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Preface

This *World Statistics Pocketbook* is the twenty-eighth compilation of basic economic, environmental, and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers the years 2000, 2005 and 2007. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section *Technical notes*, in the *Data dictionary* and in footnotes. For the most part, the statistics presented are those that were available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2008.

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Introduction

The objective of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* is to provide users with a selection of key statistical indicators in a convenient country profile format.

Given the growing need of users for data comparability across time and countries, relevant comparisons are made possible by the use of international classifications and standard systems. In the past four decades, considerable progress has been made towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among others. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the *Data dictionary* section with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section *Technical notes* contains information on the sources for the indicators presented. In general, brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators are also included.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series data should consult the *References* and *Sources* at the back of this publication. An *Index of indicator notes and definitions* is available to assist users in finding relevant information on the indicators presented in this publication.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Mary Jane Holupka, the editor is Andrei Barac, and the software developer is Salomon Cameo. Also contributing to the production of this issue was the Branch's fall 2008 intern, Liza Kasmara.

Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent to statistics@un.org.

¹ United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), *System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993)* (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).

² United Nations (2008), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses*, United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.07.XVII.8).

Symbols and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- < Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- km Kilometre
- 000 MT Thousand metric tons
- p.a. Per annum
- . Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
- °C Degrees Celsius
- °F Degrees Fahrenheit

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following shows the equivalents of the basic, British Imperial and United States weights and measures:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avdp. ounces
		= 2.204623 avdp. pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inches
Temperature	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9

Country and area tables

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Afghani (AFN) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	652 090		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 145		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	41.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kabul (3 277)		
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 713	6 840	9 359
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.5	14.5	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	344.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	130.8	272.9	344.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	21.3	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	61.63	49.49	49.96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.5	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.0	28.2	28.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	87.6	88.6
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	136	77	77 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.4	17.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	1.0	2.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	365.0	Pakistan 81.6	Japan 18.7
Imports	2 218.0	India 6.3	Pakistan 17.8
		Russian Federation 3.6	China 14.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.1/3.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	43.8/43.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	157.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	18.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	23.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	535 632		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	45.7/82.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20.4/79.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.9/74.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	32		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	693/0.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	12.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	312		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.3/19.6		

a Beginning October 2002, 1 new Afghani (AFN) = 1000 old Afghani (AFA). **b** Principal rate. **c** UNSD estimates. **d** 2006. **e** 2005. **f** Age group 10 to 49 years.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Lek (ALL)		
Surface area (square kms)	28 748		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 190		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	111.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tirana (406)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 640	8 184	10 718
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.7	5.8	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 181.7	2 595.1	3 359.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 214.9	2 646.0	3 441.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	36.3	36.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	143.71	99.87	90.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-571	-831
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	16.8	14.1	13.8 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.9	50.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	71.3	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	317	748	1 127
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	730	949	975 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	60.2	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0	15.0 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 077.7	Italy 68.1	Italy 27.1
Imports	4 200.9	Greece 8.3	Greece 14.6
		Serbia 6.7	Turkey 7.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	15.1/13.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/73.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	75.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	2.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	101		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.4/87.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.1/37.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	24.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.1/92.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	52		
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 499/1.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	497.0		

a Market rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** December. **d** 2006. **e** Visitors and other travellers. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** World Association of Newspapers.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Dinar (DZD)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 381 741		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	33 858		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	14.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Algiers (3 354)		
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	54 790	102 334	132 453
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	5.3	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 796.1	3 114.8	3 912.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 719.7	2 975.2	3 728.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	22.3	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	75.26	73.28	69.29
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	104	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	122	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	123	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	27.3 ^c	15.3	13.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	24.3 ^c	26.0 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	21.1 ^c	20.7 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.2	35.0	36.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.8	78.2	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	866	1 443	1 743
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	175 104	199 780	203 933 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	49.3	90.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	5.8	10.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	60 163.2	United States 30.1	France 16.7
Imports	27 631.2	Italy 13.2	Italy 8.7
		Spain 8.9	China 8.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/6.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.7/70.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	31.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	95 735		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^j		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^k	96.0/96.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.8/45.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.5/93.5 ^l		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	75		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	137 536/4.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 414.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	598		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.9/23.7		

a Official rate. **b** September. **c** 2001. **d** 2004. **e** Visitors. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2006. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps. **j** 1991. **k** UNESCO estimate. **l** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	199		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	335.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pago Pago (58)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	122	126 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24	25 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	20.3 ^c	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{def}	2.0 ^g		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}	38.8 ^g		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	5.7/5.1 ^g		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{def}	104.4 ^g		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	75.9/69.3 ^g		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{hi}	11.9 ^j		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	4.0 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	41.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	77		
Forested area (% of land area)	89.4		

a Excludes rent. **b** 2006. **c** 2004. **d** De jure population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Refers to the latest available census. **g** 2000. **h** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **j** 2001-2005.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	468		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	75		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	159.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Andorra la Vella (24)		
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 134	2 540	3 245
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.2	5.9	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 503.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	17 058.1	34 562.5	43 503.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	31.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100 ^c	115	123
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 949	2 418	2 189
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	87.6	148.9	141.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.6	44.7	78.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	150.5	Spain 69.6	...
Imports	1 761.7	France 15.1	...
		Germany 6.2	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{ef}	0.4 ^d		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{ef}	14.9 ^d		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{ef}	16.7/15.7 ^d		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{ef}	109.8 ^d		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	89.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	64.4		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	88.5/86.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.1/46.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	9		
Forested area (% of land area)	35.6		

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** 2001. **d** 2006. **e** De facto estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** National estimate.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 246 700		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	17 024		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Luanda (4 000)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 133	30 629	52 237
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	20.6	21.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	655.6	1 903.0	3 068.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	535.0	1 666.7	2 677.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	8.1	12.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.04	87.16	76.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796	5 138	10 690 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	1 846	2 348 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	147	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	148	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.0	73.8	74.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.8	89.7	89.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210	195
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	37 310	63 186	71 197 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	11.0	15.0 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.5/3.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	44.3/41.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	131.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	6.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	27 007		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	31.3/37.0 ^f		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	39.9/60.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	37.3/62.7 ^h		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	89		
Forested area (% of land area)	47.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 992/0.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	257.0		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.3/27.7		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Luanda. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 1999. **g** National estimate. **h** 2008.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kms)	442		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	85		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	192.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	St. John's (26)		
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	665	873	1 089
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.5	4.7	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 664.8	10 517.9	12 799.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	8 085.0	10 051.9	12 146.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.0	58.7	50.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-67	-171	-402
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	14.6 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	2.6 ^c	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	207	267	273 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	78.8	150.3	179.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	35.6	72.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	98.6	Netherlands Antilles 30.9	United States 58.2
Imports	573.1	United States 23.5	United Kingdom 6.4
		Barbados 8.2	Japan 4.3
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}			1.2 ^h
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{fg}			28.3 ^h
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}			9.8/8.8 ^h
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{fg}			88.5 ^h
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^g			20.7 ⁱ
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j			52.6 ^k
Urban population in 2007 (%)			30.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			23.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			16.7/83.3
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			38
Forested area (% of land area)			21.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			421/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^l			1 695.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 052
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			23.9/29.6

a Official rate. **b** May. **c** 2001. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** De facto estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2005. **i** 1991-1995. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1988. **l** UNSD estimates.

Argentina

Region	South America		
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 780 400		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	39 531		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	14.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Buenos Aires (12 795)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	284 346	183 196	262 327
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.8	9.2	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 706.7	4 728.0	6 636.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 502.1	4 567.7	6 304.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	21.5	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	2.90	3.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 981	5 236	7 466
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	162	195
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	117	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	15.0 ^{ef}	10.6 ^{egh}	9.5 ^{ghij}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	22.7 ^{ek}	23.5 ^{eg}	23.7 ^{gij}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	0.7 ^{ek}	1.1 ^{eg}	0.8 ^{gij}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	48.9	49.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.1	75.9	75.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 909	3 823	4 562
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	81 808	85 423	88 438 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1	81.9	126.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.1	17.8	23.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	55 779.6	Brazil 18.8	Brazil 32.8
Imports	44 707.0	China 9.3	United States 12.0
		United States 7.8	China 11.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.9/13.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.1/71.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^l	65.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	91.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 350		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.3/96.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.7/41.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	35.5		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/9.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39.8/60.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	203		
Forested area (% of land area)	12.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	152 712/3.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 795.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 215		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.5/22.5		

a Official rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** Manufacturing. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 28 urban agglomerations. **f** May and October. **g** Second semester. **h** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **i** 2006. **j** 31 urban agglomerations. **k** Average of April and November. **l** Sample of all sexually active women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **m** World Association of Newspapers.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Dram (AMD)		
Surface area (square kms)	29 743		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 002		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	100.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Yerevan (1 103)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 912	4 901	9 177
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	14.0	11.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	620.2	1 623.9	3 056.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	612.6	1 570.9	2 957.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	29.8	34.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	539.53	457.69	342.08
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-278	-52	-571
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117 ^b	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	123	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	124	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.7	8.2	7.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.1 ^e	15.9 ^f	15.6 ^{fg}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.4 ^e	46.2 ^f	46.2 ^{fg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.9	55.0	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.5	66.6	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	45	319	381 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	281	386	393 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	30.3	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	5.3	5.7 ^g
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 121.2	Russian Federation 17.7	Russian Federation 15.8
Imports	3 052.6	Germany 15.0	Ukraine 8.2
		Netherlands 13.9	Kazakhstan 7.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.5/13.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.1/68.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	28.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	53.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	63.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 664		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.2/89.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.5/45.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	7.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.5/3.3 ^h		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.4/91.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	37		
Forested area (% of land area)	10.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 346/1.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	682.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	277		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.5/18.2		

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Official estimates. **d** Age group 16 to 63 years. **e** 2001. **f** Age group not specified. **g** 2006. **h** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Aruba

	Region	Caribbean		
	Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)		
	Surface area (square kms)	180		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	104		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	577.2		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Oranjestad (32)		
Economic indicators		2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)		1 874	2 323	2 624
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)		4.5	1.0	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)		20 739.6	22 579.0	25 252.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)		19 604.9	21 207.9	23 762.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		24.7	31.3	33.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		211	-203	213 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	117	128
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		721	733	772
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c		120	120	120 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		57.7	147.3	143.3 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		15.2	24.1	23.1
Total trade		Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)			
		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	98.1	Panama 29.7	United States	54.4
Imports	1 114.4	Colombia 17.0	Netherlands	11.7
		Netherlands Antilles 13.2	United Kingdom	4.7
Social indicators		2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)		22.0 ^d		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)		14.0/11.0 ^d		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)		91.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77.1/71.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e		17.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)		46.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)		31.9		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)		108.2/108.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		60.3/39.7		
Environment		2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008		22		
Forested area (% of land area)		2.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)		2 308/22.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c		2 487.0		

a Official rate. b 2006. c UNSD estimates. d 2007. e Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Australia

Region	Oceania		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kms)	7 703 581		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	20 743 ^a		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sydney (4 327)		
United Nations membership date	1 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	399 612	738 812	945 674
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	3.0	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	20 879.8	36 376.4	45 589.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	20 312.2	34 914.2	43 536.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	27.0	27.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.72	1.31	1.20
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14 763	-41 032	-56 783
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	123
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	107	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.4	5.0 ^e	4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8 ^{fg}	21.1 ^{fg}	21.2 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.0 ^{fg}	3.6 ^{fg}	3.4 ^h
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	57.0	57.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	72.2	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	4 931	5 499	5 644
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	222 154	265 665	266 467 ^k
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.2	141.6	149.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.8	47.1	54.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	139 122.2	Japan 19.0	China 15.5
Imports	155 656.8	China 14.1	United States 12.9
		Korea, Republic of 8.0	Japan 9.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a			1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a			18.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a			23.8/20.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a			99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a			83.6/78.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a			4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a			1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{lm}			70.8
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a			88.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a			1.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a			-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)			21.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			23 680
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			124.5/128.5
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			54.9/45.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁿ			155.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			0.8/1.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			29.6/70.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			788
Forested area (% of land area) ^o			21.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			368 859/18.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			5 720.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 222
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			13.7/21.6

a Includes Christmas, Cocos (Keeling) and Norfolk Islands. **b** Market rate. **c** Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **d** Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. **e** Methodology revised in 2001. **f** August. **g** Excludes Jervis Bay Territory. **h** Average of Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. **i** Visitors. **j** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **k** 2006. **l** Sample of all women of reproductive age, regardless of marital status. **m** 16 to 59 years. **n** World Association of Newspapers. **o** FAO estimate.

Austria

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	83 871		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 361		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	99.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vienna (2 315)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	193 838	305 091	373 327
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.4	2.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 897.0	36 793.6	44 652.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 437.4	36 415.1	44 138.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	20.4	20.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 864	4 252	12 031
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.6 ^b	5.2 ^c	4.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	30.6 ^d	27.6 ^d	27.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.9 ^d	5.5 ^d	5.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	51.3	52.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.5	67.6	67.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	17 982	19 952	20 766
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 877	5 951	6 206 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	126.2	151.6	157.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7	48.9	51.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	156 588.4	Germany 30.1	Germany 41.5
Imports	156 055.7	Italy 8.9	Italy 6.9
		United States 5.1	Switzerland 4.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.8/22.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.6/76.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	50.8 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	69 687		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.4/103.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.8/46.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	311.4		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/0.8 ⁱ		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26.6/73.4 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	70		
Forested area (% of land area)	46.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	73 602/8.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 507.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	620		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.7/14.5		

a Market rate. **b** May and November. **c** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 20 to 49 years. **h** 1995/96. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **j** 2008.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Azerbaijan Manat (AZN) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	86 600		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 467		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	97.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Baku (1 892)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 273	13 245	31 249
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	11.1	26.5	25.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.5	1 585.9	3 690.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	635.9	1 405.0	3 248.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.1	41.3	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.80	0.84	0.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-168	167	9 019
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	125	158
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	136	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	137	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	1.2	1.4	1.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	10.9	12.1	12.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	41.0	39.3	38.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.0	59.3	60.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.7	70.2	70.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	681	1 177	1 333
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 419	27 652	38 598 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	39.7	65.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	8.1	12.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	6 058.3	Turkey 17.4	Russian Federation 17.6
Imports	5 712.2	Italy 15.5	Turkey 10.9
		Russian Federation 8.7	Germany 8.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.7/8.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.2/63.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	55.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	691 522		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.2/88.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47.5/52.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	16.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.4/88.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	40		
Forested area (% of land area)	11.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	36 629/4.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 709.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	210		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.0/18.9		

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). **b** Official rate. **c** Employment office records. **d** December. **e** Men aged 15 to 61 years. Women aged 15 to 56 years. **f** Data for males refers to ages 15-61 and data for females to ages 15-56. **g** Visitors. **h** 2006. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** World Association of Newspapers.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)		
Surface area (square kms)	13 878		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	331		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	23.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nassau (240)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 004	5 986	6 586
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	2.5	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 505.7	18 516.1	19 880.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 925.4	17 838.0	19 129.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6	33.0	31.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-633	-751	-1 432
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	111	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	6.9 ^d	10.2	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	17.0 ^d	17.8	17.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	4.2 ^d	3.5	2.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.4	66.8	67.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	78.4	77.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608	1 528
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	48.4	111.7	153.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	31.9	36.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	670.0	United States	71.6
Imports	3 102.6	Canada	5.7
		Netherlands	5.6
		United States	88.5
		Netherlands Antilles	2.8
		Venezuela	2.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.3/9.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.3/70.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	61.7 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	83.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	9.7		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	3.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.7/94.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	54		
Forested area (% of land area)	51.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 107/6.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2 160.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 389		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.8/28.8		

a Principal rate. b New Providence. c April. d 2001. e Age group 15 to 44 years. f 1988. g UNESCO estimate. h UNSD estimates.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)		
Surface area (square kms)	741		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	753		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 015.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Manama (157)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 028	13 460	19 664
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	7.9	6.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 348.6	18 570.7	26 126.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	12 004.5	18 000.4	24 984.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	23.0	22.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	830	1 474	2 907
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	107 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	131	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	131	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.0	33.5	33.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.1	85.3	84.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 420	3 914	4 519 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	17 955	17 083	17 324 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	56.1	129.7	149.2 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	21.3	33.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	13 664.9	...	...
Imports	11 515.1	...	...
	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^d	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^d	133.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.5/74.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.8 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	88.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	39.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	35		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^g		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.8/110.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68.3/31.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	30		
Forested area (% of land area)	0.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	19 668/27.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	12 458.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	71		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.0/30.1		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2001. **d** Includes guest workers. **e** 1995. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** 1991.

Bangladesh

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Taka (BDT)		
Surface area (square kms)	143 998		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	158 665		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 101.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dhaka (13 485)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	45 470	57 628	67 876
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	6.0	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	326.1	376.0	427.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	338.1	395.2	461.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.5	24.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	52.14	64.33	68.87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-306	-176	857
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	127	148
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	138	165
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	3.3	4.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	10.3	14.5	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	62.1	48.1	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.7	57.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.8	85.9	84.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	199	208	200 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 380	12 225	13 191 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	7.1	22.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	11 696.7	United States 26.7	China 16.4
Imports	15 688.5	Germany 15.0	India 12.0
		United Kingdom 9.0	Kuwait 9.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/6.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.0/63.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	52.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	58.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	27 626		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	70.1/67.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33.5/66.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	109		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	39 952/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	120.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 154		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/30.6		

a Principal rate. **b** Government officials. **c** Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. **d** Year ending in June of the year indicated. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 10 to 49 years.

Barbados

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Barbadian Dollar (BBD)		
Surface area (square kms)	430		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	294		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	683.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bridgetown (116)		
United Nations membership date	9 December 1966		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 559	3 083	3 729
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	4.1	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 933.2	10 560.5	12 687.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	8 616.9	10 145.6	12 178.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	19.6	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-146	-387	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.4	9.8 ^b	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4	17.3 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.7	3.3 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.9	67.0	66.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	79.0	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	545	548	575
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	114	90	77 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	56.9	126.8	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	59.5	...
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	314.2	Trinidad and Tobago 27.8	United States 43.7
Imports	1 298.7	United States 14.2	United Kingdom 7.8
		United Kingdom 9.1	Trinidad and Tobago 7.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.3/12.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.8/74.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	10.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d	55.0 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	39.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.9		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.7/102.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70.7/29.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.7/86.3 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	35		
Forested area (% of land area)	4.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 315/4.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 451.0		

a Official rate. b 2004. c 2006. d Age group 15 to 44 years. e 1988. f 2008.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)		
Surface area (square kms)	207 600		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 689		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	46.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Minsk (1 805)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 418	30 210	44 773
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	9.4	8.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 036.4	3 084.1	4 621.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 032.1	3 089.8	4 580.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	26.5	30.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	876.75	2 153.82	2 146.08
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-338	436	-3 060
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	384	446
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	153	184
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	118	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bcd}	2.1	1.5	1.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	53.5	53.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.6	65.5	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	60	91	105
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 551	2 524	2 469 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	27.9	75.7	96.2 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.9	34.8	61.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	24 275.2	Russian Federation 36.6	Russian Federation 60.0
Imports	28 693.1	Netherlands 17.6	Germany 7.6
		United Kingdom 6.3	Ukraine 5.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	25.4/14.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.2/63.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	9.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11 100		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.4/95.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.8/43.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	81.3		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	6.1/14.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32.5/67.5 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	17		
Forested area (% of land area)	38.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	63 299/6.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 650.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	677		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	2.1/9.9		

a Official rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** December. **d** Men aged 16 to 59 years. Women aged 16 to 54 years. **e** Organized tourism. **f** 2006. **g** 2008.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	30 528		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 457		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	342.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Brussels (1 744)		
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	231 934	375 524	454 580
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	1.7	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 754.0	36 114.8	43 469.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 268.7	36 315.4	43 943.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.8	20.3	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 611 ^b	9 945	9 121
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	113
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	97	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.0	8.5	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3 ^c	24.7 ^c	24.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.8 ^c	2.0 ^c	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	45.6	45.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.4	60.5	60.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	6 457	6 747	7 045
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 392	4 292	4 212 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	103.9	135.4	142.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.2	45.7	49.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	430 822.1	Germany 19.7	Germany 17.8
Imports	413 371.3	France 16.7	Netherlands 17.6
		Netherlands 11.9	France 11.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.7/22.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.3/76.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	78.4 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	97.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	9.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	33 290		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.9/107.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.7/45.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	164.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36.2/63.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	27		
Forested area (% of land area)	22.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	102 599/9.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 221.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	820		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.7/13.9		

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** May. **d** 2006. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** Age group 21 to 39 years. **g** 1991/92. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** World Association of Newspapers.

Belize

Region	Central America		
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)		
Surface area (square kms)	22 966		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	288		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	12.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Belize City (66)		
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	832	1 115	1 274
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	12.9	3.1	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 399.6	4 045.8	4 429.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 137.4	3 600.4	3 947.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	18.5	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-162	-151	-43
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	9.1 ^d	11.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	17.9 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	19.5 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.6	44.9	45.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	81.0	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	196	237	256
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	8	9	9 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.9	56.8	52.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	9.6	11.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	266.6	United States 26.8	United States 33.9
Imports	684.3	United Kingdom 18.0	Cuba 11.4
		Panama 14.3	Panama 9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.2/73.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	56.1 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	360		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.3/102.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70.2/29.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	85		
Forested area (% of land area)	72.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	817/3.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	946.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 014		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.5/30.0		

a Official rate. **b** April. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** 2001. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1999. **i** 2008.

Benin

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	112 622		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 033		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	80.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cotonou (762)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 359	4 358	5 579
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	2.9	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	326.4	513.3	617.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	310.3	501.6	610.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	19.4	19.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-111	-270	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	115	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	120	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.1	58.1	58.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.6	86.3	85.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	96	176 ^c	186 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	35	0	0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	9.0	22.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.3	1.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	288.2	China 36.2	France 18.4
Imports	898.7	India 6.9	China 8.8
		Nigeria 5.8	Ghana 7.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	43.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.4/3.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57.8/55.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	98.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	2.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8 157		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	54.5/74.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	19.8/80.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	<		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.8/89.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	47		
Forested area (% of land area)	21.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 565/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	120.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 308		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.3/30.1		

a Official rate. **b** Cotonou. **c** Country estimates. **d** 2006. **e** 2005. **f** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)		
Surface area (square kms)	54		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	65		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 195.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hamilton (11)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 476	4 857	5 581
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	4.6	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	55 294.0	75 684.9	86 449.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	56 343.9	73 678.9	84 158.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	24.1	24.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	93	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	93	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	3.0	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	14.8 ^b	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4 ^b	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	332	270	306
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.9	163.9	182.9 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.9	65.4	74.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	...	United States	72.2
Imports	1 133.1	Canada	7.3
		Venezuela	7.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}	0.3 ^e		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{gh}	18.0 ^e		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{gh}	18.6/14.9 ^e		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{fg}	92.4 ^e		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^g	1.6 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	30.7		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^j	89.4/94.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	71.1/28.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	263.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	51		
Forested area (% of land area)	20.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	572/8.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	2 954.0		

a Pegged to the US Dollar. **b** May. **c** Population census. **d** Air arrivals. **e** 2006. **f** De jure estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** De jure population count. **i** 2003. **j** National estimate. **k** UNSD estimates.

Bhutan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)		
Surface area (square kms)	38 394		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	658		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	17.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Phuntsholing (106)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	446	837	1 305
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.6	6.5	22.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	799.1	1 314.1	1 981.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	798.2	1 293.1	1 950.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.2	51.1	51.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	44.94	44.10	41.35
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	123 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	102	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	17.2 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	43.6 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.9	37.4	43.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3	81.4	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8	14	21
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	191 ^d	262	296 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	8.5	20.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.1	4.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			8.1/7.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			112.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			67.5/64.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			45.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			30.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			33.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			5.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			7.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			32.7/67.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			13.9/86.1 ^e
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			55
Forested area (% of land area)			68.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			414/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			236.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^f			799
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^f			14.0/24.3

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** May. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. **f** Wangdi Phodrang.

Bolivia

Region	South America		
Currency	Boliviano (BOB)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 098 581		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 525		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	La Paz (1 590)		
United Nations membership date	14 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 398	9 549	13 120
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.5	4.4	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 009.8	1 040.0	1 377.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	982.7	1 007.6	1 355.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.9	13.0	16.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.18	8.07	7.85
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-446	622	1 800
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	132
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	108	117 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	4.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	28.2 ^{be}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	4.9 ^{be}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.8	65.1	65.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	81.7	82.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	524	556
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 779	13 220	14 151 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	33.4	41.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	5.2	10.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 812.7	Brazil 36.7	Brazil 20.2
Imports	3 522.0	Argentina 8.7	Argentina 16.9
		United States 8.6	United States 11.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.3/6.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.7/63.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	45.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	65.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	794		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.4/97.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.6/85.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	161		
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	9 252/1.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	381.0		

a Market rate. **b** Urban areas. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** 2006. **e** November. **f** Age group 10 years and over.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Convertible Marka (BAM)		
Surface area (square kms)	51 197		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 935		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	76.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sarajevo (376)		
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 528	10 763	14 771
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	3.9	18.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 195.5	2 749.0	3 753.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 488.3	2 860.6	3 907.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	28.9	26.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.12	1.57	1.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-396	-1 913	-1 939
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	90	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	90	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	...	31.1 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	53.0	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.9	67.2	66.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	171	217	306
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 244	5 938	6 300 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	23.1	65.6	89.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	20.6	26.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 152.0	Croatia 18.4	Croatia 17.6
Imports	9 720.1	Serbia 13.7	Germany 12.5
		Italy 13.1	Serbia 10.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.9/18.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.4/72.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	35.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	146 586		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.3/87.7 ^e		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	51		
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	26 275/6.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 994.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	931		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.8/15.0		

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments.

d Estimates. **e** Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Pula (BWP)		
Surface area (square kms)	582 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 882		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Gaborone (224)		
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 889	9 113	10 798
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.6	9.5	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 827.9	4 963.8	5 739.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 657.6	4 445.1	5 266.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	22.7	19.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.10	5.11	6.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	545	1 597	1 940 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	175
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	15.8	23.8 ^d	17.6 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	20.9	15.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	19.7	29.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	48.1	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.0	62.7	63.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 104	1 675	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.8	39.7	83.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.0	3.4	4.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 072.5	United Kingdom 65.0	South Africa 83.5
Imports	3 986.9	South Africa 10.2	China 1.8
		Norway 8.1	Belgium 1.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/4.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	50.7/50.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	46.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	44.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	5.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 942		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/93.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.8/50.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	41.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	15		
Forested area (% of land area)	21.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 554/2.5		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 12 years and over. **d** 2003. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Brazil

Region	South America		
Currency	Real (BRL)		
Surface area (square kms)	8 514 877		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	191 791		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	22.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	São Paulo (18 845)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	644 729	882 044	1 314 199
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	3.2	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 701.9	4 721.1	6 852.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 599.6	4 585.7	6 680.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	15.9	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.83	2.43	1.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24 225	13 984	1 460
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	151	164
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	125	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	124	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	9.4 ^{de}	9.3	8.4 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.2 ^g	21.4 ^{bc}	21.4 ^{bcf}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.5 ^g	20.5 ^{bc}	19.3 ^{bcf}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	58.1	59.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.9	81.8	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 313	5 358	5 026
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	107 741	139 024	146 068 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	31.1	67.6	83.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	17.2	26.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports)		(%) of imports)
Exports	160 648.9	United States 15.8	United States 15.7
Imports	120 620.9	Argentina 9.0	China 10.5
		China 6.7	Argentina 8.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.7/9.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/68.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	76.7 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	85.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	21 210		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	118.7/115.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.9/44.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	35.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	738		
Forested area (% of land area)	57.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	325 488/1.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	824.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 455		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.5/24.9		

a Market rate. **b** September. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2001. **e** Excludes rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. **f** 2006. **g** August. **h** 1996.

British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	151		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	149.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Road Town (9)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	784	972	1 156
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.7	9.2	9.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 202.9	44 149.7	51 273.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	35 717.8	41 560.7	47 997.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.1	24.0	24.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337	356 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	93.0 ^b	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	18.9 ^b	...	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{cde}	1.1 ^f		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{dg}	26.0 ^f		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{dg}	7.3/7.5 ^f		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{cde}	106.1 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	36.6		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	111.3/108.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	68.8/31.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	42		
Forested area (% of land area)	24.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/4.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	1 464.0		

a 2006. **b** 2002. **c** De facto population count. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** Refers to the latest available census. **f** 2001. **g** De jure population count. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** UNSD estimates.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)		
Surface area (square kms)	5 765		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	390		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	67.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bandar Seri Begawan (22)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 001	9 531	12 388
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	0.4	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	17 996.5	25 496.6	31 759.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	17 996.5	25 496.6	31 759.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	11.4	11.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.66	1.51
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	101	101
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	141	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	142	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.4 ^{bc}	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.4 ^{bc}	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	57.3	58.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	76.3	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{de}	984	815	877
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	20 400	21 309	22 598 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	52.9	84.7	99.9 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	36.1	41.7 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	7 636.1	30.6	21.6
Imports	1 676.2	19.8	17.4
	Korea, Republic of	15.1	12.8
	Malaysia		17.4
	Singapore		12.8
	Japan		
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/6.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	106.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/75.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	36.4		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	103.1/101.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	66.1/33.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	68.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	171		
Forested area (% of land area)	52.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 892/15.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 380.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 913		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/31.8		

a Market rate. b 2001. c August. d Air arrivals. e Visitors. f 2006. g World Association of Newspapers.

Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Lev (BGN)		
Surface area (square kms)	110 912		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 639		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	68.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sofia (1 186)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12 600	27 188	39 551
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	6.3	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 574.5	3 510.6	5 177.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 534.7	3 542.7	5 213.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	24.2	29.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.12	1.57	1.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-703	-3 347	-8 592
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	151
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	152	176
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.3 ^b	10.1	6.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.3 ^c	34.2	35.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	26.2 ^c	8.9	7.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.6	44.9	45.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	52.6	56.5	56.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 785	4 837	5 151
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 269	6 523	6 745 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.4	113.1	159.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	20.6	24.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	18 576.1	Turkey 11.4	Russian Federation 12.5
Imports	30 085.8	Italy 10.3	Germany 12.3
		Germany 10.3	Italy 8.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	12.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.9/22.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.7/69.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	41.5 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	70.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5 848		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.7/105.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.5/46.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	79.0		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/4.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.7/78.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	45		
Forested area (% of land area)	32.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	44 422/5.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 026.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	571		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.0/15.1		

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** Age group not specified. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 18 to 45 years. **f** 1997.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	274 200		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 784		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	53.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ouagadougou (1 149)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 617	5 614	7 136
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	7.1	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	220.3	402.9	482.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	218.6	392.3	469.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	19.5	20.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-392	...	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	116	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	86	109	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.5	76.9	77.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.3	89.9	89.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	126	245	264 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	9	9	9 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	5.5	8.2 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.6 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	396.5	Ghana 60.9	Côte d'Ivoire 17.9
Imports	1 267.2	France 11.1	France 14.0
		Côte d'Ivoire 3.8	Japan 13.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53.8/50.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	104.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	13.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	19.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 133		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	33.5/41.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	31.0/69.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.3/84.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	16		
Forested area (% of land area)	29.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	744/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	18.0		

a Official rate. **b** Ouagadougou. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2006. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** 2004.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)		
Surface area (square kms)	27 834		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 508		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	305.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bujumbura (429)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	709	797	1 004
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.9	0.9	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	106.3	101.4	118.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	104.5	97.3	114.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.6	15.5	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	720.67	1 081.58	1 081.87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-103	-226	-276
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	145	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	104	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	90.7	89.7	89.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.1	90.4	90.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	29	148	201 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	10	10 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.4	3.0 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.8 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	156.2	United Arab Emirates 34.2	Saudi Arabia 27.4
Imports	423.0	Switzerland 10.9	Belgium 11.3
		Dem. Rep. of Congo 9.4	Uganda 10.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.0/3.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	51.0/48.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	99.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	19.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	10.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	6.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	71 831		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	54.2/61.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	30.6/69.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.7/68.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	48		
Forested area (% of land area)	5.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	224/0.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	9.0		

a Official rate. b Bujumbura. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e UNESCO estimate.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Riel (KHR)		
Surface area (square kms)	181 035		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 444		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	79.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Phnom Penh (1 466)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 667	6 293	8 639
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.8	13.3	10.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.9	450.9	598.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	245.7	386.0	515.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	18.9	19.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 840.75	4 092.50	4 056.17
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	-360	-506
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.5	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	8.4	3.5 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	73.7	39.8 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.4	75.2	74.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.5	86.3	86.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	466	1 422	2 015
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 ^g	4	5 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	7.8	18.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e	
Exports	2 797.5	United States 46.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 19.9
Imports	2 062.7	China, Hong Kong SAR 22.0	China 16.5
		Germany 8.5	Thailand 11.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.2/4.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.9/57.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	62.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	40.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	20.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	2.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	418		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	75.1/84.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32.8/67.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.8/84.2 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	193		
Forested area (% of land area)	59.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	539/0.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	97.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 636		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.8/32.5		

a Market rate. **b** Phnom Penh. **c** November. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2004. **f** International visitor arrivals by all means of transport. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** 2006. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kms)	475 442		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	18 549		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	39.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Douala (1 906)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 287	16 648	20 606
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.2	2.2	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	585.6	935.5	1 110.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	559.9	947.3	1 149.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.6	16.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-249	-608 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	111	114 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	7.5 ^f	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.1 ^f	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	60.6 ^f	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.5	52.7	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.7	76.6	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	277	176	185 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 642	4 417	4 646 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.4	19.7 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.5	2.2 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^d	(%) of exports) ^d		(%) of imports) ^d
Exports	3 576.4	Spain 25.9	Nigeria 23.3
Imports	3 150.5	Italy 23.1	France 17.2
		France 10.7	China 6.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.3/5.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	50.8/50.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	87.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	62 297		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	58.3/70.5		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41.8/58.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.9/86.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	514		
Forested area (% of land area)	45.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 715/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	72.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^h	1 628		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^h	18.6/28.4		

a Official rate. **b** 2004. **c** Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. **d** 2006. **e** Household survey. **f** 2001. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **h** Yaounde.

Canada

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)		
Surface area (square kms)	9 984 670		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	32 876		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Toronto (5 213)		
United Nations membership date	9 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	724 914	1 134 776	1 425 778
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.2	3.1	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 621.3	35 164.5	43 368.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 006.2	34 536.9	43 045.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	21.0	22.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.49	1.21	1.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 622	22 179	12 639
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	117
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	6.8	6.8	6.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.5 ^{cd}	22.0 ^{cd}	21.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^{cd}	2.7 ^{cd}	2.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.6	61.0	62.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	72.6	72.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19 627	18 771	17 931
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	364 260	388 279	397 145 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	96.0	108.5	117.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.1	67.9	76.8 ^e
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	419 926.4	United States 79.0	United States 54.2
Imports	380 259.2	United Kingdom 2.8	China 9.4
		China 2.1	Mexico 4.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.3/19.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.9/78.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	74.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	80.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	21.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	213 254		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	107.8/109.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.4/43.6		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	174.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.9/2.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.9/75.1 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	72		
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	537 524/16.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 361.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	834		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/12.7		

a Market rate. **b** Excludes residents of the Territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. **c** Average of monthly estimates. **d** Excludes the territories of Yukon, North West Territories and Nunavut. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 18 to 44 years. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** World Association of Newspapers. **i** 2008.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	C.V. Escudo (CVE)		
Surface area (square kms)	4 033		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	530		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	131.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Praia (126)		
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	539	1 006	1 426
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.3	6.5	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 196.7	1 985.7	2 689.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 171.0	1 918.8	2 566.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.5	36.7	43.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	119.69	88.67	80.57
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-58	-35	-133
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	95	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	44.8	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.8	76.6	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	115	198	267
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	1	1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.1	32.2	34.8 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	6.1	7.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	114.8	Côte d'Ivoire 30.7	Portugal 40.0
Imports	737.0	Portugal 21.6	Netherlands 11.5
		Netherlands 15.2	France 9.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/4.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.5/68.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	24.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/91.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.1/47.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.1/81.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	28		
Forested area (% of land area)	20.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	286/0.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	209.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	70		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^{ef}	23.5/23.5		

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Sal. **f** Refers to average temperature.

Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	C.I. Dollar (KYD)		
Surface area (square kms)	264		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	47		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	178.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	George Town (28)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 734	2 316	2 701
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.0	6.5	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 097.2	50 797.1	57 221.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	39 039.4	46 014.2	51 833.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.4	22.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.81	0.81	0.81
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.5 ^b	3.5	3.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	22.2 ^c	19.5 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	1.7 ^c	1.8 ^c
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	354	168	292
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	115.1	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	44.4	46.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{ef}			1.5 ^g
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^e			15.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{eh}			7.6/5.2 ^g
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{ef}			103.0 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			63.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ			90.1/99.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			71.6/28.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			348.1
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			33
Forested area (% of land area)			48.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			315/6.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j			3 285.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 435
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			21.2/32.0

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year. **b** 2001. **c** October. **d** Air arrivals. **e** De jure estimate. **f** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **g** 2006. **h** Refers to age group 65 and over. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** UNSD estimates.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kms)	622 984		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 343		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	7.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bangui (672)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	959	1 350	1 712
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	2.2	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	248.3	322.1	394.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	251.2	321.7	394.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.5	9.0	9.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	112	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	111	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.4	67.5	67.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.1	87.1	87.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	11	12	14 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	7	7	7 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.7	3.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3	0.3 ^e
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	116.2	Belgium 28.3	Cameroon 15.7
Imports	186.3	France 18.7	France 13.8
		Switzerland 13.7	Dem. Rep. of Congo 6.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/5.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	46.1/43.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	96.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	19.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	38.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	1.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	211 523		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	28.7/48.0 ⁱ		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	22.5/77.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.5/89.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	28		
Forested area (% of land area)	36.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	253/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	21.0		

a Official rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Bangui. **d** Air arrivals to Bangui only. **e** 2006. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** 2005. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** 1991.

Chad

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 284 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 781		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	N'Djaména (989)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 385	5 885	7 464
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.5	8.6	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	163.6	580.1	692.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	184.6	326.1	391.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2	21.6	21.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	126	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	109	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.0	71.5	71.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.2	77.2	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	43	29	25
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	8 808	7 874 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.3	4.8 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.4	0.6 ^d
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.2/4.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52.0/49.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	119.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	2.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	473 024		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	35.1/57.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	12.5/87.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5.2/94.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	23		
Forested area (% of land area)	9.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	139/0.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	13.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^g	510		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.8/30.5		

a Official rate. **b** N'Djaména. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2006. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** January to November only.

Chile

Region	South America		
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)		
Surface area (square kms)	756 096		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	16 635		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	22.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Santiago (5 720)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	75 197	118 250	163 915
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.5	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 879.2	7 256.8	9 853.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 692.5	6 614.9	9 067.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.7	21.2	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	539.59	559.77	522.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-898	1 449	7 200
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	123
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	123	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	120	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	8.3	6.9	7.2 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	23.9 ^f	23.0	23.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	13.6 ^f	13.2	12.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.7	38.4	39.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	72.8	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 742	2 027	2 507
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 324	4 925	5 425 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	89.8	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.7	28.9	33.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	65 738.9	China 15.2	United States 17.0
Imports	42 732.0	United States 12.8	China 11.4
		Japan 10.8	Brazil 10.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			22.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			16.0/12.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			97.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			81.5/75.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h			64.2
Urban population in 2007 (%)			88.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 894
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			96.8/98.1
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			49.2/50.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ			50.6
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			1.3/10.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			12.7/87.3
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			141
Forested area (% of land area)			21.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			66 121/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 478.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			313
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. **b** Santiago. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** Fourth quarter. **e** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **f** 2001. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** Does not include newspapers in remote areas.

China^a

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Yuan (CNY) ^b		
Surface area (square kms)	9 596 961		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 328 630		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	138.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Shanghai (14 987)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 192 836	2 302 718	3 400 351
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	10.2	11.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	956.0	1 784.8	2 604.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	948.8	1 747.4	2 558.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.3	41.0	41.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	8.28	8.19	7.61
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20 518	160 818	371 833
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	121	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	121	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{def}	3.1	4.2	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{egh}	17.3	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{egh}	46.3	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.7	71.0	70.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	80.0	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	31 229	46 809	54 720
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	863 675	1 366 651	1 460 396 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	56.5	68.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	8.4	15.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	1 217 776.0	United States 19.1	Japan 14.0
Imports	955 955.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 15.1	Korea, Republic of 10.9
		Japan 8.4	China 9.0 ^j
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.8/12.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	106.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.8/71.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	86.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^k	0.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	301 171		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^l		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	90.5/90.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47.1/52.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	74.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.3/78.7 ⁿ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	816		
Forested area (% of land area)	21.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 547 758/4.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 153.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 112		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.5/19.9		

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except for statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. **b** Also referred to as Renminbi (RMB). **c** Principal rate. **d** Urban areas. **e** December. **f** Official estimates. **g** Excludes reemployed retired persons. **h** Age group not specified. **i** 2006. **j** Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. **k** Estimates. **l** 1999. **m** World Association of Newspapers. **n** 2008.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 099		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 206		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	6 557.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hong Kong (7 206)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	169 121	177 831	206 706
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.0	7.1	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 385.3	25 197.7	28 684.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	25 553.9	25 227.7	29 414.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.4	20.9	20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	7.79	7.78	7.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 993	20 181	28 046
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	94 ^c	97
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	96	96
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	4.9	5.6	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.3	15.0	14.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	0.3	0.3	0.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.6	51.9	53.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	71.4	70.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	13 059	23 359	28 169
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	140.6	175.2	200.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.8	50.1	55.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	349 385.6	China 48.3	China 46.1
Imports	370 132.5	United States 13.5	Japan 10.1
		Japan 4.4	Singapore 6.9
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			13.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			19.8/18.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			91.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			85.1/79.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			3.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			84.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			38.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2 021
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			88.4/90.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			50.5/49.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			222.3
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			48
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			38 560/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 747.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			2 383
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			21.1/25.6

^a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b Market rate. ^c Series linked to former series. ^d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. ^e Excludes marine, military and institutional populations. ^f Visitors.

China, Macao SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Pataca (MOP)		
Surface area (square kms)	29		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	481		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	16 590.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Macao (481)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 102	11 603	19 115
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	6.9	27.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 834.2	24 525.6	39 730.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	14 590.9	26 032.5	42 385.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.5	26.7	34.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.03	8.01	8.04
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 719 ^c	3 367	2 946 ^d
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	99 ^e	110
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^f	6.8	4.1	3.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	28.2	25.0	21.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	0.2	0.1	0.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	57.9	59.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.5	72.8	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	5 197	9 014	12 942
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	73.6	153.7	202.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	37.0	49.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	2 557.0	United States 44.1	China 39.3
Imports	5 235.5	China 14.8	China, Macao SAR 11.9 ^h
		China, Hong Kong SAR 11.2	China, Hong Kong SAR 8.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.9/13.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.8/78.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	7.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	0.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	54.7		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.7/102.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.9/54.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	379.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	10		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 235/4.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 631.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 123		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.2/25.2		

a Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. **b** Market rate. **c** 2002. **d** 2006. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** Age group 14 years and over. **g** Country estimates. **h** Data refer to inward processing, i.e. minor processing or, in general, operations which do not change the country of origin. When these goods come back they are recorded as re-imports and the country of origin is the country itself. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Colombia

Region	South America		
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 138 914		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	46 156		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	40.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bogotá (7 772)		
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	83 766	122 936	168 394
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	4.7	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 009.6	2 735.2	3 648.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 954.8	2 611.4	3 483.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	20.0	24.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 087.90	2 320.83	2 078.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	808	-1 882	-5 851
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	140	153
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	114	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	14.7 ^f	11.8	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	25.5 ^{ghi}	18.8 ^{de}	19.6 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.1 ^{ghi}	22.4 ^{de}	18.4 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.9	62.2	63.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	78.4	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j	557	933	1 195
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	69 183	74 924	80 907 ^k
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.3	64.8	90.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	10.4	26.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	29 991.3	United States 35.4	United States 26.2
Imports	32 897.0	Venezuela 17.4	China 10.1
		Ecuador 4.3	Mexico 9.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.1/8.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.6/69.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	78.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^l	3 000 281		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.6/95.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.5/48.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	22.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.7/90.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	652		
Forested area (% of land area)	58.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	58 595/1.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	504.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	799		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.4/16.0		

a Official rate. **b** Low income group. **c** Manufacturing. **d** Third quarter. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2001. **g** September. **h** Age group 12 years and over. **i** Seven main cities. **j** Visitors. **k** 2006. **l** According to the Constitutional Court of Colombia, there are serious discrepancies between the real magnitude of the situation and the figures of the national registration system. **m** Includes only newspapers affiliated to a national association.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 235		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	839 ^a		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	375.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Moroni (46)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	202	387	467
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.9	4.2	-2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	288.8	485.1	556.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	292.1	474.6	544.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	9.3	13.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	533.98	395.60	359.45
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.4	62.8	63.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.1	83.1	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	24	26	29 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	0	0	0 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	4.1	6.8 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.5	2.6 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	8.5	... United Arab Emirates	38.6
Imports	120.5	... France	10.8
		... Pakistan	4.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	41.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	5.3/4.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	100.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	67.4/63.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	48.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	4.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	27.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^e	0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	55.2/65.5		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	43.2/56.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	89		
Forested area (% of land area)	2.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	43.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 700		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.2/29.5		

a Includes Mayotte. **b** Official rate. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kms)	342 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 768		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	11.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Brazzaville (1 355)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 220	5 972	7 304
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.6	7.7	-1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 005.3	1 654.3	1 938.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	753.7	1 343.4	1 573.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	22.0	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	648	903	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	110	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.0	55.9	55.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.3	82.7	82.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	19	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 839	12 717	14 382 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	12.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	1.3	1.7 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	1 722.0	China 21.8	Netherlands 37.6
Imports	681.5	Korea, Republic of 13.9	France 28.1
		United States 9.6	United States 10.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.1/4.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.6/54.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	70.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	44.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	43 418		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	70.9/78.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	15.8/84.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.2/90.8 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	70		
Forested area (% of land area)	65.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 001/0.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	123.0		

a Official rate. **b** Brazzaville. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2006. **e** 2003. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kms)	236		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	56.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rarotonga (10)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	81	184	211
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.9	0.2	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 055.2	13 122.5	15 813.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 055.2	13 122.5	15 813.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	16.1	16.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.20	1.42	1.36
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	118	125 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	52	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	52	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	73	88	97
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	34.1	58.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	27.5	27.5 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	5.2	China 34.6	New Zealand 73.9
Imports	81.3	Japan 30.8	Australia 12.5
		New Zealand 13.5	Japan 3.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}	-2.2 ^d		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{fg}	26.1 ^d		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}	11.7/12.0 ^d		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{fg}	103.1 ^d		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	74.3/68.0 ^j		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{ik}	14.5 ^l		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.8 ^m		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.2 ⁿ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-6.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	14.1		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^o	77.1/75.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	50		
Forested area (% of land area)	66.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	62/4.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^p	1 009.0		

a Market rate. **b** Rarotonga. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2006. **e** 2005. **f** De facto population count. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Refers to the latest available census. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** 1996-2002. **k** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **l** 2002-2006. **m** 2000-2002. **n** 1999. **o** National estimate. **p** UNSD estimates.

Costa Rica

Region	Central America		
Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)		
Surface area (square kms)	51 100		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 468		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	87.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San José (1 285)		
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	15 947	19 973	25 917
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	5.9	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 058.9	4 615.7	5 801.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 740.8	4 433.7	5 616.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.8	19.0	21.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	308.19	477.79	516.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-981	-1 578
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	170	207
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	120	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	5.2	6.6	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	22.3	21.5	22.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	20.4	15.2	13.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.4	42.0	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.7	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679	1 980
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	588	695	696 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	57.5	65.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	21.3	33.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	
Exports	8 927.6	United States	36.6
Imports	12 757.8	China	9.4
		China, Hong Kong SAR	6.3
		United States	38.4
		China	5.9
		Mexico	5.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.9/9.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.2/76.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	9.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	80.0 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	62.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17 701		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.4/98.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.3/45.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	64.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36.8/63.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	250		
Forested area (% of land area)	46.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 302/1.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	683.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 866		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.2/24.9		

a Market rate. **b** Central area. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** July. **e** Age group 12 years and over. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1999. **i** World Association of Newspapers.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	322 463		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 262		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	59.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Abidjan (3 802)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 682	16 802	20 650
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.7	0.0	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	626.5	904.1	1 072.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	590.9	892.7	1 054.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	9.0	8.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-241	40	-146
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	122
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	39.3	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	85.0	84.7
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 680	3 737	4 786 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	14.4	23.4 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	1.1	1.6 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	8 067.7	France 20.5	Nigeria 24.1
Imports	6 683.1	Netherlands 9.1	France 21.7
		Nigeria 8.0	China 6.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.4/5.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.3/47.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	116.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	12.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	11.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	735 686		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	39.5/57.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.9/91.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	180		
Forested area (% of land area)	32.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 698/0.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	136.0		

a Official rate. **b** Abidjan. **c** 2006. **d** Data refer to foreign-born and foreign citizens. **e** UNESCO estimate.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Kuna (HRK)		
Surface area (square kms)	56 538		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 555		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	80.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Zagreb (690)		
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18 425	38 498	51 277
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	6.2	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 089.5	8 458.3	11 256.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 003.9	8 272.6	11 169.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	28.6	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.28	5.95	5.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-533	-2 555	-4 437
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 ^b	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	127	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.1	12.7	9.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.8	28.6	30.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5	17.3	13.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.2	44.6	44.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.0	61.4	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5 831	8 467	9 307
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 557	3 833	4 156 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	61.6	121.5	150.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	32.3	43.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	12 360.2	Italy 19.1	Italy 16.0
Imports	25 829.5	Bosnia-Herzegovina 14.4	Germany 14.4
		Germany 10.0	Russian Federation 10.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.6/21.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.2/72.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	15.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 826		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.5/92.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.1/45.9		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/2.4 ^e		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.9/79.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	84		
Forested area (% of land area)	38.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	22 878/5.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 044.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	856		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.4/15.7		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **d** 2006. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Cuba

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP)		
Surface area (square kms)	109 886		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 268		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	102.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Havana (2 174)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	32 685	46 162	52 298
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.6	11.8	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 933.5	4 099.7	4 641.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 859.9	4 008.8	4 540.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	8.3	8.6
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	102	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ab}	5.4	1.9	1.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ab}	19.1	19.1	18.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ab}	27.1	20.2	18.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.9	44.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	70.1	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	1 741	2 261	2 119
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 270	3 614	3 958 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	8.8	11.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	1.7	11.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	2 980.2	... China	13.4
Imports	10 173.6	... Spain	7.7
		... Germany	5.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.3/17.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80.4/76.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	75.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	637		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.9/97.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.8/39.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	64.7		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.0/9.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	43.2/56.8 ^e		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	294		
Forested area (% of land area)	24.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	24 333/2.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	778.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 189		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.6/28.8		

a December. **b** Men aged 17 to 60 years. Women aged 17 to 55 years. **c** Air arrivals. **d** 2006. **e** 2008.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	9 251		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	855		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	92.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nicosia (233)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^b	9 294	16 978	21 276
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^b	5.0	4.0	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^b	13 399.0	22 398.7	27 465.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^b	12 526.2	21 568.9	26 638.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^b	17.0	19.6	20.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-488	-971	-2 144
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	111	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	4.9	5.3	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	23.3	24.1	22.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	5.2	4.7	4.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.9	52.4	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	71.1	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 686	2 470	2 416
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	0	0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.0	144.0	156.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	39.0	44.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 486.4	Greece 19.8	Greece 17.5
Imports	8 748.9	United Kingdom 13.9	Italy 10.1
		Germany 6.1	United Kingdom 9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	21.3/18.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.6/76.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	17.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13 086		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	99.7/98.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50.9/49.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.3/85.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	33		
Forested area (% of land area)	18.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 017/8.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 898.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	308		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.8/26.0		

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Cyprus Pound was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=CYP 0.585274). **b** Government-controlled areas. **c** Market rate. **d** 2006. **e** National estimate.

Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)		
Surface area (square kms)	78 866		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 186		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	129.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Prague (1 162)		
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	56 717	124 710	171 953
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	6.4	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 549.3	12 236.3	16 880.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 423.9	11 637.1	15 889.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	25.1	24.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	38.60	23.96	20.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 690	-1 939	-4 540
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134	162
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	7.9	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	39.9 ^b	39.6 ^b	40.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.2 ^b	4.0 ^b	3.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.6	50.7	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.8	68.7	67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	4 666	6 336	6 680
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 800	23 861	24 053 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	80.0	146.7	149.8 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	27.3	43.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	120 900.5	Germany 30.8	Germany 28.1
Imports	116 822.2	Slovakia 8.7	China 7.9
		Poland 5.9	Poland 5.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	27.8/20.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.5/73.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	72.0 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-<		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 223		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.7/97.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.8/46.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	182.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/1.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.0/84.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	35		
Forested area (% of land area)	34.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	119 692/11.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 415.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	526		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3.6/12.5		

a Principal rate. **b** Average of quarterly estimates. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 1997.

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	Franc Congolais (CDF)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 344 858		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	62 636		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kinshasa (7 843)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 262	7 103	9 447
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-6.9	6.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	103.8	120.9	150.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	100.7	113.9	142.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	13.9	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	21.79	473.91	516.75
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.6	54.7	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	89.4	89.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61	47 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 739	1 704	1 649 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	4.8	7.5 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.9/3.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.7/45.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	113.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	20.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	33.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 555 204		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	36.6/50.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.7/92.3 ^d		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	190		
Forested area (% of land area)	58.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 143/0.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	19.0		

a Market rate. **b** Air arrivals. **c** 2006. **d** Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
Surface area (square kms)	43 094 ^a		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 442 ^a		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	126.3 ^a		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Copenhagen (1 085)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	160 082	258 794	311 597
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	3.5	3.1	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	30 003.8	47 775.0	57 256.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	29 369.4	48 180.0	58 074.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	20.3	20.6	23.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.08	6.00	5.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 262	11 349	4 279
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	110	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{a,c}	4.6	5.0	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.4 ^d	24.1 ^d	23.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^d	3.1 ^d	2.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.1	59.7	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	71.4	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	3 535 ^f	4 699 ^g	4 716 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	26 382	29 580	27 820 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	135.1	162.0	166.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.2	52.6	64.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Exports	101 553.3	Germany 16.7	Germany 21.8
Imports	97 968.1	Sweden 14.7	Sweden 14.4
		United Kingdom 8.0	Netherlands 6.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	17.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	28.4/22.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	98.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	80.6/76.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	78.0 ^j		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	86.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	-1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	28 144		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	109.6/108.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	352.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	38.0/62.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008 ^a	31		
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	11.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^a	46 079/8.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	3 198.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	525		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.0/11.1		

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 15 to 66 years. **d** February to June. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** New accommodation coverage. **g** New methodology effective 2004. **h** 2006. **i** Age group 15 to 44 years. **j** 1988. **k** World Association of Newspapers.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)		
Surface area (square kms)	23 200		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	833		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	35.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Djibouti (583)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	553	709	835
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	3.2	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	757.7	881.4	1 002.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	740.7	919.6	1 039.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	19.0	37.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	177.72	177.72	177.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-71	-55	-99 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	131	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	131	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.0	58.0	57.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5	77.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	20	30	40 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.9	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.4	1.4 ^b
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.0/53.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	85.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	87.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 138		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	28.2/37.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.0/60.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.8/86.2 ^d		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	81		
Forested area (% of land area)	<		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	374/0.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	174.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	164		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.9/33.9		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** 2008.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kms)	751		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	89.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Roseau (14)		
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	271	300	326
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.6	3.5	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 961.4	4 415.1	4 838.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 387.7	4 023.6	4 471.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.1	28.7	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-70	-81	-93
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	106	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.0 ^e	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	19.8 ^e	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	21.0 ^e	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	70	79	84 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3	2	3 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.4	88.1 ^g	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.4	36.5	37.2 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	36.8	Jamaica 20.1	United States 35.7
Imports	195.7	Antigua and Barbuda 15.5	Trinidad and Tobago 23.0
		United Kingdom 14.1	United Kingdom 5.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{hi}	-0.3 ^j		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{ik}	29.0 ^e		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{ik}	15.1/11.7 ^e		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{hi}	102.0 ^j		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^l	49.8 ^m		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.3		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁿ	5.0 ^o		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^p	94.2/93.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.8/81.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	48		
Forested area (% of land area)	61.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114/1.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^q	614.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^r	2 575		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^r	23.1/29.3		

a Official rate. **b** Series (base 2001=100) replacing former series. **c** May. **d** Population census. **e** 2001. **f** 2006. **g** 2004. **h** De facto estimate. **i** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **j** 2002. **k** De facto population count. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** 1987. **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** 1999. **p** National estimate. **q** UNSD estimates. **r** Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Surface area (square kms)	48 310
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 760
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	202.0
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Santo Domingo (2 154)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	23 655	33 542	41 013
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.7	9.3	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 705.3	3 542.1	4 202.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 650.3	3 591.1	4 225.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	16.4	18.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.42	30.41	33.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-473	-2 231
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	230	263
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	13.9	17.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.8	22.3 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.9	14.6 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.2	53.3	56.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.5	75.0	72.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{cd}	2 978	3 691	3 980
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	66	163	121 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	50.7	65.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	13.9	17.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	32.3
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.7/9.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.5/69.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	29.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.0/82.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.3/38.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	39.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.1/82.9

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	124
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	18 771/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	675.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 447
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. **b** Age group 10 years and over. **c** Air arrivals. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** World Association of Newspapers.

Ecuador

Region	South America		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	283 561		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 341		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	47.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Guayaquil (2 514)		
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	15 934	37 187	44 400
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.8	6.0	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 294.8	2 847.2	3 328.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 180.2	2 698.2	3 169.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.5	22.0	23.2
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	926	347	1 598
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	175 ^b	185
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	9.0	7.9	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cde}	23.9	21.2	21.8 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cde}	8.5	8.3	8.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.7	50.9	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.5	78.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{gh}	627	860	937
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 944	27 834	28 373 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	59.9	89.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	7.3	11.5 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 13 800.4	United States 43.3	United States 20.6	
Imports 13 565.3	Peru 10.8	Colombia 11.0	
	Chile 4.8	Venezuela 9.7	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.8/9.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.0/72.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	65.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	292 322		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	1.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.9/92.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	99.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.0/75.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	2 208		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	29 297/2.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	761.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^j	1 014		

a Beginning 15 September 2000 the Ecuadorian sucre was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=25000 sucre). **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Urban areas. **d** November. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2006. **g** Visitors. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** Quito.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 001 449		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	75 498		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	75.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cairo (11 893)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	99 601	98 323	133 599
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	6.8	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 497.1	1 349.7	1 769.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 535.4	1 369.6	1 788.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	16.9	19.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.47	5.78	5.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	2 103	2 635 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	134	158 ^c
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	115	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	9.0	11.2	10.6 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{fg}	21.3	21.5	22.0 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{fg}	29.6	30.9	31.2 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	21.1	23.3	23.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	70.8	71.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 116	8 244	10 610
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	63 032	83 332	80 836 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.8	33.7	54.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	7.1	11.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%)		(%)
Exports	16 100.6	India 11.3	United States 9.5
Imports	26 928.8	Italy 9.8	Saudi Arabia 8.3
		Spain 6.4	Germany 6.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	32.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.8/7.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.6/69.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	29.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	59.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112 515		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	91.3/96.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.7/96.3 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	110		
Forested area (% of land area)	<		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	173 483/2.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	881.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	25		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.8/27.7		

a Principal rate. **b** 2006. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. **e** May and November. **f** Age group 15 to 64 years. **g** Average of May and November. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Based on 2005 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

El Salvador

Region	Central America		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	21 041		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 857		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	325.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Salvador (1 433)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 134	17 070	20 373
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	3.1	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 120.0	2 559.9	2 970.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 079.2	2 474.2	2 886.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	15.3	16.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-431	-569	-1 119
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	118	128
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	7.0	6.8 ^e	6.6 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	24.2	22.2	23.0 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	21.6	20.0	18.9 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.3	45.4	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	79.6	79.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	795	1 127	1 339
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	169	234	267 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.8	49.2	105.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	9.3	11.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	2 178.8	Guatemala 24.3	United States 31.0
Imports	7 439.5	United States 19.9	Mexico 11.3
		Honduras 15.9	Guatemala 9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	32.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.2/8.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.9/68.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	67.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	44		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.9/91.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.7/45.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	38.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	64		
Forested area (% of land area)	14.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	6 397/1.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	310.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 734		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.4/30.1		

^a Beginning 1 January 2001 the Salvadoran colón was replaced by the US Dollar (1 USD=8.75 colón).

^b Urban areas. ^c December. ^d Age group 10 years and over. ^e 2004. ^f 2006. ^g Age group 15 to 44 years.

^h World Association of Newspapers.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kms)	28 051		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	508		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	18.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Malabo (96)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 177	7 295	10 149
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.1	9.3	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 734.5	15 069.3	19 997.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 874.5	4 795.5	5 920.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.9	36.0	42.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	131 ^c	145 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	94	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.4	44.9	42.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.5	91.4	91.5
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 905	18 421	17 592 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	21.3	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.4	1.6 ^d
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			7.2/6.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			52.8/50.4
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			92.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			5.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)			39.2
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.1
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e			1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			3
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			0.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f			72.8/88.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			30.3/69.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			6.0/94.0 ^g
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			107
Forested area (% of land area)			58.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			4 335/9.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h			1 008.0

a Official rate. **b** Malabo. **c** 2004. **d** 2006. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** 2008. **h** UNSD estimates.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Nakfa (ERN)		
Surface area (square kms)	117 600		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 851		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	41.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Asmara (601)		
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	706	1 098	1 316
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-12.4	2.6	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	191.7	242.7	271.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	199.6	249.1	344.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.1	16.8	21.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.62	15.37	15.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-105	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	100	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.1	55.8	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.2	85.7	85.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{bc}	70	83	78 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	0	0	0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	1.8	2.2 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.8	2.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	6.6	Sudan 19.7	United States 15.9
Imports	432.8	Italy 12.1	United Arab Emirates 12.2
		Singapore 12.1	Italy 11.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.1/3.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.3/55.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	8.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	20.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 061		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	37.6/52.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	13.1/86.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.0/78.0 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	91		
Forested area (% of land area)	15.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	758/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	37.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	533		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.9/23.2		

a Official rate. b Visitors. c Includes nationals residing abroad. d 2006. e 2003. f Estimates. g 1994.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Kroon (EEK)		
Surface area (square kms)	45 100		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 335		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	29.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tallinn (397)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 628	13 938	21 275
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.9	10.2	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 107.9	10 368.1	15 932.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 972.3	9 967.1	15 022.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	30.6	31.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.97	12.58	11.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-1 382	-3 772
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	133
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	160	188
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	13.6	7.9	4.7
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	33.3	34.0	35.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	7.2	5.3	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	54.4	54.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.1	65.2	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 917 ^c	1 900 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 724	3 381	3 300 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	142.0	185.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2	51.9	58.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	11 009.7	Finland 18.0	Finland 15.9
Imports	15 458.8	Sweden 13.3	Germany 12.8
		Latvia 11.4	Russian Federation 10.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	30.0/18.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/65.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	70.3 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	69.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	116 272		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.7/99.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.6/38.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	190.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	4.3/14.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.8/79.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	12		
Forested area (% of land area)	53.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	18 203/13.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 672.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	675		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.8/8.9		

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Beginning 2004, border statistics are not collected anymore. **d** Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** 1994.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Birr (ETB)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 104 300		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	83 099		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	75.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Addis Ababa (3 101)		
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 837	11 354	16 712
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	10.3	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	112.9	143.7	201.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	112.5	143.6	200.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.5	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.22	8.67	8.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13	-1 568	-827
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	138	185 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	...	5.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	...	6.6 ^d	22.1 ^{fgh}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	...	80.2 ^d	8.6 ^{fgh}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	73.1	78.6	79.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	91.1	91.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	136	227	303
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	245	280 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.3	2.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 277.1	Germany 9.7	China 19.6
Imports	5 808.6	United States 8.4	Saudi Arabia 11.4
		Saudi Arabia 7.0	Italy 8.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	43.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.4/4.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	54.3/51.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	86.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	14.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	85 395		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	57.2/69.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	101		
Forested area (% of land area)	11.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 881/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	27.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 055		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.9/23.2		

a Official rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** March. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Urban areas. **g** July. **h** 2006. **i** Arrivals through all ports of entry. Includes nationals residing abroad.

Faeroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 393		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	49		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	35.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tórshavn (20)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.08	6.00	5.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	99	-7 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^c	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{de}	...	22.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{de}	...	11.1	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7	8 ^f	8 ^{fg}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	92.0	140.1	154.4 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.9	70.2	71.9 ^g
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	631.0	United Kingdom 27.2	Denmark 30.1
Imports	783.2	Denmark 12.2	Norway 20.3
		Norway 10.3	Germany 7.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^h	0.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^h	108.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	14		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	656/13.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	4 671.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 284		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.5/8.6		

a Market rate. **b** 2003. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** September. **e** Age group 16 years and over. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** 2006. **h** De jure estimate.

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)		
Surface area (square kms)	18 272		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	839		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	45.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Greater Suva (224)		
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 686	2 998	3 366
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.7	0.7	-3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 103.2	3 620.0	4 013.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 144.8	3 672.2	4 071.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	18.3	18.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.13	1.69	1.61
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-68	-399	-719 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	124
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	107	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	...	4.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.3	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	78.9	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	294	550	539
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	49	58	59 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	17.5	37.4	65.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	8.3	9.4 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 745.7	Singapore 18.6	Singapore 34.2	
Imports 1 779.7	United States 14.7	Australia 22.8	
	United Kingdom 14.2	New Zealand 17.7	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.1/66.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.2/90.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.1/46.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	53.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	190		
Forested area (% of land area)	54.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 642/2.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	666.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	3 040		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.2/28.7		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 15 to 55 years. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** UNSD estimates.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	338 145		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 277 ^a		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Helsinki (1 116)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	121 865	195 446	244 692
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.0	2.9	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 544.8	37 256.2	46 370.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	23 311.2	37 405.0	46 463.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.4	19.0	20.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 526	6 951	10 048
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	111
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	109	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	9.7	8.3	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	27.6	25.9	25.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	6.1	4.8	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	57.1	57.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	64.9	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 714	3 140	3 519
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 431	5 462	6 322 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	127.1	140.8	148.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.2	53.3	68.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	89 798.9	Germany 10.9	Russian Federation 14.1
Imports	81 576.3	Sweden 10.7	Germany 14.0
		Russian Federation 10.2	Sweden 9.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	16.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	30.1/22.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	96.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	82.4/76.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	77.4 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	63.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	-0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 993		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	106.1/103.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.9/46.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	431.1		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^a	1.1/2.9 ⁱ		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	41.5/58.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	21		
Forested area (% of land area)	73.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	53 161/10.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 372.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	650		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.0/8.7		

a Includes Åland Islands. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 15 to 74 years. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 25 to 49 years. **g** 1989. **h** Does not include free newspapers. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

France

Region	Western Europe
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Surface area (square kms)	551 500 ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	61 647 ^a
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	111.8 ^a
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Paris (9 904)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^b	1 327 964	2 136 399	2 545 696
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^b	3.9	1.7	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^b	21 811.6	34 018.0	40 089.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^b	22 111.0	34 286.1	40 421.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^b	19.5	19.9	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	22 307	-13 565	-31 249
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	113
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.0 ^d	8.8	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	23.7	23.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	3.6	3.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.8	49.5	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.1	62.2	61.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	77 190 ^e	75 908 ^f	81 869 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^h	48 204	47 066	47 435 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107.0	135.2	146.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.4	43.2	49.6 ⁱ

Total trade	(million US\$)^h	Major trading partners	(% of exports)^h	(% of imports)^h	2007
Exports	539 730.7	Germany	14.4	Germany	16.6
Imports	611 364.4	Spain	9.6	Italy	8.5
		Italy	9.2	Belgium	8.3

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	17.4
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	29.1/22.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	95.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	84.1/77.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	4.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	71.0
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^k	77.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	183 788
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	112.2/112.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.3/44.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	163.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^k	0.5/0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.6/80.4 ^m

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	135
Forested area (% of land area)	28.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^h	377 692/6.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	2 859.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	650
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.5/15.5

a Excludes French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **b** Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **c** Market rate. **d** March. **e** Surveys at national borders. **f** Non-resident visitor survey (EVE). **g** Provisional data. **h** Includes Monaco. **i** 2006. **j** Age group 15 to 54 years. **k** Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Réunion. **l** Includes specialized newspapers. **m** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

French Guiana

Region	South America		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	90 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	202		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Cayenne (63)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	25.8	26.5	29.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	54.1	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.6	66.5	65.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	65 ^d	95 ^e	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.7/7.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.9/72.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	75.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	46.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	52		
Forested area (% of land area)	91.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	850/4.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	1 413.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^g	3 674		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^g	22.5/30.1		

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** 2006. **d** 2001. **e** Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	CFP franc (XPF)		
Surface area (square kms)	4 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	263		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	65.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Papeete (132)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 243	5 226	6 172
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	2.9	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 732.1	20 444.4	23 488.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	13 732.1	20 444.4	23 488.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	25.8	25.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	128.17	100.83	81.86
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	106	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	109	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	47.7	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.8	72.0	71.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	252 ^c	208	218
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	11	14 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.5	67.7	79.2 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	21.5	28.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	167.0	China, Hong Kong SAR 34.0	France 30.4
Imports	1 598.2	Japan 31.7	Singapore 11.5
		France 9.2	United States 9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.8/8.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/71.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	149		
Forested area (% of land area)	28.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	685/2.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 108.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	1 761		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^e	22.3/29.5		

^a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.

^b Excludes nationals residing abroad. ^c Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. ^d 2006.

^e Tahiti.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)		
Surface area (square kms)	267 668		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 331		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	5.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Libreville (576)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 101	8 666	11 285
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.5	3.0	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 314.1	6 713.9	8 481.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 609.1	5 282.3	6 813.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	21.0	23.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 001	924 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	105	113
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	124	132 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	102	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.0	62.4	62.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	80.0	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	155	222 ^f	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 979	10 877	10 935 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	56.1	89.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	4.8	10.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	6 015.2	United States 58.4	France 39.9
Imports	1 724.9	China 10.6	Belgium 14.2
		France 7.1	United States 7.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/7.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57.1/56.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	53.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	32.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	84.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	18.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13 086		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	95.9/100.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.1/83.9 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	153		
Forested area (% of land area)	84.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 502/1.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	493.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 842		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/28.6		

a Official rate. **b** 2004. **c** Libreville. **d** 2006. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. **f** 2003. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Based on 2001 data for Lower House and 2003 data for Upper House or Senate.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Dalasi (GMD)		
Surface area (square kms)	11 295		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 709		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	151.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Banjul (406)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	421	461	644
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	5.0	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	304.1	285.3	376.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	289.3	275.6	358.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	26.8	23.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.79	28.58	24.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-50	-59
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	157	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.6	69.6	70.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.2	84.5	83.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	79	108	143
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	19.2	51.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	3.8	5.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	12.5	Senegal 25.6	Denmark 14.4
Imports	320.9	United Kingdom 20.0	United States 13.0
		France 13.6	China 10.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.3/58.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	74.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.5		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	16.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	14 898		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	2.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	61.4/60.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	19.2/80.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.4/90.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	36		
Forested area (% of land area)	41.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	286/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	68.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	977		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	19.9/32.0		

a Market rate. **b** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary. **c** Charter tourists only. **d** UNESCO estimate. **e** UNSD estimates.

Georgia

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Lari (GEL)		
Surface area (square kms)	69 700		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 395		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	63.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tbilisi (1 100)		
United Nations membership date	31 July 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 058	6 411	10 176
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	9.6	12.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	647.9	1 433.1	2 315.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	672.7	1 454.2	2 366.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.5	28.1	28.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.98	1.81	1.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-269	-772	-2 118
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	132	158
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.8	13.8	13.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	9.8	9.3	10.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	52.1	54.3	53.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.5	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	73.3	74.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	387	560	1 052
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	680	618	549 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9	39.0	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.1	8.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 232.9	Turkey 13.9	Turkey 14.0
Imports	5 214.1	United States 12.1	Russian Federation 11.1
		Azerbaijan 11.2	Ukraine 11.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/16.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	89.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.8/67.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	38.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	47.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	52.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	275 590		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	91.6/88.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.4/47.6		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	3.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.0/94.0 ^h		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	49		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 785/1.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	628.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	496		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ	13.0/13.0		

a Official rate. **b** 5 cities. **c** Visitors. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution. **h** 2008. **i** Refers to average temperature.

Germany

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	357 022		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	82 599		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	231.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Berlin (3 406)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 900 220	2 791 375	3 317 377
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	0.8	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 086.5	33 772.5	40 162.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 870.0	34 079.4	40 536.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.5	17.5	18.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-29 045	147 998	255 534
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	113 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	106	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.9 ^c	11.1 ^{de}	8.6 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.7 ^f	30.0 ^f	29.8 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.6 ^f	2.4 ^f	2.3 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	50.5	51.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	66.9	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	18 983	21 500	24 421
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	97 969	95 507	94 542 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	119.7	162.1	182.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.1	43.2	51.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 328 841.0	France 9.7	France 8.4
Imports	1 059 308.0	United States 7.6	Netherlands 8.3
		United Kingdom 7.3	China 7.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	33.0/24.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.1/76.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	70.1 ^j		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	622 033		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.6/102.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	267.5		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.5/0.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.1/68.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	74		
Forested area (% of land area)	31.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	783 982/9.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 553.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	571		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.9/13.4		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** May. **d** March. **e** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **f** April. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** 2006. **i** Age group 20 to 39 years. **j** 1992.

Ghana

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	(new) Cedi (GHS) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	238 533		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23 478		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	98.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Accra (2 121)		
United Nations membership date	8 March 1957		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 975	10 726	15 179
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	5.8	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	246.9	476.0	646.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	239.6	467.7	634.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	29.0	34.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.55	0.91	0.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-387	-1 105	-2 151
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	332 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	117	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.3	72.0	71.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	73.3	73.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	399	429	497 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	568	484	483 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	14.5	34.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.8	2.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 186.7	South Africa 31.3	Germany 14.6
Imports	7 206.7	Netherlands 16.9	China 11.2
		United States 10.8	United States 7.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.7/6.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.5/59.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	56.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	16.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	49.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	35 402		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	72.4/76.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	34.2/65.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.9/89.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	174		
Forested area (% of land area)	24.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 317/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	138.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	807		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.4/30.8		

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedi. **b** Principal rate. **c** Series linked to former series.

d Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	131 957		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 147		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	84.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Athens (3 242)		
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	127 088	246 989	313 355
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.5	3.8	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 580.1	22 251.8	28 111.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	11 611.3	21 805.3	27 434.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.6	23.4	25.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 820	-18 233	-44 587
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118 ^b	125
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	99	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	11.2	9.6	8.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	22.6 ^d	22.4 ^d	22.4 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^d	12.4 ^d	11.6 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.4	42.4	43.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	64.9	65.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	13 096	14 765	17 518
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	9 089	9 249	8 806 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.7	149.0	163.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.5	17.9	22.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	23 504.2	Germany 11.5	Germany 12.8
Imports	76 099.2	Italy 10.7	Italy 11.7
		Cyprus 6.5	Russian Federation 5.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.7/24.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/77.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{gh}	76.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	10.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	30 799		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	101.6/103.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50.9/49.1		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	</1.4 ^j		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14.7/85.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	118		
Forested area (% of land area)	29.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	95 359/8.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 854.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	414		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.3/22.5		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Second quarter. **d** April to June. **e** Information based on administrative data. **f** 2006. **g** Sample of all sexually active women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **h** Age group 16 to 45 years. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Greenland

Region	Northern America		
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 166 086 ^a		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	58		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	0.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuuk (15)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 068	1 703	2 197
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.1	2.0	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 985.8	29 622.3	37 792.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 545.9	28 920.2	31 548.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.3	28.2	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.08	6.00	5.44
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	11.0	9.3	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	73.7	137.2	156.9 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.9	78.5	90.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	319.8	Denmark 84.4	Denmark 66.6
Imports	432.3	Canada 10.0	Sweden 15.7
		Iceland 1.7	Germany 3.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}	0.6 ^e		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{fg}	25.0 ^h		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}	10.0/9.0 ^h		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{fg}	113.0 ^e		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^g	71.0/65.7 ⁱ		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{gl}	11.0 ⁱ		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^g	2.2 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	83.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	13		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	557/9.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	3 324.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	754		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	-4.0/1.3		

a Includes 1,755,637 square kms of land covered by ice caps. **b** Market rate. **c** January. **d** Official estimates. **e** 2006. **f** De jure estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2005. **i** 2002-2006. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **k** UNSD estimates.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kms)	344		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	106		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	307.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	St. George's (32)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	410	504	537
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.0	11.0	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 078.8	4 787.8	5 081.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 742.7	4 563.2	4 618.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.8	63.8	52.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-88	-186	-222
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	103	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	129	99	132
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	35.1	72.2	71.3 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.0	20.4	21.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	25.4	United States	39.3
Imports	298.9	Saint Lucia	19.2
		Dominica	5.6
		United States	39.3
		Trinidad and Tobago	19.2
		United Kingdom	5.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.1/8.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70.4/67.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	33.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d	54.3 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.1		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	95.4/96.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	37		
Forested area (% of land area)	12.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	235/2.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	765.0		

a Official rate. b 2004. c 2006. d Age group 15 to 44 years. e 1990. f UNESCO estimate. g 2008.

Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 705		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	445		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	260.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Pointe-à-Pitre (19)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	25.7	26.0	22.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	57.0	56.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.2	64.0	63.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{cde}	603	372 ^f	375
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	19.2/15.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	92.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/76.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	22.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	51		
Forested area (% of land area)	47.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 770/4.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	1 467.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^h	1 779		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^h	22.1/30.5		

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **d** Air arrivals. **e** Excludes the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). **f** Survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** Le Raizet.

Guam

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	549		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	173		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	315.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Hagåtña (149)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116	139
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	55.1	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	79.0	78.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 287	1 228	1 212 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	65.6	89.7 ^b	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.1	38.5	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.1/10.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.9/73.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	9.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{cd}	66.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	43.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	35		
Forested area (% of land area)	47.1		

a 2006. **b** 2003. **c** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **d** Age group 18 to 44 years.

Guatemala

Region	Central America		
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)		
Surface area (square kms)	108 889		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 354		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	122.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Guatemala City (1 024)		
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	17 196	27 211	33 432
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	3.3	5.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 531.3	2 141.0	2 503.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 512.2	2 114.5	2 472.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	18.3	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.76	7.63	7.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 050	-1 432	-1 592 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	144	164
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	1.4	3.1 ^e	1.8 ^{bf}
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 ^g	...	22.8 ^{bd}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	36.4 ^g	...	33.2 ^{bd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.2	42.8	45.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.7	85.9	84.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	826	1 316	1 628
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 221	1 225	1 167 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	45.7	66.1 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	7.9	10.2 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	6 900.4	United States 42.6	United States 34.1
Imports	12 731.4	El Salvador 12.2	Mexico 8.8
		Honduras 8.6	China 5.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.3/6.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/66.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	30.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	381		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	85.0/92.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	45.9/54.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.0/88.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	228		
Forested area (% of land area)	36.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 443/0.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	282.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 186		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.7/25.0		

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Guatemala City. **d** Age group 10 years and over. **e** 2004. **f** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **g** Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. **h** Visitors. **i** UNESCO estimate.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)		
Surface area (square kms)	245 857		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 370		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	38.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Conakry (1 494)		
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 112	3 257	4 233
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	3.3	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	379.4	361.8	451.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	370.0	356.5	450.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	14.1	14.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 746.87	3 644.33	0.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-155	-175 ^b	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	185	307
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	115	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.7	79.4	79.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.7	89.2	88.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	33 ^d	45 ^d	46 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	35	37	37 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	2.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	0.5 ^e
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57.6/54.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	102.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	9.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	33.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	3.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	29 251		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	52.8/70.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	21.4/78.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.3/80.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	86		
Forested area (% of land area)	27.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 356/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	47.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	3 776		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.9/29.9		

a Market rate. **b** 2004. **c** Conakry. **d** Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. **e** 2006. **f** UNSD estimates. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	36 125		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 695		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	46.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bissau (330)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	216	301	357
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.5	3.5	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	157.2	188.6	210.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	147.1	158.5	186.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	14.6	15.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 ^b	-13 ^c	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{de}	...	104	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	54.4	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	89.6	89.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	8 ^b	5	12 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	8.1	17.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.3	2.3 ^g
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.9/44.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	112.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	10.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8 203		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2 ^h		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	38.4/59.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	15.6/84.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	37		
Forested area (% of land area)	73.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	271/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	68.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^k	1 756		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^k	19.7/32.1		

a Official rate. **b** 2001. **c** 2004. **d** Bissau. **e** Index base 2003=100. **f** Air arrivals. **g** 2006. **h** 1999. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** UNSD estimates. **k** January to November only.

Guyana

Region	South America		
Currency	Guyanese Dollar (GYD)		
Surface area (square kms)	214 969		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	738		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Georgetown (133)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	713	826	1 059
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.4	-2.2	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	970.4	1 116.5	1 434.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	910.5	1 088.9	1 386.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	38.5	32.3	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	182.43	199.88	202.35
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-82	-96	-166
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	128	154
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	106	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.5 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	21.4 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.1	46.5	47.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	82.2	81.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	105 ^d	117 ^d	113 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.6	52.1	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	21.3	25.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports 784.7	Canada 21.6	United States 25.1	25.1
Imports 1 028.8	United Kingdom 15.9	Trinidad and Tobago 25.1	25.1
	United States 14.4	China 8.5	8.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	30.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.8/10.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	110.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.9/64.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	43.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	34.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	28.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.5		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	115.0/116.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68.7/31.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	77.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30.0/70.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	68		
Forested area (% of land area)	76.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 491/2.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	658.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 260		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.0/29.6		

a Principal rate. b Georgetown. c 2002. d Arrivals to Timehri airport only. e 2006.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Gourde (HTG)		
Surface area (square kms)	27 750		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 598		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	345.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port-au-Prince (1 998)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 515	3 985	5 869
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.1	1.8	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	410.0	428.6	611.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	411.5	425.5	542.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	13.0	14.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	21.17	40.45	36.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-358	-460
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	255	311
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	115	122
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.3	38.7	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	82.2	82.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	140	112	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	24	23	23 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.6	15.6 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	7.0	10.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.4/6.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	62.8/59.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	48.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	32.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	45.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 ^e		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	34.0/36.8 ^e		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5.2/94.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	130		
Forested area (% of land area)	3.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 766/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	67.0		

a Principal rate. **b** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **c** Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 September of the year stated. **d** 2006. **e** 1991. **f** National estimate.

Honduras

Region	Central America		
Currency	Lempira (HNL)		
Surface area (square kms)	112 088		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 106		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	63.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tegucigalpa (946)		
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 187	9 757	12 322
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	6.1	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 160.1	1 427.7	1 734.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 124.1	1 360.8	1 649.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	24.9	30.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	14.84	18.83	18.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-508	-304	-1 225
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	150	169
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	155	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	165	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	4.2 ^{de}	4.1	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bef}	...	20.9	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bef}	...	39.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	36.1	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.8	83.1	81.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	471	673	831
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	194	148	167 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	24.6	40.1 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	3.6	4.7 ^g
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 391.4	United States 42.8	United States 40.0
Imports	6 530.4	Guatemala 9.2	Guatemala 8.3
		El Salvador 8.2	Mexico 6.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.3/6.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.7/66.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	28.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	65.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	47.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	43		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8 ^h		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.8/92.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.6/41.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.4/76.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	230		
Forested area (% of land area)	41.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	7 431/1.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	310.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	872		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.7/27.9		

a Principal rate. **b** March. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2001. **e** September. **f** Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. **g** 2006. **h** 1991.

Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Forint (HUF)		
Surface area (square kms)	93 032		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 030		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	107.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Budapest (1 679)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	47 943	110 506	138 183
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.2	4.1	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 693.7	10 956.0	13 777.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 443.8	10 309.6	12 852.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.8	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	282.18	199.58	183.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 004	-7 463	-6 777
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	149
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	132	157
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	111	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	6.4	7.2	7.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	34.2	32.8	32.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{bc}	6.7	5.0	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.9	43.4	43.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.8	59.1	59.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	9 979	8 638
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 590	7 357	7 366 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	67.4	126.1	142.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	29.7	41.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	94 590.9	Germany 28.4	Germany 26.8
Imports	94 659.7	Italy 5.6	Russian Federation 6.9
		France 4.7	Austria 6.1
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			14.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			28.7/19.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			90.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			77.4/69.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			6.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			77.4 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)			67.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			9 937
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			95.5/96.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			58.5/41.5
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			217.0
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			1.6/2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			11.1/88.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			48
Forested area (% of land area)			21.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			56 371/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			2 445.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			516
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			6.3/15.0

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** 2006. **e** 1992/93.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Icelandic Krona (ISK)		
Surface area (square kms)	103 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	301		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Reykjavík (192)		
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 676	16 219	18 672
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	7.2	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	30 867.0	54 844.1	62 033.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	30 011.3	52 921.3	57 344.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	28.3	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	78.62	62.98	64.06
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-847	-2 645	-3 190
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	123	137
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.3	2.6	2.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	22.4	21.7	20.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	8.3	6.8	5.9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.5	71.4	71.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	80.6	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	634	871	1 054
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	660	953	1 083 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	146.4	169.3	177.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5	62.2	67.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	4 772.0	Netherlands 21.3	United States 13.5
Imports	6 689.7	Germany 13.4	Germany 12.1
		United Kingdom 13.2	Sweden 10.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	21.0/17.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.3/80.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^h	2.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	85		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.1/103.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	64.3/35.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	551.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	0.0/2.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	17		
Forested area (% of land area)	0.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 184/7.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 108.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	798		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.9/7.0		

a Official rate. **b** Annual averages based on the months Feb.-Dec. and of January of the following year. **c** Age group 16 to 74 years. **d** April and November. **e** Average of April and November. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2006. **h** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

India

Region	South-central Asia			
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)			
Surface area (square kms)	3 287 263			
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 169 016			
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	355.6			
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mumbai (18 978)			
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945			
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	467 802	808 884	1 141 346	
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	9.2	8.7	
GDP per capita (current US\$)	447.1	713.0	976.3	
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	442.3	708.1	971.4	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	28.1	32.2	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	44.94	44.10	41.35	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 601	-7 835	-9 415 ^b	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	122	136	
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	136	165	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.3 ^e	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.3	34.2	34.2	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	81.9	81.5	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	2 649	3 919	4 447 ^b	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	253 433	314 387	330 904 ^b	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	12.7	23.4	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.8	6.9	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	145 898.1	13.8	China	11.2
Imports	218 645.3	9.9	Saudi Arabia	7.6
		6.5	United States	6.5
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.4			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.1/7.8			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.2			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66.4/63.2			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.0			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	56.3			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.2			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.4			
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	163 966			
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2			
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	76.2/83.4			
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	39.9/60.1			
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	70.9			
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.2/90.8 ^h			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	659			
Forested area (% of land area)	22.8			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 402 359/1.2			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	365.0			
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 401			
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.1/31.7			

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Industrial workers. **d** Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. **e** January. **f** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **g** Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution. **h** Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 904 569		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	231 627		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	121.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Jakarta (9 125)		
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	165 021	285 869	432 817
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	5.7	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	779.5	1 264.6	1 868.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	657.8	1 203.3	1 787.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.6	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 421.78	9 704.74	9 141.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 992	278	10 365
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	156	188
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	119	123
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	123	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.1 ^c	11.2 ^d	9.1 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.5 ^{ef}	18.0 ^c	18.0 ^{gh}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	43.8 ^{ef}	44.0 ^c	44.5 ^{gh}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.2	49.8	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	85.6	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 064	5 002	5 506
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	168 287	229 071	261 321 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	27.1	43.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	3.5	5.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	114 100.9	Japan 20.7	Singapore 13.2
Imports	74 473.4	United States 10.2	China 11.5
		Singapore 9.2	Japan 8.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.3/8.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.7/68.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	26.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ⁱ	57.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	50.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^j	0.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	526		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	3.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	88.0/90.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	43.7/56.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.6/88.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	1 087		
Forested area (% of land area)	48.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	419 594/1.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	508.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 655		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.0/31.8		

a Market rate. **b** Manufacturing. **c** May. **d** August. **e** 2001. **f** May. **g** 2006. **h** February. **i** Sample of ever-married women of reproductive age. **j** Data refer to foreign citizens. **k** UNESCO estimate.

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 648 195		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	71 208		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	43.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tehran (7 873)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	102 930	192 020	289 933
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.8	4.5	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 556.6	2 766.0	4 071.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 557.3	2 715.4	3 997.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.9	28.5	29.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 764.43	8 963.96	9 281.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 481	...	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	193	246 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	...	11.5	10.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	30.4	32.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	24.9	22.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	28.3	30.7	31.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	74.3	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 342	1 659 ^d	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	243 136	308 277	315 942 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	16.4	42.1	75.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	17.7	32.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports	63 247.0	Japan 23.9	...
Imports	40 685.8	Italy 10.7	...
		France 6.9	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.6/6.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.6/69.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	30.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	73.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	964 743		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.9/89.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.6/48.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	2.8/97.2 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	90		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	451 573/6.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 607.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	230		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.7/22.5		

a Official rate. b Series linked to former series. c Age group 10 years and over. d 2004. e 2006. f 2008.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)		
Surface area (square kms)	438 317		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	28 993		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Baghdad (5 054)		
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 969	33 961	69 709
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.4	3.3	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	837.1	1 213.1	2 404.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	830.5	1 239.5	2 406.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	3.6	20.4	16.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	1 472.00	1 254.57
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	122	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	123	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	26.8 ^b	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	17.8 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	17.0 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.0	13.9	14.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	69.6	69.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	78	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	129 901	94 215	99 276 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7 ^f	6.2 ^b	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1 ^g	0.2	0.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(%) of imports)	
Exports 41 267.9	...	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.5/57.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	81.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	49.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 642 052		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	64.8/83.5		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	36.2/63.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	55		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	84 532/3.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 000.0		

a Principal rate. **b** 2004. **c** May. **d** Visitors. **e** 2006. **f** 2002. **g** 2001. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	70 273		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 301		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	61.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dublin (1 059)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	96 389	200 838	256 074
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.4	6.0	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 339.9	48 473.0	59 539.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	21 831.2	41 278.9	51 038.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4	26.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-516	-7 150	-12 695
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	130 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	4.3	4.2	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	28.6	27.9	27.5 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	7.9	5.9	5.7 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	51.3	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.2	71.7	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	6 646	7 333	8 332
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 280	1 569	1 511 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	113.4	152.4	164.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	33.8	39.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	121 509.6	United Kingdom 18.7	United Kingdom 32.8
Imports	87 140.9	United States 17.8	United States 11.1
		Belgium 14.4	Germany 8.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	19.8/16.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.4/76.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	89.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	61.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	19.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	13 733		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	108.1/105.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.1/44.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	182.4		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^j	0.5/1.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.5/84.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	26		
Forested area (% of land area)	9.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	42 349/10.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 530.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	733		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.3/12.8		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Second quarter. **d** Continuous survey. **e** 2006. **f** Includes tourists from North Ireland. **g** Age group 18 to 45 years. **h** Sample of men and women. **i** World Association of Newspapers. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Israel

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Shekel (ILS)		
Surface area (square kms)	22 145		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 928		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	312.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 112)		
United Nations membership date	11 May 1949		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	120 896	131 241	161 989
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.9	5.3	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 870.5	19 611.5	23 382.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 706.7	19 373.0	23 394.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	16.3	18.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.08	4.49	4.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-996	3 980	4 523
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.8	9.0	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	24.0	21.7	21.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.2	2.0	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	50.0	50.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.0	60.9	60.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	2 417	1 903	2 067
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	101	1 529	2 105 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	117.6	155.0	166.6 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	20.3	24.4	28.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	54 091.4	United States 35.0	United States 13.9
Imports	56 619.4	Belgium 7.5	Belgium 7.9
		China, Hong Kong SAR 5.8	Germany 6.2
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			27.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			18.3/14.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			82.8/78.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			4.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^d			68.0 ^e
Urban population in 2007 (%)			91.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)			40.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			6 918
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			101.8/101.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			55.1/44.9
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^f			1.8/5.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			14.2/85.8
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			127
Forested area (% of land area)			8.3
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			63 607/9.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			3 188.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			530
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			16.4/24.0

a Market rate. **b** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **c** 2006. **d** Age group 18 to 39 years. **e** 1988. **f** Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	301 318		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	58 877		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	195.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Rome (3 339)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 097 343	1 769 696	2 095 141
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	0.1	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	19 020.7	30 175.7	35 585.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	18 878.2	30 044.0	35 356.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	20.7	20.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 781	-29 714	-51 032
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	112	117
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	96	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.5	7.7	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	32.4	31.1	30.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	5.4	4.2	4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	37.6	38.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.9	60.9	60.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	41 181	36 513	43 654
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e	24 558	21 685	20 438 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	121.1	166.2	181.4 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	48.2	54.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	492 058.3	Germany 12.8	Germany 16.7
Imports	504 581.8	France 11.4	France 9.0
		Spain 7.3	China 5.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	33.9/26.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.5/77.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	60.2 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	40 454		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.9/102.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.9/43.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	137.1		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.6/1.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.2/79.8 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	138		
Forested area (% of land area)	33.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^e	452 108/7.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	3 076.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	733		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.6/20.3		

a Market rate. **b** Excludes tobacco. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** Excludes seasonal and border workers. **e** Includes San Marino. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 20 to 49 years. **h** 1995/96. **i** World Association of Newspapers. **j** 2008.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)		
Surface area (square kms)	10 991		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 714		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	246.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingston (580)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 889	9 715	11 255
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	1.4	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 047.0	3 621.5	4 147.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 920.7	3 316.7	3 834.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.6	31.7	32.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.99	62.28	68.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-367	-1 072	-1 744
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	197 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	15.5	10.9	9.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	16.9	17.7	17.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	20.8	18.1	18.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	56.7	55.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.6	74.5	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	1 323	1 479	1 679 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	10	13	14 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.1	86.8	106.6 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	46.5	55.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	2 224.0	United States 37.2	United States 40.4
Imports	6 747.6	Canada 15.0	Trinidad and Tobago 15.7
		United Kingdom 9.7	Venezuela 9.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.5/11.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.2/70.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	69.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.1		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.9/90.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	69.9/30.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	280		
Forested area (% of land area)	31.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 153/3.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 452.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	813		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.9/31.4		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Age group 14 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Japan

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Yen (JPY)		
Surface area (square kms)	377 873		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	127 967		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	338.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tokyo (35 676)		
United Nations membership date	18 December 1956		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 667 449	4 552 192	4 379 624
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.9	1.9	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 741.7	35 592.7	34 224.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	37 210.8	36 433.3	35 382.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	23.3	23.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	107.76	110.22	117.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	119 660	165 783	210 490
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	98	98
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7	4.4	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2	27.9 ^b	27.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	5.1	4.4 ^b	4.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	48.5	48.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	73.5	72.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{cd}	4 757	6 728	8 347
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	41 191	38 006	38 996 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	101.4	120.7	123.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	66.6	68.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	714 327.0	United States 20.4	China 20.6
Imports	622 243.3	China 15.3	United States 11.6
		Korea, Republic of 7.6	Saudi Arabia 5.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			12.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			36.2/28.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			86.1/79.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			3.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			54.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)			66.3
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.2
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.5
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f			1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			5 026
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			100.8/100.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			45.7/54.3
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g			551.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h			</0.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			12.3/87.7 ⁱ
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			309
Forested area (% of land area)			68.2
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			1 230 027/9.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			3 445.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 467
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			12.6/19.7

a Market rate. **b** Average of monthly estimates. **c** Visitors. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** World Association of Newspapers. **h** Refers to Japanese nationals in Japan only. **i** Based on 2005 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Jordan

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)		
Surface area (square kms)	89 342		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 924		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Amman (1 060)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 461	12 612	15 724
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	7.1	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 763.1	2 274.8	2 654.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 791.2	2 329.7	2 707.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.1	30.6	32.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.71	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	60	-2 200	-2 776
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	126
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134	146
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	115	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.8	21.8 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.9	3.6 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	13.9	15.3	15.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.4	72.0	71.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	1 580	2 987	3 431
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	221	205	191 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	66.0	90.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	12.6	19.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 700.0	United States 21.8	Saudi Arabia 21.0
Imports	13 531.1	Iraq 12.7	China 9.7
		India 8.3	Germany 7.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.8/5.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.5/70.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	55.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	78.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	45.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	500 658		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 ^f		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.0/92.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.6/48.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.5/91.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	89		
Forested area (% of land area)	0.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	20 504/3.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 225.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	269		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.3/23.5		

a Official rate. **b** 2003. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Tenge (KZT)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 724 900		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	15 422		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	5.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Almaty (1 209)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18 292	57 124	104 143
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.9	9.7	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 223.2	3 755.5	6 753.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 146.8	3 402.7	6 134.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	28.0	30.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	142.13	132.88	122.55
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	366	-1 056	-7 184
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.4 ^b	8.1	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	16.3 ^b	17.4 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	35.5 ^b	33.5 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.7	63.6	64.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	74.3	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 471	3 143	3 876
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	79 686	124 352	133 974 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	54.7	102.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	4.1	12.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	47 755.3	Italy 16.3	Russian Federation 35.5
Imports	32 756.4	Switzerland 15.7	China 10.7
		China 11.8	Germany 7.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	23.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	14.2/8.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.4/61.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	24.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	57.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	19.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12 211		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.2/97.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58.2/41.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.9/87.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	73		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	180 925/11.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 053.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	641		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3.8/14.6		

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d 2006.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)		
Surface area (square kms)	580 367		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	37 538		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	64.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nairobi (3 010)		
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12 604	19 132	29 509
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.5	5.7	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	403.3	537.4	786.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	399.0	523.1	777.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.8	18.3	18.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	76.18	75.55	67.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-199	-252	-1 102
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	149	195
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.7	74.2	74.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.1	87.3	87.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	899	1 536	1 644 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	151	336	359 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	14.3	31.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.2	8.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 080.8	Uganda 12.2	United Arab Emirates 14.8
Imports	8 989.3	United Kingdom 10.5	India 9.4
		United Rep. Tanzania 8.1	China 7.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.7/3.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	55.2/53.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	64.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	39.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	21.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	371 495		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.1/81.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	37.5/62.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.8/90.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	311		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 091/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	106.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 024		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.0/23.4		

a Official rate. b Nairobi. c Low income group. d 2006.

Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kms)	726		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	95		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	131.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tarawa (42)		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	47	61	73
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	1.6	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.7	665.5	762.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	824.6	1 024.1	1 127.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.4	78.0	74.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.31	1.20
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	110	108 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	107	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	7.4	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	2.8	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	5	3	5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	5.2	5.1 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	2.2	2.2 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	3.6	Australia 22.2	Australia 35.5
Imports	74.0	Fiji 16.7	Fiji 20.9
		China, Hong Kong SAR 8.3	Japan 17.0
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}			1.6 ^e
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{gh}			97.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ			63.1/58.9 ^j
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ			52.0 ^j
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ			3.4 ^k
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			36.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)			43.7
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)			2.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^l			17.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^m			104.3/97.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			4.3/95.7
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			87
Forested area (% of land area)			3.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			26/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁿ			98.0

a Official rate. **b** Tarawa. **c** 2006. **d** Air arrivals. **e** 2005. **f** De facto population count. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** Refers to the latest available census. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** 2003. **k** 2004-2005. **l** UNESCO estimate. **m** National estimate. **n** UNSD estimates.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)		
Surface area (square kms)	120 538		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23 790		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	197.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	P'yongyang (3 300)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	10 608	13 031	14 753
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.3	3.8	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	462.0	549.5	617.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	461.3	548.2	616.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.14	141.00	139.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	113	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.2	57.6	58.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	78.2	77.8
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 669	23 187	23 435 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) ^c	2.3	4.5	5.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	17.9/11.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.3/65.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	48.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	68.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	62.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	0.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.1/79.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	43		
Forested area (% of land area)	51.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	82 616/3.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	957.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	940		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/15.7		

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.

b 2006. **c** Refers to main telephone lines only. **d** Estimates.

Korea, Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)		
Surface area (square kms)	99 538		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 224		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	484.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Seoul (9 796)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	511 659	791 429	956 788
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.5	4.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 937.5	16 532.9	19 840.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	10 890.2	16 508.1	19 840.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.1	29.3	29.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 130.96	1 024.12	929.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 251	14 981	5 954
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	135	156
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.4 ^b	3.7	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	28.1	26.8	25.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	10.6	7.9	7.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	49.9	49.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.3	73.1	72.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	5 322	6 023	6 448
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 721	14 908	15 137 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	114.6	128.9	139.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.4	68.4	73.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	371 477.1	China 22.1	China 17.7
Imports	356 841.0	United States 12.4	Japan 15.8
		Japan 7.1	United States 10.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	18.9/14.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/75.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	80.5 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 273		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	98.8/103.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	37.5/62.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.7/86.3 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	58		
Forested area (% of land area)	63.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	452 218/9.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 228.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 344		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.2/16.9		

a Market rate. **b** Estimates based on the 2000 census results. **c** Average of monthly estimates. **d** Excludes contributing family workers working less than 18 hours per week. **e** Visitors. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** 1997. **j** 2008.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)		
Surface area (square kms)	17 818		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 851		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	160.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kuwait City (2 063)		
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	37 718	80 781	109 981
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	10.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 926.3	29 918.8	38 574.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	19 932.6	34 330.4	43 063.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.5	17.0	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.29	0.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672	34 308	47 471
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	112 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	117	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	0.8	1.5	1.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	18.3 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	0.0 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.8	42.8	43.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	81.4	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	1 944	3 474	3 899 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	117 701	150 065	155 098 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	103.5	110.2 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	26.1	31.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g	2.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	23.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	3.9/3.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^g	148.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.9/76.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	52.0 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	68.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	129 860		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.1/91.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	65.4/34.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^j	3.1/96.9 ^k		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	39		
Forested area (% of land area)	<		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	93 586/34.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	12 681.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	107		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.7/32.5		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** June. **d** Administrative reports. **e** 2003. **f** Visitors. **g** Includes guest workers. **h** 1999. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** No woman candidate was elected in the 2008 elections. Two women were appointed to the 16-member cabinet sworn in June 2008. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there are two women out of a total of 65 members. **k** 2008.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Som (KGS)		
Surface area (square kms)	199 900		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 317		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bishkek (837)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 370	2 460	3 745
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.4	-0.2	8.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	277.0	472.8	704.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	260.7	457.2	695.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	16.0	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	47.70	41.01	37.32
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-123	-60	-268
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	129 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	125	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	12.5 ^d	8.1	8.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	10.5 ^e	17.6	19.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	53.1 ^e	38.5	36.3 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	53.2	53.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	74.1	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	59	315 ^f	766 ^{bf}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 416	1 422	1 463 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	18.7	49.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	10.5	14.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 134.2	Russian Federation 20.7	Russian Federation 40.5
Imports	2 417.0	Switzerland 19.9	China 14.7
		Kazakhstan 18.0	Kazakhstan 12.9
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			9.6/6.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			69.9/62.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			53.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			47.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)			36.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			10 918
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			90.1/89.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			55.6/44.4
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			1.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			25.6/74.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			40
Forested area (% of land area)			4.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			5 566/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			544.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			442
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			4.8/17.0

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** November. **d** 2002. **e** Age group not specified. **f** New data source: Department of Customs Control.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Kip (LAK)		
Surface area (square kms)	236 800		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 859		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	24.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vientiane (745)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 733	2 871	4 163
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.8	7.3	8.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	331.8	506.9	710.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	317.4	459.7	661.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.4	31.9	39.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7 887.64	10 655.20	9 603.16
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	-193	107
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	115	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.0	79.2	79.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	79.8	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672	842 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	519	585	598 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.6	26.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.8	1.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.1/4.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.8/63.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	51.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	32.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	29.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^f	0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	70.4/82.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.0/60.0		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.2/74.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	115		
Forested area (% of land area)	69.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 433/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	75.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 661		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.8/31.1		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Latvia

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Lats (LVL)		
Surface area (square kms)	64 600		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 277		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	35.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Riga (722)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 833	16 042	27 166
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.9	10.6	10.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 292.8	6 969.3	11 930.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 284.8	6 881.2	11 483.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.2	30.6	31.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.61	0.56	0.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-371	-1 992	-6 232
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	143
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	135	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.4	8.7 ^b	6.0 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.3	25.8 ^b	28.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	14.5	12.1 ^b	9.9 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.8	51.8	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	67.0	68.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	509	1 116	1 653
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	258	294	249 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.9	112.8	125.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	44.6	51.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	7 893.2	Lithuania 15.8	Germany 15.2
Imports	15 185.4	Estonia 14.4	Lithuania 13.9
		Russian Federation 9.6	Russian Federation 8.4
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			13.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			31.0/18.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			85.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			77.7/67.3
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			10.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e			48.0 ^f
Urban population in 2007 (%)			68.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)			15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			372 666
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			97.3/97.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			63.3/36.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			154.1
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			4.8/15.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			20.0/80.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			21
Forested area (% of land area)			47.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			6 452/2.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 453.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			633
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			2.3/9.9

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 18 to 49 years. **f** 1995.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)		
Surface area (square kms)	10 400		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 099		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	394.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Beirut (1 846)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	16 679	21 558	24 640
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.0	1.0	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 421.4	5 375.1	6 011.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 568.0	5 486.8	5 849.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	22.0	14.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 415 ^b	-2 748	-2 046
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.9	24.5	24.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.6	77.4	77.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	742	1 140	1 017
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	90	60 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	40.1	45.5	49.5 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.1	19.6	26.3 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 292.3	Switzerland 13.4	Italy 9.4
Imports	9 368.0	United Arab Emirates 8.6	United States 9.3
		Syria 8.6	France 8.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.8/10.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.2/69.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	22.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	86.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	17.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	250 919		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.2/86.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.2/46.8		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^e	54.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.7/95.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	40		
Forested area (% of land area)	13.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	16 891/4.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 080.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	826		

a Market rate. **b** 2002. **c** Excludes Syrian nationals. **d** 2006. **e** World Association of Newspapers.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Loti (LSL)		
Surface area (square kms)	30 355		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 008		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maseru (211)		
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	853	1 426	1 600
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.6	2.9	4.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	452.4	719.7	796.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	568.8	873.0	983.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	44.9	34.4	26.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-151	-98	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.6	68.4	67.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	75.9	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	302	304	300
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	16.6	23.0 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	3.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d
Exports	968.4	United States 68.5	South Africa 78.2
Imports	1 399.4	South Africa 17.6	China, Hong Kong SAR 5.8
		Belgium 9.8	China 4.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.4/6.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	89.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.3/42.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	64.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	37.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^f	0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	13.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.6/81.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.2/44.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.8/74.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	11		
Forested area (% of land area)	<		

a Principal rate. **b** Visitors. **c** 2006. **d** 2004. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)		
Surface area (square kms)	111 369		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 750		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	33.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Monrovia (1 042)		
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	561	548	730
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	22.6	5.3	9.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	182.6	159.3	194.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	126.5	126.8	155.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.8	15.9	13.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	40.95	57.10	61.27
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	98	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	55.2	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.7	84.4	84.5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	...	15.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.0 ^b	0.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			4.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			47.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			4.1/3.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			100.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			46.6/44.8
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			132.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			6.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			6.4 ^c
Urban population in 2007 (%)			59.5
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			5.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			54 920
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			58.0/79.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			42.8/57.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			13.8/86.2
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			111
Forested area (% of land area)			32.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			473/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d			64.0

a Principal rate. **b** 2004. **c** 1986. **d** UNSD estimates.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 759 540		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 160		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tripoli (2 189)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	34 265	42 820	62 060
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.3	5.6	7.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 409.8	7 235.3	10 073.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 368.2	7 186.5	10 078.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	8.6	8.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.51	1.31	1.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 270	14 945	22 170 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	22.9	24.6	25.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.0	77.4	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	149 ^c	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	73 783	93 497	101 124 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	48.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.0	4.4 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	10 194.9	... Italy	18.3
Imports	6 317.6	... Monaco	12.5
		... Germany	12.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	30.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.9/71.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	45.1 ^d		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	77.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	10.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 875		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 ^f		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.1/98.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.4/48.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.7/92.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	36		
Forested area (% of land area)	<		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	56 100/9.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 471.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	334		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	15.6/25.4		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2004. **d** 1995. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** 1999.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)		
Surface area (square kms)	160		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	35		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	220.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vaduz (5)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 484	3 658	4 160
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	4.8	3.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	74 087.7	90 349.2	99 159.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.69	1.25	1.20
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	62	50	58
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.5	138.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.2	65.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{cd}	0.9 ^e		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{cd}	17.0 ^e		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{cd}	18.8/15.8 ^e		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{cd}	97.2 ^e		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{df}	3.2 ^g		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^d	1.5 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	14.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	34.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	297		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^j	105.0/113.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	30.3/69.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	513.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.0/76.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	4		
Forested area (% of land area)	43.1		

a Official rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** De facto estimate. **d** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **e** 2006. **f** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **g** 2002-2006. **h** 2005. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** National estimate.

Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Litas (LTL)		
Surface area (square kms)	65 300		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 390		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	51.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Vilnius (543)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	11 418	25 732	38 332
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	7.9	8.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 260.0	7 512.7	11 307.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 202.9	7 392.9	10 878.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	22.9	26.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.00	2.77	2.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-675	-1 831	-5 260
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	165	184
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	107	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	107	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	8.3	4.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.8	29.1	30.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	18.7	14.0	10.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.1	51.0	51.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.3	62.9	60.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 083	2 000	2 180 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 156	1 250	1 071 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4	150.5	168.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	25.8	39.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	17 162.4	Russian Federation 15.0	Russian Federation 18.0
Imports	24 445.1	Latvia 12.9	Germany 15.0
		Germany 10.5	Poland 10.6
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			14.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			28.6/17.7
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			87.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			78.3/67.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			8.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c			46.6 ^d
Urban population in 2007 (%)			66.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.4
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			6 617
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			97.5/97.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			59.9/40.1
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			107.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			3.7/11.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			17.7/82.3 ^e
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			19
Forested area (% of land area)			33.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			13 975/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 893.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			683
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			2.4/10.1

a Official rate. b 2006. c Age group 18 to 49 years. d 1994/95. e 2008.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 586		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	467		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	180.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Luxembourg-Ville (85)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 270	37 348	50 490
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	5.0	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	46 405.0	81 792.9	108 217.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	40 435.3	68 109.8	88 715.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.9	21.6	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 562	4 148	4 921
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	115	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	111	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	111	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	2.7	4.7	4.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	23.2 ^d	21.2 ^d	21.4 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.5 ^d	1.3 ^d	1.4 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	45.7	47.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.8	65.0	64.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	852	913	917
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	83	87 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	125.9	162.3	182.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.8	67.7	73.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	16 197.3	Germany 25.7	Belgium 32.3
Imports	22 288.7	France 16.8	Germany 27.2
		Belgium 12.5	France 11.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.7/18.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.6/75.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^h	4.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	82.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	35.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 929		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	3.4 ^j		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.3/97.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.6/48.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	254.5		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	0.9/2.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.3/76.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	5		
Forested area (% of land area)	33.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 314/24.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	9 364.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	876		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.7/12.3		

a Market rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** Age group 16 to 64 years. **d** May. **e** Age group not specified. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2006. **h** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** 1999. **k** World Association of Newspapers.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	587 041		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 683		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	33.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Antananarivo (1 697)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 878	5 039	7 417
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	4.6	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.6	270.3	376.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	235.2	266.1	371.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	22.2	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1 353.50	2 003.03	1 873.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-283	-626	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	166	203
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	131	152
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	5.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	...	3.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	...	82.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	79.0	84.0	82.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	89.1	88.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	160	277	344
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	46	57	58 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.2	12.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5	0.6 ^h
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 343.3	France 44.0	China 19.1
Imports	2 445.5	United States 17.7	Bahrain 15.2
		Germany 5.1	France 10.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			42.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			5.6/4.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			61.3/57.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			65.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			4.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			27.1
Urban population in 2007 (%)			29.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.2
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ			0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j			0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			75.8/79.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			46.5/53.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			9.4/90.6 ^k
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			636
Forested area (% of land area)			22.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			2 814/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^l			45.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 365
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			13.8/24.0

a Beginning 1 January 2005, the Malagasy Ariary (MGA) replaced the Malagasy Franc (MGF), at a rate of 1 Ariary=5 Francs. **b** Official rate. **c** May. **d** 7 main cities. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** Age group 6 and over. **g** Air arrivals. **h** 2006. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **k** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate. **l** UNSD estimates.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Kwacha (MWK)		
Surface area (square kms)	118 484		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 925		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	117.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lilongwe (732)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 402	2 867	3 574
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.6	2.9	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	206.6	216.7	256.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	148.4	154.1	181.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	15.8	18.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	59.54	118.42	139.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-74	...	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	199	244
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	92	95 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	100	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	76.1	76.4	76.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.9	79.4	79.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	228	438	714
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	144	146	154 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	4.1	8.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4	1.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 868.6	Zimbabwe 15.2	South Africa 29.1	
Imports 1 377.8	South Africa 14.8	Mozambique 12.2	
	Belgium 8.0	United Arab Emirates 7.0	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	46.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.5/4.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	48.4/48.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	89.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	41.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	18.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 711		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	79.4/79.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	35.3/64.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.0/87.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	154		
Forested area (% of land area)	36.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	993/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	33.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e	1 289		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^e	12.2/24.1		

a Official rate. b 2006. c Departures. d UNSD estimates. e Mzuzu.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Ringgit (MYR)		
Surface area (square kms)	329 847		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	26 572		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	80.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kuala Lumpur (1 448)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	93 790	137 954	186 720
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.9	5.3	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 029.9	5 377.7	7 027.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 703.0	5 131.1	6 876.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	20.5	21.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.80	3.79	3.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 488	19 980	28 931
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	127	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	126	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	3.0	3.5	3.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	32.2	29.7	28.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	18.4	14.6	14.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.3	44.2	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	80.6	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	10 222	16 431	20 973
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76 795 ^e	95 925	100 550 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	92.0	104.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	48.2	59.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	176 205.6	United States 15.6	Japan 13.0
Imports	146 910.3	Singapore 14.6	China 12.9
		Japan 9.1	Singapore 11.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			29.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			8.3/7.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			103.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			76.7/72.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			8.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.6
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			54.5 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)			69.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-1.3
International migrant stock (% of total population)			8.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			140 824
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			6.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			85.4/82.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			56.0/44.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h			109.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			14.6/85.4 ⁱ
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			1 141
Forested area (% of land area)			63.6
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			239 834/9.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			2 424.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			2 427
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			23.2/32.4

a Official rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Age group 15 to 64 years. **d** Includes Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. **e** UNSD estimates. **f** 2006. **g** 1994. **h** World Association of Newspapers. **i** 2008.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)		
Surface area (square kms)	298		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	306		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 025.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Male (111)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	624	751	1 055
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	-5.0	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 287.1	2 541.7	3 453.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 177.2	2 417.0	3 277.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	61.3	48.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.77	12.80	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-56	-271	-423
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	92	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	92	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.0 ^c	23.4 ^d	24.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 ^c	17.3 ^d	11.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.5	50.5	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	75.8	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	467	395	676
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.9	77.4	114.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	6.6	10.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	108.2	Thailand 40.9	Singapore 22.5
Imports	1 096.3	Sri Lanka 15.0	United Arab Emirates 19.1
		United Kingdom 11.5	India 11.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.1/6.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.5/67.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	34.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	39.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	1.0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	101.5/100.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	69.9/30.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.0/88.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	55		
Forested area (% of land area)	3.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	715/2.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	965.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 901		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.8/30.6		

a Market rate. **b** Male. **c** Age group 12 years and over. **d** 2003. **e** 2006. **f** Air arrivals. **g** Estimates. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Mali

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 240 192		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	12 337		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	9.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bamako (1 494)		
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 655	5 486	6 840
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.3	6.1	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	265.4	472.5	554.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	262.1	451.8	593.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	15.4	20.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-255	-438	-231 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	88	120	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	117	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	8.8 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	16.5 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	41.5 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.6	35.7	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	65.8	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{ef}	86	143	164
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^g	20	22	23 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.4	20.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5	0.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 440.6	South Africa 67.1	Senegal 19.8
Imports	2 184.8	Switzerland 4.6	France 14.9
		Senegal 4.2	Côte d'Ivoire 12.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.3/4.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.6/52.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	128.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	8.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	31.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	11 113		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	48.5/65.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	31.5/68.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10.2/89.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	25		
Forested area (% of land area)	10.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	564/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	18.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	991		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.3/35.0		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Bamako. **d** 2004. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **g** UNSD estimates. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	316		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	407		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1 286.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Valletta (199)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 893	5 913	7 411
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.0	3.3	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 010.3	14 686.2	18 227.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 755.1	14 031.9	17 702.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	19.5	17.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-480	-520	-424
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.7	7.3	6.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.0	29.6	25.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	1.7	2.0	1.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.8	30.3	32.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.0	68.8	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 216	1 171 ^c	1 124 ^{cd}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	81.7	131.3	140.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.1	31.7	38.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	3 067.2	Singapore 13.6	Italy 24.9
Imports	4 748.0	Germany 13.6	United Kingdom 14.4
		France 12.1	France 9.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	25.7/19.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.4/77.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e	6.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	85.8 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	3.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	3 861		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.3/100.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.3/43.7		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^e	0.5/0.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.7/91.3 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	25		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 550/6.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 012.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^j	553		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^j	14.9/22.3		

a Beginning 1 January 2008, the Maltese Liri (MTL) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=MTL 0.42924).

b Market rate. **c** Air and sea departures. **d** 2006. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **f** Age group 20 to 45 years. **g** 1993. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** 2008. **j** Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	181		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	59		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	327.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Majuro (28)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	108	138	149
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	1.7	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 063.1	2 425.5	2 516.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 750.5	3 023.7	3 195.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	74.1	72.8	72.2
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	107	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 ^b	9 ^c	7 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	9.4 ^d	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	3.5 ^e	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{fg}	41.0 ^h		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}	3.9/3.6 ^h		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	67.4/63.7 ^j		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{ik}	37.0 ^j		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ	4.4 ^j		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	70.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.7		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	11.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^l	79.8/80.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.5/43.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.0/97.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	85		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	84/1.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m	503.0		

a Majuro. **b** Air arrivals. **c** Air and sea arrivals. **d** 2003. **e** 2004. **f** De facto estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2006. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** 1999. **k** Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. **l** UNESCO estimate. **m** UNSD estimates.

Martinique

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 102		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	399		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	361.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Fort-de-France (93)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	26.3	21.7	21.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.9	54.9	54.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.6	61.1	60.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	526	484	503 ^c
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			19.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			22.9/18.3
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			90.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			82.3/76.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			6.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			98.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.8
International migrant stock (% of total population)			17.6
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			31
Forested area (% of land area)			43.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			1 308/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d			1 568.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^e			2 030
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^e			22.8/29.7

a Market rate. **b** June. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 025 520		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 124		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	3.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nouakchott (673)		
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 075	1 848	2 732
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.9	6.7	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	418.9	623.7	874.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	423.0	645.7	922.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	40.7	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	238.92	265.53	258.59
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.3	60.1	60.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	80.1	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	30	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^b	3	4	5 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	25.6	34.7 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.7	1.0 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	556.4	... France	15.2
Imports	1 073.3	... Brazil	5.9
		... China	5.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.6/4.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66.0/62.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	63.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	8.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	40.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	2.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	30 496		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	66.6/65.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	25.6/74.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.9/80.1 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	49		
Forested area (% of land area)	<		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 631/0.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	165.0		

a Market rate. **b** UNSD estimates. **c** 2006. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** National estimate. **f** Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 040		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 262 ^a		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	618.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Louis (150)		
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 583	6 284	7 376
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.4	1.4	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 864.4	5 062.8	5 846.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 839.2	5 056.3	5 888.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	21.4	24.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	26.25	29.50	31.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-305	-408
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	155
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97	102
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	9.6	8.5 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	38.7 ^{de}	32.4	32.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	11.6 ^{de}	10.0	9.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.6	41.3	42.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.9	77.2	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761	907
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	10	7 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	81.5	90.0 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	24.1	26.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 054.1	United Kingdom 33.8	India 21.2
Imports	3 900.9	France 16.8	China 11.4
		United States 7.5	France 10.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	22.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	13.3/9.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	98.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.2/69.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	14.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	75.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	42.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^g	0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	94.4/94.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52.9/47.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	77.2		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ⁱ	2.5/4.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.1/82.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	219		
Forested area (% of land area)	18.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 408/2.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	955.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	711		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.6/29.4		

a Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** 2001. **e** Age group not specified. **f** 2006. **g** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Mexico

Region	Central America		
Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 958 201		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	106 535		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	54.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mexico City (19 028)		
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	580 792	767 223	893 365
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.6	2.8	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 823.4	7 358.3	8 385.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 683.0	7 245.4	8 257.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	19.3	20.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.46	10.90	10.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18 708	-5 222	-5 539
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	127	137
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	103	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.6	3.5	3.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	27.0 ^e	27.2 ^c	25.9 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	17.3 ^e	14.7 ^c	13.5 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.8	41.0	41.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	81.3	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	20 641	21 915	21 424
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	212 599	236 409	236 443 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.7	62.3	82.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	16.8	21.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	271 821.2	United States 82.2	United States 49.6
Imports	281 926.5	Canada 2.4	China 10.6
		Germany 1.5	Japan 5.8
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.1
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			28.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			10.8/9.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			95.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			78.6/73.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			16.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			70.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			76.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 665
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			99.6/100.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			50.3/49.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)			92.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)			2.4/16.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			22.1/77.9
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			897
Forested area (% of land area)			33.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			421 518/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 461.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			816
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			9.6/23.4

a Principal rate. **b** Including construction. **c** Second quarter. **d** Age group 14 years and over. **e** Average of quarterly estimates. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2006.

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	702		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	111		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	158.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Palikir (7)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	217	237	253
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.3	1.5	0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 022.9	2 153.4	2 275.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 199.2	2 323.3	2 423.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.5	35.5	35.5
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	21	19	19 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	23.9	32.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.7	13.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			37.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			6.9/5.5
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			103.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			69.3/67.7
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.7
Urban population in 2007 (%)			22.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)			2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			7.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			98.9/96.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			0.0/100.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			144
Forested area (% of land area)			90.6

a Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excludes FSM citizens. **b** 2006.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	2		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	33		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	16 355.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Monaco (33)		
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	698	1 106	1 311
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	1.4	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 811.6	34 018.0	40 089.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 111.0	34 286.1	40 421.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	19.9	20.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	300	286	328
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.5	145.2	148.3 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	51.1	56.3 ^c
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{def}			0.3 ^g
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}			13.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}			31.7/26.2 ^g
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{def}			94.3 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)			100.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
International migrant stock (% of total population)			71.6
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			25.0/75.0 ^h
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			14
Forested area (% of land area)			0.0

a Market rate. **b** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **c** 2006. **d** De jure population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Refers to the latest available census. **g** 2000. **h** 2008.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia		
Currency	Tugrik (MNT)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 564 116		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 629		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ulaanbaatar (885)		
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 089	2 306	3 892
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.1	7.3	9.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	441.1	893.7	1 480.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	438.9	925.9	1 515.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.2	30.4	34.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 076.67	1 205.22	1 170.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-5	109 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	138	158 ^d
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	145	165
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	74	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	74	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{efg}	4.6	3.3	2.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{eg}	14.1	16.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{eg}	48.6	39.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.6	58.2	58.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.2	62.4	61.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	137	338	452
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 548	2 311	2 482 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	27.0	34.9 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	10.1	11.6 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 886.6	China 74.2	Russian Federation 34.3
Imports	2 117.0	Canada 9.5	China 31.1
		United States 3.4	Korea, Republic of 5.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.5/5.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69.9/63.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	39.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	66.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	0.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	83		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	97.5/90.5		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.7/39.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	19.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4.2/95.8 ^k		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	36		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 790/3.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 001.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	271		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	-14.5/15.4		

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Ulaanbaatar. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** December. **f** Official estimates. **g** Age group 16 years and over. **h** Excludes diplomats and foreign residents. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** World Association of Newspapers. **k** 2008.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	13 812		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	598		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	43.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Podgorica (142)		
United Nations membership date	28 June 2006		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	982	2 257	3 118
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.1	4.2	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	5 213.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 465.1	3 712.6	5 213.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	18.3	18.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) ^b	92	112	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100) ^b	92	112	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	...	30.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	19.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	8.6	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^b	51.7	51.9	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^b	65.8	66.8	67.1
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	146.3	166.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	39.8	46.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/18.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/72.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	22.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	39.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^f	24 822		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	52		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 661		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.7/20.5		

a Market rate. **b** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **c** October. **d** Age group 15 to 64 years. **e** 2006. **f** Although counted as internally displaced persons (and officially referred to as such by the Montenegrin Government), this population consists of persons displaced from Serbia (Kosovo) who are not being accorded the same rights as Montenegrin citizens in practice.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)		
Surface area (square kms)	446 550		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	31 224		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	69.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Casablanca (3 181)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	37 060	58 956	73 429
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	1.0	1.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 271.7	1 905.8	2 316.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 238.5	1 884.8	2 275.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	26.0	28.5	31.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	10.63	8.87	8.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-501	1 018	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	107	113
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	132	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	117	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.6	11.0	9.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	31.2 ^{de}	19.5	20.3 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	4.9 ^{de}	45.4	43.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.5	25.3	24.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.1	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	4 278	5 843	7 408
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	140	190	226 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	45.3	71.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	15.2	21.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	14 607.3	France 27.9	France 15.8
Imports	31 650.4	Spain 20.8	Spain 10.4
		United Kingdom 5.2	Italy 6.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.9/7.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.4/69.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	30.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	63.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	55.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 457		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ	71.9/81.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45.2/54.8		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	11.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.2/93.8 ^k		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	82		
Forested area (% of land area)	9.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	48 006/1.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	406.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	300		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.6/22.0		

a Includes Western Sahara. **b** Official rate. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** Urban areas. **e** 2001. **f** 2006. **g** Includes nationals residing abroad. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** UNESCO estimate. **j** World Association of Newspapers. **k** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	(new) Metical (MZN) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	799 379		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 397		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	26.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Maputo (1 446)		
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 310	6 579	7 756
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.5	8.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	236.9	320.4	362.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	222.4	303.5	337.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	18.7	23.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	15.23	23.06	25.84
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-764	-761	-795
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	173 ^d	212
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	107	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.3	88.0	88.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	77.7	77.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	323 ^e	578	664 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	777	3 245	3 811 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	8.0	11.9 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9	0.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 412.1	... South Africa	31.8
Imports	3 049.7	... Netherlands	14.7
		... India	4.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.4/41.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	95.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	16.5		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	6 929		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	65.6/77.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33.1/66.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	34.8/65.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	189		
Forested area (% of land area)	24.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 880/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	80.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	814		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.6/27.2		

^a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Metical (MZM). ^b Principal rate. ^c Maputo. ^d Series linked to former series. ^e 2001. ^f 2006.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Kyat (MMK)		
Surface area (square kms)	676 578		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 798		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	72.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Yangon (4 088)		
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 275	11 931	18 510
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.8	13.6	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	379.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	158.6	248.7	386.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.8	12.2	15.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.43	5.81	5.56
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212	582	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	297	481
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	123	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	124	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.8	69.0	69.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.7	86.3	86.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	208	232	248
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 839	12 646	12 998 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.2	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0 ^d	0.1	0.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.9/8.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.3/59.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	66.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	37.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	31.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	790 861		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.1/77.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	63.4/36.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	227		
Forested area (% of land area)	49.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 314/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	72.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 681		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.6/32.3		

a Official rate. **b** Includes tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. **c** 2006. **d** 2001. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Namibian Dollar (NAD)		
Surface area (square kms)	824 292		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 074		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Windhoek (314)		
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 414	6 245	7 410
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	4.8	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 816.3	3 091.8	3 572.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 833.9	3 036.2	3 607.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	24.5	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	173	268	999 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	...	114	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	135	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	135	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	33.8	36.7 ^e	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	12.2	14.8 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	31.1	29.9 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.5	48.6	48.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.9	59.4	59.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	778	929
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.8	28.9	45.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	4.0	4.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 040.3	South Africa	78.1
Imports	4 026.0	United Kingdom	2.8
		Italy	2.5
		South Africa	
		France	
		China	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.8/5.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53.1/52.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	42.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	7 783		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.8/84.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46.7/53.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	28.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26.9/73.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	82		
Forested area (% of land area)	9.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 554/1.3		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Index base 2002=100. **d** Age group 15 to 69 years. **e** 2004.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kms)	21		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	483.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nauru (10)		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	18	26	23
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	0.0	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 827.5	2 568.6	2 217.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 617.9	3 679.6	3 175.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	47.5	77.9	74.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.31	1.20
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.1	...	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{bc}	0.3 ^d		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{bc}	104.2 ^d		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^e	57.1/55.2 ^f		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e	45.8 ^g		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^e	3.3 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	51.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁱ	65.7/60.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	73		
Forested area (% of land area)	0.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	143/14.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	3 457.0		

a Official rate. **b** De facto estimate. **c** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **d** 2002. **e** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **f** 2006. **g** 2006-2007. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens. **i** National estimate. **j** 2008. **k** UNSD estimates.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)		
Surface area (square kms)	147 181		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	28 196		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	191.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kathmandu (895)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	6 210	9 058	11 815
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.1	2.8	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	254.3	334.3	419.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	226.2	281.3	361.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	20.9	20.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	71.09	71.37	66.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	1	-130
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	123	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	13.4 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	65.7 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	57.6	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.2	76.5	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	464	375	527
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	152	231	236 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	2.6	6.4 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.8	1.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports 652.7	India 52.4	India 53.0	
Imports 1 801.6	United States 29.1	China 8.4	
	China 3.4	Singapore 6.4	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/5.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.2/63.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	53.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	48.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 032 455		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	76.6/82.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	27.6/72.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.2/66.8 ^h		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	81		
Forested area (% of land area)	25.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 125/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	46.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 425		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.7/24.8		

a Official rate. **b** Age group 10 years and over. **c** 2001. **d** Includes arrivals from India. **e** 2006. **f** 2003. **g** UNESCO estimate. **h** 2008.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	41 528		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	16 419		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	395.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Amsterdam (1 031)		
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	385 074	632 945	766 251
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	1.5	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 182.2	38 765.1	46 669.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	24 704.1	39 008.7	46 970.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	19.0	19.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264	45 723	47 435
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	116 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	105	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	3.1	5.1	3.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	21.3 ^d	19.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	3.3 ^d	3.0	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.9	55.5	56.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.4	70.3	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	10 003	10 012	11 008
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 529	65 701	64 302 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	129.1	143.7	151.5 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8	79.7	91.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	477 640.6	Germany 23.6	Germany 20.1
Imports	421 367.7	Belgium 11.9	Belgium 10.8
		United Kingdom 9.1	China 8.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	26.4/21.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/77.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g	67.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	96 888		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.1/113.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51.1/48.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	307.5		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.6/1.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39.1/60.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	23		
Forested area (% of land area)	10.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	125 760/7.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 384.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	780		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.1/13.4		

a Market rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Age group 15 to 64 years. **d** Average of semestrial estimates. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 18 to 45 years. **h** World Association of Newspapers.

Netherlands Antilles

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)		
Surface area (square kms)	800		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	192		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	239.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Willemstad (120)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 860	3 204	3 463
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.7	0.9	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 829.6	17 188.2	18 077.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 958.4	17 130.9	18 017.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.7	23.3	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-148	-590
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	109	116 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bd}	14.2	18.2	12.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	18.0 ^d	15.1 ^d	16.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	1.1 ^d	0.9 ^d	1.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	55.6	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.2	66.3	67.7
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	37.2 ^e	90.1 ^{fg}	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9 ^h	...	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	17.9/15.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.8/71.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ⁱ	14.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	26.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	109.7/107.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.7/40.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	39		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 891/20.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 354.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	552		

a Official rate. **b** Curaçao. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** October. **e** Refers to main telephone lines only. **f** 2004. **g** Refers to cellular lines only. **h** 1999. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)		
Surface area (square kms)	18 575		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	242		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nouméa (156)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 412	6 248	7 994
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	0.8	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	33 072.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	15 866.4	26 678.0	33 072.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.8	26.4	26.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	128.17	100.83	81.86
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	103	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.9	44.0	43.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0	71.5	71.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	110	101	103
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	39	31	37 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	47.0	80.0	97.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.0	32.1	33.2 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 647.8	Japan 24.1	France 26.6
Imports	2 427.3	France 15.8	Singapore 13.6
		China 12.1	Australia 10.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.0/11.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.7/72.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e	6.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	355		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 638/11.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 905.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 072		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.2/26.0		

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.

b Nouméa. **c** Includes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

New Zealand

Region	Oceania
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Surface area (square kms)	270 467
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 179
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.4
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Auckland (1 245)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	52 657	110 436	130 449
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.4	2.7	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 662.8	26 954.6	31 219.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	12 770.8	25 020.3	28 979.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	24.1	22.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.20	1.42	1.36
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 678	-9 291	-10 233
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	116	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.0	3.7	3.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	23.2	22.0	21.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{cd}	8.7	7.1	7.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.0	60.3	60.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	74.8	74.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 780	2 353	2 434
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 500	9 215	9 534 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	87.4	130.5	142.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.3	68.4	80.4

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	26 930.9	Australia 20.6
Imports	30 890.4	United States 13.3
	Australia 21.9	China 9.8
	United States 11.5	United States 20.6
	Japan 9.2	

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.0/18.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.2/78.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	74.1 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	86.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
International migrant stock (% of total population)	22.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 916
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	113.5/110.0
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.0/41.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	182.5
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ⁱ	0.6/1.7 ^j
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.6/66.4 ^k

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	143
Forested area (% of land area)	31.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	29 946/7.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 241.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 137
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	11.6/18.7

a Market rate. **b** Annualized average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** Excludes Chatham, Antarctic Territory and other minor offshore islands. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** 1995. **h** World Association of Newspapers. **i** Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three Kess island, all of which are uninhabited. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **k** 2008.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Surface area (square kms)	120 340
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 603
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	46.6
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Managua (920)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 938	4 855	5 675
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	4.4	4.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	770.9	888.7	1 012.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	731.4	865.5	989.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.7	28.5	29.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.68	16.73	18.45
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-842	-734	-1 048
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	147	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	127	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	128	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	...	5.6	5.2 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	19.7	19.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	28.9	29.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.4	36.0	37.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.8	87.1	87.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	486	712 ^e	800 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30	61	59 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	23.0	37.1 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.4	2.8 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 194.5	United States 62.2	United States 45.9
Imports	3 538.0	El Salvador 14.1	Mexico 13.1
		Honduras 9.3	Costa Rica 8.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.5
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.0/69.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	72.4
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	209
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	94.4/92.4
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	52.1/47.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.5/81.5

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	111
Forested area (% of land area)	42.7
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 913/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	246.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^g	1 989
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^{gh}	26.9/...

a Principal rate. **b** Index base 1999=100. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** 2006. **e** Includes nationals residing abroad. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** Chinandega. **h** Refers to average temperature.

Niger

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 267 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 226		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	11.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Niamey (915)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 666	3 327	4 107
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.6	7.4	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	149.8	250.8	288.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	148.3	250.1	291.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	21.3	22.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-104	-312	-314 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{cd}	100	114	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	102	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.1	39.3	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.7	87.6	87.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	50	60	60 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	111	127	128 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.2	0.3 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	473.1	France 44.1	France 18.9
Imports	957.8	Japan 14.1	United States 9.0
		Switzerland 12.5	Côte d'Ivoire 7.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	47.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.1/5.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56.0/57.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	110.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	11.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	16.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	338		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	26.6/37.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26.6/73.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	<		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.4/87.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	21		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 059/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	23.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	541		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.4/36.2		

a Official rate. b 2006. c Niamey. d Excludes rent. e UNSD estimates.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	Naira (NGN)		
Surface area (square kms)	923 768		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	148 093		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	160.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lagos (9 466)		
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	46 386	112 248	173 184
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.3	5.4	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	371.8	794.1	1 169.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	340.5	746.6	1 134.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	5.5	8.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	101.70	131.27	125.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 429	24 202	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	207	237
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.0	38.1	38.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	71.5	70.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	813	1 010	1 111 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	124 335	154 656	152 250 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	15.1	28.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	3.8	6.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	59 215.2	United States 45.0	United States 15.7
Imports	22 903.3	India 9.3	China 13.8
		Spain 8.0	United Kingdom 11.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	43.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.3/46.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	109.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	12.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	47.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^d	0.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 270		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 ^e		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	60.6/73.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.7/59.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.3/92.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	251		
Forested area (% of land area)	12.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114 299/0.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	153.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 538		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.7/30.7		

a Principal rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 20 to 43 years. **d** Data refer to foreign citizens. **e** 1991.

Niue

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		
Surface area (square kms)	260		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	6.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Alofi (1)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.20	1.42	1.36
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117	120 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	20.4 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	9.0 ^c	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	2 ^e	3 ^e	4 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	78.6	100.0 ^g	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.9	50.0	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{hi}	-1.8 ^b		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{hi}	25.0 ^b		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{hi}	16.9/14.0 ^b		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{hi}	97.0 ^b		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^j	76.0/67.0 ^k		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^j	7.8 ^k		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^j	2.6 ^k		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	38.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	25.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^l	102.2/100.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	41		
Forested area (% of land area)	54.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4/2.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m	625.0		

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2001. **d** Includes Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **e** Air arrivals. **f** Air and sea arrivals. **g** 2004. **h** De jure estimate. **i** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **j** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **k** 2001-2006. **l** National estimate. **m** UNSD estimates.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	464		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	84		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	180.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saipan (76)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	100	112
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	4.6 ^{bc}	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	517	498	429 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	34.7	...	...
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{fg}			1.9 ^h
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{fg}			24.6 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}			3.7/4.3 ⁱ
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{fg}			91.6 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^j			77.1/73.5 ^k
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{jl}			6.5 ^m
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^j			1.6 ⁿ
Urban population in 2007 (%)			91.0
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			2.1
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)			62.0
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			85
Forested area (% of land area)			72.4

a Saipan. **b** 2003. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Air arrivals. **e** 2006. **f** De facto estimate. **g** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **h** 2002. **i** 2005. **j** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **k** 1999-2001. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **m** 2000-2002. **n** 2000.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)		
Surface area (square kms)	323 802 ^b		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 698 ^a		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	14.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Oslo (835)		
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	168 288	302 013	387 427
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.3	2.7	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 491.2	65 105.2	82 464.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	36 985.4	65 555.3	82 239.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.4	18.8	19.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	8.80	6.44	5.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 079	49 003	60 459
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97	94
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	101	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.4 ^d	4.6 ^d	2.5 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	21.9 ^d	20.9 ^d	21.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	4.1 ^d	3.3 ^d	2.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.3	61.7	62.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0	71.5	71.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 104	3 824	4 290
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	224 562	239 221	230 036 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	124.9	149.0	152.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.6	58.5	80.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Exports	136 357.0	United Kingdom 26.2	Sweden 14.7
Imports	80 297.7	Germany 12.3	Germany 13.6
		Netherlands 10.3	United Kingdom 6.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^a	18.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^a	27.0/21.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^a	98.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	82.5/77.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	3.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	73.8 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%) ^a	77.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	41 430		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.8/104.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.7/40.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	516.0		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^{bi}	0.5/0.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36.1/63.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008 ^b	34		
Forested area (% of land area)	30.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	52 916/11.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	6 086.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	763		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	2.4/9.6		

a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Excludes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **c** Official rate. **d** Age group 16 to 74 years. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Average of quarterly estimates. **g** 2006. **h** 1989. **i** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Shekel (ILS)		
Surface area (square kms)	6 020		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 018		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	667.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Gaza (515) ^a		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 116	4 844	5 458
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-5.6	6.0	0.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 306.8	1 287.7	1 358.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 521.9	1 442.7	1 518.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.7	24.1	22.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	4.08	4.49	4.11
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 047	-1 107	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	14.1	23.3	21.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	34.4 ^c	26.3	23.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	13.7 ^c	14.6	15.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.3	13.9	14.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.4	67.3	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	310	88	264
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	39.0	36.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.6	9.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	366.7	Israel 89.1	Israel 72.6
Imports	2 758.7	Jordan 6.3	China 4.1
		Algeria 1.0	Turkey 3.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.0/71.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	17.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	43.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	23		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.2/87.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.6/46.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	9.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	17		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	656/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	318.0		

a Includes Ash Shati Camp. **b** Market rate. **c** Age group 10 years and over. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** 2006. **f** World Association of Newspapers. **g** UNSD estimates.

Oman

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Rial Omani (OMR)		
Surface area (square kms)	309 500		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 595		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Masqat (620)		
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 868	30 923	40 343
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	6.0	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	8 270.7	12 334.4	15 545.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 905.9	11 553.2	14 768.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	17.9	21.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.38	0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 129	4 176	4 377 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	100 ^d	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	11.2	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.4	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.6	24.9	25.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5	77.0	76.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	571	989	1 144
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	56 633	56 557	59 443 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	15.7	62.0	106.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	11.1	13.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	China	United Arab Emirates	26.4
Imports	Japan	Japan	15.7
	United Arab Emirates	India	6.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^f	2.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/4.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^f	125.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.5/74.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.7 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	28.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	48		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	84.7/86.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.9/50.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.1/90.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	74		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	31 444/12.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 717.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	98		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.0/33.2		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Muscat. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **f** Includes guest workers. **g** 1995. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)		
Surface area (square kms)	796 095		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	163 902		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	205.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Karachi (12 130)		
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	78 472	127 597	163 290
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.0	6.9	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	543.6	807.2	996.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	536.5	823.1	1 018.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.7	20.2	22.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	53.65	59.51	60.74
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-85	-3 606	-8 253
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	129	150
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	167	177 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	7.8	7.7	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^f	18.0 ^{gh}	20.3 ^h	21.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^f	48.4 ^{gh}	43.0 ^h	43.6 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.1	19.3	20.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	84.3	84.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	557	798	840
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 739	36 632	36 438 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	11.7	51.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4 ^g	6.8	10.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	17 838.4	United States 21.6	China 12.8
Imports	32 593.9	United Arab Emirates 11.9	Saudi Arabia 12.3
		United Kingdom 5.4	United Arab Emirates 8.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.9/6.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	105.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.8/65.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	67.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	35.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	2 038 154		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	45.8/58.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	44.5/55.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	50.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.2/78.8 ^j		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	99		
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	134 300/0.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	343.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	168		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.2/30.0		

a Market rate. **b** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **c** Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. **d** 2006. **e** January. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** 2001. **h** July. **i** Total refugee figures include recognized Afghan refugees (1,700), registered Afghans in refugee villages who are assisted by UNHCR (866,700), and registered Afghans outside refugee villages who are living in a 'refugee-like' situation (1,147,500). **j** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2006 data for Upper House or Senate.

Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	459		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	20		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	44.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Koror (13)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1994		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	120	145	170
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.3	5.5	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 217.9	7 187.6	8 375.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 503.2	7 394.7	8 651.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	17.5	26.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a	58	86	93
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^b	2	2	2 ^c
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{def}	0.4 ^g		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{eh}	24.0 ^g		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{eh}	10.0/6.7 ^g		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{def}	116.2 ^g		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ	72.1/66.3 ^g		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{ij}	20.0 ^k		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ	2.0 ^k		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^l	32.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	79.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-5.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	28.1		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	10.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ⁿ	103.1/101.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	63.4/36.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.9/93.1 ^o		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	126		
Forested area (% of land area)	87.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	114/5.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^b	1 845.0		

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **b** UNSD estimates. **c** 2006. **d** De facto population count. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** Refers to the latest available census. **g** 2005. **h** De jure population count. **i** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **k** 2003-2005. **l** Age group 15 to 44 years. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** National estimate. **o** 2008.

Panama

Region	Central America		
Currency	Balboa (PAB)		
Surface area (square kms)	75 517		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 343		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	44.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Panama City (1 281)		
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	11 621	15 465	19 740
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.7	7.2	11.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 939.2	4 785.6	5 904.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 654.9	4 341.0	5 360.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.8	20.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-673	-1 022	-1 422
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	...	103	110
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	106	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	13.5	10.3	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	17.4	17.2	19.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	17.0	15.7	14.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	48.0	47.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	81.1	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702	1 103
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	294	333	336 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6	68.7	86.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.8	11.5	15.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 120.5	United States 35.7	United States 30.8
Imports	6 868.1	Netherlands 10.2	Netherlands Antilles 7.1
		China 5.6	China 5.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.9/10.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.2/73.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	72.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	17 422		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.0/90.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60.9/39.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	65.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.7/83.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	320		
Forested area (% of land area)	57.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 884/1.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	699.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 907		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	20.0/33.8		

a Official rate. **b** Urban areas. **c** Index base 2003=100. **d** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **e** August. **f** 2006. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Kina (PGK)		
Surface area (square kms)	462 840		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 331		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Moresby (299)		
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 499	4 589	6 032
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-2.5	4.8	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	650.3	756.1	952.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	587.5	620.5	823.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.4	17.5	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.78	3.10	2.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345	423	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	146	150 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.8	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	3.6	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{ce}	72.3	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	71.2	71.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	73.2	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	69	104
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 869	2 780	3 200 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.4	5.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	1.8	1.8 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	2 722.2	... Australia	58.7
Imports	1 567.2	... United States	7.6
		... Singapore	7.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.5		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.4/4.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.4/54.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	60.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	25.9 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.5		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	0.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	10 012		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	35.0/44.0 ⁱ		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	8.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.9/99.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	446		
Forested area (% of land area)	65.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 437/0.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	257.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	899		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/31.3		

a Official rate. b 2006. c July. d Population census. e Age group 10 years and over. f 2004. g 1996. h Data refer to foreign citizens. i 1991. j World Association of Newspapers.

Paraguay

Region	South America		
Currency	Guarani (PYG)		
Surface area (square kms)	406 752		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 127		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Asunción (1 870)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	7 095	7 473	12 004
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-3.3	2.9	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 326.4	1 265.7	1 959.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 346.8	1 252.5	1 963.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	19.3	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 486.35	6 177.96	5 032.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-163	53	126
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	150	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cde}	7.6	8.1 ^f	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.4 ^c	15.8 ^{gh}	18.1 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	30.8 ^c	31.5 ^{gh}	29.5 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.7	69.2	70.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.6	84.1	84.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	289 ^j	341 ^k	416 ^k
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 600	4 403	4 628 ^l
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.1	35.8	78.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	3.2	4.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 784.7	Brazil 20.0	Brazil 29.0
Imports	5 844.7	Argentina 19.8	China 27.8
		Uruguay 9.5	Argentina 14.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.8/7.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.9/69.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	32.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^m	72.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	76		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	89.1/89.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁿ	52.3/47.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.6/86.4 ^o		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	47		
Forested area (% of land area)	46.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	3 877/0.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	321.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 401		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	18.2/28.4		

a Market rate. **b** Asunción. **c** Year beginning in September of the year indicated. **d** Fourth quarter. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2003. **g** August to November. **h** Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. **i** Excludes nationals residing abroad and crew members. **j** Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. **k** E/D cards in the 'Silvio Petrossi' airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. **l** 2006. **m** Age group 15 to 44 years. **n** UNESCO estimate. **o** 2008.

Peru

Region	South America		
Currency	Nuevo Sol (PEN)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 285 216		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 903		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	21.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lima (8 012)		
United Nations membership date	31 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	53 336	79 466	108 259
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.0	6.7	9.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 078.3	2 913.6	3 879.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 023.2	2 727.2	3 547.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.2	18.3	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.49	3.30	3.13
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 546	1 148	1 505
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	110	114
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	123	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	7.7 ^{ef}	7.5	7.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{dg}	18.8	41.5	42.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^{dg}	6.8	11.8	9.3
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.8	62.9	63.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	81.2	82.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	800	1 487 ^h	1 812 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 485	8 746	10 680 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7	28.0	64.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	16.4	27.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	27 800.1	United States 19.4	United States 17.7
Imports	20 493.8	China 10.9	China 12.1
		Switzerland 8.4	Brazil 9.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.2/8.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.0/68.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	21.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	71.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	71.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 535		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	107.2/105.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	50.9/49.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.2/70.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	536		
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	37 006/1.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	455.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	13		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.7/22.1		

a Market rate. **b** Metropolitan areas. **c** Metropolitan Lima. **d** Age group 14 years and over. **e** 2002. **f** Fourth quarter. **g** Urban areas. **h** Beginning 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. **i** 2006. **j** UNESCO estimate.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)		
Surface area (square kms)	300 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87 960		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	293.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Manila (11 100)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	75 912	98 718	144 129
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.0	4.9	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	996.1	1 167.3	1 638.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 058.8	1 263.3	1 792.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	14.4	14.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	44.19	55.09	46.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 225	1 984	5 766
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	10.1	7.4 ^c	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	16.0	14.9	15.1
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	37.4	37.0	36.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	49.7	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	79.8	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	1 992	2 623	3 092
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 377	6 126	6 072 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	45.3	55.1 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.5	6.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	50 465.7	United States 17.0	United States 14.0
Imports	57 995.7	Japan 14.5	Japan 12.4
		China, Hong Kong SAR 11.5	Singapore 11.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	34.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.4/6.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.9/69.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	50.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	64.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	0.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	302		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	100.5/98.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54.5/45.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	78.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20.2/79.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	641		
Forested area (% of land area)	24.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	74 958/0.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	248.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 201		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	25.2/31.2		

a Market rate. **b** October. **c** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **d** Includes nationals residing abroad. **e** 2006. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** UNSD estimates.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Zloty (PLN)		
Surface area (square kms)	312 685		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	38 082		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	121.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Warsaw (1 707)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	171 276	303 912	419 205
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	3.6	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 456.5	7 956.7	11 008.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 421.3	7 686.7	10 537.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	18.3	22.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.35	3.24	2.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 981	-3 705	-15 905
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	119
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	130	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.1	17.7 ^b	9.6 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	30.8	29.2	30.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	18.8	17.4	14.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	47.6	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.5	62.5	61.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400	15 200	14 975
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	75 786	74 058	72 304 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	45.8	106.4	135.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.2	32.6	42.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	138 785.0	Germany 25.9	Germany 24.0
Imports	164 172.5	Italy 6.6	Russian Federation 8.7
		France 6.1	China 7.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.5/16.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.8/71.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	49.4 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	61.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	15 804		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	98.2/99.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	113.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/2.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.0/82.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	37		
Forested area (% of land area)	30.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	302 390/7.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 412.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	520		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.0/12.3		

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 74 years. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 20 to 49 years. **f** 1991.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	92 090		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 623		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	115.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lisbon (2 812)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	112 650	185 309	222 982
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.9	0.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 014.6	17 601.1	20 990.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	10 743.3	17 236.6	20 166.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.2	21.7	21.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11 595	-17 619	-22 092
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.9	7.6	8.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	34.7	30.8	30.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	12.8	11.9	11.6
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	55.5	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.9	69.4	69.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	12 097 ^d	10 612 ^{ef}	12 321 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 029	599	1 315 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.6	149.4	165.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	27.2	33.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	51 517.0	Spain 26.7	Spain 29.5
Imports	78 325.6	Germany 12.5	Germany 12.8
		France 12.0	France 8.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	29.0/22.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.2/75.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	5.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{hi}	67.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	58.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	353		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	106.8/105.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.2/44.8		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^j	0.7/2.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28.3/71.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	159		
Forested area (% of land area)	41.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	62 358/5.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 921.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	751		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.8/20.8		

a Market rate. **b** Excludes rent. **c** Average of quarterly estimates. **d** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **e** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **f** Includes nationals residing abroad. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 20 to 49 years. **i** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **j** Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands.

Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	8 875		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 991		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	449.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Juan (2 690)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	69 208	86 464	93 483
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.3	0.6	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 050.7	21 907.5	23 426.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	11 401.1	14 278.2	15 062.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	14.1	14.4
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	137 ^a
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	10.1	11.3	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	22.3	19.0	19.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.9	2.1	1.1
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.8	37.5	38.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.6	59.0	58.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{de}	3 341	3 686	3 687 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	14	12	13 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	58.4	111.0	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.2	25.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.4/18.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82.7/74.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	7.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{gh}	84.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	98.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-12.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	101		
Forested area (% of land area)	46.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	165.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 329		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.3/30.2		

a Series linked to former series. **b** Excludes persons temporarily laid off. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Air arrivals. **e** Source: 'Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. **f** 2006. **g** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **h** Age group 18 to 44 years.

	Region	Western Asia	
	Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)	
	Surface area (square kms)	11 586	
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	841	
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	72.6	
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Doha (385)	
	United Nations membership date	21 September 1971	
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	17 760	42 463	63 870
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	9.1	6.1	14.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 797.4	53 332.6	75 977.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	28 218.7	51 564.2	72 795.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.5	33.6	30.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.64	3.64	3.64
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	121	154
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	108	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	108	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	3.9 ^c	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	38.2 ^c	41.0 ^d	41.6 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	2.3 ^c	2.7 ^d	3.0 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.2	40.5	41.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.2	91.4	91.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	378	913	964
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 825	84 149	99 767 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.3	118.6	178.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	28.2	41.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	42 019.4	Japan 40.6	United States 11.4
Imports	22 004.7	Korea, Republic of 17.5	Italy 10.3
		Singapore 11.3	Japan 10.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g	2.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	21.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	2.8/3.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^g	200.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.4/75.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	43.2 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	95.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	86.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	90		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.2/104.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	67.6/32.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0 ^k		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	27		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	49 816/62.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	21 805.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	75		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.6/32.7		

a Official rate. **b** March. **c** 2001. **d** 2004. **e** 2006. **f** Arrivals in hotels only. **g** Includes guest workers. **h** 1998. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** 2008.

Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe
Currency	Leu (MDL)
Surface area (square kms)	33 851
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 794
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	112.1
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Chisinau (592)
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 288	2 988	4 395
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	7.5	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	310.8	770.9	1 158.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	326.2	875.0	1 298.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.4	24.6	33.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.43	12.60	12.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-248	-747
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163	206
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.5	7.3	5.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	13.9	16.0	18.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	50.9	40.6	32.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.4	46.9	45.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.8	50.3	48.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{bc}	18	23	13
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5	10	11 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	48.0	78.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	13.1	18.5

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	Russian Federation 17.3	Ukraine 18.6
Imports	Romania 15.7	Russian Federation 13.5
	Ukraine 12.5	Romania 12.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	18.0
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.2/13.2
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	91.7
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.5/65.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	15.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4 ^e
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	67.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	41.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 893
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	92.7/90.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.8/78.2

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	27
Forested area (% of land area)	10.0
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	8 054/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	988.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	547
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.6/14.3

a Official rate. **b** Excludes the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender. **c** Visitors who have benefited from tourism services provided by the tourism agencies and tour operators (titulars of tourism licences). **d** 2006. **e** 2000-2005. **f** National estimate.

Réunion

	Region	Eastern Africa		
	Currency	Euro (EUR)		
	Surface area (square kms)	2 510		
	Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	807		
	Population density in 2007 (per square km)	321.4		
	Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Saint-Denis (143)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73	
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110	115	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	...	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	102	...	
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	36.5	29.5	24.2	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.0	51.5	51.9	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.9	65.6	65.2	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	430	409	381	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	48	50	50 ^d	
Social indicators	2000-2007			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3			
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	25.7			
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	13.5/9.9			
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	95.5			
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80.5/72.3			
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.4			
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4			
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{ef}	66.6 ^g			
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1			
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6			
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.5			
International migrant stock (% of total population)	20.9			
Environment	2000-2007			
Threatened species in 2008	104			
Forested area (% of land area)	33.6			
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 275/2.9			
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	943.0			

a Market rate. **b** Second quarter. **c** UNSD estimates. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 20 to 44 years. **f** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **g** 1997.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Leu (RON) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	238 391		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 438		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	89.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bucharest (1 942)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	37 025	98 905	161 279
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	4.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 672.5	4 573.1	7 523.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 660.2	4 438.4	7 251.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.9	23.1	28.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.17	2.91	2.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 355	-8 621	-23 136
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	232	259
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	125	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	110	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	7.1	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.2	30.3	31.4
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	42.8	32.1	29.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.5	47.0	46.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.8	61.7	59.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5 264	5 839	7 722
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	25 363	24 129	24 408 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	82.1	126.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	31.5	56.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports
Exports	40 264.7	Italy 17.2	Germany 17.2
Imports	69 946.2	Germany 17.0	Italy 12.8
		France 7.7	Hungary 6.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.9/18.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.7		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/69.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	14.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	70.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	54.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 180		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	91.1/91.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.4/44.6		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	70.3		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.4/3.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.8/90.2 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	60		
Forested area (% of land area)	27.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	89 076/4.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 628.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	595		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.7/16.5		

a Beginning 1 July 2005, 1 new Leu (RON) = 10000 old Leu (ROL). **b** Principal rate. **c** Visitors. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 2008.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)		
Surface area (square kms)	17 098 240		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	142 499		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	8.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Moscow (10 452)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	259 718	764 382	1 289 582
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	10.1	6.4	8.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 761.7	5 309.9	9 049.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 716.1	5 177.2	8 789.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.9	17.8	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	28.13	28.28	25.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	46 839	84 409	76 163
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	200	239
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	130	150
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	9.8	7.2	6.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	28.4	29.8	29.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	14.5	10.2	9.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.0	55.6	57.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.0	68.2	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	21 169	22 201	22 909
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	968 159	1 188 192	1 210 122 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.6	145.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	15.2	21.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	352 266.4	Netherlands 11.9	Germany 13.3
Imports	199 726.0	Italy 6.4	China 12.2
		Germany 5.3	Ukraine 6.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.1/13.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	86.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.6/59.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^e	72.8 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	72.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	8.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	249 599		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.8/88.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.9/43.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	91.8		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	9.4/32.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.5/88.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	158		
Forested area (% of land area)	47.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 503 303/10.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 487.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	691		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	1.2/8.9		

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 72 years. **c** Visitors. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 15 to 44 years. **f** 1999.

Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)		
Surface area (square kms)	26 338		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 725		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	369.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kigali (860)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 749	2 387	3 442
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.3	7.2	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	213.9	258.5	353.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	212.8	255.5	351.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	15.7	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	389.70	557.82	546.96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-94	-84	-147
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	138	164
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	121	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	83.6	81.0	80.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.0	79.7	79.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	104	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	11	12	10 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.7	6.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6	1.1 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	183.5	United Kingdom 18.7	Kenya 17.8
Imports	696.9	Kenya 18.7	Uganda 14.0
		Belgium 14.0	United Arab Emirates 7.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.5/3.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47.8/44.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	112.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	17.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	18.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	63 806		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^e	70.1/68.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	39.0/61.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	50.9/49.1 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	52		
Forested area (% of land area)	19.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	605/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	23.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 028		

a Official rate. **b** Kigali. **c** UNSD estimates. **d** 2006. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2003 data for Upper House or Senate.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kms)	261		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	50		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	193.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Basseterre (13)		
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	329	438	527
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.3	4.8	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 148.5	8 912.2	10 447.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	6 494.7	8 216.8	9 731.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.6	45.5	50.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-66	-65	-135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	60	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	60	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	73	141	117
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	57.1	83.0 ^c	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	30.4	34.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	34.1	United States	58.8
Imports	271.7	United Kingdom	10.8
		Trinidad and Tobago	3.7
		Antigua and Barbuda	1.8
		Japan	3.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{de}	1.3 ^f		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}	31.0 ^g		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	11.6/10.1 ^g		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{de}	98.8 ^f		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^e	70.7/68.2 ^h		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^e	24.3 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	32.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	9.6		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^j	101.6/94.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6.7/93.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	35		
Forested area (% of land area)	14.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	136/2.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	1 051.0		

a Official rate. **b** Air arrivals. **c** 2004. **d** De facto estimate. **e** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **f** 2001. **g** 2000. **h** 1998. **i** 1994-1998. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** UNSD estimates.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)		
Surface area (square kms)	539		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	165		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	306.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Castries (14)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	707	878	958
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.4	5.7	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 627.3	5 442.3	5 809.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 333.1	5 085.2	5 438.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.7	23.3	28.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95	-150	-320
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	74	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	74	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	16.4	21.0 ^c	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	20.3	16.1 ^c	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	20.8	14.8 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.6	51.7	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.0	78.7	78.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	270	318	287
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	43.5	66.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	93.7	United States	41.6
Imports	616.0	Trinidad and Tobago	19.9
		Japan	6.3
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.4/10.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.6/71.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	47.3 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	27.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.9		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	105.4/102.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	84.6/15.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.2/82.8 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	44		
Forested area (% of land area)	27.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	370/2.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	771.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ^k	1 399		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ^k	24.5/30.0		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2004. **d** Industry excludes mining and quarrying. **e** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 1988. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** Based on 2006 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate. **j** UNSD estimates. **k** Vieux-Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Surface area (square kms)	388
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	120
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	310.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kingstown (26)
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	335	445	561
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	1.8	3.7	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 890.8	3 736.0	4 660.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 724.7	3 524.5	4 396.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.3	32.7	39.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-24	-99	-149
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	109	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.6 ^c	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	15.4 ^c	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.7	52.3	53.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	80.0	80.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	73	96	90
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	2	2 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	24.0	78.3	105.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	8.4	47.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007		
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e		
Exports	38.1	United Kingdom	25.5	United States	32.7
Imports	271.3	Trinidad and Tobago	14.7	Trinidad and Tobago	25.9
		Barbados	13.9	United Kingdom	7.1

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.8
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.5/8.9
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/69.5
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	23.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	58.3 ^g
Urban population in 2007 (%)	46.6
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)	7.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.2/94.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.2/81.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	38
Forested area (% of land area)	27.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	191/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	662.0

a Official rate. **b** Saint Vincent. **c** 2001. **d** Air arrivals. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 15 to 44 years. **g** 1988. **h** UNSD estimates.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Tala (WST)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 831		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	187		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	66.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Apia (43)		
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	232	425	514
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.1	5.2	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 308.4	2 311.4	2 750.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 308.5	2 180.7	2 695.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.2	10.4	9.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.29	2.71	2.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-24	0
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	133	138 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.6	40.9	40.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.8	76.3	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	88	102	122
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	3	3	3 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.3	24.3	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	3.4	4.5 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	97.5	Australia 81.3	New Zealand 30.7
Imports	265.6	New Zealand 8.9	Australia 15.7
		American Samoa 4.6	United States 12.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.5/6.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	108.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.9/68.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	22.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	22.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	92.8/88.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	44.4/55.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	73		
Forested area (% of land area)	60.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	150/0.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	303.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 965		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.5/30.2		

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c 2006. d UNSD estimates. e UNESCO estimate.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	61		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	31		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	507.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	San Marino (4)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	774	1 375	1 703
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.2	2.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 719.6	45 522.5	55 054.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	25 129.7	39 924.8	48 284.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	42.9	53.0	52.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	103	108
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	2.8	2.1	1.6 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{cf}	41.2 ^g	39.3	37.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	0.5 ^g	0.5	0.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{hi}	43	50	69
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	128.9	140.7	142.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.7	56.3	50.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{jk}	0.8 ^e		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{jk}	15.0 ^l		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{jk}	23.2/19.7 ^l		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{jk}	95.4 ^e		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^k	84.0/77.4 ^m		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{kn}	3.4 ^o		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^k	1.3 ^l		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	37.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.9/42.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.0/85.0 ^p		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	1		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.6		

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2003=100. **c** December. **d** Official estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Industry refers to manufacturing and construction only. **g** 2001. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **i** Includes Italian tourists. **j** De facto estimate. **k** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **l** 2004. **m** 2000. **n** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **o** 2002-2006. **p** 2008.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa		
Currency	Dobra (STD)		
Surface area (square kms)	964		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	158		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	163.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	São Tomé (58)		
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	77	115	144
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.5	5.7	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.4	750.1	911.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	500.1	712.2	865.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.8	34.1	64.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7 978.17	10 558.00	13 536.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-36	-67
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	109	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	19.2	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	27.9	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.2	40.7	42.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.3	71.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	16	12 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	1	1	1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	12.2	24.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	13.4	14.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	3.9	Portugal 33.3	Portugal 64.7
Imports	71.1	Netherlands 25.6	Angola 20.0
		Belgium 15.4	Belgium 4.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	40.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.7/5.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.4/63.6		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	29.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	59.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	3.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^f	0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	92.6/93.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7.3/92.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	66		
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	103/0.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	236.0		

a Official rate. **b** Age group 10 years and over. **c** 2006. **d** UNSD estimates. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Value is zero, not available or not applicable. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)		
Surface area (square kms)	2 149 690		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	24 735		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	11.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Riyadh (4 465)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	188 442	315 583	377 318
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.9	5.5	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 056.8	13 365.1	15 254.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 099.7	13 480.1	15 338.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.5	16.5	26.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.75	3.75	3.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 317	90 060	99 066 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.6	...	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	19.9	...	19.8
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.1	...	4.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	16.6	18.4	19.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.8	80.2	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 585	8 037	11 531
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	485 277	575 237	569 645 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.2	73.3	130.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	12.2	25.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	234 950.8	Japan 26.8	United States 13.6
Imports	90 214.0	United States 17.5	China 9.7
		United Arab Emirates 3.6	Germany 8.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^d	2.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	33.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.1/4.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^d	121.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75.3/70.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	31.8 ^e		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	27.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	311 035		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	58.6/41.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	97		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	381 111/16.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 281.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	99		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	19.7/32.9		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** All cities. **d** Includes guest workers. **e** 1996. **f** Data refer to foreign citizens. **g** UNESCO estimate.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	196 722		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	12 379		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	62.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dakar (2 604)		
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 680	8 687	11 244
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.2	5.6	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	452.9	738.1	908.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	449.0	733.1	905.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	22.9	28.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-332	-677	-861 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	108	116
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	140	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	...	...	11.1 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	...	14.8 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	...	33.7 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.8	61.0	61.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.2	86.8	86.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	389	387	406 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	36	32 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	17.1	35.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	4.6	6.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 546.3	Mali 24.0	France 22.9
Imports	4 871.4	France 9.5	Nigeria 8.4
		India 6.7	Netherlands 7.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	41.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.1/6.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65.1/61.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	65.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	11.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	22 959		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	49.5/53.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	8.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.2/70.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	64		
Forested area (% of land area)	45.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 071/0.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	85.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	514		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.7/27.6		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Dakar. **d** Household survey. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **f** UNESCO estimate.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Dinar (RSD)		
Surface area (square kms)	88 361		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 858		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	111.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Belgrade (1 099)		
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	9 034	26 193	40 034
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	4.5	6.2	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 201.9	3 520.2	5 382.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	1 151.6	3 483.5	5 325.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	12.3	17.3	18.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	63.17	66.71	58.45
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	330	392
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100 ^c	107 ^c	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) ^c	92	112	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100) ^c	92	112	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	...	20.8	18.1
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	...	27.6	29.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	...	23.3	20.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^c	51.7	51.9	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^c	65.8	66.8	67.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	312 ^f	453	696
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	10 596	9 457	9 663 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	116.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	...	15.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	8 824.7	Italy 12.4	Russian Federation 14.2
Imports	18 553.6	Bosnia-Herzegovina 11.8	Germany 11.8
		Montenegro 10.8	Italy 9.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	23.8/18.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.3/71.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^c	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	41.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	51.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	5.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	326 853		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	91.5/89.8		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.3/2.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21.6/78.4 ⁱ		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	43		
Forested area (% of land area)	26.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^c	52 498/5.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	1 472.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	683		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.8/16.7		

a Excludes Kosovo. **b** Official rate. **c** Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. **d** October. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2002. **g** 2006. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 2008.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Seychelles Ruppe (SCR)		
Surface area (square kms)	455		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	190.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Victoria (26)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	618	723	710
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-0.1	1.2	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 618.7	8 448.5	8 202.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	7 116.5	7 980.0	7 740.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.6	11.7	44.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.71	5.50	6.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-54	-210	-175 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115	122 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	100	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	130	129	161
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	60.4	99.5	115.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	26.0	36.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	360.1	Saudi Arabia 26.2	Saudi Arabia 24.9
Imports	859.2	United Kingdom 22.4	Germany 9.6
		France 19.5	Singapore 8.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{de}	0.5 ^b		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%) ^{de}	25.0 ^f		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	12.3/8.5 ^f		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{de}	102.8 ^b		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^e	2.2 ^b		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	12.8		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	121.9/115.5		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23.5/76.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	155		
Forested area (% of land area)	88.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	579/6.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 877.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 172		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.4/29.8		
a Official rate. b 2006. c Series linked to former series. d De facto estimate. e Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f 2005. g National estimate.			

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Currency	Leone (SLL)
Surface area (square kms)	71 740
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 866
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	81.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Freetown (827)
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	921	1 496	1 935
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.8	7.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	203.7	267.9	329.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	183.4	258.8	322.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.0	8.6	4.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2 092.12	2 889.59	2 985.19
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-112	-171	-238
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	136	166
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cdef}	...	2.8 ^g	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	...	6.5 ^g	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	...	68.5 ^g	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	63.4	65.1	64.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	67.3	67.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	16	40	32
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1	2	2 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	...	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2	0.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.2/5.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.1
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	44.2/41.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	160.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	5.3
Urban population in 2007 (%)	37.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 385
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.4/101.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	28.8/71.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13.2/86.8

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	94
Forested area (% of land area)	38.5
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	938/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	34.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 946
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.8/29.9

a Market rate. **b** Freetown. **c** December. **d** Population census. **e** Refers to the usually active population. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** 2004. **h** Air arrivals. **i** 2006. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** UNSD estimates.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)		
Surface area (square kms)	699		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 436		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	6 343.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Singapore (4 436)		
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	92 717	119 788	161 349
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	10.1	7.3	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 078.7	27 680.8	36 370.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	22 893.9	25 171.8	35 083.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	21.6	24.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.66	1.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 728	28 569	36 326 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	103	106
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	123	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	68	116	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	68	116	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{de}	3.8 ^f	5.8 ^g	4.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^{dh}	33.8	24.0 ^g	22.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	0.0	0.8 ^{gi}	1.1 ⁱ
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.3	53.5	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.7	77.3	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 062	7 079	7 957
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	116.8	143.2	168.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	32.4	61.0	70.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports 299 297.4	Malaysia 12.9	Malaysia 13.1	
Imports 263 154.9	China, Hong Kong SAR 10.5	United States 12.4	
	Indonesia 9.8	China 12.1	
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	16.9/14.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.9/78.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^j	62.0 ^k		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	100.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	39.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	34		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	80.9/85.1 ^l		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	360.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24.5/75.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	267		
Forested area (% of land area)	3.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	56 275/13.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 240.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 150		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.9/30.9		

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **d** June. **e** Citizens and permanent residents. **f** 2001. **g** 2004. **h** Industry refers to manufacturing and construction only. **i** Agriculture includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and not classifiable by economic activity. **j** Age group 15 to 44 years. **k** 1997. **l** 1991. **m** World Association of Newspapers.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	49 033		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 390		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	109.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bratislava (425)		
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 448	47 428	73 852
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.7	6.0	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 795.4	8 804.2	13 701.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	3 783.1	8 579.5	13 283.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	26.9	25.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-694	-4 005	-4 103
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	133	143
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	128	159
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	91	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	91	106	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	18.6	16.2	11.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	37.3 ^{de}	38.8 ^d	39.4 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	6.7 ^{de}	4.7 ^d	4.2 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	51.3	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.2	68.6	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	1 053	1 515	1 685
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 133	2 930	2 910 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	54.5	106.2	133.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	35.3	43.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	57 801.8	Germany 21.5	Germany 19.9
Imports	57 754.0	Czech Republic 12.4	Czech Republic 11.5
		France 6.8	Russian Federation 9.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.7/15.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78.5/70.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	56.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 774		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	95.9/95.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.7/42.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	125.7		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.1/2.3 ^h		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.3/80.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	39		
Forested area (% of land area)	40.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	36 640/6.8		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 747.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	557		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	5.7/15.2		

a Beginning 1 January 2009, the Slovak Koruna (SKK) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=SKK 30.126).

b Market rate. **c** Excludes persons on child-care leave. **d** Average of quarterly estimates. **e** Excludes women on child-care leave. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** 2006. **h** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	20 256		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 002		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	98.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ljubljana (244)		
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 603	35 122	45 908
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.1	4.2	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 882.4	17 566.2	22 936.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	9 893.2	17 414.7	22 456.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.3	25.5	28.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-548	-681	-2 293
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	131	139
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117	131
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	7.2	5.8	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	37.4	37.2	34.2
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	9.5	8.8	10.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.9	52.4	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.7	65.4	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 090	1 555	1 751
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 720	1 794	1 778 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	100.6	130.9	139.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	15.1	55.4	65.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	26 523.5	Germany 18.9	Germany 19.4
Imports	29 446.2	Italy 13.3	Italy 18.3
		Croatia 8.0	Austria 12.5
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			13.2
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			28.8/19.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			95.3
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			81.5/74.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^g			73.8 ^h
Urban population in 2007 (%)			48.8
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.6
International migrant stock (% of total population)			8.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			4 408
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			96.9/97.2
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			58.4/41.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ			172.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^j			</0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			10.0/90.0 ^k
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			77
Forested area (% of land area)			62.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			14 847/7.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			2 758.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 368
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			5.9/15.0

a Beginning 1 January 2007, the Slovenian tolar (SIT) was replaced by the euro (1 EUR=SIT 239.64). **b** Market rate. **c** Urban areas. **d** Second quarter. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **f** 2006. **g** Age group 15 to 44 years. **h** 1994/95. **i** World Association of Newspapers. **j** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **k** Based on 2008 data for Lower House and 2007 data for Upper House or Senate.

Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	S.I. Dollar (SBD)		
Surface area (square kms)	28 896		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	496		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	17.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Honiara (66)		
United Nations membership date	19 September 1978		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	338	374	485
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-14.2	5.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	814.1	792.2	977.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	811.9	792.7	970.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.3	19.1	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.09	7.53	7.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-90	-97 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	149	161 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	119	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.2	54.5	54.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.9	81.4	80.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5	9 ^d	14
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	2.8	3.0 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.8	1.6 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	158.5	China 46.6	Australia 31.2
Imports	285.0	Thailand 7.2	Singapore 27.1
		Philippines 7.1	Japan 8.2
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.3/5.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	107.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.5/62.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	54.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	17.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.3		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	3.3 ^f		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	62.9/67.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	10.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	211		
Forested area (% of land area)	77.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	176/0.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	123.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres) ⁱ	3 290		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) ⁱ	23.2/30.1		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Honiara. **d** Without 1st quarter. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 1999. **g** World Association of Newspapers. **h** UNSD estimates. **i** Auki.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)		
Surface area (square kms)	637 657		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 699		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	13.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mogadishu (1 100)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	2 071	2 316	2 533
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.5	2.4	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	293.5	282.5	291.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	284.0	273.4	281.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.3	20.3	20.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10 460.00	15 141.00	14 406.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	53.9	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	88.3	88.5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	7.3	8.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1	1.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.8/4.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.4/46.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	116.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	14.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^b	0.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 011 824		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	123		
Forested area (% of land area)	11.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	590/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	21.0		

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for 31 December of the respective year.

b Estimates. **c** UNSD estimates.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Rand (ZAR)		
Surface area (square kms)	1 221 037		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 577		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	39.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Johannesburg (3 435)		
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	132 878	242 332	283 008
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.2	5.0	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 926.9	5 055.0	5 826.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 857.0	4 952.0	5 643.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.9	20.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-191	-9 723	-20 631
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	128	144
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	114	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	111	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	25.4	26.7	23.0
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	24.2	25.6	26.0
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	15.6	7.5	8.8
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.4	46.5	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.5	60.3	60.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	5 872	7 369	9 091
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	128 191	135 154	135 000 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.2	81.6	96.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	7.6	8.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	64 026.6	United States 11.8	Germany 11.7
Imports	79 872.6	Japan 11.0	China 10.7
		Germany 8.0	United States 7.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	31.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.3/6.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49.7/48.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	44.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	60.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	60.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	207 601		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	101.1/101.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55.1/44.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	29.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	33.9/66.1		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	398		
Forested area (% of land area)	7.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	408 793/8.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	2 257.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	713		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.1/21.9		

a Principal rate. **b** Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. **c** September. **d** Age group 15 to 65 years. **e** Excludes arrivals by work and contract workers. **f** Southern Africa Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland. **g** 2006. **h** Asylum-seekers (pending cases) refers to 89,000 undecided cases at first instance (at the end of 2007) and 82,000 in the backlog procedure (at the end of 2006; no update available). **i** Figures on distribution of seats do not include the 36 special rotating delegates appointed on ad hoc basis, therefore all percentages given are calculated based on 54 permanent seats.

Spain

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Euro (EUR)		
Surface area (square kms)	505 992		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	44 279		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	87.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Madrid (5 567)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	580 673	1 129 744	1 436 893
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	3.6	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 434.0	26 032.5	32 450.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	14 312.5	25 667.3	31 617.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	29.4	31.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.09	0.80	0.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23 185	-83 388	-145 355
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	114	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	102	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	96	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	96	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	13.9	9.2 ^d	8.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	31.2	29.9	29.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	6.7	5.3	4.5
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	45.8	47.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	68.1	68.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	47 898	55 914	59 193
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	16 921	15 669	16 154 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	102.2	145.6	152.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	40.4	44.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	253 753.9	France 18.8	Germany 15.3
Imports	391 236.9	Germany 10.8	France 12.3
		Italy 8.9	Italy 8.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	14.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.9/22.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	84.2/77.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	65.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	77.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	14.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	5 167		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	113.5/110.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53.9/46.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	144.5		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^g	</1.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.6/66.4 ^h		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	218		
Forested area (% of land area)	35.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	343 702/7.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 804.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	436		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	9.7/19.5		

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **e** 2006. **f** World Association of Newspapers. **g** Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Vélez de la Gomera. **h** 2008.

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)		
Surface area (square kms)	65 610		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 299		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	294.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Colombo (656)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	16 717	24 272	32 347
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.1	6.2	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	893.3	1 269.4	1 676.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	877.3	1 253.6	1 657.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.8	23.5	24.7
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	77.01	100.50	110.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 044	-743	-1 465
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	160	213
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.0 ^{cd}	7.2 ^e	6.0 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	44.7 ^{fg}	25.2 ^e	26.6 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	24.2 ^{fg}	30.3 ^e	31.3 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.4	40.8	42.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.9	75.2	75.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	400	549	494
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	275	297	399 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	22.2	55.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.7	4.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^j		(% of imports) ^j
Exports	6 159.9	United States 32.2	India 17.3
Imports	8 307.1	United Kingdom 12.6	Singapore 8.9
		India 9.1	China, Hong Kong SAR 7.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.8/11.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	97.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.2/68.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	11.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	70.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	15.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^k	1.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	620 547		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ^l		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^m	95.5/92.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁿ	26.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5.8/94.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	534		
Forested area (% of land area)	29.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 018/0.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	198.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 524		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	24.1/30.6		

a Market rate. **b** Colombo. **c** Fourth quarter. **d** Excludes Northern province. **e** Excludes Northern and Eastern provinces. **f** 2001. **g** Age group 10 years and over. **h** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **i** 2006. **j** 2005. **k** Data refer to foreign citizens. **l** 1991. **m** UNESCO estimate. **n** World Association of Newspapers.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	2 505 813		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	38 560		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Khartoum (4 754)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 134	33 153	55 648
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.4	8.7	10.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	393.8	898.5	1 443.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	376.7	917.0	1 408.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.1	18.9	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.57	2.44	2.02
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-557	-3 013	-3 447
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	116	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.6	30.4	31.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7	72.1	71.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246 ^c	328 ^{cd}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 959	15 357	16 668 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	6.8	20.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	1.4	3.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	5 478.7	... China	16.4
Imports	9 853.6	... Saudi Arabia	14.5
		... Japan	7.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	39.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.6/5.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.1/57.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	64.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	7.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	42.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 695 573		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0 ^e		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	49.4/55.4		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	47.2/52.8		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.8/83.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	105		
Forested area (% of land area)	28.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 618/0.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	108.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	162		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.7/37.1		

^a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 (new) Sudanese Pound (SDG) = 100 dinar (SDD). ^b Principal rate. ^c Includes nationals residing abroad. ^d 2006. ^e 1991. ^f UNESCO estimate.

Suriname

Region	South America		
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)		
Surface area (square kms)	163 820		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	458		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	2.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Paramaribo (252)		
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	775	1 543	2 044
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	5.8	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 774.9	3 410.5	4 463.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 913.1	3 786.8	4 999.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	68.7	83.9	86.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.32	2.73	0.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32	-144	185
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	...	171	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	107	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	...	23.0 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	...	8.0 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	37.3	37.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.3	64.9	65.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	57 ^f	160	163
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	664	708	731 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.8	69.9	88.8 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	7.1	9.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 359.1	...	United States 31.8
Imports	1 044.3	...	Netherlands 20.3
		...	Trinidad and Tobago 18.0
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	28.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.2/8.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.6/67.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	27.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	42.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	74.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^h	7.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	104.7/91.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62.0/38.0		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	80.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.5/74.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	59		
Forested area (% of land area)	94.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 374/5.3		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 416.0		

a Market rate. **b** Index base 2001=100. **c** Paramaribo. **d** August. **e** 2004. **f** Arrivals at Zanderij airport. **g** 2006. **h** Data refer to foreign citizens.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa		
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)		
Surface area (square kms)	17 364		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 141		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	65.7		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Mbabane (78)		
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 388	2 557	2 876
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.1	2.3	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 311.3	2 273.7	2 520.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 374.0	2 291.1	2 526.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.9	23.4	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.94	6.36	7.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-46	86	98 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	102	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.2	62.5	62.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.3	69.7	68.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	281 ^d	839	870
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.4	22.8	28.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	4.0	4.1 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 082.3	South Africa 45.2	South Africa 92.9
Imports	1 164.2	Botswana 31.6	Namibia 2.2
		United Kingdom 14.2	Lesotho 1.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	38.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.2/4.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	39.4/39.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	71.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	46.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.6		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 041		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	78.7/83.2		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	49.8/50.2		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	24.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.1/77.9 ^e		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	25		
Forested area (% of land area)	31.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	956/0.9		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 442		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.4/22.5		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** Arrivals in hotels only. **e** 2008.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe		
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)		
Surface area (square kms)	450 295		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 119		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	20.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Stockholm (1 264)		
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	245 572	366 009	454 792
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	3.3	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 692.9	40 496.5	49 873.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	27 455.0	40 435.4	50 895.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	17.4	18.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.16	7.47	6.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 617	25 230	28 413 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108	111
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	109	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	99	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	4.7 ^c	6.0 ^{cd}	6.1 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	24.6 ^f	22.0 ^f	21.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	2.4 ^f	2.0 ^f	2.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1	60.4	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.3	69.2	68.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	2 746	3 133	3 434
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 884	12 982	11 605 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	136.5	163.0	174.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	76.2	76.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	169 251.8	Germany 10.4	Germany 18.4
Imports	151 430.9	Norway 9.4	Denmark 9.2
		United States 7.6	Norway 8.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	31.1/25.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.0/78.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	3.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	75.2 ⁱ		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	84.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	14.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	108 372		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.1		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.3/99.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59.6/40.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	480.6		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.7/1.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	47.0/53.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	32		
Forested area (% of land area)	66.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	48 511/5.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 006.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	539		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	3.6/10.0		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 16 to 64 years. **d** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **e** Age group 15 to 74 years. **f** Average of monthly estimates. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **h** Age group 18 to 44 years. **i** 1996. **j** World Association of Newspapers.

Switzerland

Region	Western Europe		
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)		
Surface area (square kms)	41 284		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 484		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	181.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Zurich (1 108)		
United Nations membership date	10 September 2002		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	249 912	372 375	423 434
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	2.4	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	34 407.9	50 155.7	56 578.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	36 936.6	54 877.0	60 861.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.8	21.7	21.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.69	1.25	1.20
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32 830	51 322	58 017
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104	106
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	101	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	100	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	2.7	4.4	3.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	25.7	23.7	22.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	4.5	3.8	4.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.3	59.6	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.3	75.1	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	7 821	7 229	8 448
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	5 589	4 887	5 261 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	137.0	160.7	175.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.1	50.9	61.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	172 078.1	Germany 20.3	Germany 32.6
Imports	161 180.2	United States 9.7	Italy 10.7
		Italy 8.8	France 9.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	15.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.6/22.4		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	94.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	84.2/79.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	82.0 ^g		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	73.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	23.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	56 478		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.3/96.3		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46.9/53.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	420.0		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	0.8/0.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	27.2/72.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	48		
Forested area (% of land area)	30.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	41 165/5.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	2 638.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 086		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.9/12.7		

a Official rate. **b** Second quarter. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** Includes Liechtenstein. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 20 to 49 years. **g** 1994/95. **h** World Association of Newspapers.

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)		
Surface area (square kms)	185 180		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 929		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	107.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Aleppo (2 738)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 651	28 102	37 525
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	0.6	4.5	3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 190.2	1 487.4	1 883.0
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 081.5	1 360.6	1 730.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	24.1	23.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.22	11.22	11.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 061	295	890 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122	134 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	120	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	11.2 ^d	10.3 ^{ef}	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	26.1	25.6 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	32.9	27.0 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.4	20.1	20.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.1	78.8	78.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 801 ^d	3 368	4 566
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	34 023	28 030	26 839 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	30.7	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	5.7	17.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	11 545.7	Italy 23.7	Russian Federation 9.8
Imports	14 655.1	France 11.5	China 8.0
		Saudi Arabia 10.6	Italy 6.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	35.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.7/4.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.1/72.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	16.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	58.3		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	53.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^g	9.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	1 809 677		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ⁱ		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	86.4/90.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.4/87.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	68		
Forested area (% of land area)	2.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	68 429/3.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	969.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	329		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.9/23.8		

a Principal rate. **b** 2006. **c** September. **d** 2001. **e** 2003. **f** Methodology revised, data not strictly comparable. **g** Data refer to foreign citizens. **h** Refugee figures for Iraqis in the Syrian Arab Republic are Government estimates. **i** 1991.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Somoni (TJS) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	143 100		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 736		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	47.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dushanbe (553)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	861	2 312	3 738
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	8.3	6.7	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	139.4	353.0	554.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	171.5	451.3	701.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.4	11.1	12.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.83	3.12	3.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-15 ^c	-19	-495
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	154	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	158	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	2.7	2.0	2.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	...	17.9 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	...	55.5 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	52.4	56.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	53.8	61.2	67.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4	...	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 260	1 565	1 541 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.4	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	0.3	...
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			37.1
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			6.2/5.1
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			98.0
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			69.4/64.1
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			60.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			3.3
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			33.9
Urban population in 2007 (%)			26.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.6
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.5
International migrant stock (% of total population)			4.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			1 526
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			83.2/94.7
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			26.8/73.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			19.6/80.4
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			42
Forested area (% of land area)			2.9
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			5 236/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			517.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			653
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			8.1/22.0

a Prior to November 2000, Ruble. **b** Official rate. **c** 2002. **d** Employment office records. **e** Age group not specified. **f** 2004. **g** 2006.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Baht (THB)		
Surface area (square kms)	513 120		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	63 884		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	124.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Bangkok (6 704)		
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	122 725	176 420	245 351
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.8	4.5	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 023.0	2 800.2	3 840.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 991.4	2 664.4	3 718.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	28.9	26.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	40.11	40.22	34.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 313	-7 647	14 921
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	156	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	2.4 ^d	1.4	1.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	17.9	20.2 ^c	20.7 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	48.5	42.6 ^c	41.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.6	66.7	65.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.2	80.9	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 579 ^e	11 567 ^e	14 464
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30 885	39 556	40 128 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	59.4	91.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.4	21.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	153 571.1	United States 12.6	Japan 20.9
Imports	143 761.4	Japan 11.8	China 11.8
		China 9.7	United States 6.7
Social indicators			2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)			20.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)			14.9/12.0
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)			94.8
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			75.0/66.0
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)			11.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			1.9
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)			71.5
Urban population in 2007 (%)			32.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			1.7
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.2
International migrant stock (% of total population)			1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR			139 127
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)			94.2/90.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			51.0/49.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			12.7/87.3 ^g
Environment			2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008			443
Forested area (% of land area)			28.4
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)			270 894/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 237.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)			1 498
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)			24.1/32.7

a Official rate. **b** Manufacturing. **c** Third quarter. **d** Age group 13 years and over. **e** Includes nationals residing abroad. **f** 2006. **g** Based on 2007 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe		
Currency	Denar (MKD)		
Surface area (square kms)	25 713		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 038		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	79.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Skopje (480)		
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 587	5 816	7 549
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.6	4.1	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 785.2	2 859.7	3 703.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 762.5	2 803.9	3 668.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.2	17.1	19.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	65.90	49.28	44.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-72	-81	-24 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	93	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	104	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	30.5 ^{cd}	37.3	34.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.3 ^{de}	32.3	31.3
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	23.9 ^{de}	19.5	18.2
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	42.1	41.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	63.9	65.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	224	197	230
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 126	1 983	1 931 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	88.3	97.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	7.9	20.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	3 356.2	Serbia 19.1	Russian Federation 12.3
Imports	5 227.6	Germany 14.4	Germany 10.0
		Greece 12.5	Serbia 8.6
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	17.9		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	20.1/15.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77.0/72.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	15.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	13.5		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	6.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	2 397		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	87.6/88.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56.7/43.3		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	88.8		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	1.6/4.9 ^g		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31.7/68.3 ^h		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	36		
Forested area (% of land area)	35.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	10 270/5.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 545.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	504		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	6.0/18.2		

a Market rate. **b** 2006. **c** 2001. **d** April. **e** 2002. **f** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. **g** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **h** 2008.

Timor-Leste

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	14 874		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 155		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	77.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dili (159)		
United Nations membership date	27 September 2002		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	316	350	453
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	13.7	2.3	16.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	386.3	327.8	392.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	394.9	650.9	1 404.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.7	20.7	28.1
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	114	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.1	57.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	82.0	83.1
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	...	7 394	7 407 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	3.7	7.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.1	0.1 ^a
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	43.5	Australia 53.6	Indonesia 47.0
Imports	101.6	United States 23.9	Singapore 14.6
		Germany 3.9	Australia 13.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.2/4.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	103.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61.7/60.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	66.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	10.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	26.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	5.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^c	72 595		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	76.8/81.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^d	52.9/47.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29.2/70.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	15		
Forested area (% of land area)	53.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	176/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	55.0		

a 2006. **b** 2005. **c** UNHCR's assistance activities for internally displaced persons in Timor-Leste ended in July 2007. **d** National estimate. **e** UNSD estimates.

Togo

Region	Western Africa		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Surface area (square kms)	56 785		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 585		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	116.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lomé (1 452)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 294	2 082	2 541
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.0	1.2	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	239.5	333.7	385.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	243.5	339.3	376.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.1	16.7	17.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	711.98	527.47	479.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-140	-461	-340 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	114	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	117	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	112	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.4	52.1	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.3	86.7	86.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	60	81	86
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	17	6	8 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	9.7	19.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	5.9	5.1 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	280.0	Niger 12.7	France 19.2
Imports	787.1	Benin 10.9	China 15.8
		India 9.8	Netherlands 11.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	42.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.7/4.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60.1/56.7		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	88.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.8		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	16.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	41.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.7		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 858		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	59.4/80.8		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	16.9/83.1		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11.1/88.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	44		
Forested area (% of land area)	7.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	1 345/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	61.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	877		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.1/30.7		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Lomé. **d** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **e** UNESCO estimate.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)		
Surface area (square kms)	747		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	100		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	134.3		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Nuku'alofa (25)		
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	155	218	248
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	-2.2	-3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 580.2	2 189.9	2 470.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 576.9	2 144.4	2 650.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.7	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.76	1.94	1.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	0	-14	-15 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	160	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	5.2 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	30.6 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	31.8 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	51.7	52.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.5	72.5	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	35	42	39 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	43.6	67.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	3.0	8.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	8.0	New Zealand	33.7
Imports	142.6	United States	21.3
		Japan	11.6
		Australia	...
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	36.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	11.5/8.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.3/72.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	18.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.4		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.8		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	103.1/103.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	59.8/40.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^g	3.1/96.9 ^h		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	56		
Forested area (% of land area)	5.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	117/1.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	437.0		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Excludes rent. **d** 2003. **e** Air arrivals. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** No women were elected in 2008, however one woman was appointed to the Cabinet. As cabinet ministers also sit in parliament, there is one woman out of a total of 32 members. **h** 2008. **i** UNSD estimates.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)		
Surface area (square kms)	5 130		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 333		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	259.9		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port of Spain (54)		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	8 154	15 090	20 608
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.9	8.0	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 270.0	11 399.3	15 456.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 788.2	10 980.5	15 049.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	15.2	23.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.30	6.30	6.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	544	3 594	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	126	148
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	164	179 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	114	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	114	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	12.2	8.0	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	28.0	31.0	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.2	4.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	54.4	55.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	76.4	77.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	399	463	486
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 106	33 934	39 884 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	86.0	99.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	12.5	32.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	13 396.2	United States 57.7	United States 25.1
Imports	7 662.8	Jamaica 4.6	Brazil 10.6
		Spain 4.0	Colombia 8.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	20.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	12.5/10.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.6		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71.8/67.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.4		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	38.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.6		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^d	86.1/85.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^d	55.6/44.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	149.1		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	3.3/24.7 ^e		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	33.3/66.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	48		
Forested area (% of land area)	44.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	32 657/24.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	11 274.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 408		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	22.0/31.9		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Air arrivals. **d** UNESCO estimate. **e** Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)		
Surface area (square kms)	163 610		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 327		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	63.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tunis (745)		
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	19 444	29 029	35 010
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.7	4.0	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 033.1	2 872.9	3 390.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 937.2	2 711.8	3 195.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.3	23.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.37	1.30	1.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-821	-299	-904
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	111	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	15.7 ^b	14.2	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.2	25.6	25.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.5	70.6	70.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5 058	6 378	6 550 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 559	5 598	5 628 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.2	68.8	88.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	9.5	16.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	15 165.4	France 32.2	France 21.4
Imports	19 099.4	Italy 23.3	Italy 19.5
		Germany 8.2	Germany 7.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	24.0		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.5/8.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.0/71.9		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	62.6		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	66.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^e	0.3		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	156		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.4/92.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.5/42.5		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	22.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.9/80.1 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	54		
Forested area (% of land area)	6.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	21 977/2.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	736.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	466		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	13.3/23.5		

a Market rate. **b** Figures revised based on the 2004 census. **c** Excludes nationals residing abroad. **d** 2006. **e** Data refer to foreign citizens. **f** Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2008 data for Upper House or Senate.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe		
Currency	Turkish Lira (new) (TRY) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	783 562		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	74 877		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	95.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Istanbul (10 061)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	199 264	362 614	487 552
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	7.4	7.4	5.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 923.5	4 969.4	6 511.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	2 947.3	4 961.2	6 493.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.4	19.6	22.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.63	1.34	1.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 920	-22 137	-37 575
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	329 ^c	393
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	126	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	105	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	107	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5 ^d	10.3	9.9
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	24.0	24.7	25.5
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	36.0	29.5	26.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.6	24.8	24.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	72.5	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 586	20 273	22 248
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 752	19 151	20 727 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	50.6	85.5	107.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	15.3	17.7 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	107 271.7	Germany 11.2	Russian Federation 13.8
Imports	170 062.7	United Kingdom 8.0	Germany 10.3
		Italy 7.0	China 7.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	26.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	10.2/8.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	101.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74.3/69.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	27.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	71.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	68.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	12 615		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	82.6/91.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42.4/57.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9.1/90.9		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	131		
Forested area (% of land area)	13.2		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	247 873/3.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 180.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	678		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.3/18.4		

^a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY)=1 million old Turkish lira (TRL). ^b Market rate. ^c Series linked to former series. ^d Estimates based on the 2000 census results. ^e Average of quarterly estimates. ^f 2006. ^g UNESCO estimate.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Turkmen Manat (TMM)		
Surface area (square kms)	488 100		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 965		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	10.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ashgabat (744)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	4 157	5 792	7 253
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.5	9.6	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	923.2	1 198.3	1 460.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	866.9	1 115.0	1 373.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	37.4	29.6	27.5
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5 200.00	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	133	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	144	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	59.0	59.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.6	70.6	70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3	12	8
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	50 232	66 862	67 359 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.4	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	8.1/5.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.8		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67.5/59.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	74.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	61.8		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	48.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	8 641		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^c		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^d	9.4		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.0/84.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	45		
Forested area (% of land area)	8.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	41 634/8.6		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 796.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	227		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	10.4/23.2		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** 1991. **d** World Association of Newspapers.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)		
Surface area (square kms)	26		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	405.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Funafuti (5)		
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	12	25	30
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-12.8	4.0	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 395.1	2 810.9
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 204.0	2 395.1	2 810.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	54.5	55.9	55.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.72	1.31	1.20
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117	119 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	111	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	6.5 ^e	...	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1	1
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0 ^f	20.9	29.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	23.8	37.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c		(% of imports) ^c
Exports	0.1	... Australia	22.0
Imports	12.7	... Fiji	18.9
		... Singapore	18.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^{ghi}	0.4 ^e		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^{ghi}	97.9 ^e		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^j	65.1/61.7 ^k		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^{il}	35.0 ^k		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^j	3.7 ^m		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	49.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁿ	1.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^o	96.8/92.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.0/100.0		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	83		
Forested area (% of land area)	33.3		

a Official rate. **b** Funafuti. **c** 2006. **d** Population census. **e** 2002. **f** Does not include cellars. **g** De facto population count. **h** Data compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. **i** Refers to the latest available census. **j** Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. **k** 1997-2002. **l** Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **m** 2000-2003. **n** Data refer to foreign citizens. **o** National estimate.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Ugandan Shilling (UGX)		
Surface area (square kms)	241 038		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	30 884		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	128.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kampala (1 420)		
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 734	9 136	12 436
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.4	5.5	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	232.2	315.6	402.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	228.0	309.6	395.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.5	22.7	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 644.48	1 780.67	1 723.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-825	-414	-745
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124	142 ^b
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	146	150 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^e	...	3.2 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	...	7.8 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	...	68.7 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	81.3	81.4	81.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.9	90.4	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	193	468	642
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	136	158	107 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	4.9	14.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.7	6.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 336.7	United Arab Emirates 13.3	Kenya 13.5
Imports	3 493.4	Sudan 11.8	United Arab Emirates 12.0
		Kenya 8.8	India 9.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	48.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.5/3.6		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.2		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52.2/50.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	76.9		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	12.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^g	2 049 733		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	5.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	76.8/78.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	38.4/61.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30.7/69.3		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	159		
Forested area (% of land area)	18.4		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 308/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	30.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 180		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	17.3/26.7		

a Principal rate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** Manufacturing. **d** 2006. **e** Age group 10 years and over. **f** 2003. **g** The internally displaced persons figure at the end of 2007 represents the remaining internally displaced persons population in camps and transit sites. **h** UNESCO estimate.

Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe		
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)		
Surface area (square kms)	603 700		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	46 205		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	76.5		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Kiev (2 709)		
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	31 262	86 142	141 177
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.9	2.7	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	639.9	1 836.0	3 055.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	620.6	1 815.1	3 017.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.7	22.0	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.44	5.12	5.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 481	2 531	-5 927
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147	181
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	161	187
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	118	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	11.6	7.2	6.4
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	20.8 ^d	24.2	23.9
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	23.4 ^d	19.4	16.7
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.5	51.7	52.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	65.0	64.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	17 631	18 900 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 326	63 791	65 053 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	89.7	147.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	17.2	21.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	49 294.4	Russian Federation 25.7	Russian Federation 27.8
Imports	60 600.6	Turkey 7.4	Germany 9.6
		Italy 5.4	Turkmenistan 7.8
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	13.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.0/17.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	85.4		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73.8/62.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	12.8		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	67.5 ^f		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	67.9		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.0		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	11.6		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	67 283		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^g	95.3/96.6		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	54.2/45.8		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	131.0		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	6.2/15.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8.2/91.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	60		
Forested area (% of land area)	16.5		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	327 129/7.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 656.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	648		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	4.3/11.9		

a Official rate. **b** Age group 15 to 70 years. **c** Age group not specified. **d** Excludes self-employed workers. **e** 2006. **f** 1999. **g** National estimate.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	UAE Dirham (AED)		
Surface area (square kms)	83 600		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 380		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	52.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dubai (1 379)		
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	70 522	133 583	191 466
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	12.3	8.2	7.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 717.6	32 547.1	43 709.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	21 772.7	30 552.7	41 030.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.2	19.1	19.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.67	3.67	3.67
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	139	66	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	139	66	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	2.3	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	33.4 ^c	39.8	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	7.9 ^c	4.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.6	39.1	40.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.1	92.6	92.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^{de}	3 907	7 126	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	164 557	178 003	188 485 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.4	128.4	205.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.6	29.4	52.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	142 505.0	Japan 25.5	China 8.7
Imports	97 863.6	Iran 3.6	India 8.7
		India 3.3	United States 6.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^g	2.8		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	19.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	2.4/2.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women) ^g	207.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.5/77.2		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	8.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	27.5 ^h		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	77.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ⁱ	70.0		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	223		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	1.3		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.6/95.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	66.3/33.7		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22.5/77.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	42		
Forested area (% of land area)	3.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	123 733/30.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	14 327.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	94		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.3/33.0		

a Official rate. **b** Official estimates. **c** Age group not specified. **d** Arrivals in hotels only. **e** Includes domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. **f** 2006. **g** Includes guest workers. **h** 1995. **i** Data refer to foreign citizens. **j** UNESCO estimate.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Surface area (square kms)	242 900
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	60 769
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	250.2
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	London (8 567)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	1 450 880	2 243 600	2 767 983
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.8	1.8	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	24 646.5	37 241.4	45 549.3
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	24 666.5	37 988.2	46 093.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	17.1	18.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.66	0.55	0.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37 357	-54 996	-119 158
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	95	95
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	97	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	98	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{bc}	5.5	5.0	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	25.2 ^d	22.2 ^d	22.3 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	1.5 ^d	1.4 ^d	1.4 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.4	55.3	55.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.9	69.8	69.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	23 212	28 039	30 677
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	262 164	193 210	178 878 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.7	166.8	173.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4	57.3	66.2

Total trade	Major trading partners	2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	United States	14.3
Imports	Germany	8.5
	France	7.5
	Germany	14.3
	United States	8.5
	China	7.5

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	16.7
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	28.3/22.8
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81.6/77.2
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^f	84.0
Urban population in 2007 (%)	89.9
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	10.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	310 823
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	102.1/100.3
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.3/42.7
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	289.8
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^h	<0.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19.6/80.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	65
Forested area (% of land area)	11.8
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	546 416/9.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 615.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	611
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	7.5/14.4

a Market rate. **b** March to May. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Average of Spring estimates. **e** 2006. **f** Age group 16 to 49 years. **g** World Association of Newspapers. **h** Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)		
Surface area (square kms)	945 087		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	40 454		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	42.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Dar es Salaam (2 930)		
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 331	12 936	14 954
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	5.1	6.8	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	275.7	338.5	369.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	272.8	329.8	366.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	21.9	25.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	800.41	1 128.93	1 245.04
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-499	-864	-1 856
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	119	130 ^c
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	157	254
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{ef}	5.1 ^g	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^b	2.6 ^{efg}	...	4.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^b	82.1 ^{efg}	...	76.5 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.1	87.0	87.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.2	90.1	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	459	590	692
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	240	534	528 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	9.3	21.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0	1.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	2 139.3	Switzerland 20.5	United Arab Emirates 13.2
Imports	5 919.0	South Africa 9.5	South Africa 10.1
		China 7.3	India 8.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.1		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.5		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53.6/51.4		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	72.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	26.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	25.0		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.5		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	435 938		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.2 ⁱ		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^h	41.0/42.0 ⁱ		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32.3/67.7		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30.4/69.6		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	589		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.9		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	4 672/0.1		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	47.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 148		

a Official rate. **b** Tanzania mainland excluding Zanzibar. **c** 2006. **d** Manufacturing. **e** March. **f** Age group 10 years and over. **g** 2001. **h** UNESCO estimate. **i** 1999.

United States of America

Region	Northern America
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Surface area (square kms)	9 629 091
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	305 826
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	31.8
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	New York-Newark (19 041)
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$) ^a	9 764 800	12 376 100	13 776 470
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.) ^a	3.7	3.1	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) ^a	34 279.6	41 274.8	45 046.7
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$) ^a	34 862.7	41 485.6	45 421.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	19.9	19.2	18.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-417 425	-728 994	-731 209
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	113	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	4.0	5.1	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	23.2 ^d	20.6	20.6
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	2.6	1.6	1.4
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.5	58.6	58.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.5	72.7	72.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	51 238	49 206	55 986
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 407 633	1 367 623	1 388 875 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107.3	130.2	136.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	66.3	71.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^g	(%) of exports ^g		(%) of imports ^g
Exports	1 162 538.0	Canada 21.4	China 16.9
Imports	2 017 121.0	Mexico 11.7	Canada 15.7
		China 5.6	Mexico 10.6

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	19.6
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.8/17.6
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	96.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80.8/75.6
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	6.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	72.8
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.4
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
International migrant stock (% of total population)	13.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	365 103
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	96.0/95.9
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57.4/42.6
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	193.2
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	2.5/9.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17.4/82.6 ^j

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	1 192
Forested area (% of land area)	33.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita) ^k	5 776 432/19.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 749.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 056
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.1/16.0

a Excludes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, Northern Mariana Islands and US Virgin Islands. **b** All urban consumers. **c** Age group 16 years and over. **d** Industry includes sanitary services. **e** Includes Mexicans staying one or more nights. **f** 2006. **g** Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. **h** Age group 15 to 44 years. **i** World Association of Newspapers. **j** 2008. **k** Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands.

United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean		
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)		
Surface area (square kms)	347		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	111		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	321.1		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Charlotte Amalie (53)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.9	58.8	57.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.7	63.4	61.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	582	510
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	135.7	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	26.8	26.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	21.8		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	22.5/19.1		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	90.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83.3/75.5		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births) ^a	8.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^{bc}	78.4		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	94.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-4.1		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	56.5		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	31		
Forested area (% of land area)	27.9		

a Rate based on 30 or fewer events. **b** Sample of all women of reproductive age, irrespective of marital status. **c** Age group 18 to 44 years.

Uruguay

Region	South America		
Currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)		
Surface area (square kms)	176 215		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 340		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	19.0		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Montevideo (1 513)		
United Nations membership date	18 December 1945		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	20 086	16 615	23 087
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-1.4	6.4	7.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 053.1	4 995.8	6 912.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	5 968.7	4 831.7	6 791.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.2	12.5	13.9
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.10	24.48	23.47
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-566	24	-186
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	162	187
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	164	190
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	122	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^d	13.6 ^e	12.2 ^e	9.2
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^d	24.7 ^e	21.9 ^e	21.7
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^d	4.1 ^e	4.6 ^{ef}	11.0 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.3	52.1	52.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.7	75.8	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 968	1 808	1 752
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	606	575	309 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	71.2	118.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.9	20.6	29.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	4 496.0	Brazil 16.2	Brazil 23.2
Imports	5 588.6	United States 11.2	Argentina 22.1
		Argentina 9.8	Venezuela 11.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	22.3		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	24.3/17.3		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	93.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79.9/72.8		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	13.1		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^h	77.0		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	92.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-1.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.4		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	177		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	111.0/105.0		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61.9/38.1		
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000)	2.6/6.6		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12.3/87.7		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	72		
Forested area (% of land area)	8.6		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	5 558/1.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	774.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 101		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.4/21.4		

a Market rate. **b** Montevideo. **c** Manufacturing. **d** Age group 14 years and over. **e** Europe. **f** Urban areas. **g** 2006. **h** Age group 15 to 50 years.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia		
Currency	Uzbek Sum (UZS)		
Surface area (square kms)	447 400		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 372		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	61.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Tashkent (2 184)		
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	13 759	13 751	19 275
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	4.0	7.1	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	556.5	517.1	704.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	548.1	538.6	701.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.1	21.2
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	236.61	...	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	119	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^b	0.4	0.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	57.2	58.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.7	68.6	70.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	242	281 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 026	61 935	63 778 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.5	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	3.3	4.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	30.6		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	7.9/5.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	98.9		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70.4/64.0		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	55.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	64.9		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.7		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	4.2		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	1 066		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.4 ^d		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	99.0/101.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41.0/59.0		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16.4/83.6 ^e		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	52		
Forested area (% of land area)	8.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	112 357/4.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 021.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	419		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	8.3/21.0		

a Official rate. **b** Employment office records. **c** 2006. **d** 1991. **e** Based on 2004 data for Lower House and 2005 data for Upper House or Senate.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia		
Currency	Vatu (VUV)		
Surface area (square kms)	12 189		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	226		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	18.6		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Port Vila (40)		
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	245	368	451
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	2.7	6.8	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 289.0	1 707.7	1 994.8
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	1 270.0	1 593.3	1 861.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.5	27.4	27.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	137.64	109.25	102.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-53	0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112	114 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	110	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	110	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.9	79.2	79.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	87.8	88.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	62	68 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	9.1	15.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	5.1	7.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	29.9	Philippines 14.0	Australia 31.1
Imports	201.7	New Caledonia 9.7	New Zealand 16.8
		Fiji 6.7	Singapore 12.4
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	38.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/5.9		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	104.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72.1/68.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	28.3		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.7		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %) ^c	39.0 ^d		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	24.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	0.3		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.5		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	75.8/79.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	36.1/63.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	14.3		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3.8/96.2 ^g		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	118		
Forested area (% of land area)	36.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	88/0.4		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	139.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	2 222		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	21.5/28.2		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Age group 15 to 59 years. **d** 1995. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** World Association of Newspapers. **g** 2008. **h** UNSD estimates.

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America
Currency	Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) ^a
Surface area (square kms)	912 050
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 657
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	30.3
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Caracas (2 985)
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	117 148	145 514	236 720
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.7	10.3	8.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 800.7	5 444.7	8 559.2
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	4 743.5	5 362.4	8 413.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.3	22.8
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.68	2.09	2.15
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 853	25 110	20 001
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	255	344
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	113	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	95	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.9	...	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed)	...	19.8 ^{def}	23.3 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed)	...	10.7 ^{def}	8.7 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.6	50.1	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.8	81.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	469	706	771
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	208 361	198 223	196 206 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.0	60.4	104.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.4	12.5	20.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(%)		(%)
Exports	61 385.2	...	United States 20.2
Imports	41 911.0	...	Colombia 8.9
		...	Brazil 7.2

Social indicators	2000-2007
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.9
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.7/8.4
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.9
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.8/70.9
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	17.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	70.3 ⁱ
Urban population in 2007 (%)	93.1
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-3.4
International migrant stock (% of total population)	3.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	210 514
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	93.3/90.6
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	51.0/49.0
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	93.3
Intentional homicides (women and men, per 100 000) ^l	3.2/53.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.6/81.4

Environment	2000-2007
Threatened species in 2008	259
Forested area (% of land area)	54.1
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	148 117/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 416.0
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	913
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	16.0/30.3

a Beginning 1 January 2008, 1 Bolivar Fuerte (VEF) = 1000 Bolivar (VEB). **b** Official rate. **c** Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. **d** 2003. **e** Second semester. **f** Excludes contributing family workers who worked less than 15 hours per week. **g** Age group 10 years and over. **h** 2006. **i** 1998. **j** UNESCO estimate. **k** World Association of Newspapers. **l** Excludes Indian jungle population.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia		
Currency	Dong (VND)		
Surface area (square kms)	331 689		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87 375		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	263.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Ho Chi Minh City (5 314)		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	31 173	52 832	71 174
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.8	8.4	8.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	394.1	621.3	814.6
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	388.5	609.9	790.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.7	33.1	37.1
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	14 167.70	15 858.90	16 095.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 106	-560	-6 992
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115 ^b	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	126	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	125	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^c	2.3	2.1 ^b	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^c	12.4	17.4 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^c	65.3	57.9 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.3	69.7	69.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.1	76.3	76.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	2 140	3 468	4 172
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	27 230	50 874	53 941 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	30.2	59.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	12.7	20.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e		(% of imports) ^e
Exports	39 826.2	United States 19.7	China 16.5
Imports	44 891.1	Japan 13.2	Singapore 14.0
		Australia 9.3	Japan 10.5
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	27.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	9.2/8.0		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	100.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76.2/72.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	19.5		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	75.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	27.3		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.1		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^f	0.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	9 621		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 ^g		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	79.5/85.5		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	40.9/59.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25.8/74.2		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	408		
Forested area (% of land area)	39.7		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	101 826/1.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	370.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	1 931		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	23.7/32.3		

a Market rate. b 2004. c July. d Visitors. e 2006. f Data refer to foreign citizens. g 1991.

Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa		
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)		
Surface area (square kms)	266 000		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	480		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	1.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	El Aaiún (200)		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.63	8.87	8.19
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.7		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	29.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	3.9/4.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	112.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	68.1/64.3		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	44.2		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	81.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.0		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6		
International migrant stock (% of total population) ^b	0.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	32		
Forested area (% of land area)	3.8		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	238/0.5		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	286.0		

a Official rate. **b** Estimates. **c** UNSD estimates.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia		
Currency	Yemini Rial (YER)		
Surface area (square kms)	527 968		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	22 389		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	42.4		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Sana'a' (2 008)		
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	9 636	16 808	21 658
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	6.2	5.6	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	530.0	796.7	967.4
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	491.1	723.3	864.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.1	19.0	25.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	161.72	191.51	198.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 337	624	206 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	174	233
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	107	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.2	21.4	21.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.8	66.1	66.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	73	336	379
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	21 413	19 852	18 212 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	15.2	18.2 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.1	1.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	6 253.2	China 21.0	United Arab Emirates 20.0
Imports	8 299.0	Thailand 19.7	Saudi Arabia 8.2
		India 16.2	China 8.1
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	44.4		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	4.4/3.7		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	102.3		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	64.4/61.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	58.6		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.5		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	23.1		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	30.1		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.9		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.1		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	195 080		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^d	9.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	53.7/81.7		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	26.1/73.9		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.1		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	0.7/99.3 ^e		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	266		
Forested area (% of land area)	1.0		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	20 148/1.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	302.0		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **d** UNESCO estimate. **e** Based on 2003 data for Lower House and 2001 data for Upper House or Senate.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Kwacha (ZMK)		
Surface area (square kms)	752 618		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 922		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	15.8		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Lusaka (1 328)		
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	3 239	7 272	11 613
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	3.6	5.2	5.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	309.9	633.5	974.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	294.9	580.4	909.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	27.2	26.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 110.84	4 463.50	4 002.52
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-623	-731	-780
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	251	303
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	133	142 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	98	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) ^{cd}	12.9 ^e	...	...
Employment in industrial sector (% of employed) ^e	5.8	...	...
Employment in agricultural sector (% of employed) ^e	71.6	...	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.9	60.0	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.0	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669	897
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	781	908	946 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	9.0	22.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.9	4.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	4 618.6	Switzerland 41.8	South Africa 47.4
Imports	3 971.1	South Africa 12.0	United Arab Emirates 6.4
		Thailand 5.9	China 5.9
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	45.2		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	5.6/4.2		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.5		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.5/42.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	92.7		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	34.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	35.2		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	1.8		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	112 959		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100) ^f	79.8/86.1		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	31.6/68.4		
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	4.9		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15.2/84.8		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	43		
Forested area (% of land area)	57.1		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	2 367/0.2		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	125.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	843		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	14.9/26.4		

a Official rate. **b** 2006. **c** Population census. **d** Age group 12 years and over. **e** October. **f** UNESCO estimate. **g** World Association of Newspapers.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa		
Currency	Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWD) ^a		
Surface area (square kms)	390 757		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 349		
Population density in 2007 (per square km)	34.2		
Largest urban agglomeration in 2007 (population, 000)	Harare (1 572)		
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980		
Economic indicators	2000	2005	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP) (million current US\$)	5 628	2 258	2 124
Growth rate of GDP at constant 1990 prices (% p.a.)	-7.7	-4.0	-6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	444.7	172.1	159.1
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (current US\$)	430.8	171.3	158.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.6	2.3	12.3
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.04	22.36	9 675.78
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	28 349	21 601 970
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	64	68 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	107	73	...
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	84	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.0	61.1	59.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.1	79.3	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	1 967	1 559	2 287 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 360	3 036	2 890 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.2	11.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	8.4	10.1
Total trade	Major trading partners		2007
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	3 310.2	South Africa 37.4	South Africa 42.8
Imports	3 594.4	Mozambique 13.0	Botswana 11.4
		United Kingdom 7.4	China 5.7
Social indicators	2000-2007		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0		
Population aged 0-14 years in 2008 (%)	37.7		
Population aged 60+ years in 2008 (women and men, % of total)	6.6/4.8		
Sex ratio in 2008 (men per 100 women)	99.1		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42.7/44.1		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 live births)	58.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2		
Contraceptive prevalence (ages 15-49, %)	60.2		
Urban population in 2007 (%)	36.8		
Urban population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2		
Rural population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2		
International migrant stock (% of total population)	2.9		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	4 524		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^e	4.6		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (women and men per 100)	71.8/73.9		
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	38.8/61.2		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18.2/81.8 ^f		
Environment	2000-2007		
Threatened species in 2008	49		
Forested area (% of land area)	45.3		
CO ₂ emission estimates (000 metric tons and metric tons per capita)	11 457/0.9		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	279.0		
Mean total rainfall (millimetres)	841		
Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum)	12.3/25.5		

a On August 1, 2006, the new dollar, equivalent to 1,000 of the old dollar was introduced. **b** Official rate. **c** 2006. **d** Visitors. **e** UNESCO estimate. **f** 2008.

Technical notes

Country nomenclature

The geographical designations and presentation of the material in this publication have been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country or area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short names in use in the United Nations, the full names being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below are arranged in alphabetical order and are defined in the *Data dictionary*, which begins on page 227.

Agricultural production index shows the relative level of the aggregate volume of agricultural production for a year in comparison with the base period 1999-2001. Data covers all crops and livestock products. The data were taken from FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 17 November 2008).

Balance of payments, current account. The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [6], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 1 October 2008).

CO₂ emission estimates represent the volume of CO₂ (carbon dioxide) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center [1], for the latest year available (2005), available at http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/CSV-FILES/nation.1751_2005.csv (last accessed 7 November 2008). Original data were converted to CO₂ emissions by using the conversion formula 1 gram Carbon = 3.664 grams CO₂ as per <http://cdiac.ornl.gov/pns/convert.html#3>.

CO₂ emission estimates per capita figures were computed by dividing the total CO₂ emissions estimates by the corresponding population estimates from the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [15].

Consumer price index numbers were taken from *LABORSTA Internet* [5], an International Labour Organization database, table 7A *Consumer prices, general indices*, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 20 October 2008). The index numbers are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. Unless otherwise noted, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

Contraceptive prevalence refers to the percentage of women married or in-union aged 15 to 49 who are currently using, or whose sexual partner is using, at least one method of contraception, regardless of the method used. Data are produced

by the United Nations Population Division using data from nationally representative surveys including the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), the Fertility and Family Surveys (FFS), the CDC-assisted Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS), the Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) and national family planning, or health, or household, or socio-economic surveys. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence available as of March 2009. Countries with no data for 1985 or earlier are not included. The data are from the World Contraceptive Use 2009 Database [12], produced by the United Nations Population Division.

Currency shows the national currency name and the ISO currency code. Data were taken from the United Nations website at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

Employment in agricultural and in industrial sectors, unless otherwise noted, refer to the 15 years and over age group who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. The data were taken from the Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO). See also <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/>.

Energy consumption per capita refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly, the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. The data were taken from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division and refer to the year 2006. They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [6], available at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 1 October 2008). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/>.

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. The data were taken from the FAOSTAT database [2] of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, available at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor> (last accessed 17 November 2008).

Forested area data were taken from the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005* [3], *Extent of forest and other wooded land 2005*, available at <http://www.fao.org/forestry/site/32032/en> (last accessed 21 November 2008).

Government education expenditure (% of GDP) data were taken from the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], *Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level*,

available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172> (last accessed 13 October 2008). They show the general trends in public expenditure on public education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education.

Gross domestic product (GDP) in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics* [6]. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

Gross domestic product per capita (GDP per capita) estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>. Data in national currency are published in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables* [22].

Gross national income per capita (GNI per capita) estimates are the aggregate value of the gross balances of primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by population. The data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations

Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

Growth rate of Gross Domestic Product at constant 1990 prices is derived on the basis of constant price series in national currency. The figures are computed as geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the years indicated. Data are from the National Accounts Database (September 2008 update) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division, published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [21]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/dnllist.asp>.

Industrial production index data shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. Unless otherwise noted, data do not include construction. They are from table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [20], September 2008. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.

Infant mortality (per 1 000 live births) rates are, unless otherwise noted, the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010. Data are from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Intentional homicide rates are the annual number of deaths purposely inflicted by another persons by sex reported for the year per 100 000 corresponding mid-year population. The data refer to the latest available year and are from the United Nations Statistics Division's *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17], Table 21, *Death and death rates by cause*, and classified under *External causes, assaults*. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>.

International migrant stock generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. For most countries which lack information on country of birth, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2010 and are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population, expressed as a percentage. Estimates of international migrants are obtained from United Nations, *Trends in total migrant stock: The 2008 revision* [11], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at www.unmigration.org. Estimates of total population are obtained from United Nations, *World Population Prospects: The 2008 revision*, produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at <http://www.unpopulation.org>.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2008 (12th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 24 September 2008).

Labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed. The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market database [4], prepared by the International Labour Organization. See also <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/>.

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. The data refer to 2007 and are from the *Urban Agglomerations, 2007, Wall Chart* [13], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_agglo.htm.

Life expectancy at birth for men and women are, unless otherwise noted, the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2005-2010. Data are from the United Nations Statistics Division and available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Major trading partners display the largest three trade partners and data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [16] (*COMTRADE*, see <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). These series are published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [19].

Mean total rainfall data are computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official weather observations, weather forecasts and climatological information for selected cities supplied by National Meteorological & Hydrological Services (NMHSs) worldwide, and were taken from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [26], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 14 November 2008). See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Mean temperature °C (minimum and maximum) data were computed from average monthly measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise noted. The data are official weather observations, weather forecasts and climatological information for selected cities supplied by National Meteorological & Hydrological Services (NMHSs) worldwide, and were taken from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [26], available at <http://www.worldweather.org/> (last accessed 14 November 2008). See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Newspaper circulation data were taken from the website of UNESCO Institute for Statistics [9], *Newspapers report, Daily newspapers: Total average circulation per 1,000 inhabitants* indicator, at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=398> (last accessed 16 October 2008).

Parliamentary seats refer to the number of women and men in the lower and upper chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage of total seats. The data were taken from the Inter-Parliamentary Union [7], *Women in National Parliaments, Situation as of 30 November 2008*, available at <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.

Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the *population projections* for 2007 divided by the *surface area*. See also *population projections* and *surface area*.

Population growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size. Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2005-2010 and are from:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Population projections for 2007 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [15], available at <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wpp2006/wpp2006.htm>.

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). The data are from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [18].

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], *Table 5 Enrolment ratios by ISCED level*, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182> (last accessed 10 October 2008). The enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Refugees in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United

Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. The data are from *2007 Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons (IDPs), returnees (refugees and IDPs), stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR by country/territory of asylum, end-2007* [10], available at <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics.html> (2007 Annexes).

Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. These are from *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication), available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

Rural population growth rate data are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from *Urban and Rural Areas, 2007, Wall Chart* [14], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_rural.htm.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of 100 women.

Unless otherwise noted, data refer to the reference period 2008 and are from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Social indicators: the data on seven indicators (*infant mortality rate, life expectancy, population aged 0-14, population aged 60 years and over, total fertility rate, population annual growth rate and sex ratio*) were taken from the website of the Demographic and Social Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/default.htm> (December 2008 update). The main data source is the Population Division's publication the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [15]. The data were supplemented by official national statistics published in United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17] and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Demography Programme, available at <http://www.spc.int/prism/social/demog.html>.

Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) data are from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2006* [17]. See also <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/dyb2.htm>.

Third-level students percentages are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [9], *table 14 Tertiary indicators*, available at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167> (last accessed 13 October 2008).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC). The data are from Table 5 of *The 2008 Review of the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species* [25], available at http://iucn.org/about/work/programmes/species/red_list/2008_red_list_summary_statistics/index.cfm (last accessed 13 October 2008).

Total fertility rate is, unless otherwise noted, the five-year average for the reference period 2005-2010. The data are from

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm> (December 2008 update). See also *social indicators*.

Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database 2008 (12th Edition) of the International Telecommunication Union [8], available at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/publications/world/world.html> (last accessed 24 September 2008).

Total trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division in its Commodity Trade Statistics Database [16] (Comtrade, see <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). These series are published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [19]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

Tourist arrival data shown are compiled by the United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) and published in the UNWTO *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [23]. Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, and include information received by UNSD as of 31 October 2008.

Unemployment refers to persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. The data were taken from LABORSTA Internet [5], an ILO database, table 3A, *Unemployment, general level*, available at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 27 October 2008). Unless otherwise noted, these data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are national employment office statistics, usually labour force surveys, compiled by the ILO.

United Nations membership dates are from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin [24], available at <http://unterm.un.org/> and the List of Member States, available at <http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>.

Urban population and *urban population growth rate* series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from *Urban and Rural Areas, 2007*, Wall Chart [14], produced by the United Nations Population Division and available at http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/wup2007/2007urban_rural.htm.

Data dictionary

A

age group: The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, and 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)*.

agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing): Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4: crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities, forestry and logging, and fishing and aquaculture. (United Nations, 2008).

agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAOSTAT, 2008).

annual growth: See *rate of change*.

area: See *land and water area*.

B

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense— one-sided transactions (IMF, 1993, para. 13). See also *current account*.

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year: See *base period*.

* References for the data dictionary terms are given in parenthesis and they are listed on page 235.

C

carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions mean the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996).

commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55).

consumer price index: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 2000)

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624).

currency: Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70).

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152).

D

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985).

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.). See also *land and water area*.

E

education expenditure: See *government education expenditure*.

employment: The “employed” comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in “paid employment” or in “self-employment” as defined below. “Persons in paid employment” comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) “with a job but not at work”: persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. “Persons in self-employment” comprise all persons (a) “at work”: persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) “with an enterprise but not at work”: persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for any specific reason. Employers, own-account workers and members of producers’ co-operatives should be considered as in self-employment and should be classified as “at work” or “not at work”, as the case may be. (ILO, 2000)

energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29).

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165). See also *energy*.

enrolment ratio: See *primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio*.

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the “general trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation) (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

F

food production index: See *agricultural production* and *food production indices*.

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995).

G

government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978).

gross domestic product (GDP) : An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993).

gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33).

gross national income (GNI) : GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (primary income). (para. 2.181 of the 1993 System of National Accounts, SNA 1993) (United Nations and others).

growth rate: See *rate of change* and *rate of increase*.

H

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09).

I

imports (merchandise) : Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases,

a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P). See also *industry* and *Laspeyres's index*.

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411).

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958). See also *population*.

Intentional homicides: See *homicide purposely inflicted (assault)*.

L

labour force participation rate is defined as the ratio of the labour force to the working-age population, expressed as a percentage. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of persons unemployed. (ILO, 2000)

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters (United Nations, n.d.).

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (Kendall and Buckland, 1982).

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

N

newspaper circulation: See *daily newspaper circulation*.

O

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil (United Nations, 1982).

P

parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country (Oxford University Press, 1982).

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions (United Nations, 1994, para. 127).

population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

population density: See *density of population*.

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year (UNESCO, 1978).

R

rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958). See also *rate of increase*.

rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed (United Nations, 1958). See also *rate of change*.

refugee: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical) : Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.4).

rural population: Population which is not urban. See also *urban population*.

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958).

surface area: See *land and water area*.

T

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment (ITU, n.d., p. 9).

temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period (WMO, 1982).

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978).

threatened species: Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information) (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20).

total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period (United Nations, 1958, para. 634).

tourist (international): Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994).

trading partner. See *partner countries*.

U

unemployment: All persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: "without work", i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under *employment*; "currently available for work", i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 2000)

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgment of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the

United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council (United Nations, 1945).

Urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51).

Urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality (United Nations, 1998).

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