 29.1/22.1           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>a</sup> 95.1           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) <sup>a</sup> 84.1/77.1           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births) <sup>a</sup> 4.2           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>a</sup> 1.9           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>j</sup> 71.0           Urban population in 2007 (%) <sup>k</sup> 77.1           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> 0.8           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup> -0.5           International migrant stock (% of total population)         10.7           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         183 788           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         5.7				
Exports   539 730.7   Germany   14.4   Germany   16.6   Imports   611 364.4   Spain   9.6   Italy   8.5   Social indicators   2000-2007			10/	
Imports   611 364.4   Spain   9.6   Italy   8.5   Belgium   8.3				
Italy9.2Belģium8.3Social indicators2000-2007Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)a0.5Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)a17.4Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)a29.1/22.1Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)a95.1Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)a84.1/77.1Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)a4.2Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)a1.9Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)i71.0Urban population in 2007 (%)k77.1Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)a0.8Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)a-0.5International migrant stock (% of total population)10.7Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR183.788Government education expenditure (% of GDP)5.7Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)112.2/112.3Third-level students (women and men, % of total)55.3/44.7Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)i163.5Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)k0.5/0.9			iaity	
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Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>k</sup> 0.5/0.9				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  19.6/80.4 <sup>m</sup>				
Tarriamentary seats (Women and men, 70 or total)				
Consideration 2000 2007				
Environment 2000-2007				
Threatened species in 2008				
Forested area (% of land area) 28.3	Forested area (% of land area)		h	
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) <sup>h</sup> 377 692/6.2				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 859.0		t)''		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 650				
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 8.5/15.5	Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			8.5/15.5

a Excludes French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **b** Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **c** Market rate. **d** March. **e** Surveys at national borders. f Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). **g** Provisional data. **h** Includes Monaco. i 2006. **j** Age group 15 to 54 years. **k** Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. I Includes specialized newspapers. **m** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

# French Guiana

Region South America
Currency Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms) 90 000
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 202
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 2.2
gest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Cayenne (63)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cayenne	(63)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	98	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	98	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	25.8	26.5	29.1°
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	54.1	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.6	66.5	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	65 <sup>d</sup>	95 <sup>e</sup>	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			33.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of t	otal)		7.7/7.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			102.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			79.9/72.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			75.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			46.5
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			52
Forested area (% of land area)			91.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe	r capita)		850/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>†</sup>			1 413.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>g</sup>			3 674
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) g			22.5/30.1

a Market rate. b June. c 2006. d 2001. e Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. f UNSD estimates. g Rochambeau.

# French Polynesia

Oceania-Polynesia Region Currency CFP franc (XPF) Surface area (square kms) 4 000 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 263
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 65.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Papeete (132)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 243	5 226	6 172
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	2.9	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 732.1	20 444.4	23 488.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	13 732.1	20 444.4	23 488.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	25.8	25.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	128.17	100.83	81.86
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	47.7	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	72.0	71.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b	252 <sup>c</sup>	208	218
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	11	14 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	67.7	79.2 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	21.5	28.5
Total trade Major trading partne	re		2007

Total trade		Major trading partner	S		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exp	orts)		(% of imports)
Exports	167.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	34.0	France	30.4
Imports	1 598.2	Japan	31.7	Singapore	11.5
·		France	9.2	United States	9.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.8/8.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/71.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.8
Environment	2000-2007

international migrant stock ( // or total population)	12.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	149
Forested area (% of land area)	28.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	685/2.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 108.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>e</sup>	1 761
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) e	22.3/29.5
- Defend to the Heiter I Netion - Occupional Detect of Early and Co. 21 December 1	tale e management de la company

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.

b Excludes nationals residing abroad. c Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. d 2006.

c Tahiti.

Region Currency CFA Franc (XAF)

Surface area (square kms) 267 668

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 331

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 5.0

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Libreville (576)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Office	111001 1000			
<b>Economic indicators</b>		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (	million current US\$)	5 101	8 666	11 285
Growth rate of GDP at constant	t 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.5	3.0	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)		4 314.1	6 713.9	8 481.0
Gross national income (GNI) pe	r capita (current US\$)	3 609.1	5 282.3	6 813.2
Gross fixed capital formation (9	% of GDP)	21.9	21.0	23.5
Exchange rate (national current	cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)	1 001	924 <sup>b</sup>	
Consumer price index (2000=10	00) <sup>c</sup>	100	105	113
Industrial production index (200	00=100)	100	124	132 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (1	999-2001=100)	101	102	
Food production index (1999-20	01=100)	101	102	
Labour force participation, adul	t female pop. (%)	63.0	62.4	62.1
Labour force participation, adul	t male pop. (%)	82.0	80.0	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national bord	lers (000) <sup>e</sup>	155	222 <sup>f</sup>	
Primary energy production (000	MT oil equivalent)	13 979	10 877	10 935 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (pe	er 100 inhabitants)	13.0	56.1	89.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabita	ints)	1.2	4.8	10.9
Total trade	Major trading partne	ers		2007
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Total trade	е	Major trading	partners		2007
	(million US\$)d		6 of exports)d		(% of imports)d
Exports	6 015.2	United States	58.4	France	39.9
Imports	1 724.9	China	10.6	Belaium	14.2
		France	7.1	United States	7.3
Social in	dicators				2000-2007

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/83.91
-2007
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Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

a Official rate. b 2004. c Libreville. d 2006. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. f 2003. g Data refer to foreign citizens. h UNESCO estimate. i Based on 2001 data for Lower House and 2003 data for Upper House or Senate.

1502/1.2

493.0

2842

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

### Gambia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Western Africa
Dalasi (GMD)
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	Unite	ed Mations membership	date z	i Septe	mber 1965	
Economic in	dicators			2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$)		421	461	644
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		5.5	5.0	4.9
GDP per capita				04.1	285.3	376.6
Gross national	income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	2	89.3	275.6	358.6
Gross fixed cap	ital formation (	% of GDP)		17.6	26.8	23.6
Exchange rate			1	2.79	28.58	24.88
Consumer price		account (million US\$)		100	–50 157	-59
		1999-2001=100)		100	105	
Food productio				101	103	
		ult female pop. (%)		69.6	69.6	70.1
		ult male pop. (%)		85.2	84.5	83.8
Tourist arrivals				79	108	143
		er 100 inhabitants)		3.1	19.2	51.1
Internet users (				1.0	3.8	5.9
Total trade		Major trading partn	ers			2007
(r	nillion US\$)		xports)		(%	of imports)
Exports	12.5	Senegal	25.6	Denn		14.4
Imports	320.9	United Kingdom France	20.0 13.6	China	d States I	13.0 10.6
Social indica	ntors					2000-2007
Population grov	wth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				2.6
Population age						40.3
		2008 (women and men,	% of tot	al)		7.0/6.3
Sex ratio in 200						100.3
Life expectancy	at birth 2005-	2010 (women and men,	years)			60.3/58.6
		0 (per 1 000 live births)				74.2
		live births per woman)				4.7
Contraceptive p		es 15-49, %)				17.5
Urban populati						55.7
		2005-2010 (% per annu				4.2
		2005-2010 (% per annui	m)			0.7
		of total population)				16.6
Refugees and o	others of conce	rn to UNHCR				14 898
Government ed	ucation expend	liture (% of GDP) <sup>d</sup>		4001		2.0
		ment ratio (women and	l men pe	r 100)		61.4/60.3
		ind men, % of total)				19.2/80.8
	seats (women a	ind men, % of total)				9.4/90.6
Environment						2000-2007
Threatened spe						36
Forested area (						41.7
		netric tons and metric t		capita)		286/0.2
		a (kilograms oil equivale	ent) °			68.0
Mean total rain						977
Mean tempera	ture °C (minimu	ım and maximum)				19.9/32.0

Region Currency Lari (GEL)
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Asia
Lari (GEL)
69 700
4 395
63.1
Tbilisi (1 100)
31 July 1992

	,		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 058	6 411	10 176
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	9.6	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.9	1 433.1	2 315.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	672.7	1 454.2	2 366.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.5	28.1	28.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.98	1.81	1.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-269	-772	-2 118
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	132	158
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	101	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	103	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.8	13.8	13.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.8	9.3	10.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	52.1	54.3	53.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.5	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	73.3	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	387	560	1 052
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	680	618	549 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9	39.0	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.1	8.2
Total trade Major trading partner	s		2007

	- 11				
Total trade		Major trading	g partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of	imports)
Exports	1 232.9	Turkey	13.9	Turkey	14.0
Imports	5 214.1	United States	12.1	Russian Federation	11.1
•		Azerbaijan	11.2	Ukraine	11.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/16.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	89.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.8/67.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	38.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>e</sup>	47.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	52.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	275 590
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>†</sup>	91.6/88.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.4/47.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>g</sup>	3.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.0/94.0 <sup>h</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

	,
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	49
Forested area (% of land area)	39.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 785/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	628.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	496
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.0/13.0
000 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	25 A 1 1 1 1

**a** Official rate. **b** 5 cities. **c** Visitors. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution. **h** 2008. **i** Refers to average temperature.

#### Germany

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Europe
Euro (EUR)
357 022
82 599
231.4
Berlin (3 406)
18 September 19

Unit	ed Nations membership	gare 19 26	otember 1973	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	1 900 220	2 791 375	3 317 377
Growth rate of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	8.0	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)		23 086.5	33 772.5	40 162.2
Gross national income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	22 870.0	34 079.4	40 536.9
Gross fixed capital formation	(% of GDP)	21.5	17.5	18.6
Exchange rate (national currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current		-29 045	147 998	255 534 <sub>.</sub>
Consumer price index (2000=1		100	108	113 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (20		100	106	119
Agricultural production index		101	99	
Food production index (1999-2		101	99	
Unemployment (% of labour for		7.9		8.6 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in industrial section		33.7	30.0 <sup>†</sup>	29.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in agricultural se		2.6 <sup>f</sup>		2.3 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, add		49.2	50.5	51.3
Labour force participation, add		67.9	66.9	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national bor		18 983	21 500	24 421
Primary energy production (00		97 969	95 507	94 542 <sup>h</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (p		119.7	162.1	182.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabit	ants)	30.1	43.2	51.5
Total trade	Major trading partne		10/	2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex	(ports)		of imports)
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0	(% of ex	<b>(ports)</b> 9.7 Fra	nce	of imports) 8.4
(million US\$)	(% of ex	<b>(ports)</b> 9.7 Fra	nce therlands	of imports)
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0	(% of ex	(ports) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators	(% of ex France United States United Kingdom	( <b>ports)</b> 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1 2000-2007
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2	(% of experience) France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum)	( <b>ports)</b> 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1 2000-2007 -0.1
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in	France United States United Kingdom 2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%)	<b>xports)</b> 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1 <b>2000-2007</b> -0.1 13.1
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in Population aged 60+ years i	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men,	<b>xports)</b> 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100)	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, '0) Women)	yports) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total)	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-	(% of experience) France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, by the company of the	yports) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total)	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1 2000-2007 -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5
Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 309 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-10 Infant mortality rate 2005-201	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, '0 o women) 2010 (women and men, '0 o (per 1 000 live births)	yports) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total)	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the company of the com	yports) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total)	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1 2000-2007 -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (total fertility rate 2005-2010)	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the company of the com	yports) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total)	nce therlands	of imports) 8 4 8 3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 309 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2004 years in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-101 (men mortality rate 2005-201) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (age	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %)	9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007 -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4 70.1
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 305 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 (Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%)	France United States United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of women) 2010 (women and men, of the births) live births per woman) 2015-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum)	9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total) years)	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007 -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4 70.1 <sup>j</sup> 73.5
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-201 (Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, '0 o women) 2010 (women and men, '0 iver 1 000 live births) live births per woman) 2s 15-49, %) '1 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum)	9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total) years)	nce therlands	of imports) 8 4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4 70.1 73.5 0.1 -0.4 13.1
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2001 years in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-101 (man the 2005-2011) Total fertility rate 2005-2011 (man population in 2007 (%)) Urban population growth rate 2010 years in 2010 years in 2005-2010 (man per 100 years)  Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2010 years in 2010 years in 2005-2010 (man population in 2007 years)  Urban population growth rate 2010 years in 201	France United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the company of the com	9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch % of total) years)	nce therlands	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4 70.1 73.5 0.1 -0.4 13.1 622.033
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 308 9308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2009 years in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-101 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2015-2010 Urban population growth rate 2015-2010 (%) Urban population growth rat	France United States United States United Kingdom  2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 20 of total population) 2010 (% of GDP)	years) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch  % of total)  years)	nce therlands ina	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4 70.1 73.5 0.1 -0.4 -0.4 13.1 622 033 4.6
(million US\$) Exports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 328 841.0 Imports 1 059 308.0  Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2001 years in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-101 (man the 2005-2011) Total fertility rate 2005-2011 (man population in 2007 (%)) Urban population growth rate 2010 years in 2010 years in 2005-2010 (man per 100 years)  Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2010 years in 2010 years in 2005-2010 (man population in 2007 years)  Urban population growth rate 2010 years in 201	(% of expression	years) 9.7 Fra 7.6 Ne 7.3 Ch  % of total)  years)	nce therlands ina	of imports) 8.4 8.3 7.1  2000-2007  -0.1 13.1 33.0/24.5 95.7 82.1/76.5 4.3 1.4 70.1 73.5 0.1 -0.4 13.1 622.033

Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 illiabitants)	207.3
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.5/0.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.1/68.9
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	74
Forested area (% of land area)	31.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	783 982/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 553.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	571
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.9/13.4
Market rate b Series linked to former series a May d March a Mathedalogy raying	nd data not strictly

**a** Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** May. **d** March. **e** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **f** April. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** 2006. **i** Age group 20 to 39 years. **j** 1992.

Region Currency (new) Cedi (GHS) a

Surface area (square kms) 238 533

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 23 478

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 98.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Accra (2 121)

United Nations membership date 8 March 1957

Onited Mations membership date	Ulviaicii	1007	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 975	10 726	15 179
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	5.8	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	246.9	476.0	646.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	239.6	467.7	634.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	29.0	34.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	0.55	0.91	0.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-387	-1 105	-2 151
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	332 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.3	72.0	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	73.3	73.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) a	399	429	497 <sup>e</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	568	484	483 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	14.5	34.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.8	2.8
Total trade Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$) (% of expor		(%	of imports)
	1.3 Germa		14.6
	6.9 China 0.8 Unite	d States	11.2 7.7
Social indicators	0.0 0111101	u otatos	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	f total)		37.6 6.7/6.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	lulaij		102.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	· o l		60.5/59.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5)		56.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			16.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			49.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			7.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			35 402
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and mer	ner 100) <sup>f</sup>		72.4/76.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	, bo: 100)		34.2/65.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			10.9/89.1
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			174
Forested area (% of land area)			24.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p	ner canital		7 317/0.3
	ooi capita)		138.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			138.0

**a** Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedi. **b** Principal rate. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** UNESCO estimate.

807

23.4/30.8

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
25 October 1945

	Unit	ed Nations membership	uale Z	3 0010	Der 1945	
<b>Economic ind</b>	icators		2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic	product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	127	880	246 989	313 355
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		4.5	3.8	4.0
GDP per capita (	current US\$)		115	80.1	22 251.8	28 111.3
		er capita (current US\$)	116	11.3	21 805.3	27 434.7
Gross fixed capi	tal formation	% of GDP)		21.6	23.4	25.7
Exchange rate (r				1.09	0.80	0.73
		account (million US\$)	-9	820	-18 233	-44 587
Consumer price				100	118 <sup>b</sup>	125
Industrial produc				100	99	102
Agricultural prod	duction index (	1999-2001=100)		101	95	
Food production				101	96	
Unemployment (				11.2	9.6	8.1
		or (% of employed)		22.6 <sup>d</sup>	22.4 <sup>d</sup>	22.4 <sup>c</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)		17.4 <sup>d</sup>	12.4 <sup>d</sup>	11.6°
		ult female pop. (%)		40.4	42.4	43.3
		ult male pop. (%)		65.3 096	64.9 14 765	65.0 17 518
Tourist arrivals a		0 MT oil equivalent)		089	9 249	8 806 <sup>f</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		089	9 249 149.0	163.5
Internet users (p			ı	9.5	17.9	22.8
	ei 100 iiiiabii	<u> </u>		5.5	17.5	2007
Total trade	π. ποφ/	Major trading partne			10/	
	illion US\$) 23 504.2	(% of ex Germany	(ports)	Corn		of imports) 12.8
Exports Imports	76 099.2	Italy	10.7	Italy	nany	11 7
Importo	70 000.2	Cyprus	6.5	Russ	ian Federation	n '5.6
Social indicat	tors					2000-2007
Population grow	th rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				0.2
Population aged						13.5
		2008 (women and men, 9	% of tota	al)		29.7/24.5
Sex ratio in 2008				٠.,		98.0
		2010 (women and men, y	/ears)			81.9/77.1
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	,,			6.7
		live births per woman)				1.3
Contraceptive pr	revalence (age	s 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup>				76.2
Urban populatio	n in 2007 (%)					60.7
Urban populatio	n growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annur	n)			0.6
Rural population	growth rate 2	2005-2010 (% per annum				-0.3
		of total population)				10.1
Refugees and ot						30 799
		liture (% of GDP)				4.4
		ment ratio (women and	men per	100)	1	01.6/103.2
		ind men, % of total)				50.9/49.1
		and men, per 100 000)				1.4<sup J
	eats (women a	ind men, % of total)				14.7/85.3
Environment						2000-2007
Threatened spec	cies in 2008					118
Forested area (%		)				29.1

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

12.3/22.5

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Second quarter. d April to June. e Information based on administrative data. f 2006. g Sample of all sexually active women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. h Age group 16 to 45 years. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

95 359/8.6

2854.0

414

### Greenland

**Social indicators** 

Region Currency Danish Krone (DKK)
Surface area (square kms) 2 166 086 a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 58
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 0.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nuuk (15)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 068	1 703	2 197
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.1	2.0	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 985.8	29 622.3	37 792.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 545.9	28 920.2	31 548.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	28.2	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	8.08	6.00	5.44
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cd	11.0	9.3	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	73.7	137.2	156.9 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.9	78.5	90.8
Total trade Major trading partne	ers		2007

Total trade		Major trad	ing partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	319.8	Denmark	84.4	Denmark	66.6
Imports	432.3	Canada	10.0	Sweden	15.7
•		lceland	1.7	Germany	3.8

2000-2007

Environment	2000-2007
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	83.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>9</sup>	2.2 <sup>e</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>9</sup>	11.0 <sup>1</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) <sup>9</sup>	71.0/65.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>fg</sup>	113.0 <sup>e</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) <sup>fg</sup>	10.0/9.0 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) <sup>†g</sup>	25.0 <sup>h</sup>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>19</sup>	0.6 <sup>e</sup>

riurai population growth rate 2000 2010 (70 per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.2
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	13
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	557/9.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) k	3 324.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	754
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	-4.0/1.3
1 1 1 4 755 007	1 Ott 1

a Includes 1,755,637 square kms of land covered by ice caps. **b** Market rate. **c** January. **d** Official estimates. **e** 2006. **f** De jure estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2005. **i** 2002-2006. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **k** UNSD estimates.

### Grenada

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Currency E.C. Dollar (XCD)

Surface area (square kms) 344

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 106

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 307.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

Economic indi	cators		2	000	2005	2007
Gross domestic p	roduct (GDP)	(million current US\$)		410	504	537
Growth rate of G	DP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		7.0	11.0	3.1
GDP per capita (d	current US\$)		4 07	78.8	4 787.8	5 081.5
Gross national in	come (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	3 74	12.7	4 563.2	4618.3
Gross fixed capit	al formation (	(% of GDP)	4	13.8	63.8	52.8
Exchange rate (n	ational currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of paym	ents, current	account (million US\$)		-88	-186	-222
Consumer price i	ndex (2000=1	00)		100	109 <sup>b</sup>	
Agricultural prod	uction index (	(1999-2001=100)		102	103	
Food production	index (1999-2	(001=100)		102	103	
Tourist arrivals a	t national bor	ders (000)		129	99	132
Total telephone :	subscribers (p	er 100 inhabitants)	3	35.1	72.2	71.3 <sup>c</sup>
Internet users (pe	er 100 inhabit	tants)		4.0	20.4	21.8
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers			2007
(mi	Ilion US\$)c	(% of ex	(ports)		(% of i	mports)c
Exports	25.4	United States	27.6		d States_	39.3
Imports	298.9	Sainț Lucia	13.0		dad and Tobago	19.2
		Dominica	9.4	Unite	ed Kingdom	5.6
Social indicat	ors				20	00-2007
Population growt	th rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				0.0
Population aged	0-14 years in	2008 (%)				31.0
Population aged	60+ years in 2	2008 (women and men, <sup>4</sup>	% of tota	al)		12.1/8.6
Sex ratio in 2008	(men per 100	) women)				96.7
Life expectancy a	at birth 2005-	2010 (women and men,	years)		7	0.4/67.0
Infant mortality r	ate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live births)				33.8
Total fertility rate	e 2005-2010 (	live births per woman)				2.3
Contracentive pro	evalence (ane	s 15-49 %) <sup>d</sup>				54 3 <sup>e</sup>

Environment	2000-2007
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6 <sup>g</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>†</sup>	95.4/96.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>a</sup>	54.3 <sup>e</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	33.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70.4/67.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.1/8.6
ropulation aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.0

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 765.0 a Official rate. b 2004. c 2006. d Age group 15 to 44 years. e 1990. f UNESCO estimate. g 2008.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

37

12.2

235/2.2

# Guadeloupe

Region Caribbean
Currency Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms) 1 705
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 445
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 260.9
Pointe-à-Pit

i opulation density in 2007 (per square kin)	200.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pointe-à-	Pitre (19)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	25.7	26.0	22.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	57.0	56.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.2	64.0	63.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) cde	603	372 <sup>f</sup>	375
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			22.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of t	otal)		19.2/15.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			92.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			82.2/76.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			6.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)			98.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			22.5
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			51
Forested area (% of land area)			47.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe	r capita)		1 770/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>g</sup>			1 467.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) h			1 779
Maan tamperature of (minimum and maximum) h			22 1/30 5

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) h 22.1/30.5 a Market rate. b June. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. d Air arrivals. e Excludes the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). f Survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. g UNSD estimates. h Le Raizet.

#### Guam

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Hagåtña (149)

Largest dibail aggloriferation in 2007 (population, 000)	i ilayatila (	וטדו	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	139
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	55.1	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	79.0	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228	1 212 <sup>a</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	65.6	89.7 <sup>b</sup>	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	38.5	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			27.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	total)		12.1/10.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			103.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	s)		77.9/73.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			9.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ca			66.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)			93.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)			43.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			35
Forested area (% of land area)			47.1

**a** 2006. **b** 2003. **c** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **d** Age group 18 to 44 years.

Region Central America Currency Quetzal (GTQ) Surface area (square kms) 108 889 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 13 354 122.6

Guatemala City (1 024) United Nations membership date 21 November 1945

				11001 1040	
Economic i	ndicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domest	ic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	17 196	27 211	33 432
Growth rate of	of GDP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	3.3	5.7
GDP per capit	a (current US\$)	, , , ,	1 531.3	2 141.0	2 503.6
Gross nationa	I income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	1 512.2	2 114.5	2 472.6
Gross fixed ca	apital formation	(% of GDP)	19.1	18.3	20.6
Exchange rate	(national curre	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	7.76	7.63	7.67
Balance of pa	yments, current	account (million US\$)	-1050	-1432	−1 592 <sup>b</sup>
	ce index (2000=1		100	144	164
Agricultural p	roduction index	(1999-2001=100)	100	104	
Food producti	on index (1999-2	2001=100)	99	108	,
	nt (% of labour f		1.4	3.1 <sup>e</sup>	1.8 <sup>bf</sup>
		or (% of employed)	20.4 <sup>g</sup>		22.8 <sup>bd</sup>
Employment i	n agricultural se	ctor (% of employed)	36.4 <sup>g</sup>		33.2 <sup>bd</sup>
Labour force	participation, ad	ult female pop. (%)	26.2	42.8	45.0
Labour force	participation, ad	ult male pop. (%)	76.7	85.9	84.7
	s at national bo		826	1 316	1 628
Primary energ	y production (OC	00 MT oil equivalent)	1 221	1 225	1 167 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephor	ne subscribers (p	per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	45.7	66.1 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users	(per 100 inhabi	tants)	0.7	7.9	10.2 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex			of imports)
Exports	6 900.4	United States		d States	34.1
Imports	12 731.4	El Salvador Honduras	12.2 Mexic 8.6 China	0	8.8 5.7
Social indic	eatore	Honduras	0.0 0111110		2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)			2.5
	ed 0-14 years in				41.9
		2008 (women and men, '	% of total)		7.3/6.8
	004 years iii 008 (men per 10		/o or total)		95.1
		2010 (women and men,	(pare)		73.8/66.7
		10 (per 1 000 live births)	yoursy		30.1
		(live births per woman)			JU. I
					Δ2
	nrevalence (an				4.2 43.3
Tirnan nonilla	prevalence (age tion in 2007 (%)				43.3
	tion in 2007 (%)	es 15-49, %)	n)		43.3 48.1
Urban popula	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annui			43.3 48.1 3.4
Urban popula Rural populat	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur			43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6
Urban popula Rural populat International	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (%	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population)			43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) ern to UNHCR			43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381
Urban popular Rural populat International Refugees and Government e	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce education expen	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	n) É		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government e Primary-secor	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expen- ndary gross enro	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rrn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and	n) É		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government of Primary-secon Third-level stu	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expen- ndary gross enro udents (women a	as 15-49, %)  2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) For to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	n) É		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 45.9/54.1
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Third-level stu Parliamentary	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expen- ndary gross enro udents (women a	es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rrn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and	n) É		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 45.9/54.1 12.0/88.0
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Third-level stu Parliamentary	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce- ducation expen- idary gross enroudents (women a r seats (women a	as 15-49, %)  2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) For to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	n) É		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 45.9/54.1 12.0/88.0 <b>2000-2007</b>
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Primary-secor Third-level str Parliamentary Environmen Threatened sp	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (%) others of conce ducation expen- idary gross enro udents (women a y seats (women a te pecies in 2008	es 15-49, %)  2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) Frinto UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, % of total)	n) É		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 45.9/54.1 12.0/88.0 <b>2000-2007</b>
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Third-level stu Parliamentary Environmen Threatened sp Forested area	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate ingrant stock (% others of conce education expen- idary gross enro udents (women a reats (women a tel tel pecies in 2008 (% of land area	2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) ern to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup> and men, % of total)	men per 100)		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 12.0/88.0 <b>2000-2007</b> 228 36.3
Urban popula Rural populat International Refugees and Government e Primary-secor Third-level stu Parliamentary Environmen Threatened sy Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate of conce education expen- idary gross enro udents (women a r seats (women a r te  (% of land area estimates (000	es 15-49, %)  2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) ern to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric to	men per 100)		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 45.9/54.1 12.0/88.0 <b>2000-2007</b> 228 36.3 11 443/0.9
Urban popular Rural populat International Refugees and Government of Primary-secor Third-level stu Parliamentary Environmen Threatened Sy Forested area CO2 emission Energy consul	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate ion growth rate of conce education expen- idary gross enro udents (women a r seats (women a r te  (% of land area estimates (000	2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, % of total)	men per 100)		43.3 48.1 3.4 1.6 0.4 381 2.6 85.0/92.1 12.0/88.0 <b>2000-2007</b> 228 36.3

14.7/25.0 Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) a Market rate. b 2006. c Guatemala City. d Age group 10 years and over. e 2004. f Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. g Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. h Visitors. i UNESCO estimate.

#### Guinea

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Africa
Guinean Franc (GNF)
245 857
9370
9370
Conakry (1 494)
12 December 1958

United Nations membership da	ate 12 Decei	inei 1908	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 112	3 257	4 233
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	3.3	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	379.4	361.8	451.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	370.0	356.5	450.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	14.1	14.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 746.87	3 644.33	0.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-155	-175 <sup>b</sup>	_ :::
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	185	307
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	115	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.7	79.4	79.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.7	89.2	88.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	33 <sup>d</sup>	45 <sup>d</sup>	46 <sup>e</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	35	37	37 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 0.1	2.7 0.6	0.5 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	U. I	U.0	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	I		42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		6.0/4.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			102.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)		57.6/54.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			102.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			5.4 9.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)			33.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>g</sup>			3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			29 251
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			1.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	en ner 100)		52.8/70.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	on por 100)		21.4/78.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			19.3/80.7
Environment		-	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			86
Forested area (% of land area)			27.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	s ner canita)		1 356/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent			47.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1		3 776
Man total faillail (Illininictics)			00.0/00.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 22.9/29.9 **a** Market rate. **b** 2004. **c** Conakry. **d** Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. **e** 2006. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens.

### Guinea-Bissau

Region Currency CFA Franc (XOF)

Surface area (square kms) 36 125

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 695

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 46.9

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bissau (330)

United Nations membership date 17 September 19

United Nations membership date	17 Septe	mber 1974	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	216	301	357
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.5	3.5	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	157.2	188.6	210.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	147.1	158.5	186.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	14.6	15.0
3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 <sup>b</sup>	-13 <sup>c</sup>	
Consumer price index (2000=100) de		104	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	54.4	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6 8 <sup>b</sup>	89.6	89.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>T</sup>	•	5	12 <sup>9</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 0.2	8.1 2.3	17.8 2.3 <sup>g</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  Social indicators	0.2	2.3	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.0 47.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	total\		5.3/4.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	lulaij		97.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	1		47.9/44.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	,		112.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			7.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			10.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			29.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)			1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			8 203
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.2 <sup>h</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men	per 100)		38.4/59.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			15.6/84.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			37
Forested area (% of land area)			73.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe	er capita)		271/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			68.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) <sup>k</sup>			1 756
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) k			19.7/32.1

Region Currency Guyanese Dollar (GYD)
Surface area (square kms) 214 969
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 738
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 3.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Georgetown (133)
United Nations membership date 20 September 1966

United Nations membership da	ale Zu	Septem	DEI 1300	
Economic indicators	20	00	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7	13	826	1 059
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1	1.4	-2.2	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	970		1 116.5	1 434.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	910		1 088.9	1 386.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		3.5	32.3	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	182.		199.88	202.35
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		82	-96	-166
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		00	128	154
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100)		03 03	106 106	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		υδ 1.5°		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		1.4 <sup>c</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		1.4 1.1	46.5	47.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		).9	82.2	81.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		05 <sup>d</sup>	117 <sup>d</sup>	113 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		1.6	52.1	110
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.7	21.3	25.7
Total trade Major trading partners	S			2007
(million US\$) (% of exp			(% of	imports)
Exports 784.7 Canada	21.6	United :	States	25.1
Imports 1 028.8 United Kingdom United States		Trinidad China	d and Tobago	25.1 8.5
Ullieu States				
		0111110	2	
Social indicators		0111110	2	000-2007
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2	<b>000-2007</b> -0.2
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)				-0.2 30.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %				-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	of total			-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	of total			-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	of total			-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	of total			-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	of total			-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	of total			-0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	of total			000-2007 -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	of total			000-2007 -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	of total			000-2007 -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	of total	)	11	000-2007  -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 8.3 5.0/116.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men, % of total)	of total	)	11	000-2007 -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 8.3 5.0/116.7 68.7/31.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	of total	)	11	000-2007  -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 8.3 5.0/116.7 68.7/31.3 77.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	of total	)	11	000-2007 -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 8.3 5.0/116.7 68.7/31.3 77.3 30.0/70.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	of total	)	11	000-2007  -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 8.3 5.0/116.7 68.7/31.3 77.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008	of total	)	11	000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	of total ars) en per 1	00)	11	000-2007  -0.2 30.6 10.8/10.1 110.1 69.9/64.2 43.0 2.3 34.6 28.2 -0.1 -0.3 1.5 8.3 5.0/116.7 68.7/31.3 77.3 30.0/70.0

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

658.0

2 2 6 0

24.0/29.6

Region ( Currency ( Surface area (square kms) : Population in 2007 (projected, 000) ( Population density in 2007 (per square km) : Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) | United Nations membership date :

Caribbean Gourde (HTG) 27 750 9 598 345.9

) Port-au-Prince (1 998) e 24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 5 1 5	3 985	5 869
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.1	1.8	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	410.0	428.6	611.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	411.5	425.5	542.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	13.0	14.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	21.17	40.45	36.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-358	-460
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	255	311
Industrial production index (2000=100) bc	100	115	122
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	38.7	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	82.2	82.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	140	112	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	24	23	23 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.6	15.6 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	7.0	10.4
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			36.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		7.4/6.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ars)		62.8/59.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			48.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			32.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)			45.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	100\f		1.4 <sup>e</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	en per 100).		34.0/36.8 <sup>e</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			5.2/94.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			130
Forested area (% of land area)			3.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons			1 766/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			67.0
a Principal rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component nat			average of 12
months ending 30 September of the year stated. d 2006. e 19	991. <b>T</b> National	estimaté.	

### Honduras

Region Cent
Currency
Surface area (square kms) 112 (
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 106
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date 17 Di

Central America Lempira (HNL) 112 088 7 106

Tegucigalpa (946) 17 December 1945

	Ullit	en marions membersink	uate 1	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	111111111111111111111111111111111111111	
Economic ir	ndicators		2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domest	ic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	7	187	9 757	12 322
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		5.8	6.1	6.3
GDP per capit	a (current US\$)	, , , ,	1 16	60.1	1 427.7	1 734.0
Gross nationa	I income (GNI) p	per capita (current US\$)	1 12	24.1	1 360.8	1 649.0
Gross fixed ca	pital formation	(% of GDP)		25.8	24.9	30.4
Exchange rate	(national curre	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	14	4.84	18.83	18.90
Balance of par	yments, current	account (million US\$)	-	-508	-304	-1 225
	ce index (2000=1			100	150	169
		(1999-2001=100)		101	155	
	on index (1999-2			101	165	
Unemploymer	nt (% of labour f	orce) bc		4.2 <sup>de</sup>	4.1	
Employment in	n industrial sect	or (% of employed) pct			20.9	
Employment in	n agricultural se	ector (% of employed) bcf			39.2	
Labour force r	participation, ad	ult female pop. (%)	4	44.3	36.1	36.5
		ult male pop. (%)	{	87.8	83.1	81.9
	s at national bo			471	673	831
		00 MT oil equivalent)		194	148	167 <sup>g</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)		7.2	24.6	40.1 <sup>g</sup>
	(per 100 inhabi			1.2	3.6	4.7 <sup>g</sup>
Total trade	The second second	Major trading partn	ers			2007
	(million US\$)		xports)		1%	of imports)
Exports	2 391 A	United States	42.8	Unite	ed States	40.0
Imports	2 391.4 6 530.4	Guatemala	9.2		emala	8.3
•		El Salvador	9.2 8.2	Mex	ico	6.0
Social indic	ators	El Salvador	8.2	Mex	ico	2000-2007
Social indic			8.2	Mex	ico	2000-2007
Social indic	owth rate 2005-	2010 (% per annum)	8.2	Mex	ico	<b>2000-2007</b> 1.9
Social indice Population group Population ag	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in	2010 (% per annum) a 2008 (%)			ico	<b>2000-2007</b> 1.9 37.9
Social indice Population group Population ag Population ag	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men,			ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4
Social indice Population group Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 008 (men per 10	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women)	% of tota		ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7
Population gro Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 008 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) 12008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) -2010 (women and men,	% of tota		ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9
Population agree Population agree Population agree Population agree Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance Infant mortalii	bowth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 008 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005- ty rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) 12008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births)	% of tota		ico	1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2
Social indice Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectant Infant mortalit Total fertility	bowth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 008 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005- ty rate 2005-201 rate 2005-2010	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) -2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of tota			2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3
Social indice Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectant Infant mortalin Total fertility Contraceptive	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 008 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005- ty rate 2005-2010 prevalence (ago	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) -2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %)	% of tota		ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2
Social indice Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectand Infant mortalin Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 208 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005- ty rate 2005-2010 prevalence (aguition in 2007 (%)	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %)	% of tota		ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2 47.4
Social indice Population group Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectant Infant mortality Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat	owth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 208 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005- ty rate 2005-2010 r prevalence (aguation in 2007 (%) tion growth rate	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %)	% of tota years) ım)		ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 3.3 65.2 47.4 2.9
Population gropopulation ag Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectant Infant mortality Total fertility (Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural population populat	bowth rate 2005-ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 208 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005-ty rate 2005-2010 are 2005-2010 tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate ion growth rate	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 1 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu	% of tota years) ım)		ico	2000-2007 1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2 47.4 2.9 1.1
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Social indice Population gro Population ag Population population population population population ag Population p	owth rate 2005-ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 cy at birth 2005-ty rate 2005-2010 rate 2005-2010 prevalence (agition growth rate ion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce aducation expendary gross enroudents (women ar seats (wome	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 1 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 6 of total population) ern to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	% of tota years) um) m)	al)	ico	2000-2007  1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2 47.4 2.9 1.1 0.3 43 3.8 <sup>h</sup> 100.8/92.6 58.6/41.4 23.4/76.6
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Social indice Population agree Population Population Population Population Population Population Primary-second Primary-second Primary-second Population Primary-second Primary-second Primary-second Population Primary-second Pr	owth rate 2005-ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 toy at birth 2005-ty rate 2005-2010 prevalence (agition in 2007 (%) tion growth rate in growth rate migrant stock (% others of conceducation expendary gross enrougents (women as seats (wome	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) -2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 1 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 6 of total population) ern to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, % of total)	% of tota years) im) m)	al) 100)	ico	2000-2007  1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2 47.4 2.9 1.1 0.3 43 3.8 <sup>h</sup> 100.8/92.6 28.4 23.4/7.6.6 2000-2007
Social indice Population group Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectant Infant mortality Total fertility Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat International Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level structure Parliamentary Environment Threatened sp Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission	owth rate 2005-ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 toy at birth 2005-ty rate 2005-2010 prevalence (agition in 2007 (%) ition growth rate in growth rate in growth rate migrant stock (%) others of conceeducation expendary gross enroudents (women a seats (women a seats (women a seats (women a seats) ed 1208 (% of land area estimates (000	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) -2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 1 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 4 of total population) ern to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, % of total) metric tons and metric t	% of tota years) im) m)	al) 100)	ico	2000-2007  1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2 47.4 2.9 1.1 0.3 43 3.8 <sup>h</sup> 100.8/92.6 58.6/41.4 23.4/76.6 2000-2007 230 41.5 7 431/1.1
Social indice Population gro Population ag Population ag Sex ratio in 20 Life expectant Infant mortalit Total fertility Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat International In Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Parliamentary Environmen Threatened sy Forested area CO2 emission Energy consur	owth rate 2005-ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 toy at birth 2005-ty rate 2005-2010 prevalence (agition in 2007 (%) ition growth rate in growth rate in growth rate migrant stock (%) others of conceeducation expendary gross enroudents (women a seats (women a seats (women a seats (women a seats) ed 1208 (% of land area estimates (000	2010 (% per annum) 1 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 1 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 6 of total population) 1 trn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) 1 Ilment ratio (women and 2 and men, % of total) 2 and men, % of total) 3 metric tons and metric total (kilograms oil equivale	% of tota years) im) m)	al) 100)	ico	2000-2007  1.9 37.9 7.3/6.4 98.7 73.7/66.9 28.2 3.3 65.2 47.4 2.9 1.1 0.3 43 3.8 <sup>h</sup> 100.8/92.6 28.4 23.4/7.6.6 2000-2007

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 16.7/27.9 a Principal rate. b March. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2001. e September. f Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. g 2006. h 1991.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
14 December 195

Largest uit	Unit	ed Nations m				ember 1955	
Economic inc	dicators		·	2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic	product (GDP)	(million curre	ent US\$)	47	943	110 506	138 183
Growth rate of					5.2	4.1	1.3
GDP per capita	(current US\$)	•		46	93.7	10 956.0	13 777.4
Gross national	income (GNI) p	er capita (cur	rent US\$)	4 4	43.8	10 309.6	12 852.2
Gross fixed cap	ital formation	(% of GDP)			23.0	22.8	20.9
Exchange rate (	national curre	ncy per US\$)°	1	28	2.18	199.58	183.63
Balance of payr	ments, current	account (mill	ion US\$)	-4	004	-7 463	-6777
Consumer price	index (2000=1	100)			100	133	149
Industrial produ	action index (20	000=100)			100	132	157
Agricultural pro	duction index	(1999-2001=1	100)		94	111	
Food production	n index (1999-2	2001=100)			94	111	
Unemployment	(% of labour f	orce) <sup>b</sup>			6.4	7.2	7.4
Employment in	industrial sect	or (% of emp	loyed) <sup>bc</sup> .		34.2	32.8	32.6
Employment in	agricultural se	ctor (% of en	nployed) <sup>oc</sup>		6.7	5.0	4.7
Labour force pa	rticipation, ad	ult female po	p. (%)		41.9	43.4	43.7
Labour force pa	rticipation, ad	ult male pop.	(%)		58.8	59.1	59.3
Tourist arrivals						9 979	8 638
Primary energy	production (00	0 MT oil equ	ivalent)	8	590	7 357	7 366 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone	subscribers (p	oer 100 inhab	itants)		67.4	126.1	142.4
Internet users (	per 100 inhabi	tants)			7.0	29.7	41.9
Total trade		Major trac	ling partnei	rs			2007
(n	nillion US\$)		(% of ex	ports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	94 590.9	Germany		28.4		nany	26.8
Imports	94 659.7	Italy		5.6		ian Federation	6.9
		France		4.7	Aust		6.1
Social indica						2	2000-2007
Population grov	vth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per a	annum)				-0.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.7/19.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	90.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.4/69.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	77.4 <sup>e</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 937
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.5/96.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.5/41.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	217.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9
Environment	2000-2007

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 74 years. c Average of quarterly estimates. d 2006. e 1992/93.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

48

21.5

516

56 371/5.6

2 445.0

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Region Currency Surface area (square kms)

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 301
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 2.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Reykjavík (192)
United Nations membership date 19 November 1946

Northern Europe Icelandic Krona (ISK) 103 000

<b>Economic indicators</b>		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (	GDP) (million current US\$)	8 676	16 219	18 672
Growth rate of GDP at co	nstant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	7.2	0.7
GDP per capita (current U	S\$)	30 867.0	54 844.1	62 033.5
Gross national income (G	NI) per capita (current US\$)	30 011.3	52 921.3	57 344.1
Gross fixed capital forma	tion (% of GDP)	22.9	28.3	26.0
Exchange rate (national c	urrency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	78.62	62.98	64.06
	rent account (million US\$)	-847	-2 645	-3 190
Consumer price index (20	00=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	123	137
Agricultural production in	dex (1999-2001=100)	101	104	
Food production index (19		101	105	
Unemployment (% of laboration		2.3	2.6	2.3
Employment in industrial		22.4	21.7	20.6
	al sector (% of employed) <sup>ce</sup>	8.3	6.8	5.9
Labour force participation		71.5	71.4	71.2
Labour force participation		81.5	80.6	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national		634	871	1 054
Primary energy production		660	953	1 083 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribe		146.4	169.3	177.5
Internet users (per 100 in	habitants)	44.5	62.2	67.2
Total trade	Major trading partne	rs		2007

Total trade		Major trading par	rtners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% o	f exports)	(	% of imports)
Exports	4 772.0	Netherlands	21.3	United States	13.5
Imports	6 689.7	Germany	13.4	Germany	12.1
		United Kingdom	13.2	Sweden'	10.0
Casial indi				•	2000 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	8.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	21.0/17.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.3/80.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>h</sup>	2.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	85
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.1/103.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	64.3/35.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	551.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>h</sup>	0.0/2.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7
Environment	2000-2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	17
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 184/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 108.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	798
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.9/7.0
a Official rate b Annual averages based on the months Eab Dec. and of January	of the following year

 a Official rate.
 b Annual averages based on the months Feb.-Dec. and of January of the following year.
 c Age group 16 to 74 years.
 d April and November.
 e Average of April and November.
 f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments.
 g 2006.
 h Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Region Currency Indian Rupee (INR)
Surface area (square kms) 3 287 263
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1 169 016
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 355.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 30 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	467 802	808 884	1 141 346
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	9.2	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	447.1	713.0	976.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	442.3	708.1	971.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	28.1	32.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	44.94	44.10	41.35
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 601	-7 835	−9 415 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	122	136
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	136	165
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.3 <sup>e</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.3	34.2	34.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	81.9	81.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) f	2 649	3 919	4 447 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	253 433	314 387	330 904 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	12.7	23.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.8	6.9

Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex	ports)		(% of imports)
Exports Imports	145 898.1 218 645.3	United States United Arab Emirates China	13.8 9.9 6.5	China Saudi Arabia United States	11.2 7.6 6.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.1/7.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66.4/63.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	56.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	163 966
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	76.2/83.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	39.9/60.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	70.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.2/90.8 <sup>h</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Parilamentary seats (women and men, % or total)	9.2/90.8
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	659
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 402 359/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	365.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 401
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.1/31.7
- NA L + + 1 0000 - L   + 1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	1

a Market rate. b 2006. c Industrial workers. d Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. e January. f Excludes nationals residing abroad. g Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution. h Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

### Indonesia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

South-eastern Asia
Rupiah (IDR)
1904 569
231 627
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

28 September 1950

Officed Mations membership da	ite zo oepie	IIIDEI 1990	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	165 021	285 869	432 817
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	5.7	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	779.5	1 264.6	1 868.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	657.8	1 203.3	1 787.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.6	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	8 421.78	9 704.74	9 141.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 992	278	10 365
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	188
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	119	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	,
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.1°	11.2 <sup>d</sup>	9.1 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.5 <sup>ef</sup> ,	18.0 <sup>c</sup>	18.0 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	43.8 <sup>ef</sup>	44.0 <sup>c</sup>	44.5 <sup>gh</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.8	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	85.6	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 064	5 002	5 506
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	168 287	229 071	261 321 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	27.1	43.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.5	5.6
Total trade Major trading partners			2007

Total trade	)	Major trading	partners			2007
	(million US\$)	(%	% of exports)		(% of in	nports)
Exports	114 100.9	Japan	20.7	Singapore		13.2
Imports	74 473.4	United States	10.2	China		11.5
		Singapore	9.2	Japan		8.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.3/8.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.7/68.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	26.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>	57.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)	50.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	526
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>k</sup>	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	88.0/90.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) k	43.7/56.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.6/88.4
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.6/88.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	1 087		
Forested area (% of land area)	48.8		
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	419 594/1.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	508.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 655		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.0/31.8		
a Mariet rate b Manufacturing a Maried Avenuet a 2001 f Marie a 2000 b February i Canada of aven			

 $\textbf{a} \ \mathsf{Manket} \ \mathsf{rate}. \ \textbf{b} \ \mathsf{Manufacturing}. \ \textbf{c} \ \mathsf{May}. \ \textbf{d} \ \mathsf{August}. \ \textbf{e} \ \mathsf{2001}. \ \textbf{f} \ \mathsf{May}. \ \textbf{g} \ \mathsf{2006}. \ \textbf{h} \ \mathsf{February}. \ \textbf{i} \ \mathsf{Sample} \ \mathsf{of} \ \mathsf{evermarried}$  women of reproductive age.  $\ \mathsf{j} \ \mathsf{Data} \ \mathsf{refer}$  to foreign citizens.  $\ \mathsf{k} \ \mathsf{UNESCO} \ \mathsf{estimate}.$ 

### Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region Surface area (square kms) 1 648 195 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 71 208
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 43.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tehran (7 873)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

South-central Asia Currency Iranian Rial (IRR)

	Offic	ca Nations membersinp	date 2+0ctob	01 10-10	
Economic	c indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross dome	estic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	102 930	192 020	289 933
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)			2.8	4.5	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)			1 556.6	2 766.0	4 071.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		1 557.3	2 715.4	3 997.5	
	capital formation		25.9	28.5	29.4
Exchange r	ate (national currer	ncy per US\$)a	1 764.43	8 963.96	9 281.15
		account (million US\$)	12 481		
	orice index (2000=1		100	193	246 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultura .	I production index	(1999-2001=100)	96	115	
	ction index (1999-2		96	115	
Unemployn	nent (% of labour for	orce) <sup>c</sup>		11.5	10.5
Employmer	nt in industrial sect	or (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		30.4	32.0
Employmer	nt in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		24.9	22.8
Labour forc	e participation, ad:	ult female pop. (%)	28.3	30.7	31.8
Labour forc	e participation, ad	ult male pop. (%)	73.4	74.3	74.7
Tourist arri	vals at national bo	rders (000)	1 342	1 659 <sup>d</sup>	
Primary end	ergy production (00	0 MT oil equivalent)	243 136	308 277	315 942 <sup>e</sup>
Total telepl	hone subscribers (p	per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	42.1	75.3
Internet use	ers (per 100 inhabit	tants)	1.0	17.7	32.3
Total trade	е	Major trading partne	ers		2007
	(million US\$) <sup>e</sup>	(% of e	xports) <sup>e</sup>	(% c	of imports) <sup>e</sup>
Exports	63 247.0	Japan	23.9		
Imports	40 685.8	Italy France	10.7 6.9		
Social in	diantara	Trance	0.0		2000-2007
		2040 /0/			
		2010 (% per annum)			1.4
	aged 0-14 years in		0/ of total)		26.0
		2008 (women and men,	% or total)		7.6/6.8
	2008 (men per 10		aral		102.6 72.6/69.4
		2010 (women and men,			
		0 (per 1 000 live births)			30.7
	ive prevalence (age	live births per woman)			2.0 73.8
		88 10-49, 70)			73.0 68.0
Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)				2.1	
		2005-2010 (% per annur			-0.3
		of total population)	11)		-0.3 2.8
	and others of conce				964 743
	nt education expend				5.1
		lment ratio (women and	man par 100\		93.9/89.4
		and men, % of total)	men per 100)		51.6/48.4
		and men, % of total)			2.8/97.2 <sup>f</sup>
Environm		and mon, 70 or total)			2000-2007
					90
	Threatened species in 2008				6.8
Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)				,	0.0 I51 573/6.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)					2 607.0
Lifergy Cons	sumption per capit	:III <i>)</i>		Z 007.U	

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2004. e 2006. f 2008.

230

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Region Western Asia Currency Iraqi Dinar (IQD) Surface area (square kms) 438 317 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date 28 993 66.1 Baghdad (5 054) 21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 969	33 961	69 709	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.4	3.3	2.8	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	837.1	1 213.1	2 404.3	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	830.5	1 239.5	2 406.3	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.6	20.4	16.9	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.31	1 472.00	1 254.57	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	122		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	123		
Unemployment (% of labour force)		26.8 <sup>b</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		17.8 <sup>b</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		17.0 <sup>b</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.0	13.9	14.2	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	69.6	69.1	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	78			
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	129 901	94 215	99 276 <sup>e</sup>	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 <sup>f</sup>	6.2 <sup>b</sup>		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 <sup>g</sup>	0.2	0.2	
Total trade Major trading partner			2007	
(million US\$) (% of exp	(% o	f imports)		
Exports 41 267.9	***			
Social indicators			2000-2007	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.8	
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			40.5	
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		5.3/4.5	
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			102.2	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)		61.5/57.8	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			81.6	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			4.3	
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			49.8	
Urban population in 2007 (%)			66.6	
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			1.7	
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.1	
International migrant stock (% of total population) h			0.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2 642 052	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	nen per 100)		64.8/83.5	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			36.2/63.8	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			25.5/74.5	
Environment		- 1	2000-2007	
Threatened species in 2008			55	
Forested area (% of land area)			1.9	
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tor	:	34 532/3.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalen		1 000.0		
Principal rate b 2004 a May d Vinitara a 2006 \$ 2002 a 2001 b Data refer to foreign sitizana				

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Northern Europe
Euro (EUR)
70 273
4 301
61.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
14 December 198

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955						
Economic	indicators			2000	2005	2007
Gross dome:	stic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	9	6 389	200 838	256 074
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		9.4	6.0	4.9
	ita (current US\$)			339.9	48 473.0	59 539.6
		er capita (current US\$)	21	831.2	41 278.9	51 038.0
	capital formation			23.4	26.0	25.0
	te (national curre			1.09	0.80	0.73
		account (million US\$)		-516 100	-7 150	-12 695
	rice index (2000=1			100	119	130 <sup>b</sup>
	oduction index (20			100 99	128 98	144
	production index tion index (1999-2			99	98	•••
	ent (% of labour f			4.3	4.2	4.6
		or (% of employed) d		28.6	27.9	27.5 <sup>e</sup>
Employment	in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>		7.9	5.9	5.7 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force	participation, ad	ult female pop. (%)		47.2	51.3	53.2
	participation, ad			71.2	71.7	72.5
	als at national bo			6 646	7 333	8 332
Primary ener	rgy production (00	0 MT oil equivalent)		2 280	1 569	1 511 <sup>e</sup>
Total teleph	one subscribers (p	per 100 inhabitants)		113.4	152.4	164.0
Internet use	rs (per 100 inhabit	tants)		17.9	33.8	39.7
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex				of imports)
Exports	121 509.6	United Kingdom	18.7	Unite	ed Kingdom	32.8
Imports	87 140.9	United States Belgium	17.8 14.4	Germ	ed States	11.1 8.8
Social ind	icatore	Doigium	17.7	dem	iaity	2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				1.8
	iged 0-14 years in					20.3
		2008 (women and men, '	% of to	tal)		19.8/16.1
	2008 (men per 10		/0 OI to	tarj		99.7
		2010 (women and men, v	vears)			81.4/76.5
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	,00.0,			4.9
Total fertility	y rate 2005-2010 (	live births per woman)				2.0
Contraceptiv	re prevalence (age	es 15-49, %) <sup>gh</sup>				89.0
Urban popul	ation in 2007 (%)					61.0
		2005-2010 (% per annur				2.3
		2005-2010 (% per annum	٦)			1.0
		of total population)				19.6
	id others of conce					13 733
Government	education expend	SITURE (% OT GDP)		· 100\		4.7
		Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	men pe	100)		108.1/105.3 55.1/44.9
	circulation (per 1					182.4
		and men, per 100 000) <sup>j</sup>				0.5/1.3
		and men, % of total)				15.5/84.5
Environme		and mon, 70 or total)				2000-2007
	species in 2008				,	26
	species in 2008 a (% of land area	١				20 9.7
		netric tons and metric to	ne nar	canita)		42 349/10.2
227 011110010						
Energy cons		a (kilograms oil equivale		capita		3 530.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)
6.3/12.8

Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c Second quarter. d Continuous survey. e 2006. f Includes tourists from North Ireland. g Age group 18 to 45 years. h Sample of men and women. i World Association of Newspapers. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

733

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Region Western Asia
Currency Shekel (ILS)
Surface area (square kms) 22 145
ulation in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 928
density in 2007 (par square km) 312 8

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 928
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 312.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 112)
United Nations membership date 11 May 1949

	UIIIL	ed Nations membership d	late 11 May 1	949	
Economic in	ndicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domest	ic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	120 896	131 241	161 989
Growth rate o	f GDP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.9	5.3	5.3
	a (current US\$)		19 870.5	19 611.5	23 382.8
		er capita (current US\$)	18 706.7	19 373.0	23 394.5
	pital formation		19.1	16.3	18.4
	(national curre		4.08	4.49	4.11
		account (million US\$)	<b>-996</b>	3 980	4 523
	ce index (2000=1		100	109	112
	duction index (20		100	103	118
		(1999-2001=100)	102	118	***
	on index (1999-2		103 8.8	118 9.0	7.3
	nt (% of labour fo		8.8 24.0	21.7	7.3 21.9
		or (% of employed)	24.0	21.7	1.6
		ctor (% of employed) ult female pop. (%)	48.3	50.0	50.3
		ult male pop. (%)	61.0	60.9	60.5
	s at national bo		2 417	1 903	2 067
		0 MT oil equivalent)	101	1 529	2 105°
		per 100 inhabitants)	117.6	155.0	166.6°
Internet users	(per 100 inhabit	ants)	20.3	24.4	28.9
Total trade	(por roo milasi	Major trading partner			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports	54 091.4	United States		d States	13.9
Imports	56 619.4	Belgium	7.5 Belgii	ım	7.9
		China, Hong Kong SAR	5.8 Germ	any	6.2
Social indic	ators				2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)			1.7
	ed 0-14 years in				27.0
		2008 (women and men, %	of total)		18.3/14.1
	008 (men per 10		,		98.3
		2010 (women and men, y	ears)		82.8/78.6
		0 (per 1 000 live births)			4.7
		live births per woman)			2.8
	prevalence (age				2.8 68.0 <sup>e</sup>
	tion in 2007 (%)	es 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup>	s)		2.8 68.0° 91.6
Urban populat	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate	es 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup> 2005-2010 (% per annum			2.8 68.0 <sup>e</sup> 91.6 1.7
Urban populat Rural populati	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate on growth rate :	es 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup> 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4
Urban populati Rural populati International r	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate on growth rate 2 nigrant stock (%	es 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup> 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) o of total population)			2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4
Urban populat Rural populati International r Refugees and	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate on growth rate 2 nigrant stock (% others of conce	es 15-49, %) <sup>d</sup> 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) rn to UNHCR			2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918
Urban populati Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate on growth rate 2 migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expend	es 15-49, %) d 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918
Urban populati Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e Primary-secon	tion in 2007 (%) tion growth rate on growth rate : migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expend dary gross enro	es 15-49, %) d 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum) 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2
Urban populati Rural populati International r Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu	tion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate on growth rate on grant stock (%) others of conce ducation expendedary gross enroudents (women a	es 15-49, %) d 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) o of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) iment ratio (women and n	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9
Urban populati Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional ho	ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate inigrant stock (% others of concerning duration expendary gross enroudents (women amicides (womer	es 15-49, %) d  2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) and men, per 100 000) f	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1
Urban populati Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional ho Parliamentary	ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate inigrant stock (% others of conceducation expendary gross enro idents (women a micides (women seats (women a	es 15-49, %) d 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) o of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) iment ratio (women and n	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1 14.2/85.8
Urban populati Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional ho Parliamentary	ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate in igrant stock (%) others of conce ducation expenders (women a micides (women seats (women a t	es 15-49, %) d  2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) and men, per 100 000) f	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1 14.2/85.8 2000-2007
Urban populati Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional ho Parliamentary Environmen Threatened sp	cion in 2007 (%) cion growth rate on growth rate in igrant stock (%) others of conce ducation expendidary gross enroudents (women a micides (women seats (women a teces in 2008)	2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) o of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) a and men, % of total)	)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1 14.2/85.8 2000-2007
Urban populating Rural populating Rural populating Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level studentional horaliamentary  Environmen  Threatened sprorested area	ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expend dary gross enro idents (women a micides (women seats (women a t becies in 2008 (% of land area	es 15-49, %) d  2005-2010 (% per annum) coof-2010 (% per annum) of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) and men, ger 100 000) f and men, % of total)	nen per 100)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1 14.2/85.8 2000-2007 8.3
Urban populat Rural populati International I Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional ho Parliamentary <b>Environmen</b> Threatened sp Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission	ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expend dary gross enro idents (women a miches (women a t  becies in 2008 (% of land area estimates (000)	2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) to of total population) or to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and n and men, % of total) or and men, per 100 000) or and men, % of total) or total)	nen per 100)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1 14.2/85.8 2000-2007 127 8.3 63 607/9.5
Urban populati Rural populati International r Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional ho Parliamentary Environmen Threatened sp Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy consur	ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce ducation expend dary gross enro idents (women a miches (women a t  becies in 2008 (% of land area estimates (000)	2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 30 of total population) 30 of total population) 31 of total population 32 of total population 33 of total) 34 of total) 36 of total) 36 of total) 37 of total) 38 of total) 39 of total) 30 of total) 40 of total) 41 of total	nen per 100)		2.8 68.0° 91.6 1.7 1.4 40.4 6.918 6.9 101.8/101.2 55.1/44.9 1.8/5.1 14.2/85.8 2000-2007 8.3

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

16.4/24.0

a Market rate. b Excludes nationals residing abroad. c 2006. d Age group 18 to 39 years. e 1988. f Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

Region Currency Euro (EUR)

Surface area (square kms) 301 318

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 58 877

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 195.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nome (3 339)

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

United Nations membership da	ate 14 Dec	cember 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 097 343	1 769 696	2 095 141
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	0.1	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 020.7	30 175.7	35 585.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 878.2	30 044.0	35 356.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	20.6 1.09	20.7 0.80	20.8 0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 781	-29 714	-51 032
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	112	117
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	96	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.5	7.7	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	32.4	31.1	30.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	5.4	4.2	4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	37.6	38.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.9	60.9	60.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	41 181	36 513	43 654
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>e</sup>	24 558 121.1	21 685 166.2	20 438 <sup>r</sup> 181.4 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	48.2	181.4 54.4
Total trade Major trading partners		40.2	2007
(million US\$) <sup>e</sup> (% of exp		10/	of imports)e
Exports 492 058.3 Germany		rmany	16.7
Imports 504 581.8 France	11.4 Fra	nce	9.0
Spain	7.3 Chi	na	5.9
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	ć D		13.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		33.9/26.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			94.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	ears)		83.5/77.5 5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup>			60.2 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			67.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	)		0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			7.4 40 454
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			7.4 40 454 4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m		)	7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		)	7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		1	7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)		1	7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment		1	7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008		1	7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>j</sup> 2000-2007
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	nen per 100		7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>1</sup> 2000-2007 138 33.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	nen per 100]		7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>j</sup> <b>2000-2007</b> 138 33.9 452 108/7.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent	nen per 100]		7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>1</sup> <b>2000-2007</b> 138 33.9 452 108/7.7 3 076.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	nen per 100]		7.4 40 454 4.5 100.9/102.0 56.9/43.1 137.1 0.6/1.7 20.2/79.8 <sup>j</sup> <b>2000-2007</b> 138 33.9 452 108/7.7

**a** Market rate. **b** Excludes tobacco. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** Excludes seasonal and border workers. **e** Includes San Marino. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 20 to 49 years. **h** 1995/96. **i** World Association of Newspapers. **j** 2008.

Region Caribbean
Currency Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Surface area (square kms) 10 991
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 714
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 246.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date 18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 889	9 7 1 5	11 255
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	1.4	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 047.0	3 621.5	4 147.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 920.7	3 316.7	3 834.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.6	31.7	32.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	42.99	62.28	68.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-367	-1072	-1744
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	197 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	15.5	10.9	9.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	16.9	17.7	17.7 <sup>d</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	20.8	18.1	18.2 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	56.7	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	74.5	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) et	1 323	1 479	1 679 <sup>d</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	13	14 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1	86.8	106.6 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	46.5	55.3
Total trade Major trading partner	e		2007

Total trade	)	Major trading part	ners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of	exports)	(% of in	nports)
Exports	2 224.0	United States	37.2	United States	40.4
Imports	6 747.6	Canada	15.0	Trinidad and Tobago	15.7
		United Kinadom	9.7	Venezuela	9.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.5/11.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.2/70.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	69.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.9/90.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>9</sup>	69.9/30.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	280
Forested area (% of land area)	31.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 153/3.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 452.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	813
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.9/31.4

**a** Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Region	Eastern Asia
Currency	Yen (JPY)
Surface area (square kms)	377 873
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	127 967
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	338.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tokyo (35 676)
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 667 449	4 552 192	4 379 624
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	1.9	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 741.7	35 592.7	34 224.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	37 210.8	36 433.3	35 382.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	23.3	23.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	107.76	110.22	117.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	119 660	165 783	210 490
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	98	98
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7	4.4	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2	27.9 <sup>b</sup>	27.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.1	4.4 <sup>b</sup>	4.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	48.5	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	73.5	72.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ca	4 757	6 728	8 347
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	41 191	38 006	38 996 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	101.4	120.7	123.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	66.6	68.9
Total trade Major trading partne	re		2007

illicillet us	internet users (her 100 initiabitants)			20.0	00.0	00.5
Total trad	е	Major trading partn	ers			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of e	exports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	714 327.0	United States	20.4	China		20.6
Imports	622 243.3	China	15.3	United Stat		11.6
·		Korea, Republic of	7.6	Saudi Arabi	а	5.7
Coolal in	diantare				20	nn 2nn7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	12.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	36.2/28.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	86.1/79.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	54.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>†</sup>	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5 026
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.8/100.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.7/54.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	551.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>n</sup>	0.5</td
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.3/87.7
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	309
Forested area (% of land area)	68.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 230 027/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 445.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 467
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.6/19.7

**a** Market rate. **b** Average of monthly estimates. **c** Visitors. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** World Association of Newspapers. **h** Refers to Japanese nationals in Japan only. **i** Based on 2005 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Western Asia
Currency Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Surface area (square km) 89 342
lation in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 924
ensity in 2007 (par square km) 66 3

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5 924
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 66.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Amman (1 060)
United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Officed Nations membership date 14 December 1955				
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (mill	ion current US\$)	8 461	12612	15724
Growth rate of GDP at constant 19	90 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	7.1	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 763.1	2 274.8	2 654.2
Gross national income (GNI) per ca	pita (current US\$)	1 791.2	2 329.7	2 707.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of	f GDP)	21.1	30.6	32.2
Exchange rate (national currency p	er US\$)ª	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current acco	unt (million US\$)	60	-2200	-2776
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	113	126
Industrial production index (2000=		100	134	146
Agricultural production index (1999)	9-2001=100)	109	115	
Food production index (1999-2001=	=100)	109	115	
Employment in industrial sector (%	of employed)	21.8	21.8 <sup>b</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (	% of employed)	4.9	3.6 <sup>b</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult fe	male pop. (%)	13.9	15.3	15.5
Labour force participation, adult m		73.4	72.0	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders		1 580	2 987	3 431
Primary energy production (000 M)	「oil equivalent)	221	205	191 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 10	00 inhabitants)	20.0	66.0	90.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants	)	2.5	12.6	19.0
Total trade Ma	ajor trading partne	rs	•	2007

Total trade		Major trading	partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(1)	% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 700.0	United States	21.8	Saudi Arabia	21.0
Imports	13 531.1	Iraq	12.7	China	9.7
·		India	8.3	Germany	7.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.8/5.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.5/70.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	55.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	78.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) e	45.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	500 658
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 <sup>†</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.0/92.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.6/48.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.5/91.5
Environment	2000-2007

Parnamentary seats (women and men, % or total)	8.5/91.5
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	89
Forested area (% of land area)	0.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	20 504/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 225.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	269
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.3/23.5
- O(() : 1	

**a** Official rate. **b** 2003. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** 1999.

Region Currency Tenge (KZT)
Surface area (square kms) 2 724 900
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 15 422
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 5.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Almaty (1 209)
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

United	Nations membership	date 2 N	1arch 1	992	
Economic indicators		20	00	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (m	nillion current US\$)	182	92	57 124	104 143
Growth rate of GDP at constant	1990 prices (% p.a.)	Ć	9.9	9.7	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 223		3 755.5	6 753.0
Gross national income (GNI) per		1 146		3 402.7	6 134.8
Gross fixed capital formation (%			7.3	28.0	30.3
Exchange rate (national currency	y per US\$)°	142.		132.88	122.55
Balance of payments, current acc		-	66	-1 056	<b>−7 184</b>
Consumer price index (2000=100			00 93	140	
Agricultural production index (19 Food production index (1999-200			93 93	117 116	
Unemployment (% of labour forc			).4 <sup>b</sup>	8.1	7.3
Employment in industrial sector			5.3 <sup>b</sup>	17.4 <sup>c</sup>	7.5
Employment in agricultural sector			5.5 <sup>b</sup>	33.5°	
Labour force participation, adult			1.7	63.6	64.6
Labour force participation, adult			3.3	74.3	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borde		14	71	3 143	3 876
Primary energy production (000 N	MT oil equivalent)	796	86	124 352	133 974 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per	100 inhabitants)	13	3.5	54.7	102.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitan	nts)	(	).7	4.1	12.3
Total trade N	Major trading partne	rs			2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex				of imports)
	taly Switzerland			n Federatior	n 35.5 10.7
	China		China Germa	nv	7.9
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	JIIIIa	11.0	ucillia		
Social indicators	Jillia	11.0	denna		2000-2007
Social indicators		11.0	denna		
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-201	10 (% per annum)	11.0	demia		2000-2007
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-201  Population aged 0-14 years in 20  Population aged 60+ years in 200	10 (% per annum) 308 (%) 08 (women and men, <sup>o</sup>				<b>2000-2007</b> 0.7
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-201  Population aged 0-14 years in 20  Population aged 60+ years in 200  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w	10 (% per annum) 308 (%) 08 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> vomen)	% of total			2000-2007 0.7 23.3
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-201  Population aged 0-14 years in 20  Population aged 60+ years in 200  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w  Life expectancy at birth 2005-20	10 (% per annum) 208 (%) 08 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> vomen) 110 (women and men, y	% of total			0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-201  Population aged 0-14 years in 20  Population aged 60+ years in 200  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w  Life expectancy at birth 2005-20  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (	10 (% per annum) 208 (%) 08 (women and men, o women) 110 (women and men, o (per 1 000 live births)	% of total			0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1
Social indicators  Population growth rate 2005-201  Population aged 0-14 years in 20  Population aged 60+ years in 20  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w  Life expectancy at birth 2005-20  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (liv	10 (% per annum) 208 (%) 08 (women and men, ownen) 110 (women and men, oper 1 000 live births) re births per woman)	% of total			0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages	10 (% per annum) 208 (%) 08 (women and men, ownen) 110 (women and men, oper 1 000 live births) re births per woman)	% of total			2000-2007 0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%)	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, owmen) 110 (women and men, oper 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %)	% of total			2000-2007 0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages 'Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 110 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) ve births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annur	% of total years)			2000-2007 0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Iv Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Iv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 200 Rural population growth rate 200	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, ' vomen) 10 (women and men, ) (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum	% of total years)			2000-2007 0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% of	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 110 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum of total population)	% of total years)			2000-2007 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 <
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 110 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum of total population) to UNHCR	% of total years)			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 Refugees and others of concern Government education expenditu	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, ownen) 110 (women and men, ownen) 100 live births) (per 1 000 live births) (per spirths per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum of total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP)	% of total years) m)	)		2000-2007  0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 < 19.5 12.211 2.3
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, owmen) 10 (women and men, oper 1 000 live births) ve births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum of total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and	% of total years) m)	)		2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expenditu Primary-secondary gross enrolme	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 10 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum f total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and d men, % of total)	% of total years) m)	)		2000-2007 0.7 23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 19.5 12211 2.3 96.2/97.0
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expenditu Primary-secondary gross enrolmu Third-level students (women and	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 10 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum f total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and d men, % of total)	% of total years) m)	)		2000-2007  23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 < 19.5 12.211 2.3 96.2/97.0 58.2/41.8
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-20 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Ventraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expenditus Primary-secondary gross enrolment Third-level students (women and Parliamentary seats (women and	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 10 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum f total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and d men, % of total)	% of total years) m)	)		2000-2007  23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 1.2 19.5 12.211 2.3 96.2/97.0 58.2/41.8 12.9/87.1
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expendite Primary-secondary gross enrolme Third-level students (women and Parliamentary seats (women and Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 vomen) 110 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum of total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and d men, % of total) d men, % of total)	% of total years) n) i) men per 1	00)		2000-2007  23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 19.5 12.211 2.3 96.2/97.0 58.2/41.8 12.9/87.1 2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expendite Primary-secondary gross enrolmed Third-level students (women and Parliamentary seats (women and Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 me	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 110 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 005-2010 (% per annum of total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and d men, % of total) d men, % of total) etric tons and metric to	% of total years) n) men per 1	00)		2000-2007  23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 19.5 12.211 2.3 96.2/97.0 58.2/41.8 12.9/87.1 2000-2007 73 1.2 30.925/11.9
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-201 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expendite Primary-secondary gross enrolmed Third-level students (women and Parliamentary seats (women and Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 me Energy consumption per capita (I	10 (% per annum) 008 (%) 08 (women and men, ownen) 110 (women and men, oper 1 000 live births) 120 (women and men, oper 1 000 live births) 15-49, %) 1005-2010 (% per annum oper	% of total years) n) men per 1	00)		2000-2007  23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 4.1 2.3 96.2/97.0 58.2/41.8 12.9/87.1 2000-2007 73 1.2 30 925/11.9 4 053.0
Population growth rate 2005-201 Population aged 0-14 years in 20 Population aged 60+ years in 20 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (liv Contraceptive prevalence (ages Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 Rural population growth rate 20 International migrant stock (% or Refugees and others of concern Government education expendite Primary-secondary gross enrolmed Third-level students (women and Parliamentary seats (women and Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 me	10 (% per annum) 208 (%) 08 (women and men, 9 women) 110 (women and men, 9 (per 1 000 live births) re births per woman) 15-49, %) 205-2010 (% per annum 05-2010 (% per annum of total population) to UNHCR ure (% of GDP) ent ratio (women and d men, % of total) d men, % of total) extric tons and metric to kilograms oil equivalen	% of total years) n) men per 1	00)		2000-2007  23.3 14.2/8.3 91.5 72.4/61.6 24.1 2.3 50.7 57.5 1.2 19.5 12.211 2.3 96.2/97.0 58.2/41.8 12.9/87.1 2000-2007 73 1.2 30.925/11.9

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Renyan Africa
Kenyan Shilling (KES)
37 538
64.7
Nairobi (3 010)
16 December 1963

United Nations member	ship date 16 De	ecember 1963	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current USS	s) 12 604	19 132	29 509
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.			7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	403.3		786.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US	S\$) 399.0	523.1	777.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8		18.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	76.18		67.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US			-1 102
Consumer price index (2000=100) bc	100		195
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97		··:
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.7		74.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.1		87.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	899		1 644 <sup>d</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent			359 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4		31.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.2	8.0
Total trade Major trading pa		101	2007
	of exports)		of imports)
Exports 4 080.8 Uganda Imports 8 989.3 United Kingdom		nited Arab Emir dia	ates 14.8 9.4
Imports 8 989.3 United Kingdom United Rep. Tanza	nia 8.1 Ch	nina	7.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and m	en % of total)		4.7/3.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	0.1, 70 0. 10101,		99.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and m	ien, vears)		55.2/53.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live bir			64.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wom-			5.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	,		39.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			21.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per a	ınnum)		4.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per al	nnum)		2.3
International migrant stock (% of total population	)		2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			371 495
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women		0)	78.1/81.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			37.5/62.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			9.8/90.2
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			311
Forested area (% of land area)			6.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and met		ta)	11 091/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equi	valent)		106.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 024
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			12.0/23.4
- Official mate   E Nicional   - Lancing and a manual   10000	`		

#### Kiribati

Region Oceania-Micronesia Currency Australian Dollar (AUD) Surface area (square kms) 726 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 95 131.0 Tarawa (42)

Largest arban aggiorneration in 2007 (population, 000)	Taravva	741	
United Nations membership date	14 Septe	mber 1999	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	47	61	73
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	1.6	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.7	665.5	762.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	824.6	1 024.1	1 127.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.4	78.0	74.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.72	1.31	1.20
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	110	108 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	5	3	5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	5.2	5.1 <sup>c</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	2.2	2.2 <sup>c</sup>

Total trade		Major trading partner	S		2007
	(million US\$)e	(% of exp	orts)e		(% of imports)e
Exports Imports	3.6 74.0	Australia Fiji China, Hong Kong SAR	22.2 16.7 8.3	Australia Fiji Japan	35.5 20.9 17.0
Social indi	cators				2000-2007

Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) fgh	1.6 <sup>e</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>fgh</sup>	97.2 <sup>e</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	63.1/58.9 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	52.0 <sup>j</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4 <sup>k</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	36.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	43.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	17.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>m</sup>	104.3/97.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.3/95.7
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.3/95.7
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	87
Forested area (% of land area)	3.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	26/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) n	98.0
a Official rate h Tarawa c 2006 d Air arrivals e 2005 f De facto population count	n Data compiled

a Univariate. In Transva. C 2000. A AIT arrivals. B 2005. T De facto population count. G Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. In Refer to the latest available census. I Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. J 2003. k 2004-2005. I UNESCO estimate. In UNSD estimates.

# Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region Currency North Korean Won (KPW)
Surface area (square kms) 120 538
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 23 790
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 197.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Pyongyang (3 300)
United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

Officed Mations membership da	ie i i oepie	IIIDEI 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 608	13 031	14 753
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.3	3.8	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.0	549.5	617.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	461.3	548.2	616.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.14	141.00	139.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	113	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	113	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.2	57.6	58.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.2	77.8
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 669	23 187	23 435 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) <sup>c</sup>	2.3	4.5	5.0
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			22.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	of total)		17.9/11.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			97.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ars)		69.3/65.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			48.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			68.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)			62.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>a</sup>			0.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			20.1/79.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			43
Forested area (% of land area)			51.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		82 616/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			957.0

Threatened apecies in 2000	70
Forested area (% of land area)	51.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	82 616/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	957.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	940
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/15.7
Refere to the United Nations Operational Rates of Evchange for 31 December of the	o rospostivo voor

**a** Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. **b** 2006. **c** Refers to main telephone lines only. **d** Estimates.

# Korea, Republic of

Region Currency South Korean Won (KRW)
Surface area (square kms) 99 538
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 48 224
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 484.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Seoul (9 796)
United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	511 659	791 429	956 788
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.5	4.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 937.5	16 532.9	19 840.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	10 890.2	16 508.1	19 840.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.1	29.3	29.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 130.96	1 024.12	929.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 251	14 981	5 954
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	135	156
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4 <sup>b</sup>	3.7	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) cd	28.1	26.8	25.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) cd	10.6	7.9	7.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	49.9	49.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	73.1	72.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) et	5 322	6 023	6 448
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 721	14 908	15 137 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	114.6	128.9	139.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.4	68.4	73.8

	(					
Total trade	9	Major tradin	g partners		2	2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of impo	rts)
Exports	371 477.1	China	22.1	China		17.7
Imports	356 841.0	United States	12.4	Japan		15.8
•		Japan	7.1	United State	es	10.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.9/14.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/75.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>	80.5 <sup>1</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 273
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	98.8/103.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	37.5/62.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.7/86.3 <sup>J</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.7/86.3 <sup>j</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	58
Forested area (% of land area)	63.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	452 218/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 228.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 344
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.2/16.9
Market rate h Estimates based on the 2000 consus results. A versage of monthly	actimates d'Eveludos

**a** Market rate. **b** Estimates based on the 2000 census results. **c** Average of monthly estimates. **d** Excludes contributing family workers working less than 18 hours per week. **e** Visitors. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1997. **j** 2008.

#### Kuwait

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Western Asia
Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
17 818
19 851
160.0
Kuwait City (2 063)
14 May 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	37 718	80 781	109 981
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	10.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 926.3	29 918.8	38 574.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	19 932.6	34 330.4	43 063.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	17.0	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.31	0.29	0.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672	34 308 109	47 471 112 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100 96	117	HZ
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	117	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>	0.8	1.5	1.3 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	0.0	18.3 <sup>e</sup>	1.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		0.0 <sup>e</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.8	42.8	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	81.4	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) f	1 944	3 474	3 899 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	117 701	150 065	155 098 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	103.5	110.2 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	26.1	31.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>9</sup>			2.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			23.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	% of total)		3.9/3.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>9</sup>	,		148.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	years)		79.9/76.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			8.1 2.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			52.0 <sup>h</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)			98.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annul	m)		2.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annun			1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	,		68.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			129 860
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and	men per 100)		93.1/91.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			65.4/34.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup>			3.1/96.9 <sup>k</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			39
Forested area (% of land area)			<
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to			93 586/34.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	nt)		12 681.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			107
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	0000 61/11		18.7/32.5

a Official rate. b 2006. c June. d Administrative reports. e 2003. f Visitors. g Includes guest workers. h 1999. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j No woman candidate was elected in the 2008 elections. Two women were appointed to the 16-member cabinet sworn in June 2008. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there are two women out of a total of 65 members. k 2008.

Region South-central Asia Currency Som (KGS) Surface area (square kms) 199 900 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5317
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 26.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bishkek (837)

Largest urb		tion in 2007 (population, ed Nations membership		isnkek ( March		
Economic ind		eu Mations membersinp		2000	2005	2007
		/:II:+ LIC@\		370	2 460	3 745
		(million current US\$) nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	- 1	5.4	-0.2	3 /45 8.2
GDP per capita		iit 1330 piices ( /o p.a.)	2	77.0	-0.2 472.8	704.4
		er capita (current US\$)		60.7	457.2	695.8
Gross fixed capi				18.0	16.0	25.2
Exchange rate (				7.70	41.01	37.32
		account (million US\$)		-123	-60	-268
Consumer price				100	122	129 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial produ	ction index (20	000=100)		100	125	109
Agricultural pro	duction index	(1999-2001=100)		100	101	
Food production				99	101	,
Unemployment				12.5 <sup>d</sup>	8.1	8.3 <sup>b</sup>
		or (% of employed)		10.5 <sup>e</sup>	17.6	19.4 <sup>b</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)		53.1 <sup>e</sup>	38.5	36.3 <sup>b</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)		56.2	53.2	53.3
		ult male pop. (%)		74.1	74.1	74.9
Tourist arrivals				59	315 <sup>f</sup>	766 <sup>bf</sup>
		0 MT oil equivalent)	ı	416	1 422	1 463 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (p		per 100 inhabitants)		7.9 1.1	18.7 10.5	49.5 14.1
	Jei 100 IIIIIabii			1.1	10.5	2007
Total trade	nillion US\$)	Major trading partne (% of ex			/0/ 0:	f imports)
Exports	1 134.2	Russian Federation	20.7	Russi	an Federation	
Imports	2 417.0	Switzerland	19.9	China		14.7
		Kazakhstan	18.0	Kazak	hstan	12.9
Social indica	tors				- 2	2000-2007
Population grow	vth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				1.1
Population aged						29.1
		2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup>	% of tot	al)		9.6/6.4
Sex ratio in 200						97.2
		2010 (women and men,	years)			69.9/62.0
		0 (per 1 000 live births)				53.1
		(live births per woman)				2.5
Contraceptive p		es 15-49, %)				47.8
Urban populatio		200E 2010 /0/ par appur	l			36.1
		2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annum				1.6 0.8
nurai populatioi	i growtii idle i	zuuu-zu iu (% pei annun	П			0.8

riurai population growth rate 2003-2010 (70 per annum)	0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	10 918
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	90.1/89.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.6/44.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.6/74.4
Environment	2000-2007
Environment Threatened species in 2008	<b>2000-2007</b> 40
Threatened species in 2008	40
Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	40 4.5
Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	40 4.5 5 566/1.1
Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	40 4.5 5 566/1.1 544.0

a Official rate. b 2006. c November. d 2002. e Age group not specified. f New data source: Department of Customs Control.

### Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region Currency Kip (LAK)
Surface area (square kms) 236 800
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5859
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 24.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Vientiane (745) United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

United Nations membership da	ite 14 Dece	mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 733	2 871	4 163
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	7.3	8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	331.8	506.9	710.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	317.4	459.7	661.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.4	31.9	39.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	7 887.64	10 655.20	9 603.16
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 100	-193	107
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163 <sup>b</sup>	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	114	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103 80.0	115 79.2	79.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.2	79.0 79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672	842 <sup>c</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) d	519	585	598°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.6	26.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.8	1.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			37.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		6.1/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,		99.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)		65.8/63.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			51.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			32.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)			29.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			5.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) e			0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>†</sup>			0 3.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	on nor 100\		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and mandard-level students (women and men, % of total)	en per 100)		70.4/82.8 40.0/60.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			2.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			25.2/74.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			115
Forested area (% of land area)			69.9
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	s ner canita)		1 433/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent			75.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	'		1 661
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			21.8/31.1
- Madatasta F Caria Baladta (amaza ania - 2000 d.H.	ICD 1 1	- D. t	to Committee

**a** Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Region Currency Lats (LVL)

Surface area (square kms) 64 600

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2277

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 35.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Riga (722)

United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 1	7 Septe	mber 1991	
Economic in	idicators		2	2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$)	7	833	16 042	27 166
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		6.9	10.6	10.3
	a (current US\$)			92.8	6 969.3	11 930.2
		er capita (current US\$)		84.8	6 881.2	11 483.3
	pital formation			24.2	30.6	31.6
	(national current			0.61 -371	0.56 -1 992	0.51 -6 232
	e index (2000=1	account (million US\$)	_	100	122	-0 232 143
	luction index (20			100	135	143
		(1999-2001=100)		101	119	
	on index (1999-2			101	119	
	it (% of labour f			14.4	8.7 <sup>b</sup>	6.0 <sup>b</sup>
		or (% of employed)		26.3	25.8 <sup>b</sup>	28.4 <sup>b</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)		14.5	12.1 <sup>b</sup>	9.9 <sup>b</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)		49.8	51.8	53.6
Labour force p	articipation, ad	ult male pop. (%)		64.0	67.0	68.7
	s at national bo			509	1 116	1 653
		0 MT oil equivalent)		258	294	249 <sup>d</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		46.9	112.8	125.7
	(per 100 inhabi	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		6.2	44.6	51.7
Total trade		Major trading partne				2007
	million US\$)	(% of ex		0	(% c	of imports)
Exports	7 893.2 15 185.4	Lithuania Estonia	15.8 14.4	Germ Lithua		15.2 13.9
Imports	10 100.4	Russian Federation	9.6		an Federatior	
Social indic	ators					2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				-0.5
	ed 0-14 years in					13.0
		2008 (women and men,	% of tota	al)		31.0/18.4
	008 (men per 10			•		85.5
Life expectano	cy at birth 2005-	2010 (women and men,	years)			77.7/67.3
Infant mortalit	y rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live births)				10.4
		live births per woman)				1.3,
	prevalence (age	es 15-49, %) <sup>e</sup>				48.0 <sup>t</sup>
	ion in 2007 (%)	2225 2242 /2/	,			68.0
		2005-2010 (% per annu				-0.5
		2005-2010 (% per annur	n)			-0.6
		of total population)				15.0 372 666
	others of conce	diture (% of GDP)				5.1
		Iment ratio (women and	mon nor	100\		97.3/97.8
		and men, % of total)	men per	100)		63.3/36.7
		000 inhabitants)				154.1
		and men, per 100 000)				4.8/15.1
		and men, % of total)				20.0/80.0
Environmen						2000-2007
Threatened sp						21
Forested area		١				47.4
	1 /0 UI Ialiu aica	)				
002 EIIII991011			ons per d	apita)		
	estimates (000	<i>I</i> metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivale		apita)		6 452/2.8 1 453.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

2.3/9.9

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 74 years. c Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. d 2006. e Age group 18 to 49 years. f 1995.

633

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

#### Lebanon

Region Western Asia
Currency Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Surface area (square kms) 10 400
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 099
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 394.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Beirut (1 846)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

		tu Mations membersinp t	Jaic 24 Octob	CI 1343	
Economic indicators	3		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product	(GDP)	(million current US\$)	16 679	21 558	24 640
Growth rate of GDP at o	constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.0	1.0	4.0
GDP per capita (current			4 421.4	5 375.1	6 011.0
Gross national income	(GNI) pe	er capita (current US\$)	4 568.0	5 486.8	5 849.6
Gross fixed capital form	nation (	% of GDP)	21.0	22.0	14.9
Exchange rate (national	l curren	cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, c			−4 415 <sup>b</sup>	-2748	-2046
Agricultural production	index (	1999-2001=100)	105	105	
Food production index (	1999-2	001=100)	106	105	
Labour force participati	on, adu	ılt female pop. (%)	23.9	24.5	24.8
Labour force participati	on, adu	ılt male pop. (%)	78.6	77.4	77.3
Tourist arrivals at natio	nal bor	ders (000) <sup>c</sup>	742	1 140	1 017
Primary energy product	ion (000	O MT oil equivalent)	76	90	60 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscri	bers (p	er 100 inhabitants)	40.1	45.5	49.5 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (per 100			9.1	19.6	26.3 <sup>d</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
(million U	JS\$)	(% of ex	ports)	(%	of imports)
	92.3	Switzerland _	13.4 Italy		9.4
Imports 93	68.0	United Arab Emirates		d States	9.3
C:-1:4:4		Syria	8.6 Franc	t 	8.1
Social indicators					2000-2007
Population growth rate					1.1
Population aged 0-14 ye					27.1
		2008 (women and men, $%$	6 of total)		11.8/10.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men					96.0
		2010 (women and men, y	ears)		74.2/69.9
Infant mortality rate 20					22.0
Total fertility rate 2005					2.2
Contraceptive prevalen		s 15-49, %)			58.0
Urban population in 200		0005 0040/0/	,		86.9
Urban population grow	th rate	2005-2010 (% per annun	ຸ້າ)		1.2
		2005-2010 (% per annum	)		0.1
International migrant st					17.8
Refugees and others of					250 919
Government education			400)		2.7
		ment ratio (women and r	nen per 100)		89.2/86.9
Third-level students (we					53.2/46.8
Newspaper circulation					54.2
Parliamentary seats (wi					
	omen a	nd men, % of total)			4.7/95.3
Environment	omen a	nd men, % of total)			4.7/95.3 <b>2000-2007</b>
Environment Threatened species in 2	2008				<b>2000-2007</b> 40
Environment Threatened species in 2 Forested area (% of lan	2008 d area)				<b>2000-2007</b> 40 13.3
Environment Threatened species in 2 Forested area (% of lan CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates	2008 d area) s (000 r	netric tons and metric to			<b>2000-2007</b> 40
Environment Threatened species in 2 Forested area (% of lan CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates	2008 d area) s (000 n r capita	netric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivaler			<b>2000-2007</b> 40 13.3

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Southern Africa
Lot (LSL)
30 355
20 086.1
66.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

		ed Nations membership		/ Uctobe		
Economic indic	cators		2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic p	roduct (GDP)	(million current US\$)		853	1 426	1 600
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)				2.6	2.9	4.9
GDP per capita (c			-	52.4	719.7	796.9
		er capita (current US\$)		8.86	873.0	983.2
Gross fixed capita				44.9	34.4	26.2
Exchange rate (na				6.94	6.36	7.05
		account (million US\$)	-	-151	-98 140	0
Consumer price in				100	140	161
Agricultural produ				100 100	106 106	
Food production i		ult female pop. (%)		68.6	68.4	67.6
Labour force part				06.0 78.9	75.9	75.0
Tourist arrivals at				302	304	300
		er 100 inhabitants)		2.5	16.6	23.0°
Internet users (pe				0.2	2.9	3.5
Total trade		Major trading partr	iers			2007
(mi	llion US\$)d	(% of e	exports)d		(% of ir	nports)d
Exports	968.4	United States	68.5		Africa	78.2
Imports	1 399.4	South Africa Belgium	17.6 9.8	China, China	Hong Kong SAF	7 5.8 4.0
Social indicate	ors	Doigium	0.0	Omma	200	0-2007
	h rate 2005-2	2010 (% ner annum)				
		2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%)				0.6 39.4
Population aged (	0-14 years in	2008 (%)	% of total	al)		39.4
Population aged (	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men	% of total	al)		
Population aged 6 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men		al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2
Population aged ( Population aged ( Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100 it birth 2005-2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men ) women)	, years)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4
Population aged ( Population aged ( Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100 it birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 (	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman)	, years)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4
Population aged ( Population aged ( Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100 It birth 2005-2 ate 2005-2010 ( evalence (age	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman)	, years)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3
Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population))  Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population	0-14 years in 60+ years for find for	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %)	, years)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7
Population aged ( Population aged ( Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100) at birth 2005-2010; 2005-2010 (evalence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 3 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per ann	, years) I um)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5
Population aged ( Population aged ( Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality ra- Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population	0-14 years in 60+ years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100 tit birth 2005-ate 2005-2010 (evalence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate 2 growth rate 2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per anno 2005-2010 (% per anno	, years) I um)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3
Population aged (Population aged (Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population International mig	0-14 years in 60+ years in 6005-2010; 2005-2010; 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 20 rant stock (%	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per ann 2005-2010 (% per ann of total population)	, years) I um)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0.3
Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged))  Total fertility rate Contraceptive preduction urban population Urban population Rural population International mig Refugees and oth	0-14 years in 60+	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu is of total population) error to UNHCR f	, years) I um)	al)	42	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0.3
Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged)) Population aged (Population aged) Popul	0-14 years in 60+ years in 6005-201 in 6005-2010 (evalence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 2005-2010 (hers of conceptation expendication expendication expendication prize in 6005-2010 (hers of conceptation expendication prize in 6005-2010).	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per anni 2005-2010 (% per anni 10 of total population) arn to UNHCR f diture (% of GDP)	, years) l um) m)			39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0 13.0
Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged))  Population aged (Population aged)  Population aged (	0-14 years in 60+ years in 6005-201 is 2005-2010 (evalence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 20 years of concept in 6005-2010 (years of concept years of	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per ann 2005-2010 (% per ann 2005-2010 (% per ann r to UNHCR f litture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and	, years) l um) m)		84	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0 13.0
Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged))  Population aged (Population aged)  Population aged (	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100 tr birth 2005-2010 (sealence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 2 growth rate 3 (we sear of conceary gross enrolnts (women a	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per anni 2005-2010 (% per anni 10 of total population) arn to UNHCR f diture (% of GDP)	, years) l um) m)		8 <i>4</i> 55	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0 13.0
Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged (Population aged))  Population aged (Population aged)  Population aged (	0-14 years in 60+ years in 2 (men per 100 tr birth 2005-2010 (sealence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 2 growth rate 3 (we sear of conceary gross enrolnts (women a	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu of total population) <sup>e</sup> rn to UNHCR <sup>†</sup> diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	, years) l um) m)		8 <sup>2</sup> 58 28	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0.3 13.0 1.6/81.4
Population aged (Population aged (Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population International mig Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studer Parliamentary sea	0-14 years in 60+ years in 60+ years in 1 (men per 100 (men per 100 cate 2005-2010 (evalence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate growth rate growth rate cation expending to the first (women a ats (women a acts (women a cation expendints (women a cation expendints)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men 0 women) 2010 (women and men 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu of total population) <sup>e</sup> rn to UNHCR <sup>†</sup> diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	, years) l um) m)		8 <sup>2</sup> 58 28	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0.3 0.13.0 1.6/81.4 5.2/44.8
Population aged (Population aged (Sex ratio in 2008 Life expectancy a Infant mortality rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population International mig Refugees and oth Government educ Primary-secondar Third-level studer Parliamentary sea Environment	0-14 years in 60+ years in 60+ years in 1 (men per 100 (men per 100 pe	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu cof total population) <sup>e</sup> in to UNHCR <sup>f</sup> diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and men, % of total) and men, % of total)	, years) l um) m)		8 <sup>2</sup> 58 28	39.4 8.4/6.2 89.4 2.3/42.9 64.6 3.4 37.3 24.7 3.5 -0.3 0 13.0 16/81.4 5.8/74.2

a Principal rate. b Visitors. c 2006. d 2004. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

#### Liberia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Monrovia (1 042)

United Nations membership date 2 November 1945 **Economic indicators** 2000 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 561 548 730 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 22.6 5.3 9.4 182.6 194.5 GDP per capita (current US\$) 159.3 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 126.5 126.8 155.4 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 6.8 15.9 13.5 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 40.95 57 10 61 27 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 102 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 98 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.5 55.2 55.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 84.7 84.4 84.5 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 0.3 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)  $0.0^{b}$ 0.5 0.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.1/3.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	46.6/44.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	132.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	6.4 <sup>c</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	54 920
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	58.0/79.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42.8/57.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2
Environment	2000 2007

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42.8/57.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	111
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	473/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup>	64.0
Dirit I a Loope 1000 Lillion at a	

a Principal rate. b 2004. c 1986. d UNSD estimates.

# Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region Northern Africa Surface area (square kms) 1759 540 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6 160
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 3.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tripoli (2 189)
United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Currency Libyan Dinar (LYD)

	date 14 Dece	mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	34 265	42 820	62 060
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	5.6	7.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 409.8	7 235.3	10 073.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 368.2	7 186.5	10 078.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	8.6	8.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.51	1.31	1.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 270	14 945	22 170 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.9	24.6	25.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.0	77.4	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	149 <sup>c</sup>	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	73 783	93 497	101 124 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	48.7	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.0	4.4 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade Major trading partn	iers		2007
	exports)c	(%)	of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports 10 194.9	Italy	(70	18.3
Imports 6 317.6	Mon		12.5
·	Germ	iany	12.0
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			
I UDUIGLIUII dueu U-14 Vedis III 2000 ( /0)			30.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	% of total)		30.0 7.0/6.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	% of total)		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,		7.0/6.8 107.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	, years)		7.0/6.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	, years)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	, years)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	, years)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	, years)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni	, years) Jum)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	, years) Jum)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population)	, years) Jum)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	, years) Jum)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population)	years) um) m)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>e</sup> Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and	years) um) m)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural population) growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural popula	years) um) m)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	years) um) m)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (jer 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment	years) um) m)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births) per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species in 2008	years) um) m)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural population) (% of total population) (% Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	years)  um) m) d men per 100)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 10.4 6.875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric	years)  um) m) d men per 100)  tons per capita)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 10.4 6875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3 2000-2007
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per anni Rural population) migrant stock (% of total population) effugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equival)	years)  um) m) d men per 100)  tons per capita)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 777.3 2.2 1.2 10.4 6875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3 <b>2000-2007</b> 36 56 100/9.5 2 471.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric	years)  um) m) d men per 100)  tons per capita)		7.0/6.8 107.2 76.9/71.7 18.0 2.7 45.1 <sup>d</sup> 77.3 2.2 10.4 6875 2.7 <sup>f</sup> 104.1/98.8 51.4/48.6 7.7/92.3 2000-2007

#### Liechtenstein

Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)

Food production index (1999-2001=100)

Forested area (% of land area)

Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) b

Region Western Europe Currency Swiss Franc (CHF) Surface area (square kms) 160 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 35 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 220.3 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Vaduz (5) United Nations membership date 18 September 1990 2000 **Economic indicators** 2005 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 2 484 3658 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 3.2 4.8 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 74 087.7 90 349.2 99 159.5 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 1.69 1.25

100

100

62

100

100

50

Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.5	138.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.2	65.3
Social indicators		- 2	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) cd Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) cd Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) cd Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) df Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) d Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		10	0.9° 17.0° 18.8/15.8° 97.2° 3.2° 1.5° 14.3 0.5 1.0 34.6 297 05.0/113.9 30.3/69.7 513.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			24.0/76.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			4

a Official rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c De facto estimate. d Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e 2006. f Rate based on 30 or fewer events. g 2002-2006. h 2005. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j National estimate.

2007

4160

3.1

1.20

58

#### Lithuania

Region Currency Litas (LTL)

Surface area (square kms) 65 300

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3 390

Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Vilnius (543)

United Nations membership date 17 September 1991

Commoin indicators   2000   2005   2007	United Nations m	embership date	17 Septer	mber 1991	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)   4.1   7.9   8.8   GDP per capita (current US\$)   3 260.0   7 512.7   11 307.6   Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)   3 200.9   7 392.9   10878.8   Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)   18.8   22.9   26.7   Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)   4.00   2.77   2.52   2.52   Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)   4.00   2.77   2.52   2.52   2.52   2.52   2.53   2.53   2.52   2.53   2.53   2.53   2.52   2.53	Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
GDP per capita (current US\$) 3260.0 7512.7 11307.6 Gross national income (GMI) per capita (current US\$) 3202.9 7392.9 10878.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.8 22.9 26.7 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4.00 2.77 2.52 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) −675 −1831 −5260 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 104 114 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 105 184 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Unemployment (% of labour force) 16.4 8.3 4.3 10.5 Employment in aridustrial sector (% of employed) 18.7 14.0 10.4 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.1 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 54.1 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 54.1 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 54.1 55.0 51.0 51.0 10.0 51.0 51.0 10.0 51.0 51			1 418	25 732	38 332
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 3 202.9 7 392.9 10 878.8 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.8 22.9 26.7 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4.400 2.77 2.52 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) −675 −1831 −5260 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 104 114 Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 106 184 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Production index (1999-2001=100) 108 96 96 96 Production (1999-2001=100) 108 96 96 96 Production (1999-2001=100) 108 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96 96					
Scross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)					
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a dalance of payments, current account (million US\$)		rent US\$) 3:			
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)				
Consumer price index (2000=100)   100   104   114   Industrial production index (2000=100)   100   165   184   Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   107   96     Food production index (1999-2001=100)   107   96     107   96     100   100   1					
Industrial production index (2000=100)		on US\$)			
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Lead of production index (1999-2001=100) 107 96 Index of labour force 16.4 8.3 4.3 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 26.8 29.1 30.7 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 18.7 14.0 10.4 Labour force participation, adult remale pop. (%) 54.1 51.0 51.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.3 62.9 60.9 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1083 2000 2180b Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1156 1250 1071b Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 46.4 150.5 168.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 46.4 150.5 168.5 Exports 17 162.4 Russian Federation 15.0 Russian Federation 18.0 Imports 24 445.1 Latvia 12.9 Germany 10.5 Germany 10.5 Germany 10.5 Germany 10.5 Germany 10.5 Germany 10.6  Social indicators 2008 (%) 14.7 Population aged 60-14 years in 2008 (%) 14.7 Population aged 60-14 years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 28.6/17.7 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 37.2 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 78.3/67.5 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 8.5 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 9.5 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 66.8 Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.0.4 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.0.4 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.0.4 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.0.4 Rural population expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 3.7/11.8 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 3.7/11.8  E					
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	Agricultural production index (2000=100)	00)			
Unemployment (% of labour force)		00)			
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)   26.8   29.1   30.7					
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		nved)			
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.3 62.9 60.9 60.9 10.1 60.3 62.9 60.9 60.9 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 1					
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   66.3   62.9   60.9     Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   1 083   2 000   2 180     Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   1156   1250   1071     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   46.4   150.5   168.5     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   46.4   150.5   168.5     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   46.4   150.5   168.5     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   46.1   25.8   39.3      Total trade					
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)			66.3	62.9	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   1156   1250   1071			1 083	2 000	2 180 <sup>b</sup>
Name	Primary energy production (000 MT oil equi	valent)	1 156	1 250	1 071 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade   Major trading partners   2007		tants)			
(million US\$)(% of exports)(% of imports)Exports17 162.4Russian Federation Latvia Germany15.0 10.5Russian Federation Foland18.0 15.0 GermanySocial indicators2000-2007Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-0.5 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)14.7 Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)28.6/17.7 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)87.2 28.6/17.7Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)78.3/67.5Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)8.5Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)1.3Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)°46.6dUrban population in 2007 (%)66.8Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-0.4Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-0.8International migrant stock (% of total population)4.0Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR6617Government education expenditure (% of GDP)5.0Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)97.5/97.8Third-level students (women and men, % of total)59.9/40.1Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)107.8Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)3.7/11.8Parliamentary seats (women and men, per 100 000)3.7/12.8Environment2000-2007Threatened species in 2008	Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.1	25.8	39.3
Exports   17 162.4   Russian Federation   15.0   Germany   15.0   Germany   15.0   15.0   Germany   15.0   15.0   Germany   15.0   15.0   Germany   15.0   15.0   15.0   Germany   15.0   15.0   15.0   Germany   15.0   15.0   15.0   Germany   15.0		ing partners			
Imports   24 445.1   Latvia   12.9   Germany   15.0     Social indicators   2000-2007     Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.5     Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)   14.7     Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   28.6/17.7     Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)   87.2     Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)   78.3/67.5     Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   8.5     Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)   1.3     Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) c   46.6d     Urban population in 2007 (%)   66.8     Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.4     Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.8     International migrant stock (% of total population)   4.0     Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   6617     Government education expenditure (% of GDP)   5.0     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)   97.5/97.8     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   59.9/40.1     Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)   107.8     Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)   3.7/11.8     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   17.7/82.3e     Environment   2000-2007					
Germany         10.5         Poland         10.6           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.5           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         28.6/17.7           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         87.2           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         78.3/67.5           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         8.5           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         1.3           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)°         46.6°           Urban population in 2007 (%)         66.8           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.4           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.8           International migrant stock (% of total population)         4.0           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         6617           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         5.0           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         97.5/97.8           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         59.9/40.1           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)         107.8           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         3.7/11.8					
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Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         28.6/17.7           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         87.2           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         78.3/67.5           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         8.5           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         1.3           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)°         46.6d           Urban population in 2007 (%)         66.8           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.4           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.8           International migrant stock (% of total population)         4.0           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         6617           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         5.0           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         97.5/97.8           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         59.9/40.1           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)         107.8           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         3.7/11.8           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         17.7/82.3°           Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008		illiallij			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)       87.2         Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       78.3/67.5         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births)       8.5         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       1.3         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) c       46.6d         Urban population in 2007 (%)       66.8         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       -0.4         Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       -0.8         International migrant stock (% of total population)       4.0         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       6617         Government education expenditure (% of GDP)       5.0         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       97.5/97.8         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       59.9/40.1         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       107.8         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       3.7/11.8         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       17.7/82.3e         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008		and men. % of to	tal)		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       78.3/67.5         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)       8.5         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       1.3         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)°       46.6d         Urban population in 2007 (%)       66.8         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       -0.4         Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       -0.8         International migrant stock (% of total population)       4.0         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       6617         Government education expenditure (% of GDP)       5.0         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       97.5/97.8         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       59.9/40.1         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       107.8         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       3.7/11.8         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       17.7/82.3°         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       19		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	/		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) c 46.6d  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  3.7/11.8  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species in 2008		and men, years)			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) c 46.6d Urban population in 2007 (%) 66.8 Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.4 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) -0.8 International migrant stock (% of total population) 4.0 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6617 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59.9/40.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 107.8 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 3.7/11.8 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17.7/82.3e Environment 2000-2007	Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 l	ive births)			8.5
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International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 107.8 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 3.7/11.8 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17.7/82.3° Environment 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008					
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 6617 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 97.5/97.8 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59.9/40.1 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 107.8 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 3.7/11.8 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17.7/82.3° Environment 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008					
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Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       97.5/97.8         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       59.9/40.1         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       107.8         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       3.7/11.8         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       17.7/82.3°         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       19		IDD)			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  Threatened species in 2008  59.9/40.1  107.8  3.7/11.8  17.7/82.3°  2000-2007			· 100\		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       107.8         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       3.7/11.8         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       17.7/82.3°         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       19			er IUU)		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)   3.7/11.8     Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)   17.7/82.3°     Environment   2000-2007     Threatened species in 2008   19					
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         17.7/82.3°           Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008         19					
Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008         19					
Threatened species in 2008 19	•				

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 18 to 49 years. d 1994/95. e 2008.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

13 975/4.1

1893.0

2.4/10.1

683

### Luxembourg

Region Western Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kms) 2 586 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 467 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 180 180.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Luxembourg-Ville (85)

	Offic	ed Nations membership	date 24	October '	1945	
Economic i	ndicators		20	00	2005	2007
Gross domes	tic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	202	70	37 348	50 490
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		3.4	5.0	5.2
	ta (current US\$)		46 40		1 792.9	108 217.2
		er capita (current US\$)	40 43		8 109.8	88 715.2
	apital formation			1.9	21.6	19.0
	e (national curre			09	0.80	0.73
		account (million US\$)	25	02 00	4 148 112	4 921 118
	ce index (2000=1 duction index (20			00	115	118
		(1999-2001=100)		11	98	110
	ion index (1999-2			11	98	
Unemployme	nt (% of labour f	orce) bc	2	2.7	4.7	4.5
		or (% of employed)	23	3.2 <sup>d</sup>	21.2 <sup>d</sup>	21.4 <sup>e</sup>
Employment	in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed)		1.5 <sup>d</sup>	1.3 <sup>d</sup>	1.4 <sup>e</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)	4	1.1	45.7	47.6
		ult male pop. (%)		5.8	65.0	64.1
	Is at national bo			52	913	917
		0 MT oil equivalent)		76	83	87 <sup>9</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	125		162.3	182.7
	s (per 100 inhabi			2.8	67.7	73.9
Total trade	/ :II: 110 <b>0</b> )	Major trading partne			10/	2007
Exports	(million US\$) 16 197.3	(% of e		Rolaium	(%)	of imports) 32.3
Imports	22 288.7	Germany France	16.8	Belgium Germany	,	27.2
porto	22 200.7	Belgium	12.5	France		11.7
Social indi	cators					2000-2007
Population gr	owth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)				1.1
Population ag	ged 0-14 years in	2008 (%)				17.5
		2008 (women and men,	% of total	)		24.7/18.6
	008 (men per 10					97.7
		2010 (women and men,				81.6/75.7
		0 (per 1 000 live births)				4.5
		(live births per woman)				1.7 82.5
	ition in 2007 (%)	2005-2010 (% per annu	ml			1.0
	ılıdı yıdwiii iale					1.0
						1.8
	tion growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annur				1.8 35.2
International	tion growth rate to migrant stock (%	2005-2010 (% per annur 5 of total population)				1.8 35.2 2 929
International Refugees and	tion growth rate to migrant stock (% d others of conce	2005-2010 (% per annur 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR				35.2
International Refugees and Government	tion growth rate : migrant stock (% d others of conce education expend	2005-2010 (% per annur 5 of total population)	m) ¯	00)		35.2 2 929 <sub>.</sub>
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st	tion growth rate imigrant stock (% others of conce education expendently gross enroudents (women a	2005-2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup> Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	m) ¯	00)		35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>j</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper of	tion growth rate: migrant stock (% d others of conce education expen- ndary gross enro udents (women a irculation (per 1	2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup> Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup>	m) men per 1	00)		35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>j</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper of Intentional ho	tion growth rate: migrant stock (% d others of conce education expen- ndary gross enro udents (women a irculation (per 1 omicides (womer	2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup> Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> n and men, per 100 000)	m) men per 1	00)		35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>j</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper c Intentional ho Parliamentan	cion growth rate migrant stock (% others of conce education expending gross enroudents (women a irculation (per 1 pmicides (women a y seats (women a concent)).	2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup> Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup>	m) men per 1	00)		35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>1</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2 23.3/76.7
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper c Intentional he Parliamentar Environme	cion growth rate imigrant stock (% others of conce education expending gross enroudents (women a irculation (per 1 pmicides (women a y seats (women a t	2005-2010 (% per annur 6 of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>†</sup> Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> n and men, per 100 000)	m) men per 1	00)		35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>j</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2 23.3/76.7 <b>2000-2007</b>
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper c Intentional ho Parliamentan Environmen Threatened s	cion growth rate imigrant stock (% of others of conce education expenied and others of conce education expenied in the concept of the concept	2005-2010 (% per annur b of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> n and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total)	m) men per 1	00)		35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>1</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2 23.3/76.7 <b>2000-2007</b>
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper o Intentional he Parliamentan Environmen Threatened s Forested area	cion growth rate imigrant stock (% d others of conce deducation expeniendary gross enroudents (women a irculation (per 1 micides (women a y seats (women a temperatus)) pecies in 2008 a (% of land area	2005-2010 (% per annur b of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) <sup>i</sup> Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup> n and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total)	men per 1			35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>1</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2 23.3/76.7 <b>2000-2007</b> 5 33.5
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper o Intentional he Parliamentan Environmen Threatened s Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission	cion growth rate imigrant stock (% d others of conce education expenience) and arrows enroudents (women a circulation (per 1 more) y seats (women a concept of the concept	2005-2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR iditure (% of GDP) iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) in and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total) on total) on total) on total) on total)	men per 1 h  ons per ca			35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>1</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2 23.3/76.7 <b>2000-2007</b> 5 33.5 11 314/24.8
International Refugees and Government Primary-seco Third-level st Newspaper c Intentional he Parliamentar Environmen Threatened s Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emission Energy consu	cion growth rate imigrant stock (% d others of conce education expenience) and arrows enroudents (women a circulation (per 1 more) y seats (women a concept of the concept	2005-2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR inture (% of GDP) inture (% of GDP) inture (% of GDP) inture (% of GDP) inture (% of total)	men per 1 h  ons per ca			35.2 2 929 3.4 <sup>1</sup> 100.3/97.8 51.6/48.4 254.5 0.9/2.2 23.3/76.7 <b>2000-2007</b> 5 33.5

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

4.7/12.3

a Market rate. b Employment office records. c Age group 16 to 64 years. d May. e Age group not specified. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events. i UNESCO estimate. j 1999. k World Association of Newspapers.

Region Currency Male
Surface area (square kms) 587(
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 196(
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 33.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Anta

Eastern Africa Malagasy Ariary (MGA) <sup>a</sup> 587 041 19 683

neration in 2007 (population, 000) Antananarivo (1 697) United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 878	5 039	7 417
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	4.6	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.6	270.3	376.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	235.2	266.1	371.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	22.2	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1 353.50	2 003.03	1 873.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-283	-626	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	203
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	131	152
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cde	5.8		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) f		3.4	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>		82.0	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.0	84.0	82.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	89.1	88.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) g	160	277	344
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	46	57	58 <sup>h</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.2	12.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5	0.6 <sup>h</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners	 S		2007
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 1 343.3 France	44.0 China		19.1
Imports 2 445.5 United States	1 <u>7</u> .7 Bahra		15.2
Germany	5.1 Franc	e	10.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		5.6/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)		61.3/57.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			65.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			27.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)			29.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	)		3.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>1</sup>			0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	en per 100)		75.8/79.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			46.5/53.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			9.4/90.6 <sup>k</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			636
Forested area (% of land area)			22.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton			2814/0.2
Energy consumption per conite //ilegrams oil aguivalent	A I		4E 0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary (MGA) replaced the Malagasy Franc (MGF), at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. **b** Official rate. **c** May. **d** 7 main cities. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Age group 6 and over. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2006. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **k** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate. I UNSD estimates.

45.0

1365

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Eastern Africa
(HWK)
118 484
13 925
117.5
Lilongwe (732)
1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 402	2 867	3 574
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.6	2.9	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	206.6	216.7	256.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	148.4	154.1	181.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	15.8	18.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	59.54	118.42	139.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-74		
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	199	244
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	92	95 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	100	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.1	76.4	76.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	79.4	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	228	438	714
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup>	144	146	154 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	4.1	8.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4	1.0

Total trade		Major tradir	ng partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports	868.6	Zimbabwe	15.2	South Africa	29.1
Imports	1 377.8	South Africa	14.8	Mozambique	12.2
		Belgium	8.0	United Arab Emirates	7.0
Social ind	iontore			2000	2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.5/4.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	48.4/48.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	89.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	41.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)	18.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9711
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	79.4/79.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	35.3/64.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.0/87.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	154
Forgeted area (% of land area)	26.2

Forested area (% of land area)	3b.Z
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	993/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) d	33.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) e	1 289
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) e	12.2/24.1

a Official rate. b 2006. c Departures. d UNSD estimates. e Mzuzu.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Region South-eastern Asia Ringgit (MYR)
329 847
26 572
80.6
80.6
Kuala Lumpur (1 448)

17 September 1957

United Nations membership date

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	93 790	137 954	186 720
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.9	5.3	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 029.9	5 377.7	7 027.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 703.0	5 131.1	6 876.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	20.5	21.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.80	3.79	3.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 488	19 980	28 931
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 <sup>b</sup>	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	126	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	3.0	3.5	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	32.2	29.7	28.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	18.4	14.6	14.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	44.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	80.6	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	10 222	16 431	20 973,
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76 795 <sup>e</sup>	95 925	100 550 <sup>t</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	92.0	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	48.2	59.7

internet data (per 100 inhabitanta)				L 1. T	70.2	00.7
Total trade	Э	Major trading pa	ırtners			2007
	(million US\$)	(% (	of exports)		(% of ir	nports)
Exports	176 205.6	United States	15.6	Japan		13.0
Imports	146 910.3	Şingapore	14.6	China		12.9
		Japan	9.1	Singapore		11.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.3/7.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.7/72.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	54.5 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	140 824
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.4/82.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.0/44.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>n</sup>	109.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.6/85.4

Newspaper circulation (per 1 UUU inhabitants)"	109.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.6/85.4 <sup>i</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	1 141
Forested area (% of land area)	63.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	239 834/9.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 424.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 427
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.2/32.4
a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 15 to 64 years. d Inc	ludes Singapore

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 15 to 64 years. d Includes Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. e UNSD estimates. f 2006. g 1994. h World Association of Newspapers. i 2008.

#### Maldives

Region Currency Rufiyaa (MVR)
Surface area (square kms) 298
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 306
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 1 025.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 21 September 1965

Economic indicators	·	2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)			624	751	1 055
Growth rate of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		4.4	-5.0	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)			87.1	2 541.7	3 453.7
Gross national income (GNI) pe			77.2	2 417.0	3 277.2
Gross fixed capital formation (			26.3	61.3	48.4
Exchange rate (national curren		1	1.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current a			-56	-271	-423
Consumer price index (2000=1			100 103	108 92	118
Agricultural production index (			103	92 92	
Food production index (1999-2 Employment in industrial sector			19.0°	23.4 <sup>d</sup>	24.3 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sec			13.7°	17.3 <sup>d</sup>	11.5 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adu			37.5	50.5	54.3
Labour force participation, adu			72.4	75.8	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national bor			467	395	676
Total telephone subscribers (p			11.9	77.4	114.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabit			2.2	6.6	10.8
Total trade	Major trading partne				2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex	(ports)	٥.		mports)
Exports 108.2 Imports 1 096.3	Thailand Sri Lanka	40.9 15.0	Singa	pore d Arab Emirates	22.5 19.1
imports 1 000.5	United Kingdom	11.5	India	u Alab Lilliates	11.5
Social indicators				20	00-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2					1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in					31.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2		% of total	al)		6.1/6.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100					105.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2		years)		6	9.5/67.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-201					34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (					2.6 39.0
Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%)	\$ 15-49, %)				39.0 36.6
Urban population growth rate	2005-2010 (% nor annu	m)			5.3
Rural population growth rate 2	2005 2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum	11 <i>)</i> 1)			-0.3
International migrant stock (%		'/			1.0
Government education expend					8.0
Primary-secondary gross enrol	ment ratio (women and	men per	100) <sup>h</sup>	101	.5/100.9
Third-level students (women a			•		9.9/30.1
Parliamentary seats (women a	nd men, % of total)			1	2.0/88.0
Environment				20	00-2007
Threatened species in 2008					55

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 25.8/30.6

a Market rate. b Male. c Age group 12 years and over. d 2003. e 2006. f Air arrivals. g Estimates. h
UNESCO estimate.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

3.0

715/2.4

965.0

1901

**Economic indicators** 

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 9.9 Bamako (1 494) United Nations membership date 28 September 1960

1 240 192 12 337

2005

2007

10.2/89.8

2000-2007

25

10.3

18.0

564/0.1

2000

Loononno muloutoro	2000	2003	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 655	5 486	6 840
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.3	6.1	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	265.4	472.5	554.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	262.1	451.8	593.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	15.4	20.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-255	-438	–231 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	88	120	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	117	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		8.8 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		16.5 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		41.5 <sup>d</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.6	35.7	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	65.8	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) et	86	143	164
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) g	20	22	23 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.4	20.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.8
Total trade Major trading partner	S		2007
(million US\$) (% of exp	orts)	(% o	f imports)
Exports 1 440.6 South Africa	67.1 Seneg		19.8
Imports 2 184.8 Switzerland	4.6 France 4.2 Côte d		14.9 12.7
Senegal	4.2 COLE U		
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	n		47.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		6.3/4.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,		95.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)		56.6/52.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			128.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			8.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)			31.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			4.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			11 113 4.5
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			
	100\		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) h	nen per 100)		48.5/65.2 31.5/68.5

Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 991 Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 21.3/35.0 a Official rate. b 2006. c Bamako. d 2004. e Air arrivals. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. g UNSD estimates. h UNESCO estimate.

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) g

**Environment** 

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Population in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Europe
Euro (EUR) a
316
407
407
1 286.6
Valletta (199)
1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 893	5 913	7 411
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.0	3.3	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 010.3	14 686.2	18 227.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 755.1	14 031.9	17 702.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	19.5	17.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-480	-520	-424
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.7	7.3	6.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.0	29.6	25.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.7	2.0	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.8	30.3	32.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	68.8	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 216	1 171 <sup>c</sup>	1 124 <sup>cd</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	81.7	131.3	140.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	31.7	38.9

Total trade		Major tradi	ing partners		2007
- ·	(million US\$)	0.	(% of exports)		of imports)
Exports Imports	3 067.2 4 748.0	Singapore Germany France	13.6 13.6 12.1	Italy United Kingdom France	24.9 14.4 9.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	25.7/19.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.4/77.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>e</sup>	6.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>T</sup>	85.8 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>n</sup>	3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3 861
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.3/100.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.3/43.7
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>e</sup>	0.5/0.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.7/91.3 <sup>1</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	25
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 550/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 012.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	553
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) <sup>j</sup>	14.9/22.3
• Paginning 1 January 2009, the Maltage Lini (MTL) was replaced by the cure /1	ELIR_MTL 0 42024\

**a** Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=MTL 0.42924). **b** Market rate. **c** Air and sea departures. **d** 2006. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **f** Age group 20 to 45 years. **g** 1993. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** 2008. **j** Luqa.

#### Marshall Islands

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Paglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region Oceania-Micronesia
U.S. Dollar (USD)
181

297

Majuro (28)
17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	108	138	149
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	1.7	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 063.1	2 425.5	2 516.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 750.5	3 023.7	3 195.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	74.1	72.8	72.2
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	107	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93	,
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 <sup>b</sup>	9 <sup>c</sup>	7 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	9.4 <sup>d</sup>	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	
Social indicators			2000-2007

Social illuicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) fg	41.0 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) <sup>fg</sup>	3.9/3.6 <sup>h</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.4/63.7 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ik	37.0 <sup>j</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.4 <sup>J</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	70.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	11.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	79.8/80.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.5/43.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0
Environment	2000 2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	85
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	84/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) m	503.0

a Majuro. b Air arrivals. c Air and sea arrivals. d 2003. e 2004. f De facto estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2006. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 1999. k Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. I UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates.

# Martinique

Region Currency Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms) 1102
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 399
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 361.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Fort-de-France (93)

Largest urban aggiomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	rort-de-Fi	ance (93)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	26.3	21.7	21.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.9	54.9	54.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.6	61.1	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484	503°
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			19.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	total)		22.9/18.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			90.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	3)		82.3/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			6.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			98.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			17.6
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			31
Forested area (% of land area)			43.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe	er capita)		1 308/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) d			1 568.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) e			2 030
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) e			22.8/29.7

a Market rate. b June. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e Le Lamentin.

#### Mauritania

Region Western Africa Currency Ouguiya (MRO) Surface area (square kms) 1 025 520 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 3124 3.0 Nouakchott (673)

United Nations membership d			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 075	1 848	2 732
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	6.7	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	418.9	623.7	874.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	423.0	645.7	922.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	40.7	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	238.92	265.53	258.59
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101 101	105	•••
Food production index (1999-2001=100) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.3	105 60.1	60.2
Labour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	80.1	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	30		73.3
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) b	3		 5 <sup>c</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	25.6	34.7°
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.7	1.0°
Total trade Major trading partner	rs		2007
(million US\$)° (% of exp		(%	of imports)c
Exports 556.4	France		15.2
Imports 1 073.3	Brazil		5.9
	China		5.6
			TOOO 0000
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	( -		2.5 39.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) d Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9 30.496 2.9 66.6/65.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9 30.496 2.9 66.6/65.6 25.6/74.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9 30 496 2.9 66.6/65.6 25.6/74.4 19.9/80.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9 30 496 2.9 66.6/65.6 25.6/74.4 19.9/80.1f
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and in Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9 30 496 2.9 66.6/65.6 25.6/74.4 19.9/80.1f
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and n Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	ears)		2.5 39.2 6.6/4.9 102.6 66.0/62.4 63.0 4.4 8.0 40.7 3.0 2.2 2.9 30.496 2.9 66.6/65.6 25.6/74.4 19.9/80.1 <sup>f</sup>

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) **a** Market rate. **b** UNSD estimates. **c** 2006. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** National estimate. **f** Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

165.0

#### Mauritius

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region Eastern Africa
1 262°
1 262°
6 18.5
1 262°
6 18.5
2 4 April 1968

Officed Mations membership of	ate 24 April 13	000	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 583	6 284	7 376
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.4	1.4	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 864.4	5 062.8	5 846.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 839.2	5 056.3	5 888.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	21.4	24.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b	26.25	29.50	31.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-305	-408
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	155
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		9.6	8.5 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	38.7 <sup>de</sup>	32.4	32.3 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	11.6 <sup>de</sup>	10.0	9.1 <sup>c</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.6	41.3	42.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.9	77.2	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761	907
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	10	7 <sup>†</sup> .
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	81.5	90.0 <sup>f</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	24.1	26.9
Total trade Major trading partner	S		2007
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 2 054.1 United Kingdom	33.8 India	,	21.2
Imports 3 900.9 France	16.8 China 7.5 France		11.4
United States	7.5 France		10.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>a</sup>			0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup>			22.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total) <sup>a</sup>		13.3/9.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>a</sup>			98.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)		76.2/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			14.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) a			1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			75.9
Urban population in 2007 (%) <sup>a</sup>			42.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	a		0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>g</sup>			0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	nen per 100) <sup>n</sup>		94.4/94.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			52.9/47.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			77.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			2.5/4.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			17.1/82.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			219
Forested area (% of land area)			18.2

	,
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	219
Forested area (% of land area)	18.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 408/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	955.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	711
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.6/29.4

a Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** 2001. **e** Age group not specified. **f** 2006. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate. I Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

**Economic indicators** 

Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date

Central America Mexican Peso (MXN) 1 958 201 106 535

Mexico City (19 028) 7 November 1945

2005

767 223

2007

893 365

54.4

2000

580 792

Growth rate of GDP at consta GDP per capita (current US\$) Gross national income (GNI) p Gross fixed capital formation Exchange rate (national curre Balance of payments, current Consumer price index (2000= Industrial production index (2 Agricultural production index	per capita (current US\$) (% of GDP) nocy per US\$) <sup>a</sup> account (million US\$) 100) 000=100) <sup>b</sup> (1999-2001=100)	6.6 5 823.4 5 683.0 21.4 9.46 -18 708 100 100	4 7 358.3 7 245.4 4 19.3 6 10.90 8 -5 222 1 127 0 103 9 109	3.2 8 385.7 8 257.0 20.8 10.93 -5 539 137 110
Food production index (1999-2 Unemployment (% of labour f Employment in industrial sect	orce) <sup>cd</sup>	99 2.6 27.0	3.5	3.4 25.9 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment in industrial sect Employment in agricultural se Labour force participation, ad	ector (% of employed)	17.3 38.8	3 <sup>e</sup> 14.7 <sup>d</sup>	13.5 <sup>cd</sup> 41.2
Labour force participation, ad Tourist arrivals at national bo		82.7 20 641		80.2 21 424
Primary energy production (00 Total telephone subscribers ()	00 MT oil equivalent)	212 599	236 409	236 443 <sup>g</sup> 82.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabi	tants)	5.1		21.4
Total trade	Major trading partn			2007
(million US\$) Exports 271 821.2 Imports 281 926.5	(% of e United States Canada Germany	82.2 U	%) nited States hina apan	of imports) 49.6 10.6 5.8
Social indicators	,			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005- Population aged 0-14 years in Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Contraceptive prevalence (ag. Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate International migrant stock (9 Refugees and others of conce Government education expen Primary-secondary gross enro Third-level students (women Newspaper circulation (per 1 Intentional homicides (women Parliamentary seats (women 1	n 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 10 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 1 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 10 total population) em to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) diffurent ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) n and men, per 100 000)	years) m) n)	0)	1.1 28.7 10.8/9.6 95.1 78.6/73.7 16.7 2.2 70.9 76.9 1.5 -0.2 0.7 1665 5.5 99.6/100.7 50.3/49.7 92.8 2.4/16.7
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 Energy consumption per capit	metric tons and metric t		ta)	897 33.7 421 518/4.0 1 461.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetro Mean temperature °C (minim	um and maximum)			816 9.6/23.4
<b>a</b> Principal rate. <b>b</b> Including con of quarterly estimates. <b>f</b> Include			ıp 14 years and	over. <b>e</b> Average

# Micronesia, Federated States of

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
Currency
702
111
158.3
Palikir (7)
United Nations membership date
178.9

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	217	237	253
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.3	1.5	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 022.9	2 153.4	2 275.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 199.2	2 323.3	2 423.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.5	35.5	35.5
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	21	19	19 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	23.9	32.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.7	13.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			37.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			6.9/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			103.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			69.3/67.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			22.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)			2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	400)		7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			98.9/96.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			0.0/100.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			144
Forested area (% of land area)			90.6

#### Monaco

Region Western Europe Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kms) 2 on in 2007 (projected, 000) 33 ity in 2007 (per square km) 16 355.0

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 33
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 16 355.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Monaco (33)
United Nations membership date 28 May 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	698	1 106	1 311
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	1.4	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 811.6	34 018.0	40 089.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 111.0	34 286.1	40 421.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	19.9	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	300	286	328
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.5	145.2	148.3°
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	51.1	56.3 <sup>c</sup>
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) def			0.3 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) de			13.0 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	% of total) de		31.7/26.2 <sup>g</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) def			94.3 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			71.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			25.0/75.0 <sup>h</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			14
Forested area (% of land area)			0.0

a Market rate. b Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. c 2006. d De jure population count. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f Refers to the latest available census. g 2000. h 2008.

Region Eastern Asia
Currency Tugrik (MNT)
Surface area (square kms) 1 564 116
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 629
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 1.7
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Ulaanbaatar (885)

United Nations membership date 27 October 1961 2000 **Economic indicators** 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 1 089 2306 3892 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 1.1 7.3 9.9 GDP per capita (current US\$) 441.1 893.7 1 480.5 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 438.9 925.9 1515.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.2 30.4 34.7 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 1 076 67 1 205 22 1 170 96 109b Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -156-5 Consumer price index (2000=100)<sup>c</sup> 100 138 158<sup>d</sup> Industrial production index (2000=100) 100 145 165 74 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 109 74 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 109 Unemployment (% of labour force) efg 4.6 3.3 2.8 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) eg 16.8 14.1 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) eg 48.6 39.9 58.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 57.6 58.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66 2 62.4 61.2 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 137 338 452 2 482<sup>b</sup> Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1548 2311 34.9<sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 11.5 27.0 11.6<sup>b</sup> Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 13 10 1

	(					
Total trad	e	Major tradin	g partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	1 886.6	China	74.2	Russia	n Federation	34.3
Imports	2 117.0	Canada	9.5	China		31.1
		United States	3.4	Korea,	Republic of	5.6
Casialia	d:t				20	00 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.5/5.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.9/63.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	39.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	66.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	83
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.5/90.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.7/39.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup>	19.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.2/95.8 <sup>k</sup>

Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 illiabitants)	10.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.2/95.8 <sup>k</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	36
Forested area (% of land area)	6.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 790/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 001.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	271
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	-14.5/15.4

a Market rate. b 2006. c Ulaanbaatar. d Series linked to former series. e December. f Official estimates. g Age group 16 years and over. h Excludes diplomats and foreign residents. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j World Association of Newspapers. k 2008.

### Montenegro

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Podgorica (142)
Linited Nations membershin date
28. June 2006

United Nations membership dat	e 28 June	2006	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	982	2 257	3 1 1 8
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	4.2	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	5 213.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	5 213.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	18.3	18.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) <sup>b</sup>	92	112	
Food production index (1999-2001=100) <sup>b</sup>	92	112	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>		30.3	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		19.2	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		8.6	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) <sup>b</sup>	51.7	51.9	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) <sup>o</sup>	65.8	66.8	67.1
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		146.3	166.2 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		39.8	46.8
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			18.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	of total)		23.4/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			93.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, yea	rs)		76.8/72.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			22.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			39.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)			60.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)			6.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>T</sup>			24 822
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			11.1/88.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			52
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 661
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			10.7/20.5

a Market rate. b Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. c October. d Age group 15 to 64 years. e 2006. f Although counted as internally displaced persons (and officially referred to as such by the Montenegrin Government), this population consists of persons displaced from Serbia (Kosovo) who are not being accorded the same rights as Montenegrin citizens in practice.

#### Morocco

Region Northern Africa Currency Moroccan Dirham (MAD) Surface area (square kms) 446 550 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) 31 224

69.9

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Casablanca (3 181) United Nations membership date 12 November 1956

Office Nations membership a	uto 12 14	OVCITIBUT 1000	
Economic indicators	200	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) a	37 06	58 956	73 429
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>a</sup>	1.	1.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 271.	7 1 905.8	2 316.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 238.	5 1884.8	2 275.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>a</sup>	26.	28.5	31.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	10.6	3 8.87	8.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-50	1 1 018	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	10	0 107	113
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	10	132	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	9.	4 117	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	9.	4 117	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.	6 11.0	9.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.	2 <sup>de</sup> 19.5	20.3 <sup>†</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.	9 <sup>de</sup> 45.4	43.3 <sup>t</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.		24.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.		79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	4 27		7 408,
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	14		226 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.		71.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.	7 15.2	21.1
Total trade Major trading partner			2007
(million US\$) (% of exp			of imports)
Exports 14 607.3 France		ance	15.8
Imports 31 650.4 Spain United Kingdom	20.8 S 5.2 It	pain alv	10.4 6.4
Social indicators	0.2 10	uly	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			28.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		8.9/7.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	or total)		96.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	arel		73.4/69.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	Juisj		30.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			63.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)			55.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>h</sup>			0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 457
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			6.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	nen ner 10	0) <sup>i</sup>	71.9/81.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	ю ро. то	0,	45.2/54.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>j</sup>			11.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			6.2/93.8 <sup>k</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			82
Forested area (% of land area)			9.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	ıs per cani	ta)	48 006/1.6
Energy consumption per conits (kilograms oil aguivelen		,	40 000/ 1.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

14.6/22.0

A Includes Western Sahara. b Official rate. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Urban areas. e 2001. f 2006. g Includes nationals residing abroad. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i UNESCO estimate. j World Association of Newspapers. k Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

406.0

300

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	(new) Metical (MZN) <sup>a</sup>
Surface area (square kms)	799 379
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 397
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maputo (1 446)
United Nations membership date	16 Sentember 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 3 1 0	6 579	7 756
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.5	8.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	236.9	320.4	362.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	222.4	303.5	337.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.7	23.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	15.23	23.06	25.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-764	<del>-</del> 761 <sub>.</sub>	-795
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	173 <sup>d</sup>	212
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	107	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.3	88.0	88.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	77.7	77.2,
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	323 <sup>e</sup>	578	664 <sup>†</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	777	3 245	3 811 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	8.0	11.9 <sup>†</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	0.9

Total trade	е	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 412.1		South Africa	31.8
Imports	3 049.7		Netherlands	14.7
•			India	13

	Illulu	7.0
Social indicators	200	0-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)		44.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % o	f total)	6.0/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)		94.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	rs) 42	.4/41.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)		95.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)		16.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)		36.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		4.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)		1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		6 929
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men		.6/77.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33	.1/66.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		2.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	34	.8/65.2
Environment	200	0-2007

Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	Z./
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	34.8/65.2
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	189
Forested area (% of land area)	24.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 880/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	80.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	814
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.6/27.2

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Metical (MZM). b Principal rate. c Maputo. d Series linked to former series. e 2001. f 2006.

#### Myanmar

Region Currency Kyat (MMK)

Surface area (square kms) 676 578

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 48 798

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 72.1

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Vangon (4 088)

United Nations membership date 19 April 1948

United Nations membership date	19 April	1948	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 275	11 931	18 510
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.8	13.6	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	379.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	386.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	12.2	15.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.43	5.81	5.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212 100	582 297	0 481
Consumer price index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	123	401
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	123	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.8	69.0	69.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.7	86.3	86.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>b</sup>	208	232	248
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 839	12 646	12 998 <sup>c</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.2	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	$0.0^{d}$	0.1	0.1
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			25.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of t	otal)		9.9/8.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			97.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			65.3/59.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			66.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.1 37.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)			31.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) e			0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			790 861
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men p	oer 100)		78.1/77.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>f</sup>			63.4/36.6
Environment		,	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			227
Forested area (% of land area)			49.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe	r capita)		11 314/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			72.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			2 681
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			22.6/32.3

a Official rate. b Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. c 2006. d 2001. e Data refer to foreign citizens. f UNESCO estimate.

Region Currency Namibian Dollar (NAD)
Surface area (square kms) 824 292
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 074
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 2.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Windhoek (314)
United Nations membership date 23 April 1990

		ed Mations membership		Aprili		
Economic indi	cators		2	000	2005	2007
Gross domestic p	roduct (GDP)	(million current US\$)	3	414	6 245	7 410
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)				3.5	4.8	4.4
GDP per capita (c				16.3	3 091.8	3 572.7
Gross national in	come (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	1 83	33.9	3 036.2	3 607.2
Gross fixed capit				18.8	24.5	25.2
Exchange rate (na				5.94	6.36	7.05
		account (million US\$)		173	268	999 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price i					114	128
Agricultural prod				96	135	
Food production i				96	135	
Unemployment (9				33.8	36.7 <sup>e</sup>	
		or (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>		12.2	14.8 <sup>e</sup>	
		ctor (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>		31.1	29.9 <sup>e</sup>	
		ult female pop. (%)		48.5	48.6	48.8
Labour force part				33.9	59.4	59.0
Tourist arrivals a				656	778	929
		per 100 inhabitants)		10.8	28.9	45.2
Internet users (pe	er 100 inhabi	tants)		1.7	4.0	4.9
Total trade		Major trading partne				2007
	llion US\$)	(% of ex			(% (	of imports)
Exports	4 040.3 4 026.0	South Africa	29.0 16.9		Africa	78.1
Imports	4 020.0	United Kingdom Italy	14.1	France China		2.8 2.5
Social indicate	nrs	reary		Omma		2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				1.3
Population aged						36.5
		2008 (women and men,	% of tota	al)		6.8/5.0
Sex ratio in 2008			70 OI tott	417		97.5
		2010 (women and men,	vears)			53.1/52.5
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	, 00.0,			42.3
		(live births per woman)				3.2
Contraceptive pre						43.7
Urban population						36.2
		2005-2010 (% per annu	m)			2.9
		2005-2010 (% per annun				0.4
		of total population)	,			6.3
Refugees and oth						7 783
		diture (% of GDP)				6.9
		Iment ratio (women and	men per	100)		87.8/84.6
Third-level stude	nts (women a	and men, % of total)	•			46.7/53.3
Newspaper circu						28.0
		and men, % of total)				26.9/73.1
Environment						2000-2007

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) **a** Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Index base 2002=100. **d** Age group 15 to 69 years. **e** 2004.

82

9.3

2 554/1.3

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

### Nauru

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
Currency
21
10
483.3
Nauru (10)
United Nations membership date
14 September 1999

United Nations membership da	ite 14 Septe	iliber 1999	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18	26	23
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	0.0	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 827.5	2 568.6	2 217.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 617.9	3 679.6	3 175.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.5	77.9	74.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.72	1.31	1.20
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.1		
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) bc			0.3 <sup>d</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) bc			104.2 <sup>d</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	ars) <sup>e</sup>		57.1/55.2 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) e			45.8 <sup>g</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) e			3.3 <sup>9</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>n</sup>			51.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	en per 100)'		65.7/60.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			$0.0/100.0^{J}$
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			73
Forested area (% of land area)			0.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	s per capita)		143/14.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	k		3 457.0

a Official rate. b De facto estimate. c Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. d 2002. e Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. f 2006. g 2006-2007. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i National estimate. j 2008. k UNSD estimates.

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Kathmandu (895)

United Nations membership date

South-central Asia Nepalese Rupee (NPR) 147 181 28 196 191.6

14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 210	9 058	11 815
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.1	2.8	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	254.3	334.3	419.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	226.2	281.3	361.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.9	20.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	71.09	71.37	66.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	1	-130
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	123	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	13.4 <sup>c</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	65.7 <sup>c</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	57.6	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.2	76.5	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	464	375	527
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	152	231	236 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	2.6	6.4 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	1.2

Total trade		Major trading	partners		2007
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	(	% of exports)f		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>
Exports	652.7	India	52.4	India	53.0
Imports	1 801.6	United States	29.1	China	8.4
•		China	3.4	Singapore	6.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.2/63.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	53.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	48.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 032 455
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>9</sup>	76.6/82.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	27.6/72.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.2/66.8 <sup>h</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	81

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 3 125/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 46.0 Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 1 425 Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 11.7/24.8 a Official rate. b Age group 10 years and over. c 2001. d Includes arrivals from India. e 2006. f 2003. g UNESCO estimate. h 2008.

25.4

Forested area (% of land area)

#### Netherlands

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Currency Euro (EUR)

Surface area (square kms) 41 528

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 16 419

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 395.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Amsterdam (1 031)

United Nations membership date 10 December 1945

omitou reationo mombotomp	uuto .0 2 000		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	385 074	632 945	766 251
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	1.5	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 182.2	38 765.1	46 669.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	24 704.1	39 008.7	46 970.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	19.0	19.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264	45 723	47 435
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	116 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	3.1	5.1	3.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.3 <sup>d</sup>	19.8	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 <sup>d</sup>	3.0	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.9	55.5	56.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	70.3	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	10 003	10 012	11 008,
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 529	65 701	64 302 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	129.1	143.7	151.5 <sup>†</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8	79.7	91.4
Total trade Major trading partne	rs		2007

	(					
Total trad	е	Major trading part	ners			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of	exports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	477 640.6	Germany	23.6	Germany		20.1
Imports	421 367.7	Belgium'	11.9	Belgium'		10.8
		United Kingdom	9.1	Chiña		8.6
Coolal in	diantare				20	nn 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	26.4/21.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/77.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup>	67.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	96 888
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.1/113.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.1/48.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>n</sup>	307.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.6/1.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39.1/60.9
Environment	2000-2007

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

23

10.8

5 384.0

125 760/7.7

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Age group 15 to 64 years. **d** Average of semestrial estimates. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 18 to 45 years. **h** World Association of Newspapers.

# Netherlands Antilles

Franchic indicators	2000 2005
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Willemstad (120)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	192
Surface area (square kms)	800
Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)
Region	Caribbean

	300, 1111101110		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 860	3 204	3 463
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.7	0.9	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 829.6	17 188.2	18 077.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 958.4	17 130.9	18 017.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.7	23.3	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-148	-590
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	109	116 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	
Unemployment (% of labour force) bd	14.2	18.2	12.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	18.0 <sup>d</sup>	15.1 <sup>d</sup>	16.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	1.1 <sup>d</sup>	0.9 <sup>d</sup>	1.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.6	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	66.3	67.7
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	37.2 <sup>e</sup>	90.1 <sup>fg</sup>	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 <sup>h</sup>		
Social indicators		:	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			20.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	6 of total)		17.9/15.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			86.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	ears)		78.8/71.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			14.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			92.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		-2.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)			26.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and r	men per 100)	10	09.7/107.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			59.7/40.3
Environment		-	2000 2007

international migrant stock (% or total population)	20.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	109.7/107.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.7/40.3
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	39
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 891/20.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 354.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	552

a Official rate. b Curação. c Series linked to former series. d October. e Refers to main telephone lines only. f 2004. g Refers to cellular lines only. h 1999. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

### New Caledonia

Region Oceania-Melanesia Currency CFP Franc (XPF) Surface area (square kms) 18 575 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 242
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 13.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Nouméa (156)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 412	6 248	7 994
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	0.8	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	33 072.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	33 072.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	26.4	26.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	128.17	100.83	81.86
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	108	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.9	44.0	43.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0	71.5	71.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	110	101	103
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	39	31	37 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	47.0	80.0	97.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.0	32.1	33.2 <sup>d</sup>
Table 1			0007

Total trade		Major tra	ading partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 647.8	Japan	24.1	France	26.6
Imports	2 427.3	France	15.8	Singapore	13.6
•		China	12.1	Australia	10.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.0/11.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/72.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>e</sup>	6.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.6
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	355
Forested area (% of land area)	39.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 638/11.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 905.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) **a** Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. **b** Nouméa. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

1072

Region Oceania
Currency New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kms) 270 467
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 179
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 15.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Auckland (1 245)
Light Metions membership data 24 October 1045

Unit	ed Nations membership	date 24 O	ctober 1945	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	52 657	7 110 436	130 449
Growth rate of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.4	1 2.7	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)		13 662.8	3 26 954.6	31 219.0
Gross national income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	12 770.8	3 25 020.3	28 979.6
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP)	20.4		22.5
Exchange rate (national currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.20		1.36
Balance of payments, current		-2 678		-10233
Consumer price index (2000=1		100		120
Industrial production index (20		100		111
Agricultural production index		10		
Food production index (1999-2		10		
Unemployment (% of labour for	orce)	6.0		3.6
Employment in industrial sect	or (% of employed) "	23.2		21.9
Employment in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) "	8.7		7.2
Labour force participation, add		57.0		60.7
Labour force participation, add		73.6		74.5
Tourist arrivals at national bor		1 780 11 500		2 434
Primary energy production (00				9 534 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (p Internet users (per 100 inhabit		87.4 39.3		142.4 80.4
Total trade	<u>.</u>		00.4	2007
(million US\$)	Major trading partne (% of ex		10/	of imports)
Exports 26 930.9	Australia (% 01 ex		ustralia (70	20.6
Imports 30 890.4	United States	11.5 C	nina	13.3
	Japan	9.2 Ú	nited States	9.8
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2				0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in				20.0
Population aged 60+ years in 3		% of total)		22.0/18.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100				97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-		years)		82.2/78.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-201				5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (				2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (age	s 15-49, %)'			74.1 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	0005 0040 (0/	1		86.4
Urban population growth rate				1.0
Rural population growth rate 2		1)		0.1
International migrant stock (%				22.4 2 916
Refugees and others of conce				6.2
Government education expended Primary-secondary gross enrolled to the control of	ment ratio (women and	mon nor 10	n۱	113.5/110.0
Third-level students (women a		men per ro	J)	59.0/41.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1				182.5
Intentional homicides (women				0.6/1.7 <sup>j</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women a				33.6/66.4 <sup>k</sup>
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				143
Forested area (% of land area				31.0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

11.6/18.7

a Market rate. b Annualized average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. c Average of quarterly estimates. d Excludes Chathams, Antarctic Territory and other minor offshore islands. e 2006. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g 1995. h World Association of Newspapers. I Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three Kess island, all of which are uninhabited. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k 2008.

29 946/7.3

3 241.0

1137

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

# Nicaragua

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date

on Central America cy Cordoba Oro (NIO) s) 120 340 0) 5 603 n) 46.6

Managua (920)

24 October 1945

Economic inc	licators		2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic	product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	3	938	4 855	5 675
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)				4.1	4.4	4.2
GDP per capita				70.9	888.7	1 012.9
	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)			31.4	865.5	989.4
Gross fixed cap				28.7	28.5	29.9
Exchange rate (	national currer	ncy per US\$) a		2.68	16.73	18.45
Balance of payr	nents, current	account (million US\$)	-	-842	-734	-1 048
Consumer price					147	179
		1999-2001=100)		104	127	
Food production				104	128	- od
Unemployment				•••	5.6	5.2 <sup>d</sup>
		or (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>			19.7	19.3 <sup>d</sup> 29.1 <sup>d</sup>
		ctor (% of employed) c		 OE 4	28.9	
		ılt female pop. (%) ılt male pop. (%)		35.4 86.8	36.0 87.1	37.9 87.2
Tourist arrivals				486	712 <sup>e</sup>	800 <sup>e</sup>
		0 MT oil equivalent)		30	61	59 <sup>d</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		5.0	23.0	37.1 <sup>d</sup>
Internet users (				1.0	2.4	2.8 <sup>d</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers			2007
(n	nillion US\$)	(% of ex			(%	of imports)
Exports	1 194.5	United States	62.2		ed States	45.9
Imports	3 538.0	El Salvador	14.1 9.3	Mex	ico a Rica	13.1 8.6
Social indica	tore	Honduras	5.5	CUST	a nica	2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				1.3
Population age						35.5
		2008 (women and men,	% of tota	al)		7.1/6.6
Sex ratio in 200			70 01 100	J.,		99.1
		2010 (women and men,	vears)			76.0/69.9
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	, ,			21.5
		live births per woman)				2.8
Contraceptive p	revalence (age	s 15-49, %)				72.4
Urban population						56.4
Urban population	on growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annu	m)			1.8
Rural populatio	n growth rate 2	2005-2010 (% per annur	n)			0.7
International m	igrant stock (%	of total population)				0.7
Refugees and o						209
		liture (% of GDP)				3.1
		ment ratio (women and	men per	100)		94.4/92.4
Third-level stud	ents (women a	ind men, % of total) <sup>†</sup>				52.1/47.9
	eats (women a	ind men, % of total)				18.5/81.5
Environment						2000-2007
Threatened spe	cies in 2008					111

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)<sup>9</sup>

42.7 3 913/0.7

246.0

1989

Mean temperature  $^{\circ}$ C (minimum and maximum)  $^{gh}$  26.9/... a Principal rate. b Index base 1999=100. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2006. e Includes nationals residing abroad. f UNESCO estimate. g Chinandega. h Refers to average temperature.

Region Currency CFA Franc (XOF)

Surface area (square kms) 1 267 000

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 14 226

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 11.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Viiamey (915)

United Nations membership date 20 September 1960

Unit	ed Nations membership d	iate zu Septen	inei 1960	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)		1 666	3 327	4 107
Growth rate of GDP at constant	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.6	7.4	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)		149.8	250.8	288.7
Gross national income (GNI) p		148.3	250.1	291.3
Gross fixed capital formation		13.4	21.3	22.9
Exchange rate (national current	ncy per US\$)"	711.98	527.47	479.27 -314 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current Consumer price index (2000=1	9000011 (1111111011 022)	-104 100	-312 114	-314 114
Agricultural production index		93	102	114
Food production index (1999-2		93	102	•••
Labour force participation, ad		39.1	39.3	39.3
Labour force participation, add		87.7	87.6	87.5
Tourist arrivals at national bo		50	60	60 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (00		111	127	128 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (p		0.2	2.5	
Internet users (per 100 inhabit	tants)	0.0	0.2	0.3 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade	Major trading partner	rs		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exp	ports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 473.1	France	44.1 France		18.9
Imports 957.8	Japan Switzerland	14.1 United 12.5 Côte d	States	9.0 7.9
Social indicators	SWILZELIALIU	12.5 Cote u	IVUILE	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2	2010 (0/ par appum)			3.5
Population aged 0-14 years in				3.5 47.7
Population aged 60+ years in		of total)		5.1/5.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10)		o or total)		102.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-		ears)		56.0/57.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-201				110.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010				7.2
Contraceptive prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)			11.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)				16.4
Urban population growth rate				4.0
Rural population growth rate 2		)		3.4
International migrant stock (%				1.3
Refugees and others of conce				338
Government education expend		100)		3.4
Primary-secondary gross enro		nen per 100)		26.6/37.8
Third-level students (women a				26.6/73.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 Parliamentary seats (women a				< 12.4/87.6
Environment	inu men, 70 or total)			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area	١			21 1.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 i		ns ner canital		1 059/0.1
				1 UUUJ/U. l
LIIGIGY CONSUMPLION PER CAPIL	a (kilograme oil aguivalon	t) e		23 U
Mean total rainfall (millimetre	a (kilograms oil equivalen	t) e		23.0 541

22.4/36.2

a Official rate. b 2006. c Niamey. d Excludes rent. e UNSD estimates.

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Region Currency Naira (NGN)

Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Western Africa
N4809
923 768
148 093
160.3
Lagos (9 466)
7 October 1960

	<u> </u>	7,000	
Economic indicators	200	00 2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current L	JS\$) 46 38	36 112 248	173 184
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (%	p.a.) 5	.3 5.4	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	371	.8 794.1	1 169.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current	US\$) 340	.5 746.6	1 134.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7	.0 5.5	8.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	101.7	70 131.27	125.81
Balance of payments, current account (million L	JS\$) 7 42	29 24 202	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	10	00 207	237
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	10	00 106	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	10	00 106	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%	37	.0 38.1	38.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73		70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	81		1 111 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivale			152 250 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitant		.5 15.1	28.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		.1 3.8	6.8
Total trade Major trading			2007
	% of exports) <sup>b</sup>	1%	of imports)b
Exports 59 215.2 United States		Jnited States	15.7
Imports 22 903.3 India		China	13.8
Spain		Jnited Kingdom	11.8
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	m)		2.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	111)		43.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and	men % of total)		5.3/4.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	inicii, 70 di totali		100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and	l man vaarel		47.3/46.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live b			109.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wo			5.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>c</sup>	iniani		12.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)			47.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% pe	r annum)		3.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per	annum)		0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population	annunn anl <sup>d</sup>		0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	UII)		9 270
			0.9 <sup>e</sup>
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	on and man nar 11	201	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women Third level students (women and man 0) of test		JU)	60.6/73.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of tot			40.7/59.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of tot	ai)		7.3/92.7
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			251
Forested area (% of land area)			12.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and m		oita)	114 299/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil ed	quivalent)		153.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	-		1 538
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum	)		22.7/30.7
- D	. ID		1001

#### Niue

**Social indicators** 

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)

2000-2007

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.20	1.42	1.36
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	120 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 <sup>c</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0 <sup>c</sup>		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	2 <sup>e</sup>	3 <sup>e</sup>	4 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	78.6	100.0 <sup>g</sup>	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	50.0	

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Alofi (1)

Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)"	-1.8°
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) hi	25.0 <sup>b</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) hi	16.9/14.0 <sup>b</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) hi	97.0 <sup>b</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.0/67.0 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.8 <sup>k</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>j</sup>	2.6 <sup>k</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	38.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	25.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.2/100.5
Environment	2000-2007
Throatoned energies in 2009	//1

Threatened species in 2008 41
Forested area (% of land area) 54.2
CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 4/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 625.0
a Market rate. b 2006. c 2001. d Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. e Air arrivals. f Ai

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2001. **d** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Air and sea arrivals. **g** 2004. **h** De jure estimate. i Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. j Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **k** 2001-2006. I National estimate. **m** UNSD estimates.

# Northern Mariana Islands

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Saipan (76)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	100	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)		4.6 <sup>bc</sup>	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	517	498	429 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7		

Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 34.7	
Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) fg	1.9 <sup>h</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) fg	24.6 <sup>i</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) fg	3.7/4.3 <sup>i</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) fg	91.6 <sup>h</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) <sup>j</sup>	77.1/73.5 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>JI</sup>	6.5 <sup>m</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6 <sup>n</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	91.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	62.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	85
Forested area (% of land area)	72.4

a Saipan. b 2003. c Age group 16 years and over. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f De facto estimate. g Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h 2002. i 2005. j Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. k 1999-2001. I Rate based on 30 or fewer events. m 2000-2002. n 2000.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Northern Europe
Norwegian Krone (NOK)
4698 a
14.5
United Nations membership date
27 November 1945

United Nations	membership date	e 27 Nove	mber 1945	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million cu		168 288	302 013	387 427
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 price		3.3	2.7	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)		37 491.2 36 985.4	65 105.2 65 555.3	82 464.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (or Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		30 985.4 18.4	18.8	82 239.0 19.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US)		8.80	6.44	5.86
Balance of payments, current account (m		25 079	49 003	60 459
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	109	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	97	94
Agricultural production index (1999-2001	=100)	98	101	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		98	101	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	, uf	3.4 <sup>d</sup>	4.6 <sup>d</sup>	2.5 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of en		21.9 <sup>d</sup>	20.9 <sup>d</sup>	21.0 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of		4.1 <sup>d</sup> 61.3	3.3 <sup>d</sup> 61.7	2.8 <sup>e</sup> 62.4
Labour force participation, adult female   Labour force participation, adult male po		73.0	71.5	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	μ. ( /0)	3 104	3 824	4 290
Primary energy production (000 MT oil ed	uuivalent) <sup>a</sup>	224 562	239 221	230 036 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inha		124.9	149.0	152.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	,	26.6	58.5	80.9
Total trade Major tr	ading partners			2007
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of expor	ts)a	(% (	of imports)a
Exports 136 357.0 United Ki	ngdom 2	6.2 Swed		14.7
Imports 80 297.7 Germany Netherla	nde 1	6.2 Swed 2.3 Germ 0.3 Unite	any d Kingdom	13.6 6.9
Social indicators	ius i	U.J UIIILE	u Kiliyuulli	2000-2007
	r annum 1 a			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) <sup>a</sup>	r annum)			0.6 18.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (wom	en and men % of	f total)a		27.0/21.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) a		ισταιή		98.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (wom		s) <sup>a</sup>		82.5/77.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 00	0 live births) a'			3.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births				1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %	n)			73.8 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%) a				77.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010				0.7 0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 International migrant stock (% of total po				10.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHO				41 430
Government education expenditure (% o				7.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio		per 100)	1	104.8/104.8
Third-level students (women and men, %				59.7/40.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabit	ants)			516.0
Intentional homicides (women and men,				0.5/0.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %	of total)			36.1/63.9
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008 b				34
Forested area (% of land area)				30.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons		per capita)	į	52 916/11.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilogram	s oil equivalent) a			6 086.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)				763
Mean temperature °C (minimum and ma			lavan lalanda	2.4/9.6

a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **c** Official rate. **d** Age group 16 to 74 years. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Average of quarterly estimates. **g** 2006. **h** 1989. i Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

# Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Gaza (515) a

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 116	4 844	5 458
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-5.6	6.0	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 306.8	1 287.7	1 358.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 521.9	1 442.7	1 518.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	24.1	22.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	4.08	4.49	4.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 047	-1 107	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.1	23.3	21.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	34.4 <sup>c</sup>	26.3	23.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 <sup>c</sup>	14.6	15.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.3	13.9	14.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.4	67.3	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	310	88	264
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	39.0	36.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.6	9.5

Total trade	е	Major tra	ding partners		2007
	(million US\$)e		(% of exports)e		(% of imports)e
Exports	366.7	Israel	89.1	Israel	72.6
Imports	2 758.7	Jordan	6.3	China	4.1
•		Algeria	1.0	Turkey	3.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.0/71.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	17.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	43.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	23
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.2/87.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.6/46.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>†</sup>	9.6
Fi	2000 2007

Environment 2000-200	wapaper circulation (per 1 000 initiabitants)	0.0
Threatened energies in 2009	nvironment 200	00-2007
Tillegretien phecies iii 2000	reatened species in 2008	17
Forested area (% of land area)	rested area (% of land area)	1.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 656/0.	) <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	656/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>g</sup> 318.	ergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>g</sup>	318.0

a Includes Ash Shati Camp. b Market rate. c Age group 10 years and over. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. e 2006. f World Association of Newspapers. g UNSD estimates.

Region Currency Filal Omani (OMR)
Surface area (square kms) 309 500
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2 595
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 8.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Masqat (620)
United Nations membership date 7 October 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 868	30 923	40 343
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	6.0	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 270.7	12 334.4	15 545.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 905.9	11 553.2	14 768.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	17.9	21.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 129	4 176	4 377 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	100 <sup>d</sup>	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.2		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.4		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.6	24.9	25.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5	77.0	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) e	571	989	1 144
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	56 633	56 557	59 443 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	62.0	106.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.1	13.1

Total trade	9	Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex	ports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports Imports	24 691.5 16 024.7	China Japan	26.8 11.8	United Arab Emirates Japan	26.4 15.7
porto	10 02 111	United Arab Emirates	11.6	India	6.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>f</sup>	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>†</sup>	125.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.5/74.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.7 <sup>9</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>n</sup>	28.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	48
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.7/86.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.9/50.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.1/90.9
Environment	2000-2007

ramamentary seats (women and men, 76 or total)	3.1/30.3
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	74
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	31 444/12.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 717.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	98
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.0/33.2
- Official and In 2000 - Marcad Alexander Balanda framework - Aminals of an	and the state of the state of the state of

a Official rate. b 2006. c Muscat. d Series linked to former series. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. f Includes guest workers. g 1995. h Data refer to foreign citizens.

Region	South-central Asia
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)
Surface area (square kms)	796 095
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	163 902
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	205.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Karachi (12 130)
United Nations membership date	30 Sentember 1947

Offica	rations membersing a	ate oo ocpten	1001 1047	
<b>Economic indicators</b>		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (n	nillion current US\$)	78 472	127 597	163 290
Growth rate of GDP at constant	1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.0	6.9	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)		543.6	807.2	996.3
Gross national income (GNI) per	capita (current US\$)	536.5	823.1	1 018.6
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)	15.7	20.2	22.6
Exchange rate (national currency	/ per US\$)ª	53.65	59.51	60.74
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US\$)	-85	-3606	-8 253
Consumer price index (2000=100	)) .	100	129	150
Industrial production index (2000)	D=100) <sup>bc</sup>	100	167	177ª
Agricultural production index (19	999-2001=100)	102	113	
Food production index (1999-200		102	113	
Unemployment (% of labour force	ce) <sup>et</sup>	7.8	7.7	5.3
Employment in industrial sector	(% of employed) <sup>↑</sup> ,	18.0 <sup>gh</sup>	20.3 <sup>h</sup>	21.0 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector	or (% of employed) <sup>†</sup>	48.4 <sup>gh</sup>	43.0 <sup>n</sup>	43.6 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult	female pop. (%)	16.1	19.3	20.8
Labour force participation, adult	male pop. (%)	84.1	84.3	84.9
Tourist arrivals at national borde	ers (000)	557	798	840
Primary energy production (000	MT oil equivalent)	23 739	36 632	36 438 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per	100 inhabitants)	2.4	11.7	51.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitar	nts)	1.4 <sup>g</sup>	6.8	10.7
Total trade	Major trading partner	s		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exp	oorts)	(% of	fimports)

Total trade	9	Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex	ports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports Imports	17 838.4 32 593.9	United States United Arab Emirates United Kingdom	21.6 11.9 5.4	China Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates	12.8 12.3 8.5
Social in	dicators			2000	1-2007

Social illuicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.9/6.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.8/65.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	67.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	35.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>†</sup>	2 038 154
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	45.8/58.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	44.5/55.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	50.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.2/78.8 <sup>j</sup>

ramamentary seats (women and men, % or total)	21.2/78.8
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	99
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	134 300/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	343.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	168
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.2/30.0
- Made to the E.D. Stockhold MCD from a construction of indicates - Asset	. I' I 10

a Market rate. **b** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **c** Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. **d** 2006. **e** January. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** 2001. **h** July, I Total refugee figures include recognized Afghan refugees (1,700), registered Afghans in refugee villages who are assisted by UNHCR (866,700), and registered Afghans outside refugee villages who are living in a 'refugee-like' situation (1,147,500). **j** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
U.S. Dollar (USD)
459

Koror (13)
For (13)
For (13)

Largest urban aggiomeration in 2007 (population, o United Nations membership d		nber 1994	
<b>Economic indicators</b>	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	120	145	170
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.3	5.5	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 217.9	7 187.6	8 375.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 503.2	7 394.7	8 651.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	17.5	26.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>a</sup>	58	86	93
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>b</sup>	2	2	2 <sup>c</sup>
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) def			0.4 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			24.0 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total) <sup>en</sup>		10.0/6.7 <sup>9</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) def	, i		116.2 <sup>g</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)'		72.1/66.3 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			20.0 <sup>k</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.0 <sup>k</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			32.8 79.6
Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	1		1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-5.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			-3.2 28.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>m</sup>			10.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	nen ner 100) <sup>n</sup>		103.1/101.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>m</sup>	1011 por 1007		63.4/36.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			6.9/93.1°
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			126
Forested area (% of land area)			87.6
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	s per capita)		114/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent			1 845.0

Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). b UNSD estimates. c 2006. d De facto population count. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f Refers to the latest available census. g 2005. h De jure population count. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k 2003-2005. I Age group 15 to 44 years. m UNESCO estimate. n National estimate. o 2008.

#### Panama

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Panama City (1 281)
United Nations membership date
Central America
Balboa (PAB)
75 517
3 4343
44.3
44.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	11 621	15 465	19 740
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.7	7.2	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 939.2	4 785.6	5 904.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 654.9	4 341.0	5 360.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.8	20.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-673	-1 022	-1 422
Consumer price index (2000=100) bc		103	110
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	106	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	13.5	10.3	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) e	17.4	17.2	19.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	17.0	15.7	14.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	48.0	47.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	81.1	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702	1 103
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	294	333	336 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6	68.7	86.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	11.5	15.7

	no (por 100 mmas)	carreo		0.0		
Total trade	;	Major trading p	artners			2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)		(% of in	nports)
Exports	1 120.5	United States	35.7	United S		30.8
Imports	6 868.1	Netherlands	10.2		ınds Antilles	7.1
		China	5.6	China		5.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.9/10.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.2/73.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	72.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17 422
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.0/90.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.9/39.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	65.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	320
Forested area (% of land area)	57.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 884/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	699.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 907
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.0/33.8
0.00 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

a Official rate. b Urban areas. c Index base 2003=100. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e August. f 2006. g UNESCO estimate.

# Papua New Guinea

onomio indiantoro	2000 2005
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.7
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 331
Surface area (square kms)	462 840
Currency	Kina (PGK)
Region	Oceania-Melanesia

Officed Nations membership date	10 0010	DEI 1373	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 499	4 589	6 032
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.5	4.8	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	650.3	756.1	952.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	587.5	620.5	823.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	17.5	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.78	3.10	2.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345	423	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	150 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cde	2.8		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ce	3.6		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ce	72.3		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	71.2	71.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	73.2	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	104
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 869	2 780	3 200 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.4	5.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	1.8	1.8 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners	,		2007
(million US\$) <sup>†</sup> (% of exports			imports)
Europeto 2.722.2		ralia	E0 7

l otal trade		Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports)f
Exports	2 722.2		Australia	58.7
Imports	1 567.2		United States	7.6
			Singapore	7.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.4/4.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.4/54.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	60.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.9 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>n</sup>	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	10 012
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	35.0/44.0 <sup>1</sup>
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup>	8.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.9/99.1
Environment	2000-2007

ramamentary seats (women and men, 70 or total)	0.0/00.1
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	446
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 437/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	257.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	899
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/31.3

a Official rate. b 2006. c July. d Population census. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2004. g 1996. h
Data refer to foreign citizens. i 1991. j World Association of Newspapers.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 095	7 473	12 004
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.	) —3.3	2.9	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 326.4	1 265.7	1 959.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$	1 346.8	1 252.5	1 963.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	19.3	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3 486.35	6 177.96	5 032.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-163	53	126
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	150	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114,	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cde	7.6	8.1 <sup>†</sup>	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4 <sup>c</sup>	15.8 <sup>fgh</sup>	18.1 <sup>de</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	30.8 <sup>c</sup>	31.5 <sup>fgh</sup>	29.5 <sup>de</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.7	69.2	70.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.6	84.1	84.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	289 <sup>J</sup>	341 <sup>k</sup>	416 <sup>k</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 600	4 403	4 628 <sup>1</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	35.8	78.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.2	4.6
Total trade Major trading part	ners		2007

Total trade		Major trading partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 784.7	Brazil	20.0	Brazil	29.0
Imports	5 844.7	Argentina	19.8	China	27.8
		Urŭguay	9.5	Argentina	14.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.8/7.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.9/69.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	32.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>m</sup>	72.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	76
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.1/89.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>n</sup>	52.3/47.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4°

raniamentary seats (women and men, % or total)	13.0/80.4
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	47
Forested area (% of land area)	46.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 877/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	321.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 401
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.2/28.4
- NA L EA	45 0 0

a Market rate. b Asunción. c Year beginning in September of the year indicated. d Fourth quarter. c Age group 10 years and over. f 2003. g August to November. h Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay, i Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. j Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. k E/D cards in the 'Silvio Petirossi' airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. I 2006. m Age group 15 to 44 years. n UNESCO estimate. o 2008.

Region South America Currency Nuevo Sol (PEN) Surface area (square kms) 1 285 216 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) 27 903 21.7 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Lima (8 012)

United Nations membership date

31 October 1945

Office Nations membersing at	110 01 00100	01 10-10	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	53 336	79 466	108 259
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.0	6.7	9.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 078.3	2 913.6	3 879.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 023.2	2 727.2	3 547.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.3	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.49	3.30	3.13
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1546	1 148	1 505
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	110	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	123	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	114	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	
Unemployment (% of labour force) cd	7.7 <sup>ef</sup>	7.5	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) dg	18.8	41.5	42.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) dg	6.8	11.8	9.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	62.9	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	81.2	82.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	800	1 487 <sup>h</sup>	1 812 <sup>h</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 485	8 746	10 680 <sup>i</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7	28.0	64.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	16.4	27.4
Total trade Major trading partners	S		2007
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 27 800.1 United States		d States .	. 17.Ż
Imports 20 493.8 China	10.9 China		12.1
Switzerland	8.4 Brazil		9.2
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		10.2/8.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			100.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)		74.0/68.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			21.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			_2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			71.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			71.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	)		1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 535
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	en per 100)		107.2/105.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup>			50.9/49.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			29.2/70.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			536
Forested area (% of land area)			53.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton			37 006/1.4
Energy consumption per conite (kilograms cil caulyalant		4EE 0	

16.7/22.1 a Market rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Metropolitan Lima. d Age group 14 years and over. e 2002. f Fourth quarter. g Urban areas. h Beginning 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. i 2006. j UNESCO estimate.

455.0

13

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

# Philippines

Region Currency Philippine Peso (PHP)
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
South-eastern Asia Philippine Peso (PHP)
300 000
87 960
293.2
Manila (11 100)
24 October 1945

Office Mations membership (	uaic 27 0010	טרט וטע	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	75 912	98 718	144 129
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.0	4.9	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	996.1	1 167.3	1 638.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 058.8	1 263.3	1 792.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	14.4	14.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	44.19	55.09	46.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 225	1 984	5 766
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	10.1	7.4 <sup>c</sup>	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	16.0	14.9	15.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	37.4	37.0	36.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	49.7	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	79.8	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	1 992	2 623	3 092
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 377	6 126	6 072 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	45.3	55.1 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.5	6.0
Total trade Major trading norths			2007

Total trade		Major trading partner	s		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exp	orts)		% of imports)
Exports	50 465.7	United States	17.0	United States	14.0
Imports	57 995.7	Japan	14.5	Japan	12.4
•		China, Hong Kong SAR	11.5	Singapore	11.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.4/6.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.9/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>†</sup>	0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	302
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.5/98.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.5/45.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	78.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.2/79.8
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.2/79.8
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	641
Forested area (% of land area)	24.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	74 958/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) g	248.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 201
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.2/31.2
Market rate h October c Methodology revised data not strictly comparable d	Includes nationals

 $\label{eq:amulation} \textbf{a} \mbox{ Market rate. } \textbf{b} \mbox{ October. } \textbf{c} \mbox{ Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. } \textbf{d} \mbox{ Includes nationals residing abroad. } \textbf{e} \mbox{ 2006. } \textbf{f} \mbox{ Data refer to foreign citizens. } \textbf{g} \mbox{ UNSD estimates.}$ 

Region Currency Zloty (PLN)
Surface area (square kms) 312 685
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 38 082
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 121.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Warsaw (1 707)
United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)         171 276         303 912         419 205           Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         4.3         3.6         6.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         4 456.5         7 956.7         110 80.8           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         4 421.3         7 686.7         10537.9           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         23.8         18.3         22.6           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*         4.35         3.24         2.27           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −9 981         −3 705         −15 905           Consumer price index (2000–100)         100         115         119           Industrial production index (1999–2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999–2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999–2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999–2001=100)         100         95            Labour force participation adult female pop. (%)         30.8         29.2         30.7           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)*         48.5         72.4         47.0	Officed Mations membersing		Del 1940	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 4.3 3.6 6.5 6   DP per capita (current US\$) 4456.5 7 576.7 11008.0   Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 4421.3 7 686.7 10537.9   Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.8 18.3 22.6   Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4.35 3.24 2.77   Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) −9 981 −3 705 −15 905   Consumer price index (2000−100) 100 115 119   Industrial production index (2000−100) 100 130 159   Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 95   Food production index (1999-201=100) 100 95   Food production		2000	2005	2007
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 4.3 3.6 6.5 6   DP per capita (current US\$) 4456.5 7 576.7 11008.0   Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 4421.3 7 686.7 10537.9   Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.8 18.3 22.6   Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4.35 3.24 2.77   Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) −9 981 −3 705 −15 905   Consumer price index (2000−100) 100 115 119   Industrial production index (2000−100) 100 130 159   Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 95   Food production index (1999-201=100) 100 95   Food production	Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	171 276	303 912	419 205
Gross national income (GNII) per capita (current US\$) 4 421.3 7 686.7 10 537.9 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.8 18.3 22.6 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)* 4.35 3.24 2.77 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) −9 981 −3 705 −15 905 Consumer price index (2000−100) 100 115 119 Industrial production index (1999-2001−100) 100 100 95 Food production index (1999-2001−100) 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100	Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	3.6	6.5
Scross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 456.5	7 956.7	11 008.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)   A.35   3.24   2.77   Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)   -981   -3705   -15905   Consumer price index (2000=100)   100   110   115   119   Industrial production index (2000=100)   100   30   159   Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   100   95     Food production index (1999-2001=100)   100   95     Unemployment (% of labour force)   16.1   17.7   9.6   Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)   30.8   29.2   30.7   Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)   18.8   17.4   14.7   Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   49.3   47.6   47.0   Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)   49.3   47.6   47.0   Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   63.5   62.5   61.4   Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   17 400   15200   14975   Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   75 786   74 058   72 304   Total trade   Major trading partners   25.9   Exports   138 785.0   Germany   25.9   Germany   24.0   Imports   164 172.5   Italy   6.6   Germany   25.9   Exports   138 785.0   Germany   25.9   Germany   24.0   Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.2   Population good 60-14 years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   24.5/16.8   Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)   33.2   Urban population in 2007 (%)   -0.1   Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   -0.3   Total fertility rate	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 421.3	7 686.7	10 537.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −9 981         −3 705         −15 905           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         115         119           Industrial production index (1999-2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         100         95            Inhemployment (% of labour force)         16.1         17.7°         9.6°           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)°         30.8         29.2         30.7           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)°         18.8         17.4         14.7           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         49.3         47.6         47.0           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         63.5         62.5         61.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         17 400         15 200         14 9.75           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         75 76         74 058         72 30.6           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           Exports         138 85.0	Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	18.3	22.6
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −9 981         −3 705         −15 905           Consumer price index (2000=100)         100         115         119           Industrial production index (1999-2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         100         95            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         100         95            Inhemployment (% of labour force)         16.1         17.7°         9.6°           Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)°         30.8         29.2         30.7           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)°         18.8         17.4         14.7           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         49.3         47.6         47.0           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         63.5         62.5         61.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         17 400         15 200         14 9.75           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         75 76         74 058         72 30.6           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           Exports         138 85.0	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	4.35	3.24	2.77
Consumer price index (2000=100)   100   115   119     Industrial production index (2000=100)   100   130   159     Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   100   95       Food production index (1999-2001=100)   100   95       Food production index (1999-2001=100)   100   95       Linemployment (% of labour force)   16.1   17.7		-9 981	-3705	-15905
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 95 Unemployment (% of labour force) 16.1 17.7% 9.6% Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 30.8 29.2 30.7 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 18.8 17.4 14.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 47.6 47.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 49.3 47.6 47.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 63.5 62.5 62.5 61.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 17 400 15 200 14 975 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 75 786 74 058 72 304d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 45.8 106.4 135.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 32.6 42.0  Total trade Major trading partners 2007  (million US\$) Exports 138 785.0 Germany 25.9 Germany 24.0 Imports 164 172.5 Italy 6.6 Russian Federation 8.7 France 6.1 China 6.7  Social indicators 2008 (%) 9.7  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 79.8/71.3 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births) 9.32 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 1.2 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 9.7  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 9.32 Rural popula		100	115	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	130	159
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	95	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		100	95	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 30.8         29.2         30.7           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 18.8         17.4         14.7           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         49.3         47.6         47.0           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         63.5         62.5         61.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)         17 400         15 200         14 975           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         75 786         74 058         72 304 <sup>d</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         45.8         106.4         35.8           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         7.2         32.6         42.0           (million US\$)           Exports         138 785.0         Germany         25.9         Germany         24.0           Imports         164 172.5         Italy         6.6         Russian Federation         8.7           Accial indicators         2000-2007           Social indicators         2000-2007           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.2           Pop		16.1	17.7 <sup>b</sup>	9.6 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		30.8		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 47.6 47.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 63.5 62.5 61.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 17 400 15200 14.975 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 75.786 74.058 72.304d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 45.8 106.4 135.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 32.6 42.0 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 75.786 74.058 72.304d Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 7.2 32.6 42.0 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 7.2 32.6 42.0 Primary (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) (willion US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 138.785.0 Germany 25.9 Germany 24.0 Imports 164.172.5 Italy 6.6 Russian Federation 7.2 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 24.7 China 7.2 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 14.7 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 24.5/16.8 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 93.2 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 79.8/71.3 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 6.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (ive births per woman) 1.2 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 6.7 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (ive births per woman) 1.2 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 6.7 Enamony 1.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 1.3 Unitary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 98.2/99.1 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57.4/42.6 Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 13.6 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 0.8/2.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, per 100 000) 0.8/2.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18.0/82.0 Provisionment 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 1900 190				
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   63.5   62.5   61.4     Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   17 400   15 200   14 975     Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   75 786   74 058   72 304     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   45.8   106.4   135.8     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   7.2   32.6   42.0     Total trade   Major trading partners   2007     (million US\$)   Germany   25.9   Germany   24.0     Imports   138 785.0   Germany   25.9   Germany   24.0     Imports   164 172.5   Italy   6.6   Russian Federation   8.7     France   6.1   Chima   Chima   7.2     Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.2     Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)   14.7     Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   24.5/16.8     Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)   33.2     Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   6.7     Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   6.7     Total trade   1.2   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e   49.4     Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3     Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3     Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3     Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3     Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.5     Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR   5.5     Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)   98.2/99.1     Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   57.4/42.6     Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)   13.6     Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)   0.8/2.2     Environment   2000-2007				
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)				
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   75 786   74 058   72 304 d     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   45.8   106.4   135.8     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   7.2   32.6   42.0 d     Total trade				
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   45.8   106.4   135.8   Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   7.2   32.6   42.0   Total trade   Major trading partners   2007   (million US\$)   (% of exports)   (% of imports)   138 785.0   Germany   25.9   Germany   25.9   Germany   24.0   Italy   6.6   Russian Federation   8.7   France   6.1   China   7.2   Total trading prowth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.2   Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.2   Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)   24.5/16.8   Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)   93.2   Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)   79.8/71.3   Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)   6.7   Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)   1.2   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)   61.3   Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3   Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3   Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.3   Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   -0.0   International migrant stock (% of total population)   2.2   Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)   98.2/99.1   Third-level students (women and men, % of total)   57.4/42.6   Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)   113.6   Intentional homicides (women and men, % of total)   18.0/82.0   Environment   2000-2007   Threatened species in 2008   37   Forested area (% of land area)   30.0				
National Registration   National Registrational Registration   National Registrational Registr				
Total trade				
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e			02.0	
Exports   138 785.0   Germany   164 172.5   France   16.6   Germany   164 172.5   Russian Federation   16.7			10/_	
Imports   164 172.5   Italy   France   6.6   Russian Federation   8.7   7.2				
Prance   G.1 China   7.2			ian Federatio	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.2           Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         14.7           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         24.5/16.8           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         93.2           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         79.8/71.3           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         6.7           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         1.2           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e         49.4f           Urban population in 2007 (%)         61.3           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.3           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         0.0           International migrant stock (% of total population)         2.2           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         15 804           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         5.5           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         98.2/99.1           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         57.4/42.6           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)         113.6           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         0.8/2.2           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         18.0/82.0 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>7.2</td>				7.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)   14.7	Social indicators			2000-2007
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)   14.7	Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			_n 2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         24.5/16.8           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         93.2           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         79.8/71.3           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         6.7           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         1.2           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e         49.4f           Urban population in 2007 (%)         61.3           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -0.3           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         0.0           International migrant stock (% of total population)         2.2           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         15 804           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         5.5           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         98.2/99.1           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         57.4/42.6           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)         113.6           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         0.8/2.2           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         18.0/82.0           Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008         37           Forested ar				
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)       93.2         Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       79.8/71.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (jer 1 000 live births)       6.7         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       1.2         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e       49.4f         Urban population in 2007 (%)       61.3         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       -0.3         Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       0.0         International migrant stock (% of total population)       2.2         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       15.804         Government education expenditure (% of GDP)       5.5         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       98.2/99.1         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       57.4/42.6         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0		% of total)		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)       79.8/71.3         Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)       6.7         Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)       1.2         Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)°       49.4°         Urban population in 2007 (%)       61.3         Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       -0.3         Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       0.0         International migrant stock (% of total population)       2.2         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       15.80         Government education expenditure (% of GDP)       5.5         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       98.2/99.1         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       57.4/42.6         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0		, 70 or total		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  1.2 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e  49.4f Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrollment ratio (women and men per 100)  98.2/99.1 Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  113.6 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  0.8/2.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species in 2008  37 Forested area (% of land area)		voarel		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e  49.4f Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  2.2  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  5.5  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  98.2/99.1  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  57.4/42.6  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  0.8/2.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  18.0/82.0  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  37  Forested area (% of land area)				
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.0 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.0 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.0 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 15 804 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 98.2/99.1 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 113.6 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 0.8/2.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18.0/82.0  Environment 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008 37 Forested area (% of land area)				
Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Rewspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  Intentional homicides (women and men, % of total)  Rewspaper size under the foliable (women and men, per 100 000)  Resize Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Rewspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  Italia (Newspaper circulation)  Italia (Newspaper circulation)				
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1 1 10 7 7			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)       0.0         International migrant stock (% of total population)       2.2         Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       15 804         Government education expenditure (% of GDP)       5.5         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       98.2/99.1         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       57.4/42.6         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0		um)		
International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 15 804 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 98.2/99.1 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 113.6 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 9.8/2.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 18.0/82.0  Environment 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008 37 Forested area (% of land area) 30.0				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR       15 804         Government education expenditure (% of GDP)       5.5         Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       98.2/99.1         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       57.4/42.6         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0		1111)		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         5.5           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         98.2/99.1           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         57.4/42.6           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)         113.6           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         0.8/2.2           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         18.0/82.0           Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008         37           Forested area (% of land area)         30.0				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)       98.2/99.1         Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       57.4/42.6         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)       57.4/42.6         Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0		d man nar 100\		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)       113.6         Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0		u men per 100/		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)       0.8/2.2         Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)       18.0/82.0         Environment       2000-2007         Threatened species in 2008       37         Forested area (% of land area)       30.0				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         18.0/82.0           Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008         37           Forested area (% of land area)         30.0		1		
Environment         2000-2007           Threatened species in 2008         37           Forested area (% of land area)         30.0		1		
Threatened species in 2008 37 Forested area (% of land area) 30.0				
Forested area (% of land area) 30.0				
LU <sub>0</sub> emission estimates (IIII) metric tons and metric tons per capita) 302 300/7 0				
	CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric			302 390/7.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 412.0		ent)		2 412.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 520				
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 4.0/12.3	Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			4.0/12.3

Region Currency Euro (EUR)

Surface area (square kms) 92 090

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 10 623

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 115.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Lisbon (2 812)

United Nations membership date 14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	112 650	185 309	222 982
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	0.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 014.6	17 601.1	20 990.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	10 743.3	17 236.6	20 166.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	21.7	21.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11595	-17 619	-22092
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	117	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.9	7.6	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	34.7	30.8	30.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	12.8	11.9	11.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	55.5	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.9	69.4	69.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12 097 <sup>d</sup>	10 612 <sup>ef</sup>	12 321 <sup>†</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 029	599	1 315 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.6	149.4	165.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	27.2	33.4
Total trade Major trading northern			2007

	(					
Total trade	Э	Major trad	ling partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	51 517.0	Spain	26.7	Spain		29.5
Imports	78 325.6	Germany	12.5	Germany		12.8
		France	12.0	France		8.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.0/22.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.2/75.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>hi</sup>	67.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	353
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	106.8/105.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.2/44.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>1</sup>	0.7/2.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28.3/71.7

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28.3/71.7
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	159
Forested area (% of land area)	41.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	62 358/5.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 921.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	751
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.8/20.8

a Market rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **j** Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands.

### Puerto Rico

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
San Juan (2 690)

Largest urban aggiorneration in 2007 (population, t	JUU) Sali Jua	11 (2 090)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	69 208	86 464	93 483
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.3	0.6	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 050.7	21 907.5	23 426.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	11 401.1	14 278.2	15 062.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	14.1	14.4
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	137 <sup>a</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	98	
Unemployment (% of labour force) bc	10.1	11.3	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	22.3	19.0	19.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	1.9	2.1	1.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.8	37.5	38.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.6	59.0	58.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) de	3 341	3 686	3 687
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	14	12	13 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	58.4	111.0	 2F 1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.2	25.1
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			20.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, 9	6 of total)		23.4/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			91.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	rears)		82.7/74.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) gn			84.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)			98.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annun			0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		-12.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			8.1
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			101
Forested area (% of land area)			46.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivaler	nt)		165.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 329
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			23.3/30.2
			. —

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 23.3/30.2

a Series linked to former series. b Excludes persons temporarily laid off. c Age group 16 years and over. d Air arrivals. e Source: Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. f 2006. g Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. h Age group 18 to 44 years.

Region Western Asia
Currency Qatari Rial (QAR)
Surface area (square kms) 11 586
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 841
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 72.6

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Doha (385)
United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	17 760	42 463	63 870
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.1	6.1	14.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 797.4	53 332.6	75 977.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	28 218.7	51 564.2	72 795.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	33.6	30.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.64	3.64	3.64
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	121	154
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	108	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	108	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	3.9 <sup>c</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	38.2°	41.0 <sup>d</sup>	41.6 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	2.3 <sup>c</sup>	2.7 <sup>d</sup>	3.0 <sup>e</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.2	40.5	41.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	91.4	91.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	378	913	964
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 825	84 149	99 767 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.3	118.6	178.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	28.2	41.8
Total trade Major trading partner		101	2007
(million US\$) (% of ex		(%	of imports)
Exports 42 019.4 Japan Imports 22 004.7 Korea, Republic of	40.6 Unite 17.5 Italy	d States	11.4 10.3
Imports 22 004.7 Korea, Republic of Singapore	11.3 Japai	า	10.0
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) <sup>g</sup>			2.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			21.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	6 of total)		2.8/3.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) <sup>g</sup>	,		200.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	ears)		76.4/75.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			8.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			43.2 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			95.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	1)		2.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			86.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			90
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and r	nen per 100)	,	102.2/104.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			67.6/32.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			0.0/100.0 <sup>k</sup>
Environment			2000-2007

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 21.6/32.7 a Official rate. b March. c 2001. d 2004. e 2006. f Arrivals in hotels only. g Includes guest workers. h 1998. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j UNESCO estimate. k 2008.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Threatened species in 2008

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

27

75

49 816/62.6

21 805.0

# Republic of Moldova

Region Currency Leu (MDL)
Surface area (square kms) 33 851
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 3794
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 112.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Chisinau (592)
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 288	2 988	4 395
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	7.5	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	310.8	770.9	1 158.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	326.2	875.0	1 298.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	24.6	33.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	12.43	12.60	12.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-248	-747
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	206
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	116	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.5	7.3	5.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.9	16.0	18.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	50.9	40.6	32.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	46.9	45.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.8	50.3	48.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) bc	18	23	13
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5	10	11 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	48.0	78.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	13.1	18.5
Total trade Major trading partners			2007

Total trade		Major trading partn	ers		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of e	xports)	(% of i	mports)
Exports Imports	1 341.8 3 689.9	Russian Federation Romania Ukraine	17.3 15.7 12.5	Ukraine Russian Federation Romania	18.6 13.5 12.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.2/13.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.5/65.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	15.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4 <sup>e</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	67.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	41.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 893
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>†</sup>	92.7/90.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.8/78.2
Environment	2000-2007

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.8/78.2
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	27
Forested area (% of land area)	10.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 054/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	988.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	547
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/14.3
a Official rate, <b>b</b> Evaluate the left side of the river Nietru and the municipality of Re	ndor c Vicitore who

a Official rate. b Excludes the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. c Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titulars of tourism licences). d 2006. e 2000-2005. f National estimate.

## Réunion

Region Eastern Africa Currency Euro (EUR) Surface area (square kms) 2510 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 807
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 321. 321.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saint-De	enis (143)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	36.5	29.5	24.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	51.5	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.9	65.6	65.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	430	409	381
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) c	48	50	50 <sup>d</sup>
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			25.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of t	total)		13.5/9.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			95.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	)		80.5/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) er			66.6 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			93.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-3.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			20.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			104

Forested area (% of land area) 33.6 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 2 275/2.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 943.0

a Market rate. b Second quarter. c UNSD estimates. d 2006. e Age group 20 to 44 years. f Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. g 1997.

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (RON) a
Surface area (square kms)	238 391
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 438
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	89.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bucharest (1 942)
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	37 025	98 905	161 279
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	4.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 672.5	4 573.1	7 523.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 660.2	4 438.4	7 251.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	23.1	28.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2.17	2.91	2.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 355	-8 621	-23 136
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	232	259
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	125	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	110	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	110	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.1	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.2	30.3	31.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.8	32.1	29.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.5	47.0	46.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.8	61.7	59.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	5 264	5 839	7 722
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	25 363	24 129	24 408 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	82.1	126.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	31.5	56.0

IIIIGIIIGI USC	ers (her 100 iriilani	ιαπισμ		5.0	31.3	50.0
Total trade	9	Major trad	ing partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	40 264.7	Italy	17.2	Germany		17.2
Imports	69 946.2	Germany	17.0	ltalv <sup>′</sup>		12.8
		France '	7.7	Hungary		6.9
Coolal inc	liantare				2(	100 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.9/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/69.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	14.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) e	70.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	54.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 180
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.1/91.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.4/44.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	70.3
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.4/3.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.8/90.2 <sup>f</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	60
Forested area (% of land area)	27.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	89 076/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 628.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	595
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.7/16.5

**a** Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu (RON) = 10000 old Leu (ROL). **b** Principal rate. **c** Visitors. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 2008.

# Russian Federation

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Pargest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)

Moscow (10 452)

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 24 Octo	ber 1945	
Economic	indicators		2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$)	259 718	764 382	1 289 582
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	10.1	6.4	8.1
	ita (current US\$)		1 761.7	5 309.9	9 049.8
		er capita (current US\$)	1 716.1	5 177.2	8 789.1
	capital formation (		16.9	17.8 28.28	21.0 25.58
	te (national current	account (million US\$)	28.13 46 839	28.28 84 409	76 163
	rice index (2000=1		100	200	239
	oduction index (20		100	130	150
	production index (		100	113	
	tion index (1999-2		100	113	
	ent (% of labour fo		9.8	7.2	6.1
Employment	in industrial sect	or (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	28.4	29.8	29.2
Employment	in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) b	14.5	10.2	9.0
Labour force	participation, adı	ult female pop. (%)	54.0	55.6	57.1
	participation, adu		68.0	68.2	69.3
	als at national bor		21 169	22 201	22 909
		0 MT oil equivalent)	968 159	1 188 192	1 210 122 <sup>d</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.6	145.6
	rs (per 100 inhabit		2.0	15.2	21.1
Total trade	/million LICE\	Major trading partne		10/	of imports)
Exports	(million US\$) 352 266.4	(% of ex Netherlands	11.9 Gern		of imports) 13.3
Imports	199 726.0	Italy	6.4 Chin		12.2
		Germany	5.3 Ukra		6.7
		definially	J.J UNIA	1110	0.7
Social ind	icators	definiting	J.J UNIA		2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)	3.3 OKIA		
Population g Population a	rowth rate 2005-2 iged 0-14 years in	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%)			<b>2000-2007</b> -0.5 14.4
Population g Population a Population a	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>c</sup>		ille	2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 2008 (men per 100	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, ' 0 women)	% of total)	iiic	2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta	rowth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, ' D women) 2010 (women and men, y	% of total)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0
Population of Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 3 women) 2010 (women and men, o (per 1 000 live births)	% of total)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6
Population of Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ( y rate 2005-2010 (	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on 30 women) 2010 (women and men, on 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3
Population of Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertility Contraceptive	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ( y rate 2005-2010 ( ye prevalence (age	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on 30 women) 2010 (women and men, on 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 <sup>f</sup>
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%)	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the constraint	% of total) years)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 <sup>f</sup> 72.8
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ney at birth 2005-2011 yrate 2005-2010 (ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control	% of total) years)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8f 72.8 -0.6
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Rural popula	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 ( e prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate 2	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control	% of total) years)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8f -0.6 -0.4
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Rural popule Internationa	growth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate thin growth rate if	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on 2008 (women and men, on 2010 (women and men, on 2010 (women and men, on 2010 (women and men, on 2011 (women and men, on 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum	% of total) years)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8f 72.8 -0.6 -0.4
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Internationa Refugees an	growth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 1 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 (ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate 2 I migrant stock (% d others of conce	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the service of	% of total) years)		2000-2007 -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8f -0.6 -0.4
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005 ged 2005-2010 (re prevalence (agation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate 210 migrant stock (%) d others of conce education expend	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the series of the se	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249 599
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-seco	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- ity rate 2005-2010 (re prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate 2 tion growth rate 2 d others of conce education expendendary gross enrol	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the service of	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8f 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.4 249.599 3.8
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sec Third-level s Newspaper	growth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in in 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (rate ation growth rate in in growth rate in growth	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women and men, 9 2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 3 of total population) 7 nt o UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants)	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8f 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249.599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sect Newspaper Intentional h	growth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in it 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 (ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate it in migrant stock (% id others of conce education expenn ondary gross enrol tudents (women a circulation (per 1 in momicides (womer	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of ownen) 2010 (women and men, ownen) 2010 (% per annum of of total population) 2005-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2006-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2006-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2006-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2007-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2008 (women and men, ownen) 2008 (women and men, ownen) 2008 (women and men, ownen) 2010 (women and men, ownen) 2015 (wownen) 2016 (wownen) 20	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249 599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8 9.4/32.8
Population g Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s Newspaper Intentional h Parliamenta	growth rate 2005- ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in it 2008 (men per 100 ncy at birth 2005- lity rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 y rete 2005-2010 y rete 2005-2010 y rete 2007 (%) ad others of conce education expent ondary gross enrol tudents (women a circulation (per 1 nomicides (women a	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women and men, 9 2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum 3 of total population) 7 nt o UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Ilment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants)	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249 599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8 9.4/32.8 11.5/88.5
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s Newspaper Intentional h Parliamenta	growth rate 2005-2 ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in 2 2008 (men per 100 (men per 100 ye prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate tion growth rate I migrant stock (% do others of conce education expending order years error tudents (women a circulation (per 1 nomicides (women a	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of ownen) 2010 (women and men, ownen) 2010 (% per annum of of total population) 2005-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2006-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2006-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2006-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2007-2010 (% per annum ownen) 2008 (women and men, ownen) 2008 (women and men, ownen) 2008 (women and men, ownen) 2010 (women and men, ownen) 2015 (wownen) 2016 (wownen) 20	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249 599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8 9.4/32.8 11.5/88.5 2000-2007
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s Newspaper Intentional I Parliamenta Environme Threatened	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years 2005-2010 (years 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the second of the se	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249 599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 9.4/32.8 11.5/88.5 2000-2007
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s Newspaper Intentional I Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested are	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years 2005-2010 years 2005-2010 years 2005-2010 years 2005-2010 years 2007 (%) ation growth rate 21 migrant stock (% do others of conceeducation expendently gross enrol tudents (women a conclusion years 10 nomicides (women a years 10 nomicides (wome	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the second of the se	% of total)  years)  n) men per 100)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.4 249.599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8 94./32.8 11.5/88.5  2000-2007
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sec Third-level s Newspaper Intentional h Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emissio	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10/2008 (men per 10/2008 (men per 2005-2016) yeate 2005-2010 (re prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate ation growth rate tition growth rate 2/2005 (mediate ation) in 2007 (%) ation growth rate 2/2007 (mediate) growth rate 2/2007 (mediate) growth growt	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) e 2005-2010 (% per annum condition of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total) 2001 inhabitants 2001	% of total)  years)  m) men per 100)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 8.7 249 599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8 9.4/32.8 11.5/88.5 2000-2007 158 47.9
Population g Population a Population a Population a Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contraceptiv Urban popul Rural popula Internationa Refugees an Government Primary-sect Third-level s Newspaper Intentional P Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested are CO <sub>2</sub> emissio Energy cons	ged 0-14 years in ged 60+ years in ged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10/2008 (men per 10/2008 (men per 2005-2016) yeate 2005-2010 (re prevalence (age ation in 2007 (%) ation growth rate ation growth rate tition growth rate 2/2005 (mediate ation) in 2007 (%) ation growth rate 2/2007 (mediate) growth rate 2/2007 (mediate) growth growt	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 9 2008 (women) 2010 (women and men, 9 2010 (women and men, 9 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) e 2005-2010 (% per annum as of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 000 inhabitants) a and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivale)	% of total)  years)  m) men per 100)		2000-2007  -0.5 14.4 24.1/13.6 86.0 72.6/59.0 16.6 1.3 72.8 -0.6 -0.4 -0.4 249.599 3.8 86.8/88.0 56.9/43.1 91.8 94./32.8 11.5/88.5  2000-2007

a Official rate. b Age group 15 to 72 years. c Visitors. d 2006. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 1999.

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

1.2/8.9

neg		n Africa I - Frans (DVA/F)	
Curren		la Franc (RWF)	
Surface area (square kr			
Population in 2007 (projected, 0			
Population density in 2007 (per square k Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 0		(06U)	
United Nations membership d		tember 1962	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
			3 442
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 749 6.3	2 387 7.2	3 44Z 6.0
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	213.9	258.5	353.9
GDP per capita (current US\$) Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	212.8	255.5	351.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	15.7	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	389.70	557.82	546.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	-84	–147
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	138	164
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.6	81.0	80.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	79.7	79.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>c</sup>	11	12	10 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.7	6.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	1.1 <sup>d</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners	S		2007
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 183.5 United Kingdom	18.7 Ker		17.8
Imports 696.9 Kenya	18.7 Uga	anda	14.0
Social indicators	14.0 Uñi	ted Arab Emir	ates 7.8 <b>2000-2007</b>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	of total)		42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	or total)		4.5/3.2 93.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	arel		47.8/44.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	ais)		112.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			5.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			17.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)			18.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	)		4.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			63 806
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	en per 100)	е	70.1/68.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>e</sup>			39.0/61.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			50.9/49.1 <sup>†</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			52
Forested area (% of land area)			19.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton		)	605/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent	() <sup>C</sup>		23.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 028
a Official rate b Kigali c LINCD actimates d 2006 a LINESCO	Nactimata <b>f</b>	Racad on 2009	data for Lower

a Official rate. **b** Kigali. **c** UNSD estimates. **d** 2006. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2003 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region

Eastern Africa

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	261
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	50
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	193.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Basseterre (13)
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

<b>Economic indicators</b>			2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (0			329	438	527
Growth rate of GDP at cor			4.3	4.8	3.3
GDP per capita (current U			48.5	8 912.2	10 447.4
Gross national income (GI			94.7	8 216.8	9 731.2
Gross fixed capital format			49.6	45.5	50.0
Exchange rate (national co			2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, cur		<b>(Φ)</b>	-66 100	-65 60	-135
Agricultural production in			100	60	
Food production index (19 Tourist arrivals at national	99-2001=100) Lbordore (000) b		73	141	117
Total telephone subscribe	i Dulueis (UUU) ire (nor 100 inhahitante)		57.1	83.0°	117
Internet users (per 100 inf			6.7	30.4	34.7
Total trade	Major trading p	artners			2007
(million US		of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports 34		86.5	United	States_	58.8
Imports 271		2.3	Irinida	ad and Tobago	10.8 3.7
C:-1:1:4	Antigua and Barb	uda 1.8	Japan		
Social indicators	205 2040 /0/	, do			000-2007
Population growth rate 20	105-2010 (% per annum	) uc			1.3 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 0-14 yea	rs in 2008 (%) ** - : 2000 (	0/+-+	_ ıv de		31.0 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 60+ year	S III 2008 (WOITIEH AHU I * 100aman) <sup>de</sup>	nen, % or tot	ai)		11.6/10.1 <sup>g</sup> 98.8 <sup>f</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men pe Life expectancy at birth 20	1 100 WUITETT) NOS 2010 (woman and r	non voorele			70.7/68.2 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005					24.3 <sup>i</sup>
Urban population in 2007		1137			32.2
Urban population growth		annum)			1.4
Rural population growth r					1.2
International migrant stoc					9.6
Government education ex		,			9.3
Primary-secondary gross of		and men per	r 100) <sup>j</sup>	10	01.6/94.9
Parliamentary seats (wor	nen and men, % of total	)			6.7/93.3
Environment				20	000-2007
Threatened species in 200	08				35
Forested area (% of land a					14.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (0	000 metric tons and me	tric tons per d	capita)		136/2.8

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) k 1 051.0 a Official rate. **b** Air arrivals. **c** 2004. **d** De facto estimate. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** 2001. **g** 2000. **h** 1998. **i** 1994-1998. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** UNSD estimates.

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	539
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	165
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	306.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Castries (14)
United Nations membership date	18 September 197

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	707	878	958
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.4	5.7	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 627.3	5 442.3	5 809.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 333.1	5 085.2	5 438.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	23.3	28.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	<b>–</b> 95	-150	-320
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	74	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	74	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	21.0 <sup>c</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	20.3	16.1 <sup>c</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	20.8	14.8 <sup>c</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.6	51.7	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	78.7	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	270	318	287
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	43.5	66.7

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports Imports	93.7 616.0		United States Trinidad and Tobago Japan	41.6 19.9 6.3

2000-2007
1.1
26.2
12.4/10.2
96.6
75.6/71.9
12.6
2.2
47.3 <sup>g</sup>
27.7
1.4
1.0
5.9
6.6
105.4/102.8
84.6/15.4
17.2/82.8 <sup>1</sup>
2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.2/82.8 <sup>i</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	44
Forested area (% of land area)	27.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	370/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	771.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) k	1 399
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) k	24.5/30.0
0(((:) + 1,0000 0004 11 1 + 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

a Official rate. b 2006. c 2004. d Industry excludes mining and quarrying. e Excludes nationals residing abroad. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1988. h UNESCO estimate. i Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. j UNSD estimates. k Vieux-Fort.

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	388
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	120
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	310.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingstown (26)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	335	445	561
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	3.7	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 890.8	3 736.0	4 660.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 724.7	3 524.5	4 396.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	32.7	39.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24	-99	-149
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	109	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.6 <sup>c</sup>		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.4 <sup>c</sup>		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.7	52.3	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	80.0	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	73	96	90
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	2	2 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	24.0	78.3	105.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	8.4	47.3

Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	(million US\$)e	(% of ex	(ports)e	(% of ir	nports)e
Exports	38.1	United Kingdom	25.5	United States	32.7
Imports	271.3	Trinidad and Tobago	14.7	Trinidad and Tobago	25.9
·		Barbados	13.9	United Kingdom	7.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.5/8.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>†</sup>	58.3 <sup>g</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.2/94.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.2/81.8
Environment	2000_2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.2/81.8
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	38
Forested area (% of land area)	27.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	191/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h	662.0
2 Official rate h Saint Vincent a 2001 d Air arrivals a 2006 f Age group 15 to 44	Lyoare <b>a</b> 1000 <b>h</b>

a Official rate. b Saint Vincent. c 2001. d Air arrivals. e 2006. f Age group 15 to 44 years. g 1988. h UNSD estimates.

Region Oceania-Polynesia
Currency Tala (WST)
Surface area (square kms) 2 831
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 187
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 66.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Apia (43)
United Nations membership date 15 December 1976

Economic indicators	2	000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current	US\$)	232	425	514
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (9		7.1	5.2	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 30	18.4	2 311.4	2 750.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (currer	nt US\$) 1 30	18.5	2 180.7	2 695.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		4.2	10.4	9.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		3.29	2.71	2.62
Balance of payments, current account (million			-24	0
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		100	133	138°
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100		101	103	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	103	
Labour force participation, adult female pop.	%) 4	1.6	40.9	40.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%	)	7.8	76.3	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	. , d	88	102	122
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equiva		3	3	3 <sup>c</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabita	nts)	6.3	24.3	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.6	3.4	4.5 <sup>c</sup>
Total trade Major tradin			101	2007
	(% of exports)	NI 7		of imports)
Exports 97.5 Australia Imports 265.6 New Zealand	81.3 8.9	New Ze		30.7 15.7
Imports 265.6 New Zealand American San		United S		12.8
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann	um)			0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	a,			39.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women ar	nd men. % of tota	1)		8.5/6.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,	'		108.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women as	nd men, years)			74.9/68.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live	births)			22.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per v	/oman)			3.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)				22.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% p	er annum)			1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% p	er annum)			0.6
International migrant stock (% of total popula				5.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDF				4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wor		100)		92.8/88.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of to				44.4/55.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to	otal)			8.2/91.8
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				73
Forested area (% of land area)				60.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and		apita)		150/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil	equivalent) <sup>d</sup>			303.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)				2 965
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum	n)			23.5/30.2

## San Marino

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Europe
Euro (EUR)
61
507.0
San Marino (4)
United Nations membership date

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	774	1 375	1 703
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	2.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 719.6	45 522.5	55 054.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	25 129.7	39 924.8	48 284.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.9	53.0	52.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		103	108
Unemployment (% of labour force) cd	2.8	2.1	1.6 <sup>e</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) cf	41.2 <sup>9</sup>	39.3	37.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	0.5 <sup>g</sup>	0.5	0.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>hi</sup>	43	50	69
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	128.9	140.7	142.2 <sup>e</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.7	56.3	50.4
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) jk			0.8 <sup>e</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) jk			15.0 <sup>1</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, 9	6 of total) jk		23.2/19.7 <sup>l</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) jk	,		95.4 <sup>e</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, y	ears) k		84.0/77.4 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) kin			3.4°
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>k</sup>			1.3 <sup>l</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			94.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	n)		0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum			-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	,		37.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			57.9/42.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			15.0/85.0 <sup>p</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			1

Forested area (% of land area)

a Market rate. b Index base 2003=100. c December. d Official estimates. e 2006. f Industry refers to manufacturing and construction only. g 2001. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. i Includes Italian tourists. j De facto estimate. k Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. I 2004. m 2000. n Rate based on 30 or fewer events. o 2002-2006. p 2008.

# Sao Tome and Principe

United Nations membership date	16 September 1975
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	163.5
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	158
Surface area (square kms)	964
Currency	Dobra (STD)
	Middle Africa

Office Nations inclination	date 10 ocpt	טוווטטוווט.	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	77	115	144
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.5	5.7	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.4	750.1	911.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	500.1	712.2	865.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	34.1	64.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	7 978.17	10 558.00	13 536.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-36	-67
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	***
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	19.2		***
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	27.9		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.2	40.7	42.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.3	71.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	12 <sup>c</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup>	1	1	1°
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	12.2	24.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	13.4	14.6
Total trade Major trading partners			2007
	xports) <sup>c</sup>		of imports)c
Exports 3.9 Portugal Imports 71.1 Netherlands	33.3 Porti 25.6 Ang		64.7 20.0
Imports 71.1 Netherlands Belgium	15.4 Belg		4.4
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			40.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	% of total)		6.7/5.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	70 Of total)		98.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	vears)		67.4/63.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			72.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			29.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			59.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu	m)		3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annur	n)		-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) e	,		3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR f			0.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and	men per 100) <sup>9</sup>		92.6/93.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	p		7.3/92.7
Environment			2000-2007

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>9</sup> Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	92.6/93.5 7.3/92.7
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	66
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	103/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) d	236.0

a Official rate. **b** Age group 10 years and over. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **g** UNESCO estimate.

## Saudi Arabia

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Asia
Saudi Riyal (SAR)
24 4735
11.5
Riyadh (4 465)
24 October 1945

	Onne	ed Nations membership	uale 24 Util	ober 1945	
Economic	indicators		2000	2005	2007
		(million current US\$)	188 442	315 583	377 318
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	5.5	3.5
	oita (current US\$)		9 056.8	13 365.1	15 254.7
		er capita (current US\$)	9 099.7	13 480.1	15 338.6
	capital formation		17.5	16.5	26.6
Exchange ra	ate (national curre	ncv per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3.75	3.75	3.75
Balance of	payments, current	account (million US\$)	14317	90 060	99 066 <sup>b</sup>
	rice index (2000=1		100	100	107
	production index		99	112	
	ction index (1999-2		99	112	
	ent (% of labour f		4.6		5.6
		or (% of employed)	19.9		19.8
		ctor (% of employed)	6.1		4.7
		ult female pop. (%)	16.6	18.4	19.1
	e participation, ad		79.8	80.2	80.3
Tourist arriv	als at national bo	rders (000)	6 585	8 037	11 531
Primary ene	ergy production (00	0 MT oil equivalent)	485 277	575 237	569 645 <sup>b</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	20.2	73.3	130.9
Internet use	ers (per 100 inhabi	tants)	2.1	12.2	25.1
Total trade	<u> </u>	Major trading partne	ers		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex		(%	of imports)
Exports	234 950.8	Japan		ted States	13.6
Imports	90 214.0	United States	17.5 Chir	na	9.7
					0.0
		United Arab Emirates	3.6 Ger	many	8.9
Social inc			3.b Ger	шапу	2000-2007
			3.b Ger	Папу	
Population :	growth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup>	3.b Ger	шапу	2000-2007
Population Population	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%)		many	<b>2000-2007</b> 2.2
Population Population Population	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men,		many	<b>2000-2007</b> 2.2 33.0
Population Population Population Sex ratio in	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men,	% of total)	папу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4
Population of Population of Population of Sex ratio in Life expects	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 ancy at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup>	% of total)	шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8
Population of Population of Population of Sex ratio in Life expectation for the Population of Popula	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men,	% of total)	шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)	шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8
Population of Population of Population of Sex ratio in Life expectation of Infant mortal fertilitic Contracepti	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 100 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)	Шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4
Population Population Population Sex ratio in Life expects Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban populurban popul	growth rate 2005-; aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu	% of total) years)	Шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8 <sup>e</sup>
Population Population Population Sex ratio in Life expects Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban populurban popul	growth rate 2005-; aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu	% of total) years)	Шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expects Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Rural popul	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 3 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %)	% of total) years)	Шапу	2200-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5
Population Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popul International	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu co of total population) <sup>f</sup>	% of total) years)	Шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5 1.1
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Rural popul Internationa Refugees au	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10! ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate al migrant stock (%	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR	% of total) years)	Шапу	2000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Rural popul Internationa Refugees al Governmen	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate 2 al migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expend	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR	% of total) years)	Шапу	2000-2007  2.2  33.0  5.1/4.4  121.8  75.3/70.9  18.8  3.4  31.8  81.4  2.5  1.1  27.8  311.035
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Rural popul Internationa Refugees al Governmen Third-level	growth rate 2005-; aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10! 2005-2015; ality rate 2005-2010; ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate a al migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expend students (women a	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum coof-cotal population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	% of total) years)	many	2000-2007  2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311 035 6.8
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Rural popul Internationa Refugees al Governmen Third-level Parliamenta	growth rate 2005- aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10! 2005-2015 ality rate 2005-2010 cy rate 2005-2010 cy prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate al migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expend students (women a	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu r to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup>	% of total) years)	Шапу	2000-2007  2.2  33.0  5.1/4.4  121.8  75.3/70.9  18.8  3.4  3.1.8  81.4  2.5  1.1  27.8  311035  6.8  58.6/41.4  0.0/100.0
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popul Rural popul Internationa Refugees an Governmen Third-level Parliamenta	growth rate 2005- aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 101 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate ati	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu r to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup>	% of total) years)	IIIaliy	2000-2007  2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8e 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311.035 6.8 58.6/41.4 0.0/100.0
Population Population Sex ratio in Sex ratio in Contracepti Urban popul Internationa Refugees and Governmen Third-level Parliamenta Environme	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10 ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010) ye prevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate ation growth rate all migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expense students (women a by seats (women a bent species in 2008	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup> and men, % of total)	% of total) years)	IIIaliy	2000-2007  2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311 035 6.8 58.6/41.4 0.0/100.0  2000-2007
Population Population Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertillit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Urban popu Internationa Refugees al Governmen Third-level Parliament Environma	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 by ra	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) end men, % of total) <sup>g</sup> and men, % of total)	% of total) years) m)	,	2000-2007  2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311.035 6.8 58.6/41.4 0.0/100.0 2000-2007
Population Population Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Urban popu International Refugees and Governmen Third-level Parliamenta Environme Threatened Forested arr CO2 emissic	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by reprevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate it al migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expent students (women a bry seats (women a brent species in 2008 ae (% of land area on estimates (000	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup> and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric to	% of total) years) m) n)	,	22000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311.035 6.8 58.6/41.4 0.0/100.0 2000-2007 97 1.3
Population Population Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Urban popu International Refugees and Governmen Third-level Parliamenta  Environmen Threatened CO2 emissic Energy cons	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10! ancy at birth 2005-2 ality rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by eprevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate 2 al migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expend students (women a brest (women a brest (% of land area an estimates (000 o bumption per capit	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) <sup>f</sup> rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) and men, % of total) <sup>g</sup> and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivale	% of total) years) m) n)	,	22000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311.035 6.8 58.6/41.4 0.0/100.0 2000-2007 97 1.3 381 111/16.1 6 281.0
Population Population Sex ratio in Life expecta Infant morta Total fertilit Contracepti Urban popu Urban popu Rural popul Internationa Refugees and Governmen Third-level Parliamenta Environm.  Threatened Forested arm CO <sub>2</sub> emissic Energy cons Mean total	growth rate 2005-2 aged 0-14 years in aged 60+ years in 2008 (men per 10) ancy at birth 2005- ality rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by rate 2005-2010 by reprevalence (age lation in 2007 (%) lation growth rate it al migrant stock (% and others of conce t education expent students (women a bry seats (women a brent species in 2008 ae (% of land area on estimates (000	2010 (% per annum) <sup>d</sup> 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) <sup>d</sup> 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (%	% of total) years) m) n)	,	22000-2007 2.2 33.0 5.1/4.4 121.8 75.3/70.9 18.8 3.4 31.8° 81.4 2.5 1.1 27.8 311.035 6.8 58.6/41.4 0.0/100.0 2000-2007 97 1.3

a Official rate. b 2006. c All cities. d Includes guest workers. e 1996. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g UNESCO estimate.

Region Western Africa Currency CFA Franc (XOF) Surface area (square kms) 196 722 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 12 379
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 62.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dakar (2 604) United Nations membership date 28 September 1960

United Nations membership da	ate 28 Septen	iber 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 680	8 687	11 244
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	452.9	738.1	908.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	449.0	733.1	905.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.9	28.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-332 100	-677 100	-861 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	108 140	116 144
Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100 103	102	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	100	100	11.1 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)			14.8 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)			33.7 <sup>b</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	61.0	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.2	86.8	86.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	389	387	406 <sup>b</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	36	32 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	17.1	35.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	4.6	6.6
Total trade Major trading partners		101	2007
(million US\$) (% of exp		(%	of imports)
Exports 1 546.3 Mali Imports 4 871.4 France	24.0 France 9.5 Nigeria	1	22.9 8.4
. India	9.5 Nigeria 6.7 Nether	lands	7.2
Social indicators	6.7 Nether	lands	7.2 <b>2000-2007</b>
Social indicators	6.7 Nether	lands	7.2
	6.7 Nether	lands	7.2 <b>2000-2007</b>
Social indicators Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		lands	7.2 <b>2000-2007</b> 2.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	of total)	lands	7.2 <b>2000-2007</b> 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	of total)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	of total)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	of total)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	of total)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	of total) ars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	of total) ars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	of total) ars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1 2.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population)	of total) ars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	of total) ars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1 2.0 1.6
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population)	of total) Pars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1 2.0 1.6 22 959
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	of total) Pars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5 8.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	of total) Pars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1 2.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	of total) Pars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5 8.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008	of total) Pars)	lands	7.2 2000-2007 2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5 8.7 29.2/70.8 2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	of total) ars) en per 100) <sup>f</sup>	lands	7.2  2000-2007  2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5 8.7 29.2/70.8  2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	of total) ears) en per 100) f	lands	7.2  2000-2007  2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 3.1 2.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5 8.7 29.2/70.8  2000-2007  64 45.0 5 071/0.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	of total) ears) en per 100) f	lands	7.2  2000-2007  2.5 41.0 7.1/6.8 99.0 65.1/61.1 65.7 4.7 11.8 42.0 1.6 22 959 5.0 49.5/53.5 8.7 29.2/70.8  2000-2007

a Official rate. b 2006. c Dakar. d Household survey. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. f UNESCO estimate.

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

21.7/27.6

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Southern Europe
Dinar (RSD)
88 361
111.6
Belgrade (1 099)
1 November 2000

	Ullit	cu mations membersing	uato i	INOVOIL	DG1 2000	
<b>Economic</b> indi	cators		2	000	2005	2007
Gross domestic p	oroduct (GDP)	(million current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	9	034	26 193	40 034
Growth rate of G	DP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.) <sup>a</sup>		4.5	6.2	7.5
GDP per capita (				01.9	3 520.2	5 382.8
		er capita (current US\$)a		51.6	3 483.5	5 325.3
Gross fixed capit				12.3	17.3	18.5
Exchange rate (n				3.17	66.71	58.45
Consumer price i				100	330	392
Industrial produc				100 <sup>c</sup>	107 <sup>c</sup>	117
		(1999-2001=100) <sup>c</sup>		92	112	
Food production				92	112	
Unemployment (	% of labour fo	orce) u			20.8	18.1
Employment in ir	ndustrial sect	or (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>			27.6	29.5
Employment in a	gricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>			23.3	20.8
		ult female pop. (%) c		51.7	51.9	52.0
		ult male pop. (%) <sup>c</sup>		35.8	66.8	67.1
Tourist arrivals a				312 <sup>f</sup>	453	696
		0 MT oil equivalent) <sup>c</sup>	10	596	9 457	9 663 <sup>g</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)				116.1
Internet users (p	er iou innabi					15.2
Total trade		Major trading partne			101	2007
	illion US\$)	(% of ex		D		of imports)
Exports Imports	8 824.7 18 553.6	Italy Bosnia-Herzegovina	12.4 11.8	Germa	an Federatio	n 14.2 11.8
iiiihoi ra	10 000.0	Montenegro	10.8	Italy	ally	9.7
Social indicat	ors					2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				0.1
Population aged						17.7
		2008 (women and men, 9	% of tota	al)		23.8/18.9
Sex ratio in 2008			,0 01 1010	,		97.9
		2010 (women and men, y	vears)			76.3/71.7
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	,,			11.7
		live births per woman)				1.8
Contraceptive pr						41.2
Urban population						51.8
		2005-2010 (% per annur	n)			0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)						-0.3
		of total population)	-			5.3
Refugees and ot	hers of conce	rn to UNHCR				326 853
Primary-seconda	ry gross enro	Iment ratio (women and	men per	100) <sup>h</sup>		91.5/89.8
Intentional homi	cides (womer	and men, per 100 000)				1.3/2.9
						04 0 /70 4

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)
683

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)
684

7.8/16.7

685

Account to Serbia and Montenegro. d October. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f 2002. g 2006. h UNESCO estimate. i 2008.

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)<sup>c</sup>

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) c

Environment
Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

21.6/78.4<sup>i</sup> **2000-2007** 

52 498/5.3

1472.0

43

26.4

Region Currency Seychelles Ruppe (SCR)
Surface area (square kms) 455
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 87
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 190.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Victoria (26)
United Nations membership date 21 September 1976

2000 **Economic indicators** 2005 2007 Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) 618 723 710 Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) -0.11.2 5.3 7618.7 GDP per capita (current US\$) 8 448.5 8 202.6 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 7 116.5 7 980.0 7740.4 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 34.6 11.7 44.1 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)<sup>a</sup> 5 71 5 50 6 70 -175<sup>b</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -54 -210 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 115 122° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 100 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 130 129 161 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 60.4 99.5 115.5 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 7.8 26.0 36.9

Total trade		Major trading part	ners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of	exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	360.1	Saudi Arabia	26.2	Saudi Arabia	24.9
Imports	859.2	United Kingdom	22.4	Germany	9.6
		France	19.5	Singapore	8.5
					0000 0007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) de	0.5 <sup>b</sup>
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) de	25.0 <sup>f</sup>
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) de	12.3/8.5 <sup>f</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) de	102.8 <sup>b</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) <sup>e</sup>	2.2 <sup>b</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.8
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>9</sup>	121.9/115.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.5/76.5
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	155

ramamentary seats (women and men, 70 or total)	23.3/70.3
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	155
Forested area (% of land area)	88.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	579/6.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 877.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 172
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.4/29.8
- Official and 1 - 2000 - Control Field at a fermion of a 1 De feat and instance and	A contract of the Alberta

a Official rate. b 2006. c Series linked to former series. d De facto estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f 2005. g National estimate.

### Sierra Leone

Region Currency Leone (SLL)

Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Pagest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
Western Africa
Leone (SLL)
71740
81.8
81.8
Freetown (827)
27 September 1961

Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)         921         1 496         1 935           Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)         3.8         7.5         6.5           GDP per capita (current US\$)         203.7         267.9         329.9           Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)         183.4         258.8         322.2           Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)         8.0         8.6         4.4           Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)*a         2 092.12         2 889.59         2 985.19           Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         −112         −171         −238           Consumer price index (2000−100)*b         100         136         166           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         94         114            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         94         114            Unemployment (% of labour force) cole          2.88            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)*          68.5°            Employment in adustrial sector (% of employed)*          68.5°            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         71.6         67.3         67.4	Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
GDP per capita (current US\$) 203.7 267.9 329.9 Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 183.4 258.8 322.2 267.5 sp.				
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 183.4 258.8 322.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 8.0 8.6 4.4 4.5 8.6 4.4 9.5 8.6 8.6 4.4 9.5 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.4 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5 9.5				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)³ 2 092.12 2 889.59 2 985.19 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) −112 −717 −238 Consumer price index (2000−100)³ 100 136 166 Agricultural production index (1999-2001−100) 94 114 − Food production index (1999-2001−100) 94 114 − Hond production index (1999-2001−100) 94 114 −				
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a 2 092.12 2 889.59 2 985.19 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) —112 —171 —238 Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 136 166 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Unemployment (% of labour force) order 2.89 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 6.59 68.59 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 68.59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.59 68.59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.50 68.50 64.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.4 65.1 64.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.6 67.3 67.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 16 40 32 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 2 2 2 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12				
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)         -112         -171         -238           Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> 100         136         166           Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)         94         114            Food production index (1999-2001=100)         94         114            Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cdef</sup> 2.89            Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 65.9            Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 68.59            Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         63.4         65.1         64.9           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         71.6         67.3         67.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup> 16         40         32           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         2         2 <sup>1</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         0.7             Interest users (per 100 inhabitants)         0.7             Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.0         2000-2007           Popula				
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup> 100 136 166 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Unemployment (% of labour force) colet 2.88 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 65.9 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 68.59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 68.59 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.4 65.1 64.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.6 67.3 67.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup> 16 40 32 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 2 2 2 <sup>i</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.2 0.2  Social indicators 2000-2007 Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 6.2/5.1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 97.1 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 44.2/41.0 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 160.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 6.5 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 5.3 Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.5 International migrant stock (% of total population) 1.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 9385 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 388 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 87.4/10.2 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 28.8/7.1.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 28.8/7.1.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 38.5 Environment 2008 Environment				
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114 Unemployment (% of labour force) cotef  2.89 Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 6.59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.59 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.50 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.4 65.1 64.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.6 67.3 67.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 16 40 32 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 2 2 2¹ Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.2 0.2  Social indicators				
Food production index (1999-2001=100)  Unemployment (% of labour force) coled  Unemployment in industrial sector (% of employed)				100
Unemployment (% of labour force) cdef				
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) 65.9 Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.59 69.50 69.				
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) 68.59 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.4 65.1 64.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.6 67.3 67.4 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 1 16 40 32 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 2 2 2 1 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.2 0.2  Social indicators 2000-2007  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 6-14 years in 2008 (%) 42.9 Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 6.2/5.1 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 97.1 Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 44.2/41.0 Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) 160.3 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 6.5 Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 5.3 Urban population in 2007 (%) 37.4 Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2.9 Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 1.5 International migrant stock (% of total population) 1.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 9385 Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 87.4/101.2 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 28.8/71.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 3.2/86.8  Environment 5000 161 and area) 38.5 CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 938/0.2	Employment in industrial sector (% of amployed)			
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.4 65.1 64.9 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.6 67.3 67.4 70 courst arrivals at national borders (000) 71.6 40 32 71.6 40 32 72 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)			
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         71.6         67.3         67.4           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup> 16         40         32           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         1         2         2           Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         0.7             Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         0.1         0.2         0.2           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.0           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         6.2/5.1           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         97.1           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         44.2/41.0           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         160.3           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         5.3           Urban population in 2007 (%)         37.4           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         2.9           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         1.5           International migrant stock (% of total population)         1.8           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         9.385           Government education expenditure (%				
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>15</sup> 16  40  32  Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 2 2  Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7  Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1  O.2  Social indicators  Z000-2007  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Internatity rate 2005-2010 (live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.9  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.9  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.9  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.5  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  9 385  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> 3.8  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  28.8/71.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  C0 <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)				
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 1 2 2 2 1 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7 lnternet users (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.2 0.2 0.2				
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 0.7				
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)				_
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Life an population in 2007 (%)  Life an population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.9  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.5  International migrant stock (% of total population)  1.8  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  9 385  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> 3.8  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  28.8/71.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  13.2/86.8  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  94  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)				0.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Libran population in 2007 (%)  Libran population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Libran population migrant stock (% of total population)  Libran Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Sovernment education expenditure (% of GDP)  Librany-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  R7.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Revision estimates (women and men, % of total)  Revision estimates (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species in 2008  Porested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	Social indicators			2000-2007
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Jife expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Jurban population in 2007 (%)  Jurban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Lurban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per an	Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Jife expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  44.2/41.0  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  160.3  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  6.5  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  37.4  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.9  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.5  International migrant stock (% of total population)  1.8  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  9 385  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> 3.8  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  28.8/71.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  13.2/86.8  Environment  Threatened species in 2008  94  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  6.5  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  37.4  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  2.9  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.5  International migrant stock (% of total population)  1.8  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  9 385  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>i</sup> 3.8  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  28.8/71.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  13.2/86.8  Environment  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		f total)		
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Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  1.5  International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>i</sup> 3.8  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  28.8/71.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  13.2/86.8  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  94  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		rs)		
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Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Insulational migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Sale Sequence of the sequence of th				
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> 3.8  Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  R7.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  94  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  938/0.2				
International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>j</sup> 3.8  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  28.8/71.2  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  13.2/86.8  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  94  Forested area (% of land area)  38.5  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  938/0.2				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) R7.4/101.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Pinary seats (women and men, % of total) Rationament Briting Environment Briting Threatened species in 2008 94 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 938/0.2				
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>1</sup> 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  7.4/101.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  8.8/7.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  8.8/7.2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  8.9 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  8.000-2007  1.7 Preatened species in 2008  94 Porested area (% of land area)  93.5 CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  938/0.2				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  87.4/101.2  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  938/0.2				
$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$		n ner 100\		
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Environment2000-2007Threatened species in 200894Forested area (% of land area)38.5CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)938/0.2				
Forested area (% of land area) $38.5$ $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $938/0.2$				
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 938/0.2	Threatened species in 2008			
				38.5
	CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons )	per capita)		938/0.2
				34.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 2 946				2 946
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 23 8/29 9	Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	Doforo to t		23.8/29.9

## Singapore

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Singaporean Dollar (SGD) Surface area (square kms) 699 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 4 3 6 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 6343.0 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Singapore (4 436) 21 September 1965 United Nations membership date

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
	92 717	119 788	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	10.1	7.3	161 349 7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 078.7	27 680.8	36 370.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 893.9	25 171.8	35 083.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	23 17 1.6	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.72	1.66	1.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 728	28 569	36 326 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100)	10720	103	106
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	123	144
Agricultural production index (2000=100)	68	116	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	68	116	
Unemployment (% of labour force) de	3.8 <sup>f</sup>	5.8 <sup>g</sup>	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>dh</sup>	33.8	24.0 <sup>g</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) d	0.0	0.8 <sup>gi</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	53.5	53.6
Labour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%)	78.7	77.3	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 062	7 079	7 957
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	116.8	143.2	168.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	61.0	70.0
		01.0	2007
Total trade Major trading partner (million US\$) (% of exp		10/	of imports)
Exports 299 297.4 Malaysia		laysia (70	13.1
Imports 263 154.9 China, Hong Kong SAR		ted States	12.4
Indonesia	9.8 Chi		12.1
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			16.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		16.9/14.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,		101.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ears)		81.9/78.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	•		3.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			62.0 <sup>k</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum	)		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			39.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			34
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and m	nen per 100)		80.9/85.1 <sup>l</sup>
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>m</sup>			360.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			24.5/75.5
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			267
Forested area (% of land area)			3.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric ton	s per capita	)	56 275/13.0
		•	

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 23.9/30.9 a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** June. **e** Citizens and permanent residents. **f** 2001. **g** 2004. **h** Industry refers to manufacturing and construction only. **i** Agriculture includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and not classifiable by economic activity. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1997. **l** 1991. **m** World Association of Newspapers.

3 240.0

2 150

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Region Eastern Europe Currency Euro (EUR)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kms) 49 033 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 5390 Population density in 2007 (per square km) 109.9 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Bratislava (425)

United Nations membership date 19 January 1993						
Economic	indicators		2	000	2005	2007
Gross domes	tic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	20	448	47 428	73 852
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		0.7	6.0	8.7
	ita (current US\$)		3 7	95.4	8 804.2	13 701.6
		er capita (current US\$)		33.1	8 579.5	13 283.6
	apital formation (			25.8	26.9	25.9
Exchange rat	te (national currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>b</sup>		1.09	0.80	0.73
		account (million US\$)	-	694	-4 005	<b>−4 103</b>
	ice index (2000=1			100	133	143
	oduction index (20			100	128	159
	production index (			91	105	
	tion index (1999-2			91	106	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>				18.6	16.2	11.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)			;	37.3 <sup>de</sup>	38.8 <sup>d</sup>	39.4 <sup>c</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)		6.7 <sup>de</sup>	4.7 <sup>d</sup>	4.2 <sup>c</sup>
		ılt female pop. (%)		52.7	51.3	51.8
	participation, adu			58.2	68.6	68.9
	als at national bor			053	1 515	1 685
		0 MT oil equivalent)		133	2 930	2 910 <sup>9</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)			ļ	54.5	106.2	133.9
Internet user	s (per 100 inhabit	ants)		9.4	35.3	43.6
Total trade		Major trading partne	rs			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex	ports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	57 801.8	Germany	21.5	Germa	any	19.9
Imports	57 754.0	Czech Republic	12.4		Républic	11.5
		France	6.8	nussi	an Federation	9.4

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Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total	) 22.7/15.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.5/70.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 774
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 1	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.7/42.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	125.7
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.1/2.3 <sup>h</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.3/80.7

**Environment** 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) 40.1 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 36 640/6.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2747.0 Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 557 Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 5.7/15.2

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=SKK 30.126).
b Market rate. c Excludes persons on child-care leave. d Average of quarterly estimates. e Excludes women on child-care leave. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g 2006. h Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 603	35 122	45 908
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	4.2	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 882.4	17 566.2	22 936.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 893.2	17 414.7	22 456.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	25.5	28.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-548	-681	-2 293
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	131	139
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	7.2	5.8	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	37.4	37.2	34.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	9.5	8.8	10.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.9	52.4	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.7	65.4	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	1 090	1 555	1 751
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 720	1 794	1 778 <sup>†</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	100.6	130.9	139.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	55.4	65.0

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Total trad	e	Major trad	ling partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	26 523.5	Germany	18.9	Germany		19.4
Imports	29 446.2	ltaly '	13.3	Italy		18.3
•		Croatia	8.0	Austria		12.5
Casialia	d:t				20	000 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.8/19.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.5/74.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>g</sup>	73.8 <sup>h</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 408
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.9/97.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.4/41.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	172.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) <sup>1</sup>	0.9</td
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.0/90.0 <sup>k</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	77
Forested area (% of land area)	62.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	14 847/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 758.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 368
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.9/15.0
D : : 4.1 0007 : 01 : : 1 (017)	(

a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=SIT 239.64). b Market rate. c Urban areas. d Second quarter. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f 2006. g Age group 15 to 44 years. h 1994/95. i World Association of Newspapers. j Rate based on 30 or fewer events. k Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

## Solomon Islands

Region Currency S.I. Dollar (SBD)
Surface area (square kms) 28 896
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 496
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 17.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Honiara (66)
United Nations membership date 19 September 1978

United Nations membership date	19 Septem	ber 1978	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	338	374	485
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-14.2	5.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	814.1	792.2	977.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	811.9	792.7	970.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	19.1	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5.09	7.53	7.65 -97 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41 100	-90 149	-9/ <sup>a</sup> 161 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	105	119	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	119	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	54.5	54.0
Labour force participation, adult remaie pop. (%)	81.9	81.4	80.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9 <sup>d</sup>	14
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	2.8	3.0 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8	1.6 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$) (% of export			of imports)
	3.6 Austral		31.2
	7.2 Singap 7.1 Japan	ore	27.1 8.2
Social indicators	oupun		2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			39.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	total)		5.3/5.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	totary		107.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	3)		64.5/62.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	-1		54.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			17.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)			1.3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>e</sup>			3.3 <sup>f</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men	per 100)		62.9/67.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>g</sup>			10.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			0.0/100.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			211
Forested area (% of land area)			77.6
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p	er capita)		176/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) h			123.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			3 290
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) i			23.2/30.1

a Official rate. b 2006. e Honiara. d Without 1st quarter. e UNESCO estimate. f 1999. g World Association of Newspapers. h UNSD estimates. i Auki.

Region	Eastern Africa
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)
Surface area (square kms)	637 657
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 699
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mogadishu (1 100)
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 071	2 3 1 6	2 533
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	2.4	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	293.5	282.5	291.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	284.0	273.4	281.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	20.3	20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	10 460.00	15 141.00	14 406.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	53.9	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	88.3	88.5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	7.3	8.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1	1.1
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			44.2
D 1 .: 100 / : 0000 / / 1	v ( , , , )		40/44

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.8/4.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.4/46.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	116.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	14.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>b</sup>	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 011 824
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8

ramamentary coate (wemen and mon, 70 or total)	0.2/01.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	123
Forested area (% of land area)	11.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	590/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>c</sup>	21.0

**a** Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. **b** Estimates. **c** UNSD estimates.

### South Africa

Region Southern Africa Currency Rand (ZAR) Surface area (square kms) 1 221 037 48 577 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) 39.8 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Johannesburg (3 435)

0 00	United Nations membership	date 7 N	November 1945	
<b>Economic indicators</b>		20	000 200	5 2007
Gross domestic product (	GDP) (million current US\$)	1328	378 242 33	2 283 008
Growth rate of GDP at co	nstant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		4.2 5.	0 5.1
GDP per capita (current U	(S\$)	2 92	6.9 5 055.	0 5 826.0
Gross national income (G	NI) per capita (current US\$)	2 85	7.0 4 952.	0 5 643.5
Gross fixed capital forma	tion (% of GDP)	1	5.1 16.	9 20.6
Exchange rate (national c	urrency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.	.94 6.3	6 7.05
	rent account (million US\$)	-1	91 –972	3 –20 631
Consumer price index (20		1	00 12	8 144
Industrial production inde		1	00 11	4 120
Agricultural production in		1	04 11	0
Food production index (19			05 11	
Unemployment (% of laboration		2	5.4 26.	7 23.0
Employment in industrial			4.2 25.	
Employment in agricultura	al sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	1	5.6 7.	5 8.8
Labour force participation			5.4 46.	
Labour force participation			1.5 60.	
Tourist arrivals at national			372 7 36	
	n (000 MT oil equivalent) <sup>†</sup>	128 1	91 135 15	4 135 000 <sup>9</sup>
Total telephone subscribe		2	9.2 81.	
Internet users (per 100 in	habitants)		5.3 7.	6 8.2
Total trade	Major trading partn	ers		2007
(million US		xports)	(	% of imports)
Exports 64 026		11.8	Germany	11.7
Imports 79 872		11.0	China	10.7
0	Germany	8.0	United States	7.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.3/6.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.7/48.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	44.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	60.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>h</sup>	207 601
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	101.1/101.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.1/44.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	29.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.9/66.1

2000-2007 **Environment** Threatened species in 2008 398 Forested area (% of land area) 7.6 CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 408 793/8.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 2 257.0 Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 713 Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 10.1/21.9

a Principal rate. **b** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **c** September. **d** Age group 15 to 65 years. **e** Excludes arrivals by work and contract workers. **f** Southern Africa Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland. **g** 2006. **h** Asylum-seekers (pending cases) refers to 89,000 undecided cases at first instance (at the end of 2007) and 82,000 in the backlog procedure (at the end of 2006; no update available). **i** Figures on distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on ad hoc basis, therefore all percentages given are calculated based on 54 permanent seats.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
14 December 195

United Nations membershi	p date 14 Dece	mber 1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	580 673	1 129 744	1 436 893
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	3.6	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 434.0	26 032.5	32 450.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		25 667.3	31 617.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	31.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a	1.09 -23 185	0.80 -83 388	0.73 -145 355
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) b	-23 163	-03 300 114	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	96	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	13.9	9.2 <sup>d</sup>	8.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	31.2	29.9	29.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	6.7	5.3	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	45.8	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	68.1	68.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	47 898	55 914	59 193
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	16 921	15 669	16 154 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	102.2 13.5	145.6 40.4	152.2 44.5
Total trade Major trading parti		то.т	2007
	exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 253 753.9 France	. 18.8 Gerr	nany	15.3
Imports 391 236.9 Germany	10.8 Fran 8.9 Italy	ce	12.3 8.7
Italy	8.9 Italy		0.7
			2000 2007
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.8
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	% of total)		0.8 14.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men	, % of total)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men	, years)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	, years)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births	, years)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	, years)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann	, years) ) um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann	, years) ) um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population)	, years) ) um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annulaternational migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	, years) ) um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0 0.2 14.1 5 167
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an	um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2 113.5/110.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annulation) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	um)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an	um) um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1 5167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	um) um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1 5167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000	um) um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5 
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annulaternational migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>f</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008	um) um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0 0.2 14.1 5167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5 4.1.4 33.6/66.4 2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>f</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	um) um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 1.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5 1.4 33.6/66.4<sup h 2000-2007 218 35.9
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annulaternational migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>†</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric	um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5 <li>144.5 </li> <li>2000-2007 218 35.9 343 702/7.9</li>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ann International migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>f</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equival	um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1 5167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5 1.4 33.6/66.4 2000-2007 218 35.9 343 702/7.9 2 804.0</td
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annulaternational migrant stock (% of total population) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women an Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>†</sup> Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) C02 emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric	um) d men per 100)		0.8 14.0 28.9/22.4 97.3 84.2/77.7 4.2 1.4 65.8 77.0 0.2 14.1 5 167 4.2 113.5/110.7 53.9/46.1 144.5 <li>144.5 </li> <li>2000-2007 218 35.9 343 702/7.9</li>

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c Age group 16 years and over. d Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. e 2006. f World Association of Newspapers. g Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Vélez de la Gomera. h 2008.

Region Currency South-central Asia Currency Surface area (square kms) 65 610
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 299
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 294.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Colombo (656)

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 14 Decem	nber 1955	
Economic ind	licators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic	product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	16 717	24 272	32 347
Growth rate of	GDP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.1	6.2	6.8
GDP per capita			893.3	1 269.4	1 676.1
		er capita (current US\$)	877.3	1 253.6	1 657.9
Gross fixed cap			24.8	23.5	24.7
Exchange rate (	national curre	ncy per US\$) a	77.01	100.50	110.62
Balance of payr	nents, current	account (million US\$)	-1 044	-743	-1 465
Consumer price			100	160	213
		(1999-2001=100)	102	106	
Food production			102 8.0 <sup>cd</sup>	107 7.2 <sup>e</sup>	6.0 <sup>e</sup>
Unemployment in		or (% of employed)	44.7 <sup>fg</sup>	25.2 <sup>e</sup>	26.6 <sup>e</sup>
		ctor (% of employed)	24.2 <sup>fg</sup>	30.3 <sup>e</sup>	31.3 <sup>e</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)	38.4	40.8	42.8
		ult male pop. (%)	77.9	75.2	75.2
Tourist arrivals			400	549	494
		0 MT oil equivalent)	275	297	399 <sup>i</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	22.2	55.6
Internet users (			0.7	1.7	4.0
Total trade		Major trading partne	rs		2007
	nillion US\$) <sup>j</sup>	(% of ex		(% o	of imports) <sup>j</sup>
Exports	6 159.9	United States	32.2 India		17.3
Imports	8 307.1	United Kingdom India	12.6 Singar 9.1 China.	oore Hong Kong S	8.9 SAR 7.8
		IIIuia	g. i Gillid.	TIUITU KUITU (	
Social indica	tors	Illula	J.I GIIIIa,		
Social indica Population grov			9.1 Gillia,		<b>2000-2007</b> 0.5
Population grov	vth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)	9.1 Ullilla,		2000-2007
Population grov Population aged	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years in	2010 (% per annum)			<b>2000-2007</b> 0.5
Population grov Population ageo Population ageo Sex ratio in 200	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in l8 (men per 10	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>4</sup> 0 women)	% of total)		<b>2000-2007</b> 0.5 22.7
Population grov Population ageo Population ageo Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy	vth rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in l8 (men per 10 d at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 0 women) 2010 (women and men, y	% of total)		0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality	vth rate 2005-: d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in l8 (men per 10 r at birth 2005- rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 0 women) 2010 (women and men, <sub>v</sub> 0 (per 1 000 live births)	% of total)		0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	vth rate 2005-: d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 18 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 te 2005-2010	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 0 women) 2010 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)		0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p	vth rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in l8 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 brevalence (age	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 0 women) 2010 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban population	vth rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in l8 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 te 2005-2010 prevalence (agon in 2007 (%)	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the constraint	% of total) years)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Urban populatio	oth rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10- at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 drevalence (agon in 2007 (%) on growth rate	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, ° 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ° 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annur	% of total) years)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 20C Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio	wth rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 18 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 te 2005-2010 revalence (ago on in 2007 (%) on growth rate	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, '0 0 women) 2010 (women and men, '0 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum	% of total) years)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio International m	wth rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 18 (men per 10 at birth 2005-rate 2005-2010 irevalence (agun in 2007 (%) on growth rate n growth rate igrant stock (%)	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control of	% of total) years)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 20C Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatic Rural populatio International m Refugees and o	with rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005-2016 te 2005-2010 orevalence (agon in 2007 (%) on growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conce	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the control of the control	% of total) years)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Urban populatio International m Refugees and o Government ed	with rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 te 2005-2010 revalence (aggon in 2007 (%) on growth rate in growth rate in growth rate coke withers of conce	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the commen) 2010 (women and men, of the commen) 2010 (women and men, of the commen) 2015 (live births) per woman) 2015 2010 (% per annum) 2005 2010 (% per annum)	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 20C Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Urban populatio International m Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second	with rate 2005-20 of 0-14 years in 16 00+ years in 18 (men per 10 of at birth 2005-2010 te 2005-2010 or evalence (agon in 2007 (%) on growth rate in growth rate in growth rate out of conce ucation expeniary gross enro	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control of	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2 95.5/92.2
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio in 20C Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Urban populatio International m Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Newspaper circ	oth rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 revalence (age on in 2007 (%) on growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conce ucation expeni ary gross enro culation (per 1	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control of	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007 0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2' 95.5/92.2 26.1
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Rural populatio International m Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Newspaper circ Parliamentary s	oth rate 2005- d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 revalence (age on in 2007 (%) on growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conce ucation expeni ary gross enro culation (per 1	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control of	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2' 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Rural populatio International m Refugees and o Government e Primary-second Newspaper circ Parliamentary s Environment	wth rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 18 (men per 10 at birth 2005-rate 2005-2010 revalence (agron in 2007 (%) on growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conce ucation expeniulation (per 1 eats (women a cate of the stock).	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, of the control of	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2' 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2 2000-2007
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatid Urban populatid International m Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Newspaper circ Parliamentary s Environment Threatened spe	wth rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 18 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 irevalence (agon in 2007 (%) on growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conce ucation expeniarly gross enroulation (per 1 eats (women access in 2008	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the series of the se	% of total) years) n)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2' 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2
Population grov Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Population Populatio	with rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005-2016 in 2007 (%) or exale 2005-2010 in 20	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the series of the se	% of total) years) n) n) men per 100) <sup>m</sup>		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2' 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2 2000-2007
Population grov Population ager Population Popu	with rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005-2016 erate 2005-2010 orevalence (agon in 2007 (%) on growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conceucation expeniary gross enroculation (per 1 eats (women action) expeniares (000 with a conceucation) expeniary gross enroculation (per 1 eats (women action) expension (women action) ex	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the second of the se	% of total)  years)  m) men per 100)  ins per capita)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7  12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2' 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2 2000-2007
Population grov Population ager Population Popu	with rate 2005-2 d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 8 (men per 10 at birth 2005- rate 2005-2010 revalence (age on in 2007 (%) on growth rate in growth rate grant stock (% thers of conce ucation expeni ary gross enro ulation (per 1 eats (women a cies in 2008 % of land area stimates (000 ption per capit	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the second of the se	% of total)  years)  m) men per 100)  ins per capita)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2 2000-2007 29.9 11 018/0.6
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio in 200 Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Contraceptive p Urban populatio Rural populatio International m Refugees and o Government e Primary-second Newspaper circ Parliamentary s Environment Threatened spe Forested area ( CO <sub>2</sub> emission a Energy consum Mean total rain	wth rate 2005-2d 0-14 years in d 60+ years in 18 (men per 10 at birth 2005-2016 te 2005-2010 per valence (agon in 2007 (%) on growth rate n growth rate igrant stock (% thers of conceutation expenieuration (per 1 eats (women a cies in 2008 % of land area still (millimetre fall (millimetre fall (millimetre side) (100 per 20 per capit fall (millimetre side)	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, on the second of the se	% of total)  years)  m) men per 100)  ins per capita)		2000-2007  0.5 22.7 12.8/11.2 97.0 76.2/68.8 11.0 1.9 70.0 15.1 0.5 0.5 1.7 620 547 3.2 95.5/92.2 26.1 5.8/94.2 2000-2007 534 29.9 11 018/0.6 198.0

a Market rate. b Colombo. c Fourth quarter. d Excludes Northern province. e Excludes Northern and Eastern provinces. f 2001. g Age group 10 years and over. h Excludes nationals residing abroad. i 2006. j 2005. k Data refer to foreign citizens. I 1991. m UNESCO estimate. n World Association of Newspapers.

Region Northern Africa Currency Sudanese Pound (SDG)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kms) 2505813 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) 38 560 15.4 Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

Khartoum (4754) United Nations membership date 12 November 1956

Officed Nations membereing date	12110101	11001 1000	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 134	33 153	55 648
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	8.7	10.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	393.8	898.5	1 443.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	376.7	917.0	1 408.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.1	18.9	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2.57	2.44	2.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-557	-3 013	-3 447
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	117	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	116	21.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.6 73.7	30.4 72.1	31.3 71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246 <sup>c</sup>	328 <sup>cd</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 959	15 357	16 668 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	6.8	20.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	1.4	3.9
Total trade Major trading partners	0.0		2007
(million US\$) (% of expor	ts)	(% (	of imports)
Exports 5 478.7	China		16.4
Imports 9 853.6	Şaudi	Arabia	14.5
	Japar	1	7.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			39.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	total)		6.6/5.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			101.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	s)		60.1/57.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			64.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			4.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			7.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)			42.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 695 573
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	100\		6.0 <sup>e</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men	per ruu)		49.4/55.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>†</sup> Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			47.2/52.8 16.8/83.2
Environment			
			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			105
Forested area (% of land area)	or conital		28.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons p	ier capita)		10 618/0.3

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) **a** Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 (new) Sudanese Pound (SDG) = 100 dinar (SDD). **b** Principal rate. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** 1991. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

22.7/37.1

108.0

162

### Suriname

Region South America Currency Surinamese Dollar (SRD) Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
4 December 1975

163 820

4 December 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	775	1 543	2 044
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	5.8	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 774.9	3 410.5	4 463.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 913.1	3 786.8	4 999.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	68.7	83.9	86.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.32	2.73	0.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32	-144	185
Consumer price index (2000=100) bc		171	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	107	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>		23.0 <sup>e</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>		8.0 <sup>e</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	37.3	37.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.3	64.9	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	57 <sup>†</sup>	160	163
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	664	708	731 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	69.9	88.8 <sup>g</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	7.1	9.6

Total trade		Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports Imports	1 359.1 1 044.3		United States Netherlands Trinidad and Tobago	31.8 20.3 18.0

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.2/8.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.6/67.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	27.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	42.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>h</sup>	7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.7/91.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.0/38.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	80.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5
Environment	2000-2007

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.0/38.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	80.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	59
Forested area (% of land area)	94.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 374/5.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 416.0
<b>a</b> Market rate. <b>b</b> Index base 2001=100. <b>c</b> Paramaribo. <b>d</b> August. <b>e</b> 2004. <b>f</b> Arriva <b>g</b> 2006. <b>h</b> Data refer to foreign citizens.	ls at Zanderij airport.

Region Currency Lilangeni (SZL)

Surface area (square kms) 17 364

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1141

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 65.7

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Mbabane (78)

	Unite	d Nations membership	date 2	24 Sept	ember 1968	3
Economic indicator	s			2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic produc	t (GDP) (	million current US\$)	1	388	2 557	2 876
Growth rate of GDP at	constan	t 1990 prices (% p.a.)		2.1	2.3	3 2.4
GDP per capita (curren			13	311.3	2 273.7	2 520.0
Gross national income	(GNI) pe	er capita (current US\$)	13	374.0	2 291.1	2 526.0
Gross fixed capital for				19.9	23.4	25.4
Exchange rate (national	al curren	cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>		6.94	6.36	
Balance of payments,	current a	ccount (million US\$)		-46	86	98 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index	2000=10	00)		100	140	
Agricultural production	n index (1	1999-2001=100)		99	102	·
Food production index	(1999-20	001=100)		99	105	j
Labour force participat				64.2	62.5	62.0
Labour force participat	ion, adu	It male pop. (%)		74.3	69.7	68.5
Tourist arrivals at nation	onal bord	ders (000) <sup>c</sup>		281 <sup>d</sup>	839	870
Total telephone subsci	ribers (pe	er 100 inhabitants)		6.4	22.8	3 28.6
Internet users (per 100	inhabita	ants)		1.0	4.0	) 4.1 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers			2007
(million	US\$)	(% of ex	kports)		(9	% of imports)
	082.3	South Africa	45.2		th Africa	92.9
Imports 1 1	164.2	Botswana	31.6	Nam		2.2
		United Kingdom	14.2	Lesc	itho	1.4

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	38.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.2/4.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	39.4/39.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	71.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	46.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 041
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.7/83.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.8/50.2
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	24.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.1/77.9 <sup>e</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.1/77.9 <sup>e</sup>
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	25
Forested area (% of land area)	31.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	956/0.9
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 442
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.4/22.5

**a** Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** Arrivals in hotels only. **e** 2008.

Region I Currency

n Northern Europe y Swedish Krona (SEK) 450 295

Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

neration in 2007 (population, 000) Stockholm (1 264) United Nations membership date 19 November 1946

9 119 20.3

Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) 24.4 3.3 2.6 GDP per capita (current US\$) 27.495.0 40496.5 49873.2 Cross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) 27.495.0 40435.4 50895.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.6 17.4 18.9 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 9.16 7.47 6.76 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6617 25230 28.413		(million current US\$)			
GDP per capita (current US\$)					
Gross national income (GNII) per capita (current US\$) 27 455.0 40 435.4 50.895.2 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 18.9 17.6 17.4 17.4 18.9 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 18.9 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.5 17.4 17.4 17.4 17.4 17.4 17.4 17.4 17.4		(,, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	27 692.9		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)   9.16   7.47   6.76   8alance of payments, current account (million US\$)   6617   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   25 413   25 230   25 413   25 230   25 413   25 230   25 413   25 23 23   25 23 24   25 25 25 25   25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25		er capita (current US\$)	27 455.0	40 435.4	50 895.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)   9.16   7.47   6.76   8alance of payments, current account (million US\$)   6617   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   28 413   25 230   25 413   25 230   25 413   25 230   25 413   25 230   25 413   25 23 23   25 23 24   25 25 25 25   25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	Gross fixed capital formation (	% of GDP)	17.6	17.4	18.9
Consumer price index (2000=100)   100   108   111   Industrial production index (2000=100)   100   109   116   Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)   101   99     Food production index (1999-2001=100)   2.4 f			9.16	7.47	6.76
Industrial production index (2000=100)	Balance of payments, current	account (million US\$)	6 617	25 230	28 413 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)					
Food production index (1999-2001=100)					116
Unemployment (% of labour force)					
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 24,6¹         22,0¹         2.2           Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup> 2.4¹         2.0¹         2.2           Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)         59.1         60.4         60.6           Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)         68.3         69.2         68.8           Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup> 2746         3133         3434           Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         11.84         12.982         11.605 <sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         136.5         163.0         174.1           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         45.6         76.2         76.8           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007         2007           (million USs)         Germany         10.4         Germany         18.4           Imports         151.430.9         Norway         9.4         Denmark         9.2           Exports         169.251.8         Germany         10.4         Germany         18.4           Imports         151.430.9         Norway         9.4         Denmark         9.2           Exports         169.251.8				99	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)			,		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.3 69.2 68.8 Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) 9 2746 3133 3434 Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) 11 884 12 982 11 605 Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) 136.5 163.0 174.1 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 158.0 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 158.0 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 159.0 Internet users 169 251.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 159.0 Internet users 169 251.8 Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) 159.0 Internet users 169 251.8 Internet users (per 100 2007 Internet users (per 100 2007 Internet users (per 100 2007 Internet users (per 100 2008 (%) 159.0 Internet users (per 100 2008 2009 Internet users (per 100 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009 2009					-:
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)   68.3   69.2   68.8     Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   2746   3133   3434     Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   11.884   12.982   11.605     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   136.5   163.0   174.1     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   45.6   76.2   76.8     Total trade					
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)   9   2 746   3133   3 434     Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)   11 884   12 982   11 605     Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)   136.5   163.0   174.1     Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)   45.6   76.2   76.8     Total trade					
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)         11 884         12 982         11 605 <sup>b</sup> Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         136.5         163.0         174.1           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         45.6         76.2         76.8           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           (million US\$)         Germany         10.4         Germany         18.4           Imports         151 430.9         Morway         9.4         Denmark         9.2           Social indicators         2000-2007           Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         0.4           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (%)         15.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         31.1/25.4           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         98.6           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         33.0/78.7           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)         3.2           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> 75.2 <sup>i</sup> Urban population in 2007 (%)         84.4           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         -           Rural					
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)         136.5         163.0         174.1           Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)         Major trading partners         2007           Total trade         Major trading partners         2007           Exports         169 251.8 Germany         Germany         10.4 Germany         9.2 United States         7.6 Norway         9.2 Denmark					
Total trade					
Total trade					
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h   Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-40) (% of total) population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)   Cotal population and others of concern to UNHCR   Concernment education expenditure (% of GDP)   Concernment education expenditure (% of GDP)   Concernment education expenditure (% of Intertional homicides (women and men per 100)   Sp3,998   CO2, emission estimates (000 metric tons and men, % of total)   Sp6,640.6	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			70.2	
Exports 169 251.8 Germany 10.4 Germany 9.4 Inports 151 430.9 Norway 9.4 Denmark 9.2 United States 7.6 Norway 8.6  Social indicators 2000-2007  Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.4  Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) 15.8  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) 31.1/25.4  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) 98.6  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) 83.0/78.7  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (ive births) 3.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) 1.8  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) 16  Urban population in 2007 (%) 175.2  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.5  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.5  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14.1  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 108 372  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 7.1  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 99.3/99.8  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59.6/40.4  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 480.6  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 0.7/1.1  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47.0/53.0  Environment 2008  Forested area (% of land area) 66.9  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 48511/5.4  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3006.0				/0/	
Imports   151 430.9   Norway					or imports)
United States7.6Norway8.6Social indicators2000-2007Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)0.4Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)15.8Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)31.1/25.4Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)98.6Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)83.0/78.7Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)3.2Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)1.8Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h75.2Urban population in 2007 (%)84.4Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)-Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR108.372Government education expenditure (% of GDP)7.1Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)99.3/99.8Third-level students (women and men, % of total)59.6/40.4Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) i480.6Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)0.7/1.1Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)47.0/53.0Environment2000-2007Environment3006.0Environment48511/5.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)3 006.0					
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)  Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2005-2010 (ive births)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2008 (women and men, worths)  Sex ratio in 2008 (women and men, per 100 000)  Sex ratio in 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2008 (women 2007 (%)  Sex ratio in 2008 (women 2008 (wom	101 400.0	United States			8.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         15.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         31.1/25.4           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         98.6           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         83.0/78.7           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births)         3.2           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         1.8           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h         75.2¹           Urban population in 2007 (%)         84.4           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         0.5           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         ~           International migrant stock (% of total population)         14.1           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         108.372           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         7.1           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         99.3/99.8           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         59.6/40.4           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) i         480.6           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         0.7/1.1           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         47.0/53.0           Environment         66.9           Co <sub>2</sub> emiss	Social indicators				2000-2007
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)         15.8           Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)         31.1/25.4           Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)         98.6           Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)         83.0/78.7           Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (live births)         3.2           Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)         1.8           Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h         75.2¹           Urban population in 2007 (%)         84.4           Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         0.5           Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)         ~           International migrant stock (% of total population)         14.1           Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR         108.372           Government education expenditure (% of GDP)         7.1           Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)         99.3/99.8           Third-level students (women and men, % of total)         59.6/40.4           Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) i         480.6           Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)         0.7/1.1           Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)         47.0/53.0           Environment         66.9           Co <sub>2</sub> emiss	Population growth rate 2005-2	(010 (% per annum)			0.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)  Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)  Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)  Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)  3.2  Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  14.1  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  199.3/99.8  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  Ale 6.6  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  D.7/1.1  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  3 006.0					15.8
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Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h  Urban population in 2007 (%)  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Covernment education expenditure (% of GDP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Soletical Soletica	Life expectancy at birth 2005-2	2010 (women and men,	years)		83.0/78.7
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h  Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) h  Urban population in 2007 (%) 84.4  Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 0.5  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) 14.1  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR 108 372  Government education expenditure (% of GDP) 7.1  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) 99.3/99.8  Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 59.6/40.4  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) 480.6  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 0.7/1.1  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47.0/53.0  Environment 2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008 32  Forested area (% of land area) 66.9  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 48 511/5.4  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 006.0	Infant mortality rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live births)			3.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)84.4Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)0.5Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) $\sim$ International migrant stock (% of total population)14.1Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR108 372Government education expenditure (% of GDP)7.1Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)99.3/99.8Third-level students (women and men, % of total)59.6/40.4Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)\(^1\)480.6Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)0.7/1.1Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)47.0/53.0Environment2000-2007Threatened species in 200832Forested area (% of land area)66.9 $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)48 511/5.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)3 006.0					
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  7.1  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  99.3/99.8  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>1</sup> 480.6  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  D.7/1.1  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  47.0/53.0  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  48 511/5.4  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  3 006.0		s 15-49, %) <sup>n</sup>			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)  International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  7.1  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  99.3/99.8  Third-level students (women and men, % of total)  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  480.6  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  D.7/1.1  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  47.0/53.0  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  48 511/5.4  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  3 006.0					
International migrant stock (% of total population)  Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR  Government education expenditure (% of GDP)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)  Sp6/40.4  Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)  A80.6  Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)  Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)  Environment  2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008  Forested area (% of land area)  CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)  Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)  3 006.0					
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$ \begin{array}{c} \text{Government education expenditure (\% of GDP)} & 7.1 \\ \text{Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)} & 99.3/99.8 \\ \text{Third-level students (women and men, \% of total)} & 59.6/40.4 \\ \text{Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)}^{\text{J}} & 480.6 \\ \text{Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)} & 0.7/1.1 \\ \text{Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)} & 47.0/53.0 \\ \hline \textbf{Environment} & \textbf{2000-2007} \\ \hline \text{Threatened species in 2008} & 32 \\ \text{Forested area (\% of land area)} & 66.9 \\ \text{CO}_2 \text{ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)} & 48.511/5.4 \\ \text{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)} & 3.006.0 \\ \hline \end{array} $					
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) $\begin{array}{ll} 99.3/99.8 \\ \text{Third-level students (women and men, \% of total)} \\ \text{Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)}^{\text{J}} \\ \text{A80.6} \\ \text{Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)} \\ \text{D.7/1.1} \\ \text{Parliamentary seats (women and men, \% of total)} \\ \text{Environment} \\ \text{2000-2007} \\ \text{Threatened species in 2008} \\ \text{Forested area (\% of land area)} \\ \text{CO}_2 \text{ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)} \\ \text{Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)} \\ \text{3 006.0} \\ \end{array}$					
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Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) $^{\rm j}$ 480.6 Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) 0.7/1.1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47.0/53.0 Environment 2000-2007 Threatened species in 2008 32 Forested area (% of land area) 66.9 CO $_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 48 511/5.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 006.0			men per 100)		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) $0.7/1.1$ Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) $47.0/53.0$ Environment $2000-2007$ Threatened species in 2008 $32$ Forested area (% of land area) $66.9$ $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $48.511/5.4$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) $3.006.0$					
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47.0/53.0 Environment 2000-2007  Threatened species in 2008 32 Forested area (% of land area) 66.9 $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 48 511/5.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 006.0					
Environment2000-2007Threatened species in 200832Forested area (% of land area)66.9 $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)48 511/5.4Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)3 006.0					- ,
Threatened species in 2008 32 Forested area (% of land area) 66.9 $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 48 511/5.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 006.0		ilu illeli, /o ul tutal)			
Forested area (% of land area) $66.9$ $CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) $48.511/5.4$ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) $3.006.0$					
${ m CO_2}$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) 48 511/5.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 006.0					
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) 3 006.0			one nor canital		
1VICALI LULAI TAINIAN (IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII 185)			511L)		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 3.6/10.0					

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 16 to 64 years. **d** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Average of monthly estimates. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** Age group 18 to 44 years. **i** 1996. **j** World Association of Newspapers.

Region Western Europe Currency Swiss Franc (CHF) Surface area (square kms) 41 284 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 7 484
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 181.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 2urich (1 108)
United Nations membership date 10 September 2002

United Nations membership dat	e 10 Sept	ember 2002	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	249 912	372 375	423 434
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	2.4	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 407.9	50 155.7	56 578.8
	36 936.6	54 877.0	60 861.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	21.7	21.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.69	1.25	1.20
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32 830	51 322	58 017
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	106
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	101	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	2.7	4.4	3.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup> Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	25.7 4.5	23.7 3.8	22.9 4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	4.5 58.3	59.6	4.0 59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	75.1	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	7 821	7 2 2 9	8 448
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) d	5 589	4 887	5 261 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	137.0	160.7	175.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.1	50.9	61.6
Total trade Major trading partners			2007
(million US\$) <sup>d</sup> (% of expo	rts)d	(%	of imports)d
Exports 172 078.1 Germany 2	20.3 Gern		32.6
Imports 161 180.2 United States	9.7 Italy	,	10.7
ltaly	8.8 Fran	ce	9.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			15.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % o	t total)		28.6/22.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,		94.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, year	rs)		84.2/79.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			4.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.4 82.0 <sup>g</sup>
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>†</sup> Urban population in 2007 (%)			73.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			23.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			56 478
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and mer	n per 100)		93.3/96.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			46.9/53.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>h</sup>			420.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			0.8/0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			27.2/72.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			48
Forested area (% of land area)			30.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	per capita)		41 165/5.5

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) <sup>d</sup> 41 165/5.5 2 638.0 Mean total rainfall (millimetres) 1086

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 4.9/12.7

a Official rate. b Second quarter. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d Includes Liechtenstein. e 2006. f Age group 20 to 49 years. g 1994/95. h World Association of Newspapers.

## Syrian Arab Republic

Region Currency Syrian Pound (SYP)

Surface area (square kms) 185 180

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 19 929

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 107.6

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

United	u Mations membersinp	uate 24 Octob	51 1343	
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (I	million current US\$)	19 651	28 102	37 525
Growth rate of GDP at constant	: 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.6	4.5	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 190.2	1 487.4	1 883.0
Gross national income (GNI) pe	r capita (current US\$)	1 081.5	1 360.6	1 730.4
Gross fixed capital formation (9	6 of GDP)	17.3	24.1	23.4
Exchange rate (national current	cy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	11.22	11.22	11.22
Balance of payments, current a	ccount (million US\$)	1 061	295	890 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=10	(0)	100	122	134 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1	999-2001=100)	103	118	
Food production index (1999-20	01=100)	102	120	
Unemployment (% of labour for	ce) <sup>c</sup>	11.2 <sup>d</sup>	10.3 <sup>ef</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector	r (% of employed)	26.1	25.6 <sup>e</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sect	tor (% of employed)	32.9	27.0 <sup>e</sup>	
Labour force participation, adul	t female pop. (%)	18.4	20.1	20.9
Labour force participation, adul	t male pop. (%)	80.1	78.8	78.3
Tourist arrivals at national bord		1 801 <sup>d</sup>	3 368	4 566
Primary energy production (000	MT oil equivalent)	34 023	28 030	26 839 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (pe	r 100 inhabitants)	10.5	30.7	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabita	ints)	0.2	5.7	17.4
Total trade	Major trading partne	ers		2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex	kports)	(% of	imports)

Total trade		Major tradir	ig partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of	imports)
Exports	11 545.7	Italy	23.7	Russian Federation	9.8
Imports	14 655.1	France	11.5	China	8.0
•		Saudi Arabia	10.6	Italy	6.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.7/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>9</sup>	9.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR <sup>n</sup>	1 809 677
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 <sup>1</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.4/90.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.4/87.6
Environment	2000-2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.4/87.6
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	68
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	68 429/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	969.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	329
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.9/23.8
a Principal rate b 2006 c September d 2001 a 2003 f Methodology revised data	a not strictly compa-

a Principal rate. **b** 2006. **c** September. **d** 2001. **e** 2003. **f** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Refugee figures for Iraqis in the Syrian Arab Republic are Government estimates. **i** 1991.

## **Tajikistan**

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6736
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 47.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dushanbe (553)
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

South-central Asia Somoni (TJS)<sup>a</sup> 143 100

	217101011		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	861	2 3 1 2	3 738
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.3	6.7	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	139.4	353.0	554.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	171.5	451.3	701.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.4	11.1	12.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	1.83	3.12	3.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	−15 <sup>c</sup>	-19	-495
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	154	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	158	
Unemployment (% of labour force) d	2.7	2.0	2.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>		17.9 <sup>f</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>		55.5 <sup>f</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	52.4	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	53.8	61.2	67.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 260	1 565	1 541 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.4	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.3	
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			37.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	totall		6.2/5.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	ισιαι		98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	1		69.4/64.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	1		60.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			33.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			26.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 526
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men	nor 100\		83.2/94.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	hei inni		26.8/73.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			19.6/80.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			42
Forested area (% of land area)			2.9
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons pe	er capita)		5 236/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			517.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			653
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			8.1/22.0
a Drier to Nevember 2000, Public b Official rate a 2002 of Empl		-	Ago group not

**a** Prior to November 2000, Ruble. **b** Official rate. **c** 2002. **d** Employment office records. **e** Age group not specified. **f** 2004. **g** 2006.

#### **Thailand**

Region Currency Baht (THB)
Surface area (square kms) 513 120
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 63 884
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 124.5
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 16 December 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	122 725	176 420	245 351
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.8	4.5	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 023.0	2 800.2	3 840.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 991.4	2 664.4	3 718.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	28.9	26.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	40.11	40.22	34.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 3 1 3	-7 647	14 921
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	156	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	2.4 <sup>d</sup>	1.4	1.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9	20.2 <sup>c</sup>	20.7 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	48.5	42.6 <sup>c</sup>	41.7 <sup>c</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.6	66.7	65.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	80.9	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 579°	11 567 <sup>e</sup>	14 464
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30 885	39 556	40 128 <sup>t</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	59.4	91.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.4	21.0
Total trade Major trading partner	S		2007
(million LICC) (0/ of over	a o wto \	10/ -	fimmoutol

	(					
Total trade	Э	Major trading pa	artners			2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	153 571.1	United States	12.6	Japan		20.9
Imports	143 761.4	Japan	11.8	China		11.8
•		China	9.7	United State	es	6.7

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	14.9/12.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.0/66.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	71.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)	32.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	139 127
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.2/90.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.0/49.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.7/87.3 <sup>g</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

24.1/32.7

a Official rate. b Manufacturing. c Third quarter. d Age group 13 years and over. e Includes nationals residing abroad. f 2006. g Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or

Threatened species in 2008

Senate.

Forested area (% of land area)

443

28.4

## The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms) 25 713
Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 2038
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 25 8 April 1993
United Nations membership date 8 April 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 587	5816	7 549
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.6	4.1	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 785.2	2 859.7	3 703.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 762.5	2 803.9	3 668.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	17.1	19.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	65.90	49.28	44.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-72	-81	-24 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	93	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	104	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	103	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	30.5 <sup>cd</sup>	37.3	34.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.3 <sup>de</sup>	32.3	31.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	23.9 <sup>de</sup>	19.5	18.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	42.1	41.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	63.9	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>†</sup>	224	197	230
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 126	1 983	1 931 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	88.3	97.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	7.9	20.4

	(					
Total trade	)	Major trad	ling partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	3 356.2	Serbia	19.1	Russian F	ederation	12.3
Imports	5 227.6	Germany	14.4	Germany		10.0
		Greece	12.5	Serbia 1		8.6
Coolal inc	ligatore		-		20	nn 2007

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.1/15.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.0/72.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	15.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	13.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 397
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.6/88.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.7/43.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	88.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/4.9 <sup>g</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.7/68.3 <sup>h</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	36
Forested area (% of land area)	35.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 270/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 545.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	504
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.0/18.2

**a** Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2001. **d** April. **e** 2002. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **h** 2008.

#### Timor-Leste

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Currency U.S. Dollar (USD)

Surface area (square kms) 14 874

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 1155

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 77.6

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Dili (159)

United Nations membership date 27 September 2002

	date 27 Septem	iber ZUUZ			
<b>Economic indica</b>	tors		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic pro	duct (GDP)	(million current US\$)	316	350	453
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.7	2.3	16.2
GDP per capita (cur			386.3	327.8	392.5
		er capita (current US\$)	394.9	650.9	1 404.0
Gross fixed capital			26.7	20.7	28.1
Agricultural product			99	113	
Food production ind			99	114	
Labour force partici			54.8	56.1	57.8
Labour force partici			80.3	82.0	83.1
		0 MT oil equivalent)	***	7 394	7 407 <sup>a</sup>
Total telephone sub			***	3.7	7.0
Internet users (per	100 inhabit	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		0.1	0.1 <sup>a</sup>
Total trade		Major trading partne			2007
	on US\$)b	(% of ex			of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	43.5	Australia	53.6 Indones		47.0
Imports	101.6	United States Germany	23.9 Singap 3.9 Austral		14.6 13.9
Social indicators		definially	0.0 / (0.01)	iu	2000-2007
Population growth r		2010 (0/ por appum)			3.5
Population aged 0-1					44.6
		2008 (women and men, '	% of total)		5.2/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (m			/o or total)		103.0
		2010 (women and men,	voarel		61.7/60.0
		0 (per 1 000 live births)	years		66.7
		live births per woman)			6.5
Contraceptive preva					10.0
Urban population in		10 10, 70,			26.9
		2005-2010 (% per annui	m)		5.0
		2005-2010 (% per annun			2.9
		of total population)	,		1.2
Refugees and other					72 595
		ment ratio (women and	men per 100)		76.8/81.1
		ind men, % of total) <sup>d</sup>	por 1007		52.9/47.1
		ind men, % of total)			29.2/70.8
Environment		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			2000-2007
Threatened species	in 2008				15
Forested area (0) of					10 E2.7

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) e 55.0 a 2006. b 2005. c UNHCR's assistance activities for internally displaced persons in Timor-Leste ended in July 2007. d National estimate. e UNSD estimates.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

53.7 176/0.2 Region Currency CFA Franc (XOF)

Surface area (square kms) 56 785

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 6585

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 116.0

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Lomé (1 452)

United Nations membership date 20 September 19

United Nations member	ship date 20 Se	ptember 1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US	\$) 1 294	2 082	2 541
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.	.a.) —1.0		2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.5		385.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current U			376.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1 711.98		17.6 479.27
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup> Balance of payments, current account (million US			-340 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100		117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97		
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.4	–	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	86.7	86.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	60	81	86.
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent			8 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)			19.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	5.9	5.1 <sup>b</sup>
Total trade Major trading pa			2007
	of exports)		of imports)
Exports 280.0 Niger Imports 787.1 Benin		ance iina	19.2 15.8
Imports 707.1 Defini		etherlands	11.1
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1		2.6
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and m	nen. % of total)		5.7/4.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	,		98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and n	nen, years)		60.1/56.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live bir			88.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wom	an)		4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			16.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	1		41.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per a			4.3 1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per a International migrant stock (% of total population			1.5 2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1)		4 858
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women	and men ner 100	1)	59.4/80.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		• 1	16.9/83.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	,		1.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	)		11.1/88.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			44
Forested area (% of land area)			7.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and met	ric tons per capit	a)	1 345/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ	ivalent)		61.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			877

a Official rate. b 2006. c Lomé. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. e UNESCO estimate.

23.1/30.7

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Surface area (square kms)	747
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	100
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	134.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuku'alofa (25)
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	155	218	248
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	-2.2	-3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 580.2	2 189.9	2 470.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 576.9	2 144.4	2 650.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.7	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.76	1.94	1.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	0	-14	−15 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	160	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	
Unemployment (% of labour force)		5.2 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		30.6 <sup>d</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		31.8 <sup>d</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	51.7	52.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	72.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	35	42	39 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	43.6	67.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	3.0	8.4
Tatal to a diameter at a second secon			2007

Total trade	)	Major trading pa	artners		2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	8.0	New Zealand	33.8	New Zealand	33.7
Imports	142.6	United States	31.3	Singapore	21.3
•		Japan	13.8	Australia	11.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.5/8.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.3/72.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.8
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	103.1/103.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>†</sup>	59.8/40.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) <sup>9</sup>	3.1/96.9 <sup>h</sup>

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) <sup>9</sup>	3.1/96.9"
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	56
Forested area (% of land area)	5.0
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	117/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	437.0

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Excludes rent. **d** 2003. **e** Air arrivals. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members. **h** 2008. **i** UNSD estimates.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)
Surface area (square kms)	5 130
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 333
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	259.9
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port of Spain (54)
United Nations membership date	18 September 196

United Nations membership date 18 September 1962					
Economic	indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross dome	stic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	8 154	15 090	20 608
Growth rate	of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.9	8.0	5.5
GDP per cap	oita (current US\$)		6 270.0	11 399.3	15 456.8
Gross nation	nal income (GNI) p	er capita (current US\$)	5 788.2	10 980.5	15 049.1
Gross fixed	capital formation	(% of GDP)	15.6	15.2	23.4
Exchange ra	ite (national currer	ncy per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	6.30	6.30	6.33
Balance of p	payments, current	account (million US\$)	544	3 594	
Consumer p	rice index (2000=1	00)	100	126	148
Industrial pr	oduction index (20	000=100)	100	164	179 <sup>b</sup>
	production index		104	114	
	tion index (1999-2		104	114	
Unemploym	ent (% of labour fo	orce)	12.2	8.0	
Employment	t in industrial sect	or (% of employed)	28.0	31.0	
Employment	t in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed)	7.2	4.3	
		ult female pop. (%)	47.4	54.4	55.0
	e participation, adı		76.3	76.4	77.0
	als at national bor		399	463	486
		0 MT oil equivalent)	19 106	33 934	39 884 <sup>b</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)	37.0	86.0	99.9
Internet use	rs (per 100 inhabit	tants)	7.7	12.5	32.3
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of ex			of imports)
Exports	13 396.2	United States	57.7 Unite	d States	25.1

miconnot do	ore (ber ree iiiiiasi	carreo				02.0
Total trade	Э	Major trading pa	artners			2007
	(million US\$)	(%	of exports)		(% of	imports)
Exports	13 396.2	United States	57.7	United Stat	es	25.1
Imports	7 662.8	Jamaica	4.6	Brazil		10.6
		Spain	4.0	Colombia		8.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.5/10.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.8/67.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	38.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-<
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) a	86.1/85.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>a</sup>	55.6/44.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	149.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.3/24.7 <sup>e</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7
Environment	2000-2007

Newspaper circulation (per 1 UUU inhabitants)	149.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.3/24.7 <sup>e</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	48
Forested area (% of land area)	44.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	32 657/24.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	11 274.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 408
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.0/31.9
a Official rate, b 2006, c Air arrivals, d UNESCO estimate, e Bate based on 30 or	fewer events.

### Tunisia

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region
Currency
101836 10
10327
63.1
Tunis (745)
12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 444	29 029	35 010
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	4.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 033.1	2 872.9	3 390.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 937.2	2 711.8	3 195.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.3	23.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.37	1.30	1.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-821	-299	-904
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	111	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.7 <sup>b</sup>	14.2	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.2	25.6	25.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	70.6	70.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) c	5 058	6 378	6 550 <sup>d</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 559	5 598	5 628 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.2	68.8	88.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	9.5	16.7

Total trade		Major trading partners			2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports Imports	15 165.4 19 099.4	France Italy	32.2 23.3	France Italy	21.4 19.5
Importo	10 000.1	Germany	8.2	Germany	7.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.5/8.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.0/71.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	62.6
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>e</sup>	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	156
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.4/92.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.5/42.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	22.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.9/80.1 <sup>f</sup>
Environment	2000 2007

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.9/80.1
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	54
Forested area (% of land area)	6.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	21 977/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	736.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	466
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.3/23.5

**a** Market rate. **b** Figures revised based on the 2004 census. **c** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Western Asia/Southern Europe Currency Turkish Lira (new) (TRY) a

Surface area (square kms) 783 562 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 74 877 95.6

Istanbul (10 061) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Economic	indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domes	stic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	199 264	362 614	487 552
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.4	7.4	5.1
	ita (current US\$)		2 923.5	4 969.4	6 511.4
		er capita (current US\$)	2 947.3	4 961.2	6 493.7
Gross fixed (	capital formation	(% of GDP)	22.4	19.6	22.2
Exchange ra	te (national curre	ncy per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	0.63	1.34	1.30
		account (million US\$)	-9 920	-22 137	-37 575
	rice index (2000=1		100	329 <sup>c</sup>	393
	oduction index (20		100	126	140
Agricultural	production index	(1999-2001=100)	104	105	
	tion index (1999-2		104	107	
	ent (% of labour f		6.5 <sup>d</sup>	10.3	9.9
Employment	in industrial sect	or (% of employed) e	24.0	24.7	25.5
Employment	in agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) e	36.0	29.5	26.4
		ult female pop. (%)	26.6 74.0	24.8 72.5	24.4 70.5
	participation, ad als at national bo		9 586	20 273	22 248
		10 MT oil equivalent)	19 752	19 151	22 240 20 727 <sup>f</sup>
		per 100 inhabitants)	50.6	85.5	107.4
	rs (per 100 inhabi		3.7	15.3	107.4 17.7 <sup>f</sup>
Total trade	ro (por 100 minubi	Major trading partn		10.0	2007
Total trade	(million US\$)	(% of e		(% o	f imports)
Exports	107 271.7	Germany		sian Federation	
Imports	170 062.7	United Kingdom	8.0 Ger	many	10.3
		Italy	7.0 Chi		7.8
Social ind					2000-2007
Population g	rowth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)			1.3
	iged 0-14 years in				26.8
		2008 (women and men,	% of total)		10.2/8.3
	2008 (men per 10				101.4
		2010 (women and men,	years)		74.3/69.4
		0 (per 1 000 live births)			27.5
		(live births per woman)			2.1
	e prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)			71.0
	ation in 2007 (%)	200E 2010 /0/ nor annu			68.2 2.0
		2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annur			-0.2
		5 of total population)	11)		-0.2 1.9
	id others of conce				12 615
	education expen				4.0
		lment ratio (women and	man nar 100\	g	82.6/91.7
		and men, % of total)	men per 100)		42.4/57.6
		and men, % of total)			9.1/90.9
Environme					2000-2007
	species in 2008				131
	a (% of land area	)			13.2
		, metric tons and metric t	ons per canita	) 2	47 873/3.4
		a (kilograms oil equivale		,	1 180.0
	ainfall (millimetre		,		678
	ratura Of Iminim	um and mavimum)			10 2 /10 4

### Turkmenistan

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
South-central Asia
Turkmen Manat (TMM)
488 100
4965
10.2
Ashgabat (744)
United Nations membership date
2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 157	5 792	7 253
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	9.6	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	923.2	1 198.3	1 460.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	866.9	1 115.0	1 373.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.4	29.6	27.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5 200.00	100	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101 100	133 144	
Food production index (1999-2001=100) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	59.0	59.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.6	70.6	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	71.0	12	70.5
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	50 232	66 862	67 359 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.4	07 000
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.4
Social indicators	0	1.0	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men,	% of total)		8.1/5.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			96.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men,	years)		67.5/59.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			74.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			61.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)			48.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu			2.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annun	n)		0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			8 641
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.9°
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>d</sup>			9.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			16.0/84.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			45
Forested area (% of land area)			8.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric to			41 634/8.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivale	ent)		3 796.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			227
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			10.4/23.2

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 1991. **d** World Association of Newspapers.

#### Tuvalu

**Social indicators** 

Region Currency Australian Dollar (AUD)
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
11
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
Funafuti (5)

5 September 2000

2000-2007

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12	25	30
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-12.8	4.0	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 395.1	2 810.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 395.1	2 810.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	54.5	55.9	55.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1.72	1.31	1.20
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	117	119 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	6.5 <sup>e</sup>		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1,	1	1
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0 <sup>f</sup>	20.9	29.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	23.8	37.4
Total trade Major trading partners			2007

United Nations membership date

Total trade	9	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>		(% of imports)c
Exports	0.1		Australia	22.0
Imports	12.7		Fiji	18.9
		***	Síngapore	18.1

Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ghi	0.4 <sup>e</sup>
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ghi	97.9 <sup>e</sup>
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.1/61.7 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>jl</sup>	35.0 <sup>k</sup>
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.7 <sup>m</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	49.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>n</sup>	1.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>o</sup>	96.8/92.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	83
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3

a Official rate. **b** Funafuti. **c** 2006. **d** Population census. **e** 2002. **f** Does not include cellulars. **g** De facto population count. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Refers to the latest available census. **j** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **k** 1997-2002. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **m** 2000-2003. **n** Data refer to foreign citizens. **o** National estimate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Eastern Africa
Ugandan Shilling (UGX)
241 038
30 884
Fopulation, 000)
Kampala (1 420)
United Nations membership date
25 October 1962

Ulliteu	Mations membersinp	uate 250	CLUDEL 130Z	
Economic indicators		200	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (m	illion current US\$)	5 73	4 9136	12 436
Growth rate of GDP at constant		4.4	4 5.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)		232.2	2 315.6	402.7
Gross national income (GNI) per	capita (current US\$)	228.0	309.6	395.8
Gross fixed capital formation (%	of GDP)	18.	5 22.7	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency	per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	1 644.48	3 1 780.67	1 723.49
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million US\$)	-82	5 –414	-745
Consumer price index (2000=100	)	100	124	142 <sup>b</sup>
Industrial production index (2000	=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	146	150 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (19	99-2001=100)	99	9 109	
Food production index (1999-200	1=100)	100		
Unemployment (% of labour force			3.2 <sup>f</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector	% of employed) e		7.8 <sup>f</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector			68.7 <sup>f</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult		81.3		81.6
Labour force participation, adult		90.9		90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borde		193	3 468	642
Primary energy production (000 N		130	3 158	107 <sup>d</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per		0.8		14.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitan		0.2		6.5
	Najor trading partne	rs		2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex		(%	of imports)
	Inited Arab Emirates		enya	13.5
	Judan		n <u>i</u> téd Arab Emir	
	Cenya	8.8 In	ıdia	9.9
Social indicators				2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-201	0 (% per annum)			3.2
Population aged 0-14 years in 20	08 (%)			48.8
Population aged 60+ years in 200	08 (women and men, <sup>o</sup>	% of total)		4.5/3.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 w	/omen)			100.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-20	10 (women and men, y	years)		52.2/50.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (	per 1 000 live births)			76.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (liv	e births per woman)			6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages	15-49, %)			23.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)				12.8
Urban population growth rate 20	05-2010 (% per annur	n)		4.4
Rural population growth rate 200				3.1
International migrant stock (% or	f total population)			1.9
Refugees and others of concern	to UNHCR <sup>g</sup>			2 049 733
Government education expenditu				5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolme	ent ratio (women and	men per 10	0) <sup>h</sup>	76.8/78.6
Third-level students (women and			- /	38.4/61.6
Parliamentary seats (women and				30.7/69.3
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				159
Forested area (% of land area)				18.4
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 me	tric tons and metric to	ns per cani	ta)	2 308/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (I			,	30.0
Man total rainfall (millimatras)	mogramo on oquivalo	114		1 100

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 17.3/26.7

a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c Manufacturing. d 2006. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2003. g The internally displaced persons figure at the end of 2007 represents the remaining internally displaced persons population in camps and transit sites. h UNESCO estimate.

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

1 180

Region Surface area (square kms) 603 700 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)

Population density in 2007 (per square km)

Population density in 2007 (population, 000)

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Eastern Europe Currency Hryvnia (UAH) Kiev (2 709)

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	31 262	86 142	141 177
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	2.7	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	639.9	1 836.0	3 055.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	620.6	1 815.1	3 017.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.0	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	5.44	5.12	5.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 481	2 531	-5 927
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147	181
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	161	187
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	11.6	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	20.8 <sup>d</sup>	24.2	23.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	23.4 <sup>d</sup>	19.4	16.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.5	51.7	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	65.0	64.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	17 631	18 900 <sup>e</sup>
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 326	63 791	65 053 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	89.7	147.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	17.2	21.6
Total trade Major trading northern			2007

intornot doc	ore (per ree initial)	tarreo		0.7	17.2	21.0
Total trade	9	Major trading partn	ers			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of e	xports)		(% of i	mports)
Exports	49 294.4	Russian Federation	25.7	Russian	Federation	27.8
Imports	60 600.6	Turkey	7.4	Germany		9.6
		Italy	5.4	Turkmeń	istan	7.8

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.0/17.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.4
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/62.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	67.5 <sup>f</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	67 283
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>g</sup>	95.3/96.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>9</sup>	54.2/45.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	131.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	6.2/15.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8
Environment	2000_2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	60
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	327 129/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 656.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	648
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.3/11.9

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 70 years. **c** Age group not specified. **d** Excludes self-employed workers. **e** 2006. **f** 1999. **g** National estimate.

## **United Arab Emirates**

97 863.6

Iran

**Imports** 

Region Currency UAE Dirham (AED)

Surface area (square kms) 83 600

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 4 380

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 52.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date 9 December 1971

Economic	indicators			2	000	2005	2007
Gross domes	tic product (GDP)	(million curr	ent US\$)	70	522	133 583	191 466
Growth rate	of GDP at consta	nt 1990 price	s (% p.a.)	1	2.3	8.2	7.7
GDP per cap	ita (current US\$)			21 71	7.6	32 547.1	43 709.2
Gross nation	al income (GNI) p	er capita (cu	rrent US\$)	21 77	2.7	30 552.7	41 030.8
	apital formation			2	22.2	19.1	19.9
Exchange rat	te (national curre	ncy per US\$)	a	3	3.67	3.67	3.67
Agricultural	production index	(1999-2001=	100)		139	66	
	tion index (1999-2				139	66	
	ent (% of labour f				2.3		
	in industrial sect				33.4°	39.8	
	in agricultural se				7.9 <sup>c</sup>	4.9	
Labour force	participation, ad	ult female po	p. (%)	3	34.6	39.1	40.0
	participation, ad		. (%)	Ś	32.1	92.6	92.5
Tourist arriva	als at national bo	rders (000) <sup>ae</sup>		3	907	7 126	,
	gy production (00			164		178 003	188 485 <sup>†</sup>
	one subscribers (p		oitants)		75.4	128.4	205.0
Internet user	s (per 100 inhabi	tants)		2	23.6	29.4	52.5
Total trade		Major tra	ding partne	rs			2007
	(million US\$)f		(% of ex	ports) <sup>f</sup>		(%	of imports)f
Exports	142 505.0	Japan		25.5	China	a	8.7

Importo	07 000.0	India	3.3	United States	6.5
Social indic	eators				2000-2007
Population gro	owth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum	g		2.8
Population ag	ed 0-14 years in	2008 (%)			19.6
Population ag	ed 60+ years in	2008 (women and n	nen, % of to	tal)	2.4/2.1
Sex ratio in 20	008 (men per 10	0 women) <sup>g</sup>			207.9
Life expectano	cy at birth 2005-	2010 (women and r	nen, years)		81.5/77.2
Infant mortali	ty rate 2005-201	0 (per 1 000 live bir	ths)		8.2
Total fertility	rate 2005-2010	(live births per wom	an)		2.3
Contraceptive	prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)			27.5 <sup>h</sup>
Urban populat	tion in 2007 (%)				77.8
Urban populat	tion growth rate	2005-2010 (% per a	annum)		2.9
Rural populati	ion growth rate	2005-2010 (% per a	nṇum)		2.5
International i	migrant stock (%	of total population	1) 1		70.0
Refugees and	others of conce	rn to UNHCR			223
		diture (% of GDP) <sup>j</sup>			1.3
		lment ratio (women		r 100)	96.6/95.7
Third-level stu	udents (women a	and men, % of total	) 1		66.3/33.7
DII:			١		22 F /77 F

3.6

India

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.5/77.5
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	42
Forested area (% of land area)	3.7
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	123 733/30.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	14 327.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	94
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.3/33.0

a Official rate. b Official estimates. c Age group not specified. d Arrivals in hotels only. e Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. f 2006. g Includes guest workers. b 1995. i Data refer to foreign citizens. j UNESCO estimate.

8.7

# United Kingdom

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Region Northern Europe
Pound Sterling (GBP)
242 900
250.2
London (8 567)
24 October 1945

	ed Nations membership		Jetober 1945	
Economic indicators		200	00 20	05 2007
Gross domestic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	1 450 88	30 2 243 6	00 2 767 983
Growth rate of GDP at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)			1.8 3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)		24 646		
Gross national income (GNI) p		24 666		
Gross fixed capital formation		17		7.1 18.1
Exchange rate (national currer		0.0		55 0.50
Balance of payments, current		-37 3		
Consumer price index (2000=1				13 121
Industrial production index (20				95 95
Agricultural production index				97
Food production index (1999-2 Unemployment (% of labour for	.001=100)			98 5.0 5.3
Employment in industrial sect	or 10% of amployed) c	25	.2 <sup>d</sup> 22	2.2 <sup>d</sup> 22.3 <sup>b</sup>
Employment in agricultural se	or (% or employed)	1	.5 <sup>d</sup> 1	1.4 <sup>d</sup> 1.4 <sup>b</sup>
Labour force participation, add		54	.5	5.3 55.8
Labour force participation, add		70		9.8 69.7
Tourist arrivals at national bor		23 2		
Primary energy production (00		262 16		
Total telephone subscribers (p		131		
Internet users (per 100 inhabit		26	.4 57	7.3 66.2
Total trade	Major trading partne	rs		2007
(million US\$)	(% of ex			(% of imports)
Exports 439 973.0	United States	14.7	Germany	14.3
Imports 624 612.7	Germany		Jnited States China	8.5 7.5
Social indicators	France	0.2	JIIIIa	2000-2007
	2040/0/			0.4
Population growth rate 2005-2 Population aged 0-14 years in				
		% of total		16.7
Population aged 60+ years in 3	2008 (women and men, '	% of total)		16.7 28.3/22.8
Population aged 60+ years in 3 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100	2008 (women and men, ' O women)	•		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2
Population aged 60+ years in 3 Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-	2008 (women and men, <sup>o</sup> D women) 2010 (women and men, <sup>o</sup>	•		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201	2008 (women and men, ' ) women) 2010 (women and men, ' 0 (per 1 000 live births)	•		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (	2008 (women and men, ' ) women) 2010 (women and men, ' 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)	•		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10t Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (age	2008 (women and men, ' ) women) 2010 (women and men, ' 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)	•		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 Life expectancy at birth 2005- Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (	2008 (women and men, of women) 2010 (women and men, of oper 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %) <sup>1</sup>	years)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%)	2008 (women and men, of women) 2010 (women and men, of oper 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %) f	years)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate	2008 (women and men, of women) 2010 (women and men, of oper 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) f 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur	years)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10t Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate funtariational migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce	2008 (women and men, of women) 20 women) 2010 (women and men, of (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) f  2005-2010 (% per annur coots-2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR	years)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Rural population growth rate Sunternational migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expending the stock of the st	2008 (women and men, of two women) 2010 (women and men, of the per two words) 2010 (women and men, of the per two women) 2015 (women and men, of the per two women) 2015 (women and women	years) m)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310 823 5.6
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 International migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol	2008 (women and men, of two women) 2010 (women and men, of the per woman) 2010 (women and men, of the per woman) 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and	years) m)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823 5.6 102.1/100.3
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10 Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 International migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expendifference of the concentral total population of the concentral p	2008 (women and men, of women) 2010 (women and men, of oper 1 000 live births) live births per woman) iss 15-49, %) f 2005-2010 (% per annur 2005-2010 (% per annur of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	years) m)		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823 5.6 102.1/100.3 57.3/42.7
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10t Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-2011 Total fertility rate 2005-2011 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate International migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enroil Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1	2008 (women and men, of women) 2 women) 2 women) 2010 (women and men, of (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) f 2005-2010 (% per annum by of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) g	years) n) men per 1		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823 5.6 102.1/100.3 57.3/42.7 289.8
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10t Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate International migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expended primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 Intentional homicides (women	2008 (women and men, of women) 2 women) 2 women) 2010 (women and men, of (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) f 2005-2010 (% per annur as of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) g and men, per 100 000) f	years) n) men per 1		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823 5.6 102.1/100.3 57.3/42.7 289.8 0.7</td
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10t Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-2010 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate Rural population growth rate 2 International migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expendingly gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 Intentional homicides (women Parliamentary seats (women a	2008 (women and men, of women) 2 women) 2 women) 2010 (women and men, of (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) f 2005-2010 (% per annur as of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) g and men, per 100 000) f	years) n) men per 1		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823 5.6 102.1/100.3 57.3/42.7 289.8 0.7 19.6/80.4</td
Population aged 60+ years in Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 10t Life expectancy at birth 2005-Infant mortality rate 2005-201 Total fertility rate 2005-201 Contraceptive prevalence (age Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate Rural population growth rate International migrant stock (% Refugees and others of conce Government education expend Primary-secondary gross enrol Third-level students (women a Newspaper circulation (per 1 Intentional homicides (women	2008 (women and men, of women) 2 women) 2 women) 2010 (women and men, of (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) f 2005-2010 (% per annur as of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) g and men, per 100 000) f	years) n) men per 1		16.7 28.3/22.8 96.2 81.6/77.2 4.8 1.8 84.0 89.9 0.5 -0.4 10.4 310.823 5.6 102.1/100.3 57.3/42.7 289.8 0.7</td

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)
7.5/14.4

a Market rate. b March to May. c Age group 16 years and over. d Average of Spring estimates. e 2006.
f Age group 16 to 49 years. g World Association of Newspapers. h Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

11.8

611

3615.0

546 416/9.1

Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

## United Republic of Tanzania

**Economic indicators** 

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) United Nations membership date

Eastern Africa Tanzanian Shilling (TZS) 945 087 40 454

Dar es Salaam (2 930) 14 December 1961

2005

2007

42.8

2000

Gross domest	ic product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	9	331	12 936	14 954
		nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		5.1	6.8	7.3
	a (current US\$)	. , , , ,	27	75.7	338.5	369.7
		er capita (current US\$)	27	72.8	329.8	366.0
	pital formation			17.4	21.9	25.2
	(national curre		800	0.41	1 128.93	1 245.04
		account (million US\$)	_	499	-864	-1 856
	e index (2000=1			100	119	130 <sup>c</sup>
Industrial prod	duction index (20	000=100) <sup>d</sup>		100	157	254
Agricultural pr	roduction index	(1999-2001=100)		100	110	
	on index (1999-2			100	109	
	nt (% of labour fo			5.1 <sup>g</sup>		
Employment in	n industrial sect	or (% of employed) b		2.6 <sup>efg</sup>		4.3 <sup>c</sup>
Employment in	n agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	{	32.1 <sup>efg</sup>		76.5 <sup>c</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)		37.1	87.0	87.0
Labour force p	participation, ad	ult male pop. (%)	Ç	31.2	90.1	90.3
Tourist arrival	s at national bo	rders (000)		459	590	692
Primary energy	y production (00	0 MT oil equivalent)		240	534	528 <sup>c</sup>
Total telephor	ne subscribers (p	per 100 inhabitants)		8.0	9.3	21.0
Internet users	(per 100 inhabit	tants)		0.1	1.0	1.0
Total trade		Major trading partn	ers			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of e	xports)		(% (	of imports)
Exports	2 139.3	Switzerland	20.5		d Arab Emira	
Imports	5 919.0	South Africa	9.5 7.3		Africa	10.1
		China	7.3	India		8.7
Social indic						2000-2007
		2010 (% per annum)				2.5
	ed 0-14 years in					44.1
		2008 (women and men,	% of tota	al)		5.6/4.5
	008 (men per 10					99.1
		2010 (women and men,				53.6/51.4
		0 (per 1 000 live births)				72.6
		live births per woman)				5.2
	prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)				26.4
Urhan nonulat						
	tion in 2007 (%)	0005 0040 (0)	,			25.0
Urban populat	tion growth rate	2005-2010 (% per annu				4.2
Urban populat Rural populati	tion growth rate on growth rate :	2005-2010 (% per annu				4.2 1.9
Urban populat Rural populati International r	tion growth rate on growth rate :	2005-2010 (% per annu o of total population)				4.2

a Official rate. b Tanzania mainland excluding Zanzibar. c 2006. d Manufacturing. e March. f Age group 10 years and over. g 2001. h UNESCO estimate. i 1999.

Government education expenditure (% of GDP)h

Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)

**Environment** 

Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)<sup>h</sup>

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

2.2

1.6

39.9

47.0

1148

41.0/42.0<sup>i</sup>

32.3/67.7

30.4/69.6

2000-2007

4672/0.1

## United States of America

Region Currency Surface area (square kms) Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)

31.8 New York-Newark (19 041) United Nations membership date 24 October 1945

Northern America

U.S. Dollar (USD)

9 629 091

305 826

United Nations members	nip date 24	Uctober 1945	
Economic indicators	20	00 2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$	) <sup>a</sup> 97648	00 12 376 100	13 776 470
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a	ı.) <sup>a</sup> 3	3.1	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	34 279		45 046.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US			45 421.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) <sup>a</sup>		9.9 19.2	18.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$			-731 209
Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>		00 113 00 103	120 107
Industrial production index (2000=100) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		01 103	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		02 105	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>		I.O 5.1	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>		3.2 <sup>d</sup> 20.6	20.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		2.6 1.6	1.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		9.5 58.6	58.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		1.5 72.7	72.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) e	51 2	38 49 206	55 986
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 407 6	33 1 367 623	1 388 875 <sup>f</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107	'.3 130.2	136.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44	1.1 66.3	71.9
Total trade Major trading par	rtners		2007
	f exports)g	(%	of imports)g
Exports 1 162 538.0 Canada		China	16.9
Imports 2 017 121.0 Mexico China		Canada Mexico	15.7 10.6
	3.0	INIGNICO	2000-2007
Social indicators			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and me	on % of total	1	19.6 22.8/17.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	en, /o un tutar	1	96.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and me	en vears)		80.8/75.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live birth			6.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woma			2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup>	,		72.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)			81.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per ar	nnum)		1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per an	num)		-0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			365 103
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		00)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women a	and men per 1	00)	96.0/95.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			57.4/42.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	201		193.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 0)	JU)		2.5/9.7 17.4/82.6 <sup>j</sup>
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			1 192
Forested area (% of land area)	io tono nor ce	oito\k -	33.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metri		uita)" 5	776 432/19.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv	raient)		6 749.0 1 056
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			0 1 /10 0

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) a Excludes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands and US Virgin Islands. b All a Excludes American Sanida, Guain, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands and US Virgin Islands. **b** American consumers. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Industry includes sanitary services. **e** Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights. **f** 2006. **g** Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** World Association of Newspapers. **j** 2008. **k** Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands.

8.1/16.0

# United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	347
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	111
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	321.1
argest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Charlotte Amalie (5

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Charlotte	: Amalie (53)	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.9	58.8	57.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.7	63.4	61.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	582	510
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	135.7	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	26.8	26.9
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			21.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of	total)		22.5/19.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			90.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years	)		83.3/75.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) <sup>a</sup>			8.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) bc			78.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)			94.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-4.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)			56.5
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			31
Forested area (% of land area)			27.9

**a** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **b** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years.

Region
Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

South America
Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
3 340
9 19 0
Montevideo (1 513)
18 December 1945

	Unit	ed Nations membership	date 18 Decen	nber 1945	
Economic in	dicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domesti	c product (GDP)	(million current US\$)	20 086	16 615	23 087
Growth rate of	GDP at consta	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.4	6.4	7.5
GDP per capita			6 053.1	4 995.8	6 912.8
		er capita (current US\$)	5 968.7	4 831.7	6 791.0
	pital formation		13.2	12.5	13.9
	(national currer		12.10	24.48	23.47
		account (million US\$)	-566 100	24	-186
	e index (2000=1		100 100	162 164	187 190
	uction index (20	(1999-2001=100)	100	119	
	oduction index on index (1999-2		103	122	
	t (% of labour f		13.6 <sup>e</sup>	12.2 <sup>e</sup>	9.2
		or (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	24.7 <sup>e</sup>	21.9 <sup>e</sup>	21.7
Employment in	i agricultural se	ctor (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	4.1 <sup>e</sup>	4.6 <sup>ef</sup>	11.0 <sup>f</sup>
		ult female pop. (%)	51.3	52.1	52.7
		ult male pop. (%)	75.7	75.8	75.0
	at national bo		1 968	1 808	1 752
Primary energy	production (00	0 MT oil equivalent)	606	575	309 <sup>g</sup>
Total telephon	e subscribers (p	per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	71.2	118.9
Internet users	(per 100 inhabit	tants)	10.9	20.6	29.0
Total trade		Major trading partne	ers		2007
	million US\$)	(% of ex			of imports)
Exports	4 496.0	Brazil	16.2 Brazil		23.2
Imports	5 588.6	United States	11.2 Argen 9.8 Venez		22.1 11.4
			5.0 VEHE/		
Social indic	ators	Argentina	9.8 Venez	.ucia	
Social indic			9.0 VEHEZ	ueia	2000-2007
Population gro	wth rate 2005-2	2010 (% per annum)	9.6 Venez	.ueia	<b>2000-2007</b> 0.3
Population gro	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years in	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%)		ucia	<b>2000-2007</b> 0.3 22.3
Population gro Population age Population age	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men,		ueia	<b>2000-2007</b> 0.3
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 08 (men per 10	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men,	% of total)	ueia	2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 08 (men per 100 y at birth 2005-	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women)	% of total)	ueia	0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r	wth rate 2005-2 ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 08 (men per 1005- y rate 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)	ueia	0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive	wth rate 2005-2 dd 0-14 years in dd 60+ years in 08 (men per 100 y at birth 2005- y rate 2005-2010 prevalence (age	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman)	% of total)	ueia	2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat	wth rate 2005-2 dd 0-14 years in dd 60+ years in 08 (men per 100 y at birth 2005- y rate 2005-2010 ate 2005-2010 (prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%)	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) h	% of total) years)	ueia	2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat	wth rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 08 (men per 10 y at birth 2005-2010 y rate 2005-2010 prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %) <sup>h</sup> 2005-2010 (% per annu	% of total) years)	uera	2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populatin	wth rate 2005-22 d 0-14 years in 20 d 0-14 years in 20 g (men per 100 y at birth 2005-2010 at 2005-2010 d 2007 (%) ion growth rate 2005 growth	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) h 2005-2010 (% per annu	% of total) years)	uera	2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectano Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati International n	wth rate 2005- ed 0-14 years in ed 60+ years in 08 (men per 100 y at birth 2005- y rate 2005-2010 prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate en igrant stock (%	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) h 2005-2010 (% per annum of total population)	% of total) years)	uera	2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectan Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati International n Refugees and	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 08 (men per 100 y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate 20 ingrant stock (% others of conce	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) h 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annun 5 of total population) rn to UNHCR	% of total) years)	uera	2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati International n Refugees and Government er	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 20 60+ years in 30 (men per 101 y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 (prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (son growth rate 2005) at the son growth rate 2005 (%) others of conceducation expended	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu coot total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP)	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati International n Refugees and Government et Primary-secon	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 3d 60+ years in 3d 60+ years in 3d 60+ years in 3d fine 2005-2014 at 2005-2010 (prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%)) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (%) ion growth rate 2005-201	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 3 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populati International n Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level stu	wth rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 08 (men per 10) y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 (prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%)) ion growth rate 2005-2010 (migrant stock (%) others of conceducation expendents (women a	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) rn to UNHCR iture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007 0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectano Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populati International n Refugees and Government e Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hor	wth rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 3ed 60+ years in 08 (men per 100 y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 (prevalence (agion in 2007 (%)) ion growth rate 20 growth rate 20 growth rate 20 growth rate 3 grow	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu cof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, per 100 000)	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/6.6
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectan Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populati International n Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hor Parliamentary	wth rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 08 (men per 101 y at birth 2005-2y rate 2005-2010 prevalence (ageion in 2007 (%)) ion growth rate 2005-2010 with the ending and stock (% others of conce ducation expenderty gross enro dents (women a nicides (women seats (women a	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) rn to UNHCR iture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total)	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/6.6 12.3/87.7
Population gro Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectan Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populati International n Refugees and Government et Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hor Parliamentary Environment	wth rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 08 (men per 101 y at birth 2005-2y rate 2005-2010 prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate on growth rate on growth rate of conce ducation expenderly gross enro dents (women a micides (women a seats (women	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu cof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, per 100 000)	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/6.6 12.3/87.7 2000-2007
Population gro Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Rural populati International n Refugees and Government exprimary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hor Parliamentary Environment Threatened sp	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 308 (men per 101 y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate 2005-2010 in growth rate 2015 in 300	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total)	% of total) years) m)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/6.6 12.3/87.7 2000-2007
Population gro Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati International n Refugees and Government ex Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hon Parliamentary Environment Threatened sp Forested area	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 2d 60+ years in 308 (men per 101 y at birth 2005-201 ate 2005-2010 prevalence (age ion in 2007 (%) ion growth rate 2005-2010 in growth rate 2010 in growt	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total)	% of total) years) m) n) men per 100)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/6.6 12.3/87.7 2000-2007 72 8.6
Population gro Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati International n Refugees and Government er Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hor Parliamentary  Environment Threatened sp Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission of	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 20 de 10 years in 2005-20 de	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu coof total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) a and men, per 100 000) and men, % of total) ) metric tons and metric to	% of total) years) m) n) men per 100)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 -1.2 2.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/6.6 12.3/87.7 2000-2007
Population gro Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio in 20 Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Contraceptive Urban populat Urban populat Urban populat International in Refugees and Government er Primary-secon Third-level stu Intentional hor Parliamentary  Environment Threatened sp Forested area CO <sub>2</sub> emission of Energy consun	with rate 2005-2ed 0-14 years in 20 de 10 years in 2005-20 de	2010 (% per annum) 2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, 0 women) 2010 (women and men, 0 (per 1 000 live births) (live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annu 2005-2010 (% per annu to of total population) rn to UNHCR diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and and men, % of total) and men, % of total) and men, % of total) metric tons and metric to a (kilograms oil equivale	% of total) years) m) n) men per 100)		2000-2007  0.3 22.3 24.3/17.3 93.3 79.9/72.8 13.1 2.1 77.0 92.2 0.4 177 2.9 11.0/105.0 61.9/38.1 2.6/66 12.3/87.7 2000-2007 72 8.6 5 558/1.7

## Uzbekistan

Region Currency Uzbek Sum (UZS)

Surface area (square kms) 447 400

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 27 372

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 61.2

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Tashkent (2 184)

United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

United Nations membership da	ate 2 March	1992	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 759	13 751	19 275
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	7.1	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	556.5	517.1	704.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	548.1	538.6	701.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.1	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	236.61		
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	
Unemployment (% of labour force) b	0.4	0.3	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	57.2	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.7	68.6	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	242	281°
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 026	61 935	63 778 <sup>c</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.5	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.3	4.4
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			30.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		7.9/5.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)		70.4/64.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			55.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			64.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			36.7 1.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 066
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			9.4 <sup>d</sup>
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and me	en ner 100)		99.0/101.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	cii poi 100;		41.0/59.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			16.4/83.6 <sup>e</sup>
Environment			2000-2007
			52
Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)			8.0
$CO_2$ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	nor canital		
			112 357/4.2 2 021.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	I		2 02 1.0 419
			8.3/21.0
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	- DI 00	04 -1-1- (	0.3/21.0

a Official rate. b Employment office records. c 2006. d 1991. e Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2005 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Currency Vatu (VUV)

Surface area (square kms) 12 189

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 226

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 18.6

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Port Vila (40)

United Nations membership date 15 September 1981

	Office	ed Nations membership d	ate i	o sept	ember 1981	
Economic indic	ators		2	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic pr	oduct (GDP)	(million current US\$)		245	368	451
Growth rate of GD	P at constar	nt 1990 prices (% p.a.)		2.7	6.8	4.7
GDP per capita (cu				89.0	1 707.7	1 994.8
		er capita (current US\$)		70.0	1 593.3	1 861.1
Gross fixed capita				28.5	27.4	27.4
Exchange rate (na			13	7.64	109.25	102.44
		account (million US\$)		-14	-53 112	0 114 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price in				100 98	112	114
Agricultural produ Food production in				98	110	
		ult female pop. (%)		78.9	79.2	79.4
Labour force partie				87.5	87.8	88.2
Tourist arrivals at				58	62	68 <sup>b</sup>
		er 100 inhabitants)		3.7	9.1	15.4
Internet users (per				2.1	5.1	7.5
Total trade		Major trading partner	s			2007
(mill	ion US\$)	(% of exp			(%	of imports)
Exports	29.9	Philippines	14.0	Aust		31.1
Imports	201.7	New Caledonia	9.7 6.7		Zealand	16.8 12.4
Social indicato		Fiji	0.7	Siriy	apore	2000-2007
		204.0 (0/				
Population growth						
		2010 (% per annum)				2.4
Population aged 0	-14 years in	2008 (%)	of tot	al)		38.2
Population aged 0 Population aged 6	-14 years in 0+ years in 2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, %	of tot	al)		38.2 5.6/5.9
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 (	-14 years in 0+ years in 2 men per 100	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % D women)		al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at	-14 years in 0+ years in 2 men per 100 birth 2005-2	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 3 women) 2010 (women and men, ye		al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra	-14 years in 0+ years in 2 men per 100 birth 2005-2 te 2005-201	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births)		al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate	-14 years in 0+ years in 2 men per 100 birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 (	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)		al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre	-14 years in 0+ years in 2 men per 100 birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 ( valence (age	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)		al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive prev Urban population	-14 years in 0+ years in 2 men per 100 birth 2005-2 te 2005-2010 ( valence (age in 2007 (%)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 3 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %) °	ears)	al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup>
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population	-14 years in 0+ years in 20+ years in 20 men per 100 to birth 2005-201 (2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman)	ears)	al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10 men per 1005 te 2005-2010 (2005-2010 (3005) yalence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate 1005 years in 2007 (%)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 2008 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) ss 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum)	ears)	al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population	-14 years in 0+ years in 20+ years in 20 men per 1005-ite 2005-201 2005-2010 (in 2007 (%)) growth rate 2004 rate stock (%	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) as 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population)	ears)	al)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population of Rural population g International migr Government educe Primary-secondary	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10 years in 10 in the per 100 in the 2005-201 (2005-2010 (2005-2010 (300)) yealence (age in 2007 (%) growth rate growth rate 2005 (2006) years ant stock (% ation expendigment) gross enrol	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum) to fototal population) diture (% of GDP) lment ratio (women and m	ears)	,		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population g International migr Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 16 fmen per 100 is birth 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 2005 ant stock (% ation expend y gross enrol ts (women a	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and men, % of total)	ears)	,		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population g International migr Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Newspaper circula	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10mm per 100 birth 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 12 ant stock (% agains expending years) yers enroll ts (women agation (per 1 0)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) <sup>e</sup> 000 inhabitants)	ears)	,		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population g International migr Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Newspaper circula	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10mm per 100 birth 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 12 ant stock (% agains expending years) yers enroll ts (women agation (per 1 0)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and men, % of total)	ears)	,		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9 14.3 3.8/96.2 <sup>g</sup>
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive pre Urban population Urban population Rural population g International migr Government educa Primary-secondary Third-level studen Newspaper circula	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10mm per 100 birth 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 12 ant stock (% agains expending years) yers enroll ts (women agation (per 1 0)	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) 2015-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) <sup>e</sup> 000 inhabitants)	ears)	,		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at  Infant mortality rat  Total fertility rate  Contraceptive prevorban population  Urban population  Rural population  Rural population  International migra  Government educated  Primary-secondary  Third-level studen  Newspaper circular  Parliamentary sea  Environment  Threatened species	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 1 (men per 100 in birth 2005-tte 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate growth rate growth rate stant stock (% ation expendy gross enrol ts (women a lation (per 1 0 ts (women a lation 2008)).	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) diture (% of GDP) ment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) ind men, % of total)	ears)	,		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9 14.3 3.8/96.2 <sup>g</sup> <b>2000-2007</b>
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive prevention population Urban population Urban population International migr Government educa Primary-secondary, Third-level studen Newspaper circula Parliamentary sea Environment Threatened specie Forested area (%)	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 1 (men per 100 in birth 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 2 ant stock (% ation expendy growth rate 2 in 2007 (momen a ation (per 10 its (women a ation for 10 its)).	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) ind men, % of total)	ears)	100)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9 2000-2007 118 36.1
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive prevention population Urban population Urban population Government education of International migror Government education Primary-secondary Third-level studen Newspaper circulation Programment Seasing Programment Se	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10 (men per 100 in birth 2005-2010 (valence (age in 2007 (%)) growth rate 2 (ant stock (% ation expend) yerose enrol ts (women a ation (per 10 its (women a ation 2008 of land area mates (000 r	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) ind men, % of total)	ears)	100)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9 14.3 3.8/96.2 <sup>g</sup> 2000-2007 118 36.1 88/0.4
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality ra Total fertility rate Contraceptive prevention population Urban population Urban population Rural population genternational migr Government educe Primary-secondary Third-level studen Newspaper circula Parliamentary sea Environment  Threatened species Forested area (% CO <sub>2</sub> emission estit Energy consumption 1008 (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estit Energy consumption 1008 (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>2</sub> emission estit Energy consumption 1008 (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>3</sub> (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>4</sub> (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>5</sub> (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>5</sub> (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>5</sub> (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>6</sub> (1008 Experiment) CO <sub>7</sub> (	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10 years in 10 in the per 100 in the 2005-201 (2005-2010 (2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2000 (2005-2005-2000 (2005-2000 (2005-2000 (2005-2000 (2005-2000 (2005-2000) (2005-2000 (2005-2000) (2005-200) (2005-200	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 0 women) 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) es 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum 2005-2010 (% per annum) o of total population) diture (% of GDP) Iment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) 2001 inhabitants) 2001 inhabitants 2001 inhabitant	ears)	100)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9 14.3 3.8/96.2 <sup>g</sup> 2000-2007 118 36.1 88/0.4 139.0
Population aged 0 Population aged 6 Sex ratio in 2008 ( Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Contraceptive prevention population Urban population Urban population Government education of International migror Government education Primary-secondary Third-level studen Newspaper circulation Programment Seasing Programment Se	-14 years in 0+ years in 10+ years in 10+ years in 1205-201 (2005-2010 (2005-2010 (2007 (%)) growth rate 2005 enroll ts (women a 2007 (%)) growth rate 2005 enroll ts (women a 2007 (%)) gross enroll ts (women a 2008 enroll ts (women a 2008 enroll ts (millimetre 2000 ron per capital (millimetre	2008 (%) 2008 (women and men, % 2008 (women and men, % 2010 (women and men, ye 0 (per 1 000 live births) live births per woman) is 15-49, %) 2005-2010 (% per annum) 2005-2010 (% per annum) of total population) diture (% of GDP) liment ratio (women and m and men, % of total) 2000 inhabitants) 2000 inhabitants) 2001 inhabitants 2	ears)	100)		38.2 5.6/5.9 104.1 72.1/68.3 28.3 3.7 39.0 <sup>d</sup> 24.3 4.1 1.8 0.3 9.5 75.8/79.9 36.1/63.9 14.3 3.8/96.2 <sup>g</sup> 2000-2007 118 36.1 88/0.4

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 15 to 59 years. d 1995. e UNESCO estimate. f World Association of Newspapers. g 2008. h UNSD estimates.

## Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region South America Currency Bolivar Fuerte (VEF)<sup>a</sup> Surface area (square kms) 912 050 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 27 657
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 30.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Caracas (2 985) United Nations membership date 15 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	117 148	145 514	236 720
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	10.3	8.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 800.7	5 444.7	8 559.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 743.5	5 362.4	8 413.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.3	22.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup>	0.68	2.09	2.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 853	25 110	20 001
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	255	344
Industrial production index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	113	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.9		7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)		19.8 <sup>def</sup>	23.3 <sup>g</sup>
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)		10.7 <sup>def</sup>	8.7 <sup>9</sup>
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.6	50.1	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.8	81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	469	706	771
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	208 361	198 223	196 206 <sup>h</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.0	60.4	104.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	12.5	20.7

internet users (per 100 illiabitants)			J. <del>T</del>	12.0	20.7
Total trade		Major trading partners			2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% o	f imports)
Exports	61 385.2		United Stat	es	20.2
Imports	41 911.0		Colombia		8.9
		•••	Brazil		7.2
Cooled ind		•	2000 2007		

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.7/8.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/70.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	17.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	70.3 <sup>i</sup>
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	210 514
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.3/90.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>1</sup>	51.0/49.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>k</sup>	93.3
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.2/53.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.6/81.4
Environment	2000 2007

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	259
Forested area (% of land area)	54.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	148 117/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 416.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	913
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16 0/30 3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) = 1000 Bolivar (VEB). **b** Official rate. **c** Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. **d** 2003. **e** Second semester. **f** Excludes contributing family workers who worked less than 15 hours per week. **g** Age group 10 years and over. **h** 2006. **i** 1998. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** World Association of Newspapers. I Excludes Indian jungle population.

Region South-eastern Asia Currency Dong (VND) Surface area (square kms) 331 689 Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Population density in 2007 (per square km)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date
United Nations membership date

United Nations memi	ersnip date Zu	September 1977	
Economic indicators	20	00 2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current l	JS\$) 31 1	73 52 832	71 174
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (%		6.8 8.4	8.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	394	4.1 621.3	814.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current	US\$) 388	3.5 609.9	790.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		7.7 33.1	37.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	14 167.	70 15 858.90	16 095.50
Balance of payments, current account (million	JS\$) 11	06 –560	-6 992
Consumer price index (2000=100)		00 115 <sup>b</sup>	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	1	01 126	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	1	00 125	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	2	2.3 2.1 <sup>b</sup>	
Employment in industrial sector (% of employe		2.4 17.4 <sup>b</sup>	
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employment)		5.3 57.9 <sup>b</sup>	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (9		0.3 69.7	69.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		7.1 76.3	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>d</sup>	21	40 3 468	4 172
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent	ent) 27.2	30 50 874	53 941 <sup>e</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitan		1.2 30.2	59.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.3 12.7	20.5
Total trade Major trading	nartners	-	2007
	% of exports) <sup>e</sup>	10/2	of imports)e
Exports 39 826.2 United States		China	16.5
Imports 44 891.1 Japan		Singapore	14.0
Australia		Japan	10.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu			1.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	m)		1.3 27.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women an	m)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	m) I men, % of total		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and 100 women)	m) I men, % of total I men, years)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women an Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live	m) I men, % of total I men, years) births)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per women and Infant mortality	m) I men, % of total I men, years) births)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wird Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	m) I men, % of total I men, years) births)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu- Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per work Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	m) I men, % of total I men, years) births) man)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wide Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%)	m) I men, % of total I men, years) births) oman) er annum)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per widen population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rur	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) r annum)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women an Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per liternational migrant stock (% of total population	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) r annum)		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu- Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wind Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total populating Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) man) er annum) r annum) on) f		1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu- Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wind Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total population growth rate 2005-2010 (women the service) and the service of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) bman) er annum) r annum) on) f	)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup>
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu- Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wood Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total population Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) on) f en and men per 1	)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu- Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wood Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total population Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) r annum) on) f en and men per 1 tal)	)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu- Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wood Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) r annum) on) f en and men per 1 tal)	)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per who contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per linternational migrant stock (% of total population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per linternational migrant stock (% of total population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per linternational migrant stock (% of total population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per linternational migrant stock (% of total population growth grows enrollment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) r annum) on) f en and men per 1 tal)	)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total populat Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to Environment  Threatened species in 2008	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) oman) er annum) r annum) on) f en and men per 1 tal)	)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per w. Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total populat Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Tenvironment  Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area)	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) er annum) r annum) on) f en and men per 1 ial)	00)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9 621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2 2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wird Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total populating Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment  Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and men)	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) or annum) r annum) on) en and men per 1 ial) al)	00)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2 2000-2007 408 39.7
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wider Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per Rural	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) or annum) r annum) on) en and men per 1 ial) al)	00)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2 2000-2007 408 39.7 101 826/1.2 370.0
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annu Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per wird Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) Urban population in 2007 (%) Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per International migrant stock (% of total populating Government education expenditure (% of GDP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (wom Third-level students (women and men, % of to Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of to Environment  Threatened species in 2008 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emission estimates (000 metric tons and men)	m) d men, % of total d men, years) births) births) brannum) er annum) on) f een and men per 1 cal) cal) cal) cal) eetric tons per ca	00)	1.3 27.2 9.2/8.0 100.0 76.2/72.3 19.5 2.1 75.7 27.3 3.1 0.7 0.1 9621 1.8 <sup>9</sup> 79.5/85.5 40.9/59.1 25.8/74.2 2000-2007 408 39.7

# Western Sahara

Region Northern Africa
Currency Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Surface area (square kms)
Illation in 2007 (projected, 000)
lensity in 2007 (par square km)
1.8

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 480
Population density in 2007 (per square km) 1.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) El Aaiún (200)

	/	,	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	10.63	8.87	8.19
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, %	of total)		3.9/4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			112.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, ye	ars)		68.1/64.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			44.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			81.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.6
International migrant stock (% of total population) <sup>b</sup>			0.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			32
Forested area (% of land area)			3.8
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons	s per capita)		238/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent	) <sup>c</sup>		286.0
- Official and a February - LINCO action to			

a Official rate. b Estimates. c UNSD estimates.

## Yemen

Social indicators

Threatened species in 2008

Forested area (% of land area)

Region Currency Yemini Rial (YER)

Surface area (square kms) 527 968

Population in 2007 (projected, 000) 22 389

Population density in 2007 (per square km) 42.4

Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) Sana'a' (2 008)

United Nations membership date 30 September 1947

Omitod (Vations membereing)	auto co cop	.011100111011	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 636	16 808	21 658
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.2	5.6	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	530.0	796.7	967.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	491.1	723.3	864.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	19.0	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	161.72	191.51	198.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 337	624	206 <sup>b</sup>
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	174	233
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.2	21.4	21.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	66.1	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>c</sup>	73	336	379
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 413	19852	18 212 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	15.2	18.2 <sup>b</sup>
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	1.4

Total trade	9	Major trad	ling partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports	6 253.2	China	21.0	United Arab Emirates	20.0
Imports	8 299.0	Thailand	19.7	Saudi Arabia	8.2
•		India	16.2	China	8.1

2000-2007

266

1.0

Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.4/3.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.4/61.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	58.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	195 080
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>d</sup>	9.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	53.7/81.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26.1/73.9
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.7/99.3 <sup>e</sup>
Environment	2000-2007

CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)

20 148/1.0

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)

302.0

a Official rate. b 2006. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. d UNESCO estimate. e Based on 2003 data for Lower House and 2001 data for Upper House or Senate.

Region Currency
Surface area (square kms)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)
Population density in 2007 (population, 000)
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)
United Nations membership date

Eastern Africa
Kwacha (ZMK)
752 618
11922
11922
15.8
Lusaka (1 328)
1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 239	7 272	11 613
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	5.2	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	309.9	633.5	974.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	294.9	580.4	909.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	27.2	26.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>a</sup>	3 110.84	4 463.50	4 002.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-623	-731	-780
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	303
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	133	142 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>cd</sup>	12.9 <sup>e</sup>		
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	5.8		
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	71.6		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.9	60.0	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.0	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669	897
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	781	908	946 <sup>b</sup>
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	9.0	22.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	4.2
Table 1			0007

Total trade		Major tradir	ng partners		2007
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of im	ports)
Exports	4 618.6	Switzerland	41.8	South Africa	47.4
Imports	3 971.1	South Africa	12.0	United Arab Emirates	6.4
•		Thailand	5.9	China	5.9

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.5/42.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	92.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	34.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	35.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112 959
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) <sup>†</sup>	79.8/86.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) <sup>†</sup>	31.6/68.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	4.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.2/84.8
Environment	2000 2007

mind level students (women and men, 70 or total)	31.0/00.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) <sup>9</sup>	4.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.2/84.8
Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	43
Forested area (% of land area)	57.1
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 367/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	125.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	843
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.9/26.4
a Official rate b 2006 a Population consus d Ago group 12 years and ever a Oct	obor #IINIECCO

a Official rate. b 2006. c Population census. d Age group 12 years and over. e October. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers.

Region Eastern Africa Currency Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWD) a Surface area (square kms) 390 757 Population in 2007 (projected, 000) Population density in 2007 (per square km) Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000) 13 349 34.2 Harare (1 572)

Unit	ed Nations membership d	ate 25 August	1980	
<b>Economic indicators</b>		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		5 628	2 258	2 124
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		-7.7	-4.0	-6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	:. / HO#)	444.7	172.1	159.1
Gross national income (GNI) p		430.8	171.3 2.3	158.2 12.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		10.6 0.04	22.36	9 675.78
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) <sup>b</sup> Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	28 349	21 601 970
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	64	68°
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		107	73	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		106	84	
Labour force participation, ad		64.0	61.1	59.9
Labour force participation, ad		79.1	79.3	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national box		1 967	1 559	2 287 <sup>c</sup>
Primary energy production (00		3 360	3 036	2 890 <sup>c</sup> 11.8
Total telephone subscribers (p Internet users (per 100 inhabit		4.5 0.4	8.2 8.4	10.1
Total trade	Major trading partner		0.4	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exp		1%	of imports)
Exports 3 310.2	South Africa	37.4 South		42.8
Imports 3 594.4	Mozambique	13.0 Botswa	ana	11.4
0 . 1 . 1 .	United Kingdom	7.4 China		5.7
Social indicators	2040 (0)			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2				1.0 37.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			6.6/4.8	
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			99.1	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			42.7/44.1	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			58.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010	live births per woman)			3.2
Contraceptive prevalence (age	es 15-49, %)			60.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)	2225 2242 (2)			36.8
Urban population growth rate				2.2
Rural population growth rate 2 International migrant stock (%				0.2 2.9
Refugees and others of conce				4 524
Government education expend				4.6
Primary-secondary gross enro	lment ratio (women and m	nen per 100)		71.8/73.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) e			38.8/61.2	
Parliamentary seats (women a	and men, % of total)			18.2/81.8 <sup>f</sup>
Environment				2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008				49
Forested area (% of land area				45.3
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 i				11 457/0.9
Energy consumption per capit		t)		279.0 8/11

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) 12.3/25.5 **a** On August 1, 2006, the new dollar, equivalent to 1,000 of the old dollar was introduced. **b** Official rate. **c** 2006. **d** Visitors. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2008.

841

Mean total rainfall (millimetres)

## **Technical notes**

## Country nomenclature

The geographical designations and presentation of the material in this publication have been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country or area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short names in use in the United Nations, the full names being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

### Notes on the indicators

Terms given below are arranged in alphabetical order and are defined in the *Data dictionary*, which begins on page 227.

- Agricultural production index shows the relative level of the aggregate volume of agricultural production for a year in comparison with the base period 1999-2001. Data covers all crops and livestock products. The data were taken from FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (last accessed 17 November 2008).
- Balance of payments, current account: The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics [6], available at <a href="http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/">http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/</a> (last accessed 1 October 2008).
- $CO_2$  emission estimates represent the volume of  $CO_2$  (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], for the latest year available (2005), available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751\_2005.csv (last accessed 7 November 2008). Original data were converted to  $CO_2$  emissions by using the conversion formula 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams  $CO_2$  as per http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3.
- CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates per capita figures were computed by dividing the total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions estimates by the corresponding population estimates from the World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision [15].
- Consumer price index numbers were taken from LABORSTA Internet [5], an International Labour Organization database, table 7A Consumer prices, general indices, at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 20 October 2008). The index numbers are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.
- Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Data are produced

by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence available as of March 2009. Countries with no data for 1985 or earlier are not included. The data are from the World Contraceptive Use 2009 Database [12], produced by the United Nations Population Division.

*Currency* shows the national currency name and the ISO currency code. Data were taken from the United Nations website at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/.

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors, unless otherwise noted, refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. The data were taken from the Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO). See also http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/.

Energy consumption per capita refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly, the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. The data were taken from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division and refer to the year 2006. They are published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [18].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics [6], available at http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/ (last accessed 1 October 2008). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations at http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/.

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. The data were taken from the FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (last accessed 17 November 2008).

Forested area data were taken from the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005 [3], Extent of forest and other wooded land 2005, available at

http://www.fao.org/forestry/site/32032/en (last accessed 21 November 2008).

Government education expenditure (% of GDP) data were taken from the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level,

available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId =172 (last accessed 13 October 2008). They show the general trends in public expenditure on public education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education.

Gross domestic product (GDP) in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in International Financial Statistics [6]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp.

Gross domestic product per capita (GDP per capita) estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and published in

the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21]. See also

http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp.

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the National Accounts Statistics:

Analysis of Main Aggregates [21]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp. Data in national currency are published in National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables [22].

Gross national income per capita (GNI per capita) estimates are the aggregate value of the gross balances of primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by population. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations

Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp.

Growth rate of Gross Domestic Product at constant 1990 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated. Data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division, published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [21]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp.

Industrial production index data shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. Unless otherwise noted, data do not include construction. They are from table 5 of the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics [20], September 2008. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/.

Infant mortality (per 1 000 live births) rates are, unless otherwise noted, the fiveyear projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010. Data are from http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm (December 2008 update). See also social indicators.

Intentional homicide rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by another persons by sex reported for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year and are from the United Nations Statistics Division's Demographic Yearbook 2006 [17], Table 21, Death and death rates by cause, and classified under External causes, assaults. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. For most countries which lack information on country of birth, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010 and are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population, expressed as a percentage. Estimates of international migrants are obtained from United Nations, Trends in total migrant stock: The 2008 revision [11], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at www.unmigration.org. Estimates of total population are obtained from United Nations, World Population Prospects: The 2008 revision, produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.unpopulation.org.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2008 (12th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html (last accessed 24 September 2008).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed. The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization. See also http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/.

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. The data refer to 2007 and are from the Urban Agglomerations, 2007, Wall Chart [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban\_agglo.htm.

Life expectancy at birth for men and women are, unless otherwise noted, the fiveyear projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010. Data are from the United Nations Statistics Division and available at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/ products/socind/health.htm (December 2008 update). See also social indicators.

Major trading partners display the largest three trade partners and data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [16] (COMTRADE, see http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx). These series are published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook [19].

Mean total rainfall data are computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official weather observations, weather forecasts and climatological information for selected cities supplied by National Meteorological & Hydrological Services (NMHSs) worldwide, and were taken from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [26], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 14 November 2008). See also largest urban agglomeration.

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official weather observations, weather forecasts and climatological information for selected cities supplied by National Meteorological & Hydrological Services (NMHSs) worldwide, and were taken from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [26], available at http://www.worldweather.org/ (last accessed 14 November 2008). See also largest urban agglomeration.

Newspaper circulation data were taken from the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], Newspapers report, Daily newspapers: Total average circulation per 1,000 inhabitants indicator, at <a href="http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=398">http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=398</a>

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?HeportId=398 (last accessed 16 October 2008).

- Parliamentary seats refer to the number of women and men in the lower and upper chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage of total seats. The data were taken from the Inter-Parliamentary Union [7], Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 November 2008, available at http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm.
- Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from:
  - http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.
- Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from:
  - http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.
- Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the population projections for 2007 divided by the surface area. See also population projections and surface area.
- Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2005-2010 and are from:
  - http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.
- Population projections for 2007 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision [15], available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wpp2006/wpp2006.htm.
- Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). The data are from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [18].
- Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], Table 5 Enrolment ratios by ISCED level, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/ TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId= 182 (last accessed 10 October 2008). The enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.
- Refugees in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United

Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. The data are from 2007 Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2007 [10], available at http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html (2007 Annexes).

- Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. These are from Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication), available at <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm</a>.
- Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart [14], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban\_rural.htm.
- Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from http://unstats.un.org/unsd/ demographic/products/socind/population.htm (December 2008 update). See also social indicators.
- Social indicators: the data on seven indicators (infant mortality rate, life expectancy, population aged 0-14, population aged 60 years and over, total fertility rate, population annual growth rate and sex ratio) were taken from the website of the Demographic and Social Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/default.htm (December 2008 update). The main data source is the Population Division's publication the World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision [15]. The data were supplemented by official national statistics published in United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2006 [17] and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Demography Programme, available at http://www.spc.int/prism/social/demog.html.
- Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) data are from table 3 in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2006 [17]. See also http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm.
- Third-level students percentages are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], table 14 Tertiary indicators, available at http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167 (last accessed 13 October 2008).
- Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC). The data are from Table 5 of *The 2008 Review of the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [25], available at
  - http://iucn.org/about/work/programmes/species/red\_list/2008\_red\_list\_summary\_statis tics/index.cfm (last accessed 13 October 2008).
- Total fertility rate is, unless otherwise noted, the five-year average for the reference period 2005-2010. The data are from

- http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.
- Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2008 (12th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/ world/world.html (last accessed 24 September 2008).
- Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division in its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [16] (Comtrade, see http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx). These series are published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook [19]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).
- Tourist arrival data shown are compiled by the United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) and published in the UNWTO Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [23]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 31 October 2008.
- Unemployment refers to persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. The data were taken from LABORSTA Internet [5], an ILO database, table 3A, Unemployment, general level, available at http://laborsta.ilo.org (last accessed 27 October 2008). Unless otherwise noted, these data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO.
- United Nations membership dates are from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin [24], available at http://unterm.un.org/ and the List of Member States, available at http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html.
- Urban population and urban population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart [14], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban\_rural.htm.

## **Data dictionary**

### A

age group: The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, and 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)\*.

agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing): Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and lodging, and fishing and aquaculture. (United Nations, 2008).

agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAOSTAT, 2008).

annual growth: See rate of change. area: See land and water area

### В

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions (IMF, 1993, para. 13). See also current account.

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See base period.

References for the data dictionary terms are given in parenthesis and they are listed on page 235. carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions mean the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996).

commercial energy. Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55).
consumer price index. Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 2000)

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624).

*currency:* Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70).

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152).

#### n

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985).

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.). See also land and water area.

### E

education expenditure: See government education expenditure.

employment. The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with an enterprise but not at work": persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers' cooperatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work", as the case may be. (ILO, 2000) energy. Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries
of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes
in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165). See also energy.
 enrolment ratio: See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio.

from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29).

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation) (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

## F

food production index: See agricultural production and food production indices. forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995).

- government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978).
- gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993).
- gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33).
- gross national income (GNI): GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (primary income). (para. 2.181 of the 1993 System of National Accounts, SNA 1993) (United Nations and others).

growth rate: See rate of change and rate of increase.

### Н

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09).

Ī

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P). See also industry and Laspeyres's index.

*infant mortality rate*: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411).

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958). See also population.

Intentional homicides: See homicide purposely inflicted (assault).

### L

labour force participation rate is defined as the ratio of the labour force to the working-age population, expressed as a percentage. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of persons unemployed. (ILO, 2000)

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters (United Nations, n.d.).

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (Kendall and Buckland, 1982).

*life expectancy at birth:* Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

## N

newspaper circulation: See daily newspaper circulation.

## 0

oil equivalent. A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil (United Nations, 1982).

### P

parliament. Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country (Oxford University Press, 1982).

*partner countries*: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions (United Nations, 1994, para. 127).

population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

population density. See density of population.

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year (UNESCO, 1978).

### R

rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference.
When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958). See also rate of increase.

rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed (United Nations, 1958). See also rate of change.

refugee: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.4).

rural population: Population which is not urban. See also urban population.

## S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958).

surface area: See land and water area

## T

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment (ITU, n.d., p. 9). temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period

(WMO, 1982).

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978).

threatened species: Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information) (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20).

total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period (United Nations, 1958, para. 634).

tourist (international). Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994).

trading partner. See partner countries.

## U

unemployment. All persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or selfemployment as defined under employment, "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 2000)

*United Nations membership*: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgment of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the

- United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council (United Nations, 1945).
- *Urban agglomeration*: Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51).
- Urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality (United Nations, 1998).

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