

Department of Economic
and Social Affairs
Statistics Division

Series V No. 32

World Statistics Pocketbook 2007



United Nations New York 2008

The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Note

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

The designations "developed" and "developing" regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

Visit the United Nations World Wide Web site on the Internet:

For the Department of Economic and Social Affairs,

<http://www.un.org/esa/desa/>

For statistics and statistical publications,

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/>

For UN publications, <https://unp.un.org/>

ST/ESA/STAT/SER.V/32

United Nations Publication

Sales No. E.08.XVII.5

ISBN-13: 978-92-1-161509-8

Inquiries should be directed to:

United Nations Publications

New York, NY 10017

Copyright © United Nations, 2008

All rights reserved

Printed in United States of America

Preface

This *World Statistics Pocketbook* is the twenty-seventh compilation of basic economic, environmental, and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers the years 2000 and 2006. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section *Technical notes* (see page 219), in the *Data dictionary* (see page 228) and in footnotes. Statistics presented are the latest available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2007.

Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last four decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the *Data dictionary*, beginning on page 228, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section *Technical notes*, beginning on page 219, contains information on the sources for the indicators presented here. In general, brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators are also included.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the *References* and *Sources* at the back of this publication.

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The editor is Andrei Barac. Salomon Cameo is the software developer. They are assisted by Paul Narain.

Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent to statistics@un.org.

1 United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), *System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993)* (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).

2 United Nations (1998), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Revision 1*, Statistical Office, Series M, No. 67, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.8).

Contents

Preface	iii
Introduction.....	v
Explanatory notes and abbreviations.....	xii
Conversion coefficients and factors	xii
Country and area tables.....	1
Technical notes	219
Geographical coverage.....	219
Notes on the indicators	219
Data dictionary	228
References.....	238
Statistical sources.....	240
Keyword index.....	242
Current United Nations statistical publications.....	244
List of tables	
A 富汗istan	3
Albania	4
Algeria.....	5
American Samoa	6
Andorra	7
Angola.....	8
Antigua and Barbuda	9
Argentina	10
Armenia.....	11
Aruba.....	12
Australia.....	13
Austria.....	14
Azerbaijan	15
B ahamas	16
Bahrain	17
Bangladesh	18
Barbados	19
Belarus	20
Belgium	21
Belize.....	22

Benin	23
Bermuda	24
Bhutan	25
Bolivia	26
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27
Botswana	28
Brazil	29
British Virgin Islands	30
Brunei Darussalam	31
Bulgaria	32
Burkina Faso	33
Burundi	34
Cambodia	35
Cameroon	36
Canada	37
Cape Verde	38
Cayman Islands	39
Central African Republic	40
Chad	41
Chile	42
China	43
China, Hong Kong SAR	44
China, Macao SAR	45
Colombia	46
Comoros	47
Congo	48
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	49
Cook Islands	50
Costa Rica	51
Côte d'Ivoire	52
Croatia	53
Cuba	54
Cyprus	55
Czech Republic	56
Denmark	57
Djibouti	58
Dominica	59
Dominican Republic	60
Ecuador	61
Egypt	62
El Salvador	63
Equatorial Guinea	64
Eritrea	65
Estonia	66
Ethiopia	67
Fiji	68

Finland	69
France	70
French Guiana	71
French Polynesia	72
G abon	73
Gambia	74
Georgia	75
Germany	76
Ghana	77
Greece	78
Greenland.....	79
Grenada	80
Guadeloupe	81
Guam	82
Guatemala	83
Guinea	84
Guinea-Bissau.....	85
Guyana	86
H aiti	87
Honduras	88
Hungary	89
Iceland	90
India	91
Indonesia	92
Iran, Islamic Republic of	93
Iraq	94
Ireland	95
Israel	96
Italy	97
J amaica	98
Japan	99
Jordan	100
K azakhstan	101
Kenya	102
Kiribati	103
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	104
Korea, Republic of	105
Kuwait	106
Kyrgyzstan	107
L ao People's Democratic Republic	108
Latvia	109
Lebanon	110
Lesotho	111
Liberia	112
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	113
Liechtenstein	114

Lithuania	115
Luxembourg	116
Madagascar	117
Malawi	118
Malaysia	119
Maldives	120
Mali	121
Malta	122
Marshall Islands	123
Martinique	124
Mauritania	125
Mauritius	126
Mexico	127
Micronesia, Federated States of	128
Moldova	129
Monaco	130
Mongolia	131
Montenegro	132
Morocco	133
Mozambique	134
Myanmar	135
Namibia	136
Nauru.....	137
Nepal	138
Netherlands	139
Netherlands Antilles	140
New Caledonia	141
New Zealand	142
Nicaragua	143
Niger	144
Nigeria	145
Niue.....	146
Northern Mariana Islands	147
Norway	148
Occupied Palestinian Territory	149
Oman	150
Pakistan	151
Palau	152
Panama	153
Papua New Guinea	154
Paraguay	155
Peru	156
Philippines	157
Poland	158
Portugal	159
Puerto Rico	160

Qatar	161
Réunion	162
Romania	163
Russian Federation	164
Rwanda	165
Saint Kitts and Nevis	166
Saint Lucia	167
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	168
Samoa	169
San Marino	170
Sao Tome and Principe	171
Saudi Arabia	172
Senegal	173
Serbia	174
Seychelles	175
Sierra Leone	176
Singapore	177
Slovakia	178
Slovenia	179
Solomon Islands	180
Somalia	181
South Africa	182
Spain	183
Sri Lanka	184
Sudan	185
Suriname	186
Swaziland	187
Sweden	188
Switzerland	189
Syrian Arab Republic	190
Tajikistan	191
Thailand	192
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	193
Timor-Leste	194
Togo	195
Tonga	196
Trinidad and Tobago	197
Tunisia	198
Turkey	199
Turkmenistan	200
Tuvalu	201
Uganda	202
Ukraine	203
United Arab Emirates	204
United Kingdom	205
United Republic of Tanzania	206

United States of America	207
Uruguay	208
US Virgin Islands	209
Uzbekistan	210
Vanuatu	211
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	212
Viet Nam	213
Western Sahara	214
Yemen	215
Zambia	216
Zimbabwe	217

Explanatory notes and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
 - Magnitude zero
 - < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
 - ← Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
 - km kilometre
 - 000 MT Thousand metric tons
- Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic, British Imperial and United States weights and measures:

Area	1 square kilometre=	0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons, or = 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avdp. ounces = 2.204623 avdp. pounds
	Distance	1 kilometre

Country and area tables

Afghanistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kabul (2 994)
Currency	Afghani (AFN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 145
Surface area (square kms)	652 090
Population density (per square km)	41.6
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		2 963	8 309
GDP (per capita current US\$)		143.0	319.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		142.9	318.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		47.26 ^b	50.41 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		37.5	39.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		87.9	87.8
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d		136	77 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		...	5.6 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	8.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		...	1.7
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c	(% of imports) ^c
Exports	365.0	Pakistan 82	Japan 19
Imports	2 218.0	India 6	Pakistan 18
		Russian Fed. 4	China 14
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/4.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		107.4 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		44/44	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		157.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		7.1	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f		10	
Urban population (%)		23	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.2	
Foreign born (%)		0.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		527 710	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		39/70	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		20/80	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		26/74	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		35	
Forested area (% of land area)		1	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		693/0.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d		12	
Precipitation (millimetres)		312	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		4.3/19.6	

a Principal rate. b 2001. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2007. f Age group < 50.

Albania

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tirana (388)
Currency	Lek (ALL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 190
Surface area (square kms)	28 748
Population density (per square km)	111.0
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 709	9 290
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 204.0	2 929.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 238.0	3 008.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	39.0	49.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	142.64	94.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	-671
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	111
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	...	14.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	6.6	13.5 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	71.8	58.4 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.3	49.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.2	69.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	32	46 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	729	949 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	51.1	84.6 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.9	60.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	15.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	792.6	Italy 73	Italy 28
Imports	3 057.4	Greece 10	Greece 16
		Serbia 5	Turkey 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	13.0/12.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	19.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	75
Urban population (%)	45
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	102
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62/38
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	24.6
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	7.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	45
Forested area (% of land area)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	3 674/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	509

a Market rate. b 2005. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels only. d 2003. e Estimated. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h UNESCO estimate. i World Association of Newspapers.

Algeria

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Algiers (3 200)
Currency	Dinar (DZD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	33 858
Surface area (square kms)	2 381 741
Population density (per square km)	14.2
United Nations membership date	8 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	54 790	115 945
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 796.0	3 476.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 719.7	3 344.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	75.34	71.16
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	104
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	143
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	143
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	27.3 ^b	15.3 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	24.3 ^b	24.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	21.1 ^b	21.1 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	30.9	36.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.3	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	866	1 443 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	175 104	199 780 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	88.1	90.5 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	71.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	54 612.7	USA 27	France 20
Imports	21 455.9	Italy 17	Italy 9
		Spain 11	China 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	31.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	61
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	95 121
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	96/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93 ^g

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	74
Forested area (% of land area)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	194 001/6.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 599
Precipitation (millimetres)	598
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	11.9/23.7

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d September. e 2003. f Including nationals residing abroad. g 2007. h 1991. i UNESCO estimate.

American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Pago Pago (55)	
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67	
Surface area (square kms)	199	
Population density (per square km)	335.8	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	44	24 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	140.2	110.8 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	20.3 ^c
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3 ^d	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ef}	39.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{fg}	104.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	76/69 ⁱ	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^h	6.0 ⁱ	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	4.0 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)	91	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.8	
Foreign born (%)	31.4	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	27	
Forested area (% of land area)	89	

a Excludes rent. b 2005. c Estimated. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De jure population count. g Including armed forces stationed in the area. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i 2000.

Andorra

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Andorra la Vella (22)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	75
Surface area (square kms)	468
Population density (per square km)	159.4
United Nations membership date	28 July 1993

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 360	3 337
GDP (per capita current US\$)		20 470.0	44 962.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		20 470.0	44 962.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		...	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2 949	2 418 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		699.7	750.5 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		87.6	148.9 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		10.6	32.7 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports	122.8	Spain 52	Spain 51
Imports	1 765.5	France 24	France 22
		Germany 15	Germany 5
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fg}			14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}			18.0/16.0
Urban population (%)			91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			<
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			4.4
Foreign born (%)			77.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h			89/86
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)			51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			29/71
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species			7
Forested area (% of land area)			36

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2004. f Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g De facto estimate. h National estimate.

Angola

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Luanda (2 766)
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	17 024
Surface area (square kms)	1 246 700
Population density (per square km)	13.7
United Nations membership date	1 December 1976

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	9 130	47 268
GDP (per capita current US\$)	655.0	2 855.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	534.8	2 602.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.82	80.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	796	10 690
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	2 092
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	151
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	152
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.3	73.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.0	91.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	51	210 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	37 310	63 145 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	15.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6 ^d
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.3 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	44/41	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	131.9	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	6	
Urban population (%)	53	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5	
Foreign born (%)	0.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	61 695	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	2.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	31/37 ^g	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	40/60	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.3	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/85 ⁱ	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	88	
Forested area (% of land area)	47	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	7 897/0.5	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	233	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.3/27.7	

a Official rate. b Luanda. c 2005. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g 1999. h National estimate. i 1992.

Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	St. John's (32)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	85
Surface area (square kms)	442
Population density (per square km)	192.6
United Nations membership date	11 November 1981

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		665	962
GDP (per capita current US\$)		8 665.0	11 437.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		8 085.0	10 888.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		48.0	54.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-67	-62 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	101 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)		14.6 ^{cd}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		2.6 ^{cd}	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e		207	261 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		78.8	150.3 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.5	35.6 ^b
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	120.6	Neth.Antilles 23	USA 49
Imports	525.2	UK 17	Trinidad Tbg 11
		St.Kitts & Nevis 10	Neth.Antilles 10

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3 ^f
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{gh}		28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{gh}		10.0/9.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{gi}		89.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{jk}		53 ^l
Urban population (%)		39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.7
Foreign born (%)		22.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		26
Forested area (% of land area)		21
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		414/5.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m		1 732
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 052
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		23.9/29.6

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2001. d May. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De facto estimate. i De facto population count. j Age group 15-44. k Includes women in visiting unions. l 1988. m UNSD estimates.

Argentina

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Buenos Aires (12 550)
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	39 531
Surface area (square kms)	2 780 400
Population density (per square km)	14.2
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	284 346	216 324
GDP (per capita current US\$)	7 707.0	5 528.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	7 504.2	5 340.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	3.04
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 981	7 998
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	179
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{def}	15.0	10.6 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^f	22.7 ^h	23.5 ^{dg}
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^f	0.7 ^h	1.1 ^{dg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.0	76.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 909	3 895 ^{gi}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	81 808	85 423 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	188.4	180.8 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	39.1	104.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.1	20.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	46 423.2	Brazil 17	Brazil 34
Imports	34 160.2	Chile 9	USA 13
		USA 9	China 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/12.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.7 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	13.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	65
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	3.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	4 025
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	35.5
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	7.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	37/63

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	194
Forested area (% of land area)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	141 786/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 683
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 215
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	13.5/22.5

a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Manufacturing. d Second semester. e 10 years and over. f 28 urban agglomerations. g 2005. h Average of May and October. i Provisional. j 2007. k All sexually active women. l World Association of Newspapers.

Armenia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Yerevan (1 103)
Currency	Dram (AMD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 002
Surface area (square kms)	29 800
Population density (per square km)	100.7
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 912	6 406
GDP (per capita current US\$)		620.0	2 128.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		612.6	2 044.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		18.0	33.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		552.18	363.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-278	-87
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	117 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		97	145 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		96	146
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c		11.7	8.1 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)		17.0 ^d	16.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		45.3 ^d	46.9 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.8	47.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		65.4	60.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		45	319 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		281	386 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		17.9	30.3 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.3	5.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 004.0	Germany 15	Russian Fed. 14
Imports	2 194.4	Netherlands 13	Turkmenistan 8
		Russian Fed. 12	Ukraine 8

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		19.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		16.0/12.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		87.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		75/68
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		28.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		53
Urban population (%)		64
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.2
Foreign born (%)		7.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		113 792
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		91/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		7.6
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		1.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91 ^g

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		36
Forested area (% of land area)		10
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		3 648/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		665
Precipitation (millimetres)		277
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		5.5/18.2

a Official rate. b 2005. c Employment office records. Persons aged 16 to 63 years. Dec. of each year. d 2002. e 2004. f Estimated. g 2007.

Aruba

	Region	Caribbean	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Oranjestad (30)	
	Currency	Aruban Guilder (AWG)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		104	
	Surface area (square kms)	180	
	Population density (per square km)	577.2	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 859	2 380
GDP (per capita current US\$)		20 576.0	22 934.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		19 604.9	21 624.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		24.0	33.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		211	213
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	121
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	104 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		721	733 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c		120	120 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		57.7	147.3 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		15.2	24.1 ^e
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	97.0	UK 31	USA 52
Imports	1 079.3	Netherlands 25	Netherlands 13
		Colombia 12	Panama 5
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		<	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		22.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^g		14.0/11.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		91.8 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/71	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		17.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.0	
Urban population (%)		47	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6	
Foreign born (%)		24.6	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.1	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h		106/107	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		60/40	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		23	
Forested area (% of land area)		2	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 156/21.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 544	

a Official rate. b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d Estimated. e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2007. g De jure estimate. h National estimate.

Australia

	Region	Oceania
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Sydney (4 331)
	Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		20 743 ^a
	Surface area (square kms)	7 703 581
	Population density (per square km)	2.7
	United Nations membership date	1 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	399 612	778 601
GDP (per capita current US\$)	20 880.0	37 924.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	20 312.2	36 399.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.81	1.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14 763	-41 240
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	120
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	108
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	82
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	82
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	6.6	4.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	21.7	21.1 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	5.0	3.6 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	56.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.8	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	4 530	5 020 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	222 154	255 513 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	...	662.6 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.2	145.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	34.5	75.1

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	123 322.8	Japan	20	China	14
Imports	132 650.7	China	12	USA	14
		Korea Rep.	8	Japan	10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	19.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	20.0/17.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	99.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	84/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{hi}	67 ^j
Urban population (%) ^a	88
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	20.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	70 368
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	123/127
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	156.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28/72

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	623
Forested area (% of land area)	21 ^l
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	326 757/16.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 395
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 222
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	13.7/21.6

a Includes Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. b Market rate. c Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. d Estimates based on 1996 census. e 2005. f Air arrivals. g 2007. h Age group 18-49. i All women. j 1995. k World Association of Newspapers. l FAO estimate.

Austria

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Vienna (2 260)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 361
Surface area (square kms)	83 858
Population density (per square km)	99.7
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	193 838	321 730
GDP (per capita current US\$)	23 897.0	38 635.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	23 437.4	38 244.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 864	10 259
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	127
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.5	4.8
Employment in industrial sector (%)	30.3	27.5 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	5.8	5.5 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.3	50.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.6	65.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 982	19 952 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 877	5 951 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	548.9	545.6 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	126.2	156.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	33.7	51.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	134 053.3	Germany 31	Germany 42
Imports	134 248.3	Italy 8	Italy 7
		USA 6	France 4

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/19.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	51 ^g
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	15.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	68 383
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	102/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	314.5
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	0.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31/69

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	66
Forested area (% of land area)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	69 846/8.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 628
Precipitation (millimetres)	620
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	6.7/14.5

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 20-49. g 1995/96.

Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Baku (1 856)
Currency	Azerbaijan Manat (AZN) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 467
Surface area (square kms)	86 600
Population density (per square km)	97.8
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 273	19 851
GDP (per capita current US\$)	647.0	2 362.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	635.9	2 221.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.91	0.87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-168	3 708
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	139
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	140
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	1.2	1.4 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.9	12.1 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	41.0	39.3 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.8	60.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.9	73.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	681	1 177 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 419	27 770 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	53.2	72.5 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	15.0	53.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	9.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	6 372.2	Italy 45	Russian Fed. 22
Imports	5 267.6	Israel 11	UK 9
		Turkey 6	Germany 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	71/64
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	72.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	55
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	691 988
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	16.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	38
Forested area (% of land area)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	31 365/3.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 745
Precipitation (millimetres)	210
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.0/18.9

a Beginning January 2006, 1 new Manat (AZN) = 5000 old Manats (AZM). b Official rate. c Employment office records. Dec. of each year. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g World Association of Newspapers.

Bahamas

Region	Caribbean	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nassau (233)	
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	331	
Surface area (square kms)	13 878	
Population density (per square km)	23.9	
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 004	6 207
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16 506.0	18 965.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	15 925.4	18 569.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-633	-1 567
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	6.9 ^c	10.2 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	17.0 ^c	17.8 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	4.2 ^c	3.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.6	64.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.3	70.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 544	1 608 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	48.4	111.7 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	31.9 ^g
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c (% of imports) ^c
Exports	375.9	USA 78 USA 83
Imports	1 927.3	France 6 Venezuela 5 Germany 4 Neth.Antilles 3
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0 ^h	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/9.0 ^h	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.7 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/71	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	13.8	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^j	62 ^k	
Urban population (%)	90	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.6	
Foreign born (%)	9.8	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^l	3.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/96	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	20.8	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77 ^h	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	42	
Forested area (% of land area)	52	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 009/6.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m	2 298	
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 389	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	20.8/28.8	

a Principal rate. b April of each year. c 2001. d 2005. e April. f Estimated. g Year other than that specified or estimate. h 2007. i Age group 15-44. j Includes women in visiting unions. k 1988. l UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates.

Bahrain

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Manama (162)
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	753
Surface area (square kms)	694
Population density (per square km)	1 084.5
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		7 971	16 069
GDP (per capita current US\$)		12 261.0	21 747.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		11 917.5	20 609.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		14.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		830	1 918
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	107
Employment in industrial sector (%)		28.1 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		1.5 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		29.4	29.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		87.4	87.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2 420	3 914 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		17 955	17 083 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		326.9	339.0 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		56.1	147.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.0	21.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	11 661.6
Imports	8 956.9

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		25.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^e		133.8 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		11.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f		62 ^g
Urban population (%)		97
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-7.1
Foreign born (%)		40.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		18
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.9 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		103/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		68/32
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		16
Forested area (% of land area)		1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		16 949/23.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		11 852
Precipitation (millimetres)		71
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		23.0/30.1

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d 2007. e Includes guest workers. f Country nationals only. g 1995. h 1991.

Bangladesh

	Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Dhaka (12 430)
	Currency	Taka (BDT)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		158 665
	Surface area (square kms)	143 998
	Population density (per square km)	1 101.9
	United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		48 626	68 220
GDP (per capita current US\$)		349.0	437.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		360.9	461.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		23.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		54.00	69.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-306	1 196
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	135
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c		100	153
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		103	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		103	119
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d		3.3	4.3 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d		10.3	13.7 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d		62.1	51.7 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		54.8	52.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		86.8	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		199	208 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		8 380	12 225 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.6	14.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	0.3
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	8 267.5	USA 26	China 14
Imports	11 372.7	Germany 17	India 11
		UK 11	Japan 10

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		34.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/6.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		104.7 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		65/63
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		52.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ⁱ		58
Urban population (%)		25
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Foreign born (%)		0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		326 390
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		75/73
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		33/67
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		15/85

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		101
Forested area (% of land area)		7
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		37 165/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		117

a Principal rate. b Government officials. c Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. d Year ending in June of the year indicated. e 2003. f 2005. g 2004. h 2007. i Age group 10-49.

Barbados

	Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Bridgetown (142)
	Currency	Barbadian Dollar (BBD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		294
	Surface area (square kms)	430
	Population density (per square km)	683.5
	United Nations membership date	9 December 1966

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		2 559	3 446
GDP (per capita current US\$)		8 933.0	11 765.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		8 616.9	11 290.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		18.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-146	-387 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	121
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		104	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		104	104
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		9.4	9.8 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d		20.4	17.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d		3.7	3.3 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		66.8	65.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		78.4	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		545	548 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		114	113 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		56.9	126.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		3.7	59.5 ^f
Total trade		Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	2006	
		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	441.2	... USA	38
Imports	1 628.6	... Trinidad Tbg	22
		... UK	6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		18.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		15.0/11.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		94.0 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		80/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		10.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{hi}		55 ^j
Urban population (%)		53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.9
Foreign born (%)		9.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		111/111
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		71/29
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^k		10.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/82

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		22
Forested area (% of land area)		4
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 269/4.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		1 428

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2004. d Not classifiable by economic activity includes restaurants and hotels. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h Age group 15-44. i Includes women in visiting unions. j 1988. k Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Minsk (1 778)
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 689
Surface area (square kms)	207 600
Population density (per square km)	46.7
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		10 418	36 945
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 036.0	3 792.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 032.1	3 781.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		25.0	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1 180.00	2 140.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-338	-1 512
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	411
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	169
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	126
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c		2.1	1.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		53.1	52.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		65.6	64.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e		60	91 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		2 551	2 524 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f		141.5	180.8 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		27.9	96.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.9	56.5
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	19 738.5	Russian Fed. 35	Russian Fed. 59
Imports	22 323.2	Netherlands 18	Germany 7
		UK 7	Ukraine 5

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		15.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		22.0/13.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		87.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		75/63
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		9.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^h		50 ⁱ
Urban population (%)		72
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-2.1
Foreign born (%)		12.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		12 030
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		97/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		81.6
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		10.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		30/70

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		17
Forested area (% of land area)		38
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		64 890/6.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 511
Precipitation (millimetres)		677
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		2.1/9.9

a Official rate. b Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. c Employment office records. Dec. of each year. Men aged 16 to 59 years; women aged 16 to 54 years. d 2005. e Organized tourism. f Passenger cars only. g 2007. h Age group 18-34. i 1995.

Belgium

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Brussels (1 012)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 457
Surface area (square kms)	30 528
Population density (per square km)	342.5
United Nations membership date	27 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	231 934	392 706
GDP (per capita current US\$)	22 754.0	37 651.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	23 268.7	37 955.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 611 ^b	7 855
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	94
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	7.0	8.3
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	26.3	24.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	1.8	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	44.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.4	59.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 457	6 747 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 392	4 292 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	513.9	535.8 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	103.9	137.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.2	45.7 ^e

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	369 256.0	Germany 20	Netherlands 18
Imports	353 790.0	France 17	Germany 18
		Netherlands 12	France 11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/20.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{ghi}	78 ^j
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	6.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	32 970
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	106/108
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	164.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36/64 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land area)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	100 716/9.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 161
Precipitation (millimetres)	820
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	6.7/13.9

a Market rate. b 2002. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2007. g Age group 21-39. h Includes some cases of sterilization for non-contraceptive reasons. i Flemish population. j 1991/92. k World Association of Newspapers.

Belize

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Belize City (61)
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	288
Surface area (square kms)	22 966
Population density (per square km)	12.5
United Nations membership date	25 September 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	832	1 217
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 400.0	4 320.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 985.7	3 559.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.00	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-162	-25
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	9.1 ^b	11.0 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	-	17.9 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	19.5 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	38.9	43.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.4	82.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	196	237 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	9 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	132.8	157.2 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.9	55.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	12.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	274.4	USA 42	USA 39
Imports	660.3	UK 16	Neth.Antilles 11
		Costa Rica 8	Panama 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.7 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	16.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	56 ^h
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	15.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	489
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	106/107
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70/30
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	21.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	74
Forested area (% of land area)	73
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	792/2.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	988 ^j
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 014
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.5/30.0

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d April. e 2002. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h 1999. i Partial estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Benin

Region	Western Africa		
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Cotonou (719)		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 033		
Surface area (square kms)	112 622		
Population density (per square km)	80.2		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		2 359	4 694
GDP (per capita current US\$)		326.0	536.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		324.7	530.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		18.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-111	-270 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		103	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		55.5	53.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		87.6	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		96	176 ^{bd}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		35	20 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		1.7	13.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	8.0
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	288.2	China 36	France 18
Imports	898.7	India 7	China 9
		Nigeria 6	Ghana 7
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		101.7 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		58/56	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		98.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		19	
Urban population (%)		40	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.6	
Foreign born (%)		2.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		12 146	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f		55/74	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g		20/80	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		<	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92 ^e	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		48	
Forested area (% of land area)		21	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 387/0.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		104	
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 308	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		24.3/30.1	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Cotonou. d Country estimates. e 2007. f Partial estimate. g UNESCO estimate.

Bermuda

Region	Northern America	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	St. George (2)	
Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	65	
Surface area (square kms)	53	
Population density (per square km)	1 218.1	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 476	5 194
GDP (per capita current US\$)	55 294.0	80 676.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	56 343.9	78 537.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	120
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	332	270 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	391.3	420.7 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.9	163.9 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.0	65.5 ^d
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4 ^e	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{fg}	19.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{fg}	17.0/13.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{gh}	92.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^f	1.6 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)	100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-	
Foreign born (%)	29.3	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	98/92	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	55/45	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	263.9	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	-	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	47	
Forested area (% of land area)	20	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	550/8.6	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^l	2 887	

a Pegged to the US Dollar. b Air arrivals. c 2005. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e Refers to 2000-2005. f Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. g De jure population count. h Excluding the institutional population. i 2000. j National estimate. k UNESCO estimate. l UNSD estimates.

Bhutan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Phuntsholing (86)
Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	658
Surface area (square kms)	47 000
Population density (per square km)	14.0
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	446	922
GDP (per capita current US\$)	799.0	1 422.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	798.2	1 418.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	49.0	53.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	46.75	44.25
Consumer price index (2000=100)	...	117 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.3	49.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.0	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	8	14 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	191	212 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	8.7 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	3.1 ^b
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/7.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	112.0 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67/64	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	45.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	31	
Urban population (%)	11	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9	
Foreign born (%)	0.5	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.6	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	34/66	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	48	
Forested area (% of land area)	68	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	414/0.7	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c	63	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^f	799	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^f	14.0/24.2	

a Official rate. b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d 2007. e UNESCO estimate. f Wangdi Phodrang.

Bolivia

	Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		La Paz (1 527)
	Currency	Boliviano (BOB)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		9 525
	Surface area (square kms)	1 098 581
Population density (per square km)		8.7
United Nations membership date		14 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	8 398	10 301
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 010.0	1 101.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	982.7	1 086.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.39	7.98
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-446	1 319
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117 ^c
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	118
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	4.8	5.5 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{gh}	19.5	18.8 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{gh}	36.8	39.6 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.9	63.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	84.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	319	504 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 779	13 220 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	44.8	51.9 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.2	36.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	6.2

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	4 223.3	Brazil	38	Brazil	20
Imports	2 824.2	USA	10	Argentina	16
		Argentina	9	USA	12

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.4 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	68/63
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	45.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	58
Urban population (%)	64
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	587
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/103
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/85

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	151
Forested area (% of land area)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	6 973/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	320

a Market rate. b Urban areas. c 2005. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e 10 years and over. f 2002. g Derived from micro-sources. h November. i 2004. j 2007.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Sarajevo (380)
Currency	Convertible Marka (BAM)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 935
Surface area (square kms)	51 197
Population density (per square km)	76.9
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		5 047	11 326
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 333.0	2 885.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 398.8	2 945.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.10	1.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-396	-1 322
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		91	124
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		91	124
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		55.3	58.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		70.8	67.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		171	217 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		5 503	5 866 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		23.1	73.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.1	24.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	3 427.8	Croatia 19	Croatia 17
Imports	7 559.3	Italy 14	Germany 12
		Serbia 13	Serbia 10

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		17.0 ^c
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		22.0/17.0 ^c
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		94.6 ^c
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		12.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		48
Urban population (%)		46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.6
Foreign born (%)		1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		151 512
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		56
Forested area (% of land area)		43
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		15 596/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		1 940
Precipitation (millimetres)		931
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		4.8/15.0

a Market rate. b 2005. c 2007.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Gaborone (210)
Currency	Pula (BWP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 882
Surface area (square kms)	581 730
Population density (per square km)	3.2
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		4 889	8 836
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 828.0	4 755.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 657.6	4 387.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		27.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		5.36	6.03
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		545	1 940
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	163
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	103
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		15.8	23.8 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)		20.9	22.6 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		19.7	21.2 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.3	45.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		69.0	69.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 104	1 675 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		76.9	105.7 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		21.8	63.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		3.0	3.4 ^e
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	4 506.2	UK 72	South Africa 86
Imports	3 053.3	Norway 9	Zimbabwe 2
		South Africa 6	China 1

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	51/50
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	46.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	40
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.7
Foreign born (%)	4.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	3 160
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	10.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g	92/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	42.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	18
Forested area (% of land area)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4 301/2.4

a Official rate. b 12 years and over. c 2003. d 2005. e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Brazil

	Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	São Paulo (18 333)	
	Currency	Real (BRL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	191 791	
	Surface area (square kms)	8 514 877
Population density (per square km)	22.5	
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		601 732	1 067 803
GDP (per capita current US\$)		3 455.0	5 640.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		3 352.8	5 501.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		19.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.95	2.14
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-24 225	13 276
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	158
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	128
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{bc}		9.4 ^d	8.9 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{cf}		20.0 ^d	21.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{cf}		20.6 ^d	21.0 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		54.8	57.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		82.1	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		5 313	5 358 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		109 740	139 024 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		31.1	67.6 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		2.9	22.6
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	137 806.2	USA 18	USA 16
Imports	91 342.8	Argentina 9	Argentina 9
		China 6	China 9

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		27.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		10.0/8.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		97.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		76/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		23.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		77 ^j
Urban population (%)		84
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-2.1
Foreign born (%)		0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		20 890
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		120/117
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		35.6
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		26.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		725
Forested area (% of land area)		57
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		331 795/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		820
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 455
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		15.5/24.9

a Market rate. b 10 years and over. c Excludes rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. d 2001. e 2004. f September. g 2005. h Estimated. i 2007. j 1996.

British Virgin Islands

	Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Road Town (13)
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		23
	Surface area (square kms)	151
	Population density (per square km)	149.3

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	784	1 034
GDP (per capita current US\$)	38 203.0	46 407.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	35 717.8	43 685.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	24.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110 ^a
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	272	337 ^a
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	369.9	519.7 ^b
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4 ^c	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}	26.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	7.0/7.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{dfg}	106.0	
Urban population (%)	61	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2	
Foreign born (%)	38.3	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	110/106	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	69/31	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	33	
Forested area (% of land area)	24	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	84/3.9	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	1 357	

a 2005. b 2004. c Refers to 2000-2005. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De jure population count. f Provisional estimate. g De facto population count. h National estimate. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bandar Seri Begawan (64)
Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	390
Surface area (square kms)	5 765
Population density (per square km)	67.7
United Nations membership date	21 September 1984

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		6 001	11 481
GDP (per capita current US\$)		17 997.0	30 058.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		17 996.5	30 058.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.73	1.53
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	101 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		95	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		95	119
Employment in industrial sector (%)		21.4 ^{cd}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		1.4 ^{cd}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		46.1	43.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		80.8	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		984	815 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		20 400	21 309 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		605.8	701.3 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		52.9	87.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		9.0	43.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	7 636.1	Japan 31	Malaysia 22
Imports	1 676.2	Indonesia 20	Singapore 17
		Korea Rep. 15	Japan 13

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		107.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		80/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		5.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.3
Urban population (%)		74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6
Foreign born (%)		33.2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.5 ^f
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		102/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		67/33
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g		68.4
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^h		1.2

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		149
Forested area (% of land area)		53
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		8 810/24.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		7 512
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 913
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		23.3/31.8

a Market rate. b 2005. c August. d 2001. e 2007. f 1991. g World Association of Newspapers. h Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Bulgaria

	Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Sofia (1 093)
	Currency	Lev (BGN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		7 639
	Surface area (square kms)	110 912
Population density (per square km)		68.9
United Nations membership date		14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	12 600	30 434
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 574.0	3 956.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 534.7	4 001.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.10	1.49
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-703	-5 010
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	85
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	84
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	16.9	9.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.3	34.2 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	26.2	8.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.5	40.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	52.6	52.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	2 785	4 837 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 269	6 555 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	286.7	375.6 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.4	138.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	24.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	15 101.5	Turkey 12	Russian Fed. 17
Imports	23 268.7	Italy 10	Germany 12
		Germany 10	Italy 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	13.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/21.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	93.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	11.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	42 ^g
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	5 364
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52/48
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	79.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land area)	33
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	42 558/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 964
Precipitation (millimetres)	571
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.0/15.1

a Market rate. b 15 to 74 years. c 2005. d Excluding children without own passports. e 2007. f Age group 18-45. g 1997.

Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Ouagadougou (926)	
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 784	
Surface area (square kms)	274 200	
Population density (per square km)	53.9	
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 415	5 976
GDP (per capita current US\$)	203.0	416.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	213.3	433.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-392	...
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	87	146
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	86	130
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	77.8	77.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.4	89.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	126	245 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	9	9 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	8.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.6
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e (2006)
Exports	396.5	Ghana 61 Côte d'Ivoire 18
Imports	1 267.2	France 11 France 14 Côte d'Ivoire 4 Japan 13
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.2 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	54/51	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	104.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	14	
Urban population (%)	18	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7	
Foreign born (%)	5.8	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 267	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	32/41	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	31/69	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/85 ^f	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	15	
Forested area (% of land area)	29	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 096/0.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	20	

a Official rate. b Ouagadougou. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2004. f 2007.

Burundi

Region	Eastern Africa		
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bujumbura (447)		
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 508		
Surface area (square kms)	27 834		
Population density (per square km)	305.7		
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962		
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		709	932
GDP (per capita current US\$)		106.0	114.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		104.5	110.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		8.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		778.20	1 002.47
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-103	-325
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	118 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		95	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		96	101
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		92.2	92.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		92.6	93.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		29	148 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		10	10 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.5	2.4 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	0.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	82.7	Switzerland 56 Kenya	15
Imports	172.7	Belgium 10 Japan	14
		Untd Arab Em 7 Belgium	12
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			3.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			44.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)			5.0/3.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)			95.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)			51/48
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)			99.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)			6.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)			16
Urban population (%)			10
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			6.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			2.7
Foreign born (%)			1.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)			82 307
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)			5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ			44/52
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ			28/72
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)			32/68
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species			50
Forested area (% of land area)			6
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)			220/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j			11

a Official rate. b Bujumbura. c 2003. d Including nationals residing abroad. e 2005. f Estimated. g 2004. h 2007. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Cambodia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Phnom Penh (1 364)
Currency	Riel (KHR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 444
Surface area (square kms)	181 035
Population density (per square km)	79.8
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 668	6 431
GDP (per capita current US\$)	287.0	453.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	277.4	435.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3 905.00	4 057.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-136	-337
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	144
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	144
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	2.5	...
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	8.4	10.5 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	73.7	70.2 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	75.4	74.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	466	1 422 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 ^h	4 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	0.9	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	8.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.3 ⁱ

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$) ^j	(% of exports) ^j		(% of imports) ^j	
Exports	2 797.5	USA	47	China, HK SAR	20
Imports	2 062.7	China, HK SAR	22	China	17
		Germany	8	Thailand	11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0 ^k
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/4.0 ^k
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.1 ^k
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	62/57
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	62.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	40
Urban population (%)	20
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign born (%)	2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	295
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^l	76/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	31/69
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	113
Forested area (% of land area)	59
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	535/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	14
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 636
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.8/32.5

a Market rate. b Phnom Penh. c Nov. of each year. d 10 years and over. e November. f 2001. g 2005. h UNSD estimates. i Year other than that specified or estimate. j 2004. k 2007. l Partial estimate.

Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Douala (1 761)
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	18 549
Surface area (square kms)	475 442
Population density (per square km)	39.0
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	9 287	18 526
GDP (per capita current US\$)	586.0	1 019.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	550.9	974.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-249	-608 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	111 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	7.5 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	9.1 ^f	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	60.6 ^f	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.4	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.7	79.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	277	176 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 642	6 371 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	10.3	13.5 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.4 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	2.2

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	3 576.4	Spain	26	Nigeria	23
Imports	3 150.5	Italy	23	France	17
		France	11	China	6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	51/50
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	87.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	26
Urban population (%)	55
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	0.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	39 245
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	72/87
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	40/60
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	512
Forested area (% of land area)	46
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	3 839/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	79
Precipitation (millimetres) ^k	1 628
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^k	18.6/28.4

a Official rate. b 2004. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. d 2005. e Household survey. Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2001. g 2003. h Estimated. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate. k Yaounde.

Canada

	Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Toronto (5 312)
	Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		32 876
	Surface area (square kms)	9 984 670
Population density (per square km)		3.3
United Nations membership date		9 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	724 916	1 270 625
GDP (per capita current US\$)	23 621.0	39 004.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	23 006.3	38 359.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.50	1.17
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 622	20 797
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	101
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	110
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	6.8	6.3
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	22.6	22.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	3.3	2.7 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.7	60.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.2	72.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19 627	18 770 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	364 260	388 279 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	571.2	583.6 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	96.0	116.6 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	42.1	67.9 ^f

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	388 020.0	USA 82	USA 55
Imports	349 889.4	UK 2	China 9
		Japan 2	Mexico 4

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/17.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	75 ^h
Urban population (%)	80
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	18.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	175 420
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	108/109
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	174.5
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24/76

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	78
Forested area (% of land area)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	639 403/20.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	7 518
Precipitation (millimetres)	834
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.6/12.7

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c Excludes indigenous populations living on reserves. d 2005. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h 1995. i UNESCO estimate. j World Association of Newspapers.

Cape Verde

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Praia (117)
Currency	C.V. Escudo (CVE)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	530
Surface area (square kms)	4 033
Population density (per square km)	131.5
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		539	1 116
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 197.0	2 153.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 171.0	2 099.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		30.0	39.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		118.51	83.73
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-58	-40
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	111
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		35.7	34.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		79.6	75.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		115	198 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		1	1 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		17.1	34.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.8	6.1 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	110.3	Côte d'Ivoire 26	Portugal 44
Imports	538.2	Portugal 17	Netherlands 9
		Netherlands 12	Brazil 6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		38.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/4.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		92.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		74/68
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		24.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		53 ^e
Urban population (%)		57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6
Foreign born (%)		2.2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		88/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		15/85

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		27
Forested area (% of land area)		21
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		275/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f		199

a Official rate. b 2005. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007. e 1998. f UNSD estimates.

Cayman Islands

	Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		George Town (26)
	Currency	C.I. Dollar (KYD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		47
	Surface area (square kms)	264
	Population density (per square km)	178.8

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 734	2 447
GDP (per capita current US\$)	43 097.0	52 707.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	39 039.4	47 743.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.81	0.81 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	354	168 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	599.1	658.0 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	115.1	134.4 ^{bd}
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5	
Urban population (%)	100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	–	
Foreign born (%)	35.8	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^e	90/100	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	75/25	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	348.1	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	10.0	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	23	
Forested area (% of land area)	48	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	312/7.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	2 034	

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d Estimated. e UNESCO estimate. f UNSD estimates.

Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bangui (541)
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 343
Surface area (square kms)	622 984
Population density (per square km)	7.0
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	906	1 418
GDP (per capita current US\$)	234.0	333.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	230.4	332.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.0	6.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	119
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	70.8	70.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.3	89.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	11	12 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	7	7 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	...	< ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.7 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports)
Exports	469.5	Belgium 29	...
Imports	186.5	France 19	...
		Switzerland 14	...

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.3 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	46/43
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	96.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	28
Urban population (%)	38
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	1.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	161 315
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	29/48 ⁱ
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	16/84
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	32
Forested area (% of land area)	37
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	253/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	23

a Official rate. b Bangui. c Excludes rent. d Air arrivals to Bangui only. e 2005. f UNSD estimates. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1991.

Chad

Region	Middle Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	N'Djaména (888)	
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 781	
Surface area (square kms)	1 284 000	
Population density (per square km)	8.4	
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 385	6 637
GDP (per capita current US\$)	164.0	634.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	184.6	335.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	136
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.7	65.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.3	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	43	29 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.6
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.8 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52/49	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	119.2	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.2	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	3	
Urban population (%)	25	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	5.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9	
Foreign born (%)	4.5	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	399 457	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.1	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^e	36/59	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	13/87	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	23	
Forested area (% of land area)	10	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	125/0.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	5	
Precipitation (millimetres)	510	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	20.8/30.5	

a Official rate. b N'Djaména. c 2005. d 2007. e Partial estimate. f UNESCO estimate. g UNSD estimates.

Chile

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Santiago (5 683)
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	16 635
Surface area (square kms)	756 096
Population density (per square km)	22.0
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	75 197	145 841
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 879.0	8 857.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 692.5	7 678.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	572.68	534.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-898	5 256
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	126
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	123
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	123
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	8.3	6.9 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^f	23.4	23.0 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^f	14.4	13.2 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.7	36.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.4	69.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 742	2 027 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 324	5 061 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	131.2	146.3 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	95.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.7	25.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	55 881.0	USA 16	USA 16
Imports	34 726.4	Japan 11	Argentina 13
		China 9	Brazil 12

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	24.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	14.0/11.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{hi}	45
Urban population (%)	88
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.4
Foreign born (%)	1.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 473
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	48/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	50.6
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	5.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	134
Forested area (% of land area)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	62 418/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 558
Precipitation (millimetres)	313
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.3/22.5

a Principal rate. b Santiago. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Fourth quarter of each year. e 2005. f Fourth quarter. g 2007. h Age group >= 15. i All women. j World Association of Newspapers.

China^a

	Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Shanghai (14 503)	
	Currency	Yuan (CNY) ^b
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 328 630 ^c	
Surface area (square kms)	9 596 961	
Population density (per square km)	138.4	
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 192 836	2 666 772
GDP (per capita current US\$)	956.0	2 055.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	948.8	2 035.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	34.0	43.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^d	8.28	7.81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20 518	249 866
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^e	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	127
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	127
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	3.1	4.2 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{hi}	17.3	17.7 ^j
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{hi}	46.3	44.1 ^j
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	68.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	81.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	31 229	46 809 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	863 675	1 366 651 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	12.4	23.5 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	18.1	62.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	10.4

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	968 935.6	USA	21	Japan	15
Imports	791 460.9	China, HK SAR	16	Korea Rep.	11
		Japan	9	China	9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^c	21.0 ^k
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^c	12.0/11.0 ^k
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	106.8 ^k
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	23.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^l	90
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	-
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	301 130
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 ^m
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁿ	90/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^o	73.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	797
Forested area (% of land area)	21
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 010 170/3.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^p	1 075
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 112
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.5/19.9

a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province of China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Also referred to as Renminbi (RMB). c Excludes Hong Kong and Macao. d Principal rate. e Index base period: the same month of 2000=100. f Official estimates. Unemployed in urban areas. Dec. of each year. g 2005. h Excludes reemployed retired persons. i December. j 2002. k 2007. l Ever-married women. m 1999. n UNESCO estimate. o World Association of Newspapers. p Excludes Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan.

China, Hong Kong SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Hong Kong (7 041)
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 206
Surface area (square kms)	1 099
Population density (per square km)	6 557.0

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		168 754	189 537
GDP (per capita current US\$)		25 330.0	26 575.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		25 498.8	26 666.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b		7.80	7.77
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		6 993	20 575
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		100	95
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d		100	97
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		4.9	4.8
Employment in industrial sector (%)		20.3	15.2 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		0.3	0.3 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.6	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		73.4	70.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		8 814	14 773 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		72.6	70.8 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		140.6	185.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		27.8	53.0
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	322 668.8	China 46	China 46
Imports	335 753.8	USA 15	Japan 10
		Japan 5	Singapore 6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		14.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		16.0/16.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		92.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		85/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		3.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		86 ^g
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		–
Foreign born (%)		42.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		4 347
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		92/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		223.1

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		43
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		37 411/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		1 817
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 214
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		20.8/25.7

^a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. ^b Market rate. ^c Series (base 2000=100) replacing former series. ^d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. ^e 2005. ^f 2007. ^g 1992.

China, Macao SAR^a

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Macao (460)
Currency	Pataca (MOP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	481
Surface area (square kms)	29
Population density (per square km)	16 590.3

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	6 102	14 293
GDP (per capita current US\$)	13 834.0	29 931.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	14 590.9	31 206.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	34.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.03	8.01
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 739 ^c	3 367 ^d
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	6.8	3.8
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.2	25.2 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.2	0.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.2	61.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.4	75.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	5 197	9 014 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	127.0	156.4 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	73.6	153.7 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.9	43.2

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	2 557.0	USA 44	China	39
Imports	5 235.5	China 15	Macao	12
		China, HK SAR 11	China, HK SAR	9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/11.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	91.5 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	7.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	0.9
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	–
Foreign born (%)	55.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	377.2

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	9
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 207/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 574
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 123
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	20.2/25.2

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b Market rate. c 2002. d 2005. e 14 years and over. f Country estimates. g Estimated. h 2007.

Colombia

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Santa Fé de Bogotá (7 747)
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	46 156
Surface area (square kms)	1 138 914
Population density (per square km)	40.5
United Nations membership date	5 November 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		83 766	130 928
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 010.0	2 874.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 954.8	2 763.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2 187.02	2 225.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		764	-3 057
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	145
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b		100	128
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}		20.5	11.8 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^f		25.5 ^{gh}	18.8 ^{dei}
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^f		1.1 ^{gh}	22.4 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		56.5	62.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		81.3	80.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		557	933 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		69 310	75 043 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		22.3	81.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		2.1	14.5
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	24 391.0	USA 41	USA 27
Imports	26 162.4	Venezuela 11	Mexico 9
		Ecuador 5	China 8

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		9.0/7.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		96.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		19.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		78
Urban population (%)		73
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Foreign born (%)		0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		3 000 267
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		95/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k		22.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		10/90

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		604
Forested area (% of land area)		59
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		53 634/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		491
Precipitation (millimetres)		799
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		7.4/16.0

a Official rate. b Manufacturing. c 10 years and over. d Third quarter. e 2005. f Estimates based on 1993 census results. g September. h 7 main cities. i Includes hotels and restaurants. j 2007. k Includes only newspapers affiliated to a national association.

Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Moroni (44)	
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	839 ^a	
Surface area (square kms)	2 235	
Population density (per square km)	375.5	
United Nations membership date	12 November 1975	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	204	398
GDP (per capita current US\$)	292.0	486.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	292.1	484.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	11.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	528.71	373.55
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.2	57.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.3	87.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	24	20 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	4.1 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.6
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	2.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	42.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	5.0/4.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	100.7 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	67/63	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	48.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	4.3	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	26	
Urban population (%) ^a	37	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	4.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	1.7	
Foreign born (%)	8.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g	55/66	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	43/57	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	28	
Forested area (% of land area)	3	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	88/0.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ	45	
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 700	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.2/29.5	

a Includes Mayotte. b Official rate. c Air arrivals. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2007. g National estimate. h UNESCO estimate. i UNSD estimates.

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Region	Middle Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kinshasa (6 049)	
Currency	Franc Congolais (CDF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	62 636	
Surface area (square kms)	2 344 858	
Population density (per square km)	26.7	
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 256	8 261
GDP (per capita current US\$)	104.0	136.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	100.6	128.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.06	503.43
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.9	61.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.5	90.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	103	61 ^{bc}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 739	1 704 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	<	7.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.3
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.1 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	48/45	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	113.5	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.7	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	31	
Urban population (%)	32	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1	
Foreign born (%)	0.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 814 990	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^e	37/51	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92 ^d	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	191	
Forested area (% of land area)	59	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 104/0.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	20	

a Market rate. b Air arrivals. c 2005. d 2007. e UNESCO estimate.

Congo

Region	Middle Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Brazzaville (1 173)	
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 768	
Surface area (square kms)	342 000	
Population density (per square km)	11.0	
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 220	7 178
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 005.0	1 946.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	761.3	1 568.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	648	903 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	112
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.0	56.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	93.2	87.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	19	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 839	12 810 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	12.7 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	1.7
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) (% of imports) ^e
Exports	1 722.0	... Netherlands 38
Imports	681.5	... France 28
		... USA 10
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.4 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57/54	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	70.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	44	
Urban population (%)	60	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1	
Foreign born (%)	7.2	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	69 085	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.2	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g	61/68	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	16/84	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91 ^f	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	72	
Forested area (% of land area)	66	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	3 542/1.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	124	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Brazzaville. d Estimated. e 2003. f 2007. g Partial estimate. h UNESCO estimate.

Cook Islands

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia			
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Rarotonga (13)			
	Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)			
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		13			
	Surface area (square kms)	236			
	Population density (per square km)	56.5			
Economic indicators			2000	2006	
GDP (million current US\$)			81	177	
GDP (per capita current US\$)			5 055.0	13 005.0	
GNI (per capita current US\$)			5 055.2	13 097.5 ^a	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)			11.0	11.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b			2.27	1.42	
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c			100	122	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)			73	88 ^a	
Total trade		Major trading partners			2006
	(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a	
Exports	5.2	China	35	New Zealand	74
Imports	81.3	Japan	31	Australia	13
		New Zealand	13	Japan	3
Social indicators			2000-2006		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)			-1.0 ^d		
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ef}			30.0		
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^g			107.0		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^g			74/68 ^h		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^g			21.0 ^h		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^g			2.9 ⁱ		
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)			63 ^j		
Urban population (%)			70		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			0.6		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)			-4.2		
Foreign born (%)			17.0		
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^k			0.2		
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^l			77/77		
Environment			2000-2006		
Threatened species			26		
Forested area (% of land area)			67		
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)			29/2.0		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)			1 014		

a 2005. b Market rate. c Rarotonga. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De facto population count. g Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. h 2002. i 1996-2001. j 1996. k UNESCO estimate. l National estimate.

Costa Rica

	Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		San José (1 217)
	Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		4 468
	Surface area (square kms)	51 100
	Population density (per square km)	87.4
	United Nations membership date	2 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	15 947	22 145
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 059.0	5 034.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 740.8	4 857.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	318.02	517.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-707	-1 118
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	189
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	109
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{de}	5.2	6.6 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^g	22.3	21.5 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^g	20.4	15.2 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.2	46.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1	80.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 088	1 679 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	588	662 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	132.3	200.6 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	63.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.0	27.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	7 254.9	USA 42	USA 40
Imports	11 070.5	China 8	Japan 5
		China, HK SAR 7	Venezuela 5

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	103.3 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	9.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ⁱ	80 ^j
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	10.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	16 902
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	64.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	5.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39/61

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	242
Forested area (% of land area)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	6 405/1.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	630
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 866
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	16.2/24.9

a Market rate. b Central area. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d 12 years and over. e July of each year. f 2005. g July. h 2007. i Age group 15-44. j 1999. k UNESCO estimate. l World Association of Newspapers.

Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa		
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Abidjan (3 577)		
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 262		
Surface area (square kms)	322 463		
Population density (per square km)	59.7		
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960		
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		10 682	18 014
GDP (per capita current US\$)		627.0	952.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		590.9	901.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		12.0	10.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-241	529
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	96 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		104	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		103	105
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		39.5	38.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		88.5	88.7
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		1 689	3 744 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		5.0	23.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.3	1.6
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	8 147.7	France 18	Nigeria 28
Imports	5 820.4	Netherlands 10	France 26
		USA 9	China 4
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		103.0 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		49/48	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		116.9	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		4.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		15 ^e	
Urban population (%)		45	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9	
Foreign born (%)		13.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		738 985	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f		4.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g		40/59	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		178	
Forested area (% of land area)		33	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		5 162/0.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		134	

a Official rate. b Abidjan. c 2005. d 2007. e 1998/99. f UNESCO estimate. g Partial estimate.

Croatia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Zagreb (689)
Currency	Kuna (HRK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 555
Surface area (square kms)	56 538
Population density (per square km)	80.6
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	18 425	42 240
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 089.0	9 271.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 006.7	8 834.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.16	5.58
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-458	-3 255
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	139
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	16.1	11.2
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{bc}	28.8	28.6 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{bc}	14.5	17.3 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.0	44.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.6	59.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 831	8 467 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 557	3 833 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	277.9	341.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	61.6	138.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.7	34.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	10 377.0	Italy 23	Italy 17
Imports	21 502.5	Bosnia/Herzeg 13	Germany 15
		Germany 10	Russian Fed. 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/19.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	92.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	14.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	11 908
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53/47
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	79
Forested area (% of land area)	38
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	23 501/5.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 058
Precipitation (millimetres)	856
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.4/15.7

a Market rate. b Excludes conscripts. c March. d 2005. e 2007.

Cuba

	Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Havana (2 189)	
	Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 268	
	Surface area (square kms)	110 861
	Population density (per square km)	101.6
	United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	32 685	52 393
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 933.0	4 650.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 883.7	4 571.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	8.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	79
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	79
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	5.2	1.9 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{cd}	19.1	19.4 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{cd}	27.1	21.2 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.1	43.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.7	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 741	2 261 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 270	3 607 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	2.1	2.1 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	10.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	2.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	2 332.1	Netherlands 28	Venezuela 20
Imports	5 609.6	Canada 21	Spain 11
		Venezuela 16	China 11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	17.0/15.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	5.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	73
Urban population (%)	76
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	695
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	71/29
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	64.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	5.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36/64

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	278
Forested area (% of land area)	25
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	25 818/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	717
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 189
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.6/28.8

a Men aged 17 to 60 years; women aged 17 to 55 years. Dec. b 2004. c December. d Data for males refers to ages 17-60 and data for females to ages 17-55. e Air arrivals. f 2005. g Commercial vehicles only. h 2007.

Cyprus

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nicosia (211)
Currency	Cypriot Pound (CYP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	855
Surface area (square kms)	9 251
Population density (per square km)	92.4
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	9 294	18 221
GDP (per capita current US\$)	13 399.0	23 774.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	12 448.4	23 734.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.62	0.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-488	-1 091
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	88
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	88
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	4.9	5.3 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{bd}	23.3	24.1 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{bd}	5.2	4.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.8	54.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	69.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 686	2 470 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	492.4	575.1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	97.0	140.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.7	42.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 414.9	UK 15	Greece 17
Imports	7 045.7	Greece 13	Italy 11
		France 7	UK 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/16.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	5.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Urban population (%)	69
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	13.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	13 432
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	99/98
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	52/48
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	30
Forested area (% of land area)	19
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	6 750/8.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 792
Precipitation (millimetres) ^g	320
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^g	13.7/24.3

a Official rate. b Government-controlled areas. c 2005. d Excludes conscripts. e 2007. f National estimate. g Larnaca.

Czech Republic

	Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Prague (1 171)
	Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		10 186
	Surface area (square kms)	78 866
	Population density (per square km)	129.2
	United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	56 717	141 249
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5 549.0	13 863.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	5 423.9	13 151.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	37.81	20.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 690	-4 586
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	147
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	89
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	89
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	8.8	7.2
Employment in industrial sector (%)	39.5	39.5 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	5.1	4.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.6	52.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.8	67.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4 666	6 336 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	25 723	25 612 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	369.7	436.3 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	80.0	146.7 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.7	34.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	95 141.0	Germany 32	Germany 28
Imports	93 429.5	Slovakia 8	China 6
		Poland 6	Russian Fed. 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/18.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	3.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	72 ^g
Urban population (%)	74
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	4.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	4 763
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	181.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/85

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land area)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	116 991/11.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 546
Precipitation (millimetres)	526
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	3.6/12.5

a Official rate. b 14 years and over. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g 1997.

Denmark

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Copenhagen (1 088)
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 442 ^a
Surface area (square kms)	43 094 ^a
Population density (per square km)	126.3 ^a
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) ^a	160 081	277 334
GDP (per capita current US\$) ^a	30 004.0	51 074.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) ^a	29 369.5	51 344.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	20.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.02	5.66
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 262	6 696
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{ac}	4.6	4.1
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.1	23.8 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	3.3	2.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.1	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.7	69.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 535	4 699 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	26 382	29 580 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^a	422.3	452.1 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	135.1	164.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants) ^a	39.2	58.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Exports	90 118.2	Germany 16	Germany 21
Imports	84 511.0	Sweden 14	Sweden 14
		UK 8	Netherlands 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	19.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	24.0/20.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	98.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	4.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{fg}	78 ^h
Urban population (%) ^a	86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	-0.3
Foreign born (%) ^a	7.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	37 901
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	112/110
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	352.0
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^a	0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	38/62 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species ^a	31
Forested area (% of land area) ^a	12
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) ^a	52 956/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	2 971
Precipitation (millimetres)	525
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.0/11.1

a Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. b Market rate. c Persons aged 15 to 66 years. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g All sexually active women. h 1988. i World Association of Newspapers.

Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Djibouti (555)
Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	833
Surface area (square kms)	23 200
Population density (per square km)	35.9
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	553	757
GDP (per capita current US\$)	758.0	925.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	738.6	967.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	177.72	177.72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-71	-99
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	105
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.2	53.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.1	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	20	30 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.9 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.4
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.9 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	56/54	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	85.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.9	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	18	
Urban population (%)	86	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.5	
Foreign born (%)	2.6	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	9 278	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.9	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	28/36	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	30	
Forested area (% of land area)	<	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	367/0.5	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e	160	
Precipitation (millimetres)	164	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	25.9/33.9	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d 2007. e UNSD estimates.

Dominica

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Roseau (14)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	67
Surface area (square kms)	751
Population density (per square km)	89.7
United Nations membership date	18 December 1978

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	271	316
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 961.0	4 667.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 387.7	4 241.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-70	-98 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	...	106 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	90
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	90
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	11.0 ^e	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.0 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	21.0 ^e	...
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	70	79 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3	2 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	175.3	265.4 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.4	88.1 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	8.4	...

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	41.5	UK 19 USA	36
Imports	166.9	Jamaica 15 Trinidad Tbg	22
		Antigua, Barb 13 UK	6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3 ^g
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{hi}	29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{hi}	15.0/12.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{ij}	101.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{kl}	50 ^m
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	5.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.0 ⁿ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^o	97/99
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	38
Forested area (% of land area)	61
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	106/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	589 ^p
Precipitation (millimetres) ^q	2 575
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^q	23.1/29.3

a Official rate. b 2005. c Series (base 2001=100) replacing former series. d Population census. e 2001. f Estimated. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i De facto population count. j Excluding the institutional population. k Age group 15-44. l Includes women in visiting unions. m 1987. n 1999. o National estimate. p UNSD estimates. q Melville Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Santo Domingo (2 022)
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 760
Surface area (square kms)	48 671
Population density (per square km)	200.5
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	19 772	31 593
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 261.0	3 286.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 161.5	3 108.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.67	33.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 027	-786
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	248
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	127
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	13.9	17.9 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.8 ^d	22.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	15.9 ^d	14.6 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	42.4	46.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.6	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	2 978	3 691 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	66	163 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	84.5	113.2 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	61.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.1	22.2

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/8.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.6 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	29.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	61
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	41.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	111
Forested area (% of land area)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	19 640/2.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	618
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 447
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.5/30.4

a Principal rate. b 10 years and over. c 2005. d Derived from micro-sources. e Air arrivals. Including nationals residing abroad. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate. h World Association of Newspapers.

Ecuador

	Region	South America	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Guayaquil (2 387)	
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD) ^a	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		13 341	
	Surface area (square kms)	283 561	
Population density (per square km)		47.0	
United Nations membership date		21 December 1945	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		15 934	40 892
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 295.0	3 097.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 180.1	2 787.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		20.0	22.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		926	1 503
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	181
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		98	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{bcd}		9.0	7.9 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{df}		23.9	21.2 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{df}		8.5	8.3 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		55.9	61.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		82.6	82.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g		627	861 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		21 944	28 023 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		50.1	55.5 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		13.5	76.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.4	11.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	12 727.8	USA 54	USA 23
Imports	12 113.6	Peru 8	Colombia 13
		Colombia 6	Brazil 7
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		32.0 ⁱ	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		9.0/8.0 ⁱ	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		100.5 ⁱ	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		78/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		21.1	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.6	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		73	
Urban population (%)		63	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.2	
Foreign born (%)		0.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		267 310	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j		1.0	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j		90/90	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		99.1	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		17.0	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		2 178	
Forested area (% of land area)		39	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		29 268/2.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		658	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^k		1 014	

a Adopted US Dollar (USD) as the national currency effective 15 September 2000. b Nov. of each year. c 10 years and over. d Urban areas. e 2005. f November. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate. k Quito.

Egypt

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Cairo (11 128)
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	75 498
Surface area (square kms)	1 001 449
Population density (per square km)	75.4
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	99 601	110 075
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 497.0	1 484.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 535.4	1 501.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.69	5.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	2 635
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	144
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	10.4 ^d	10.7
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	21.3	19.8 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	29.6	29.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.1	20.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0	73.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 116	8 244 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	68 286	83 283 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	34.6	38.7 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.8	38.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	8.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	13 756.3	India 10	USA 8
Imports	20 667.2	Italy 9	Saudi Arabia 7
		USA 9	China 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	29.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	59
Urban population (%)	43
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Foreign born (%)	0.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	104 468
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/96
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96 ^g

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	61
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	158 237/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	853
Precipitation (millimetres)	25
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	15.8/27.7

a Principal rate. b Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. c 15 to 64 years. d 2003. e Average of May and November. f 2005. g 2007. h 1991.

El Salvador

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	San Salvador (1 517)
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 857
Surface area (square kms)	21 041
Population density (per square km)	325.9
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	13 134	18 353
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 120.0	2 714.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 079.2	2 299.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	16.0
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-431	-855
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	123
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{bc}	7.0	6.8 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{ef}	24.2	23.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^f	21.6	19.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.3	47.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.7	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	795	1 154 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	169	234 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	64.4	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	21.8	69.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	9.3 ⁱ

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 451.2	USA 29	USA 32
Imports	5 944.7	Guatemala 16	Mexico 10
		Honduras 12	Guatemala 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.3 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	21.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	67
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	39
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	37.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	55
Forested area (% of land area)	14
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	6 167/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	320
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 734
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	18.4/30.1

a Urban areas. b Dec. c 10 years and over. d 2004. e Includes hotels and restaurants. f December. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2005. i Year other than that specified or estimate. j 2007. k Age group 15-44. l World Association of Newspapers.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Malabo (96)
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	508
Surface area (square kms)	28 051
Population density (per square km)	18.1
United Nations membership date	12 November 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 177	9 499
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 734.0	19 166.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 874.3	6 099.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	62.0	33.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	145
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.1	51.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.5	91.0
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 905	20 255 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	21.3 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	53/50
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	92.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4
Urban population (%)	39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Foreign born (%)	1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	–
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	0.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	68/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	30/70
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	105
Forested area (% of land area)	58
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 426/11.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	937

a Official rate. b Malabo. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g UNSD estimates.

Eritrea

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Asmara (551)
Currency	Nakfa (ERN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 851
Surface area (square kms)	117 600
Population density (per square km)	41.2
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		637	1 169
GDP (per capita current US\$)		173.0	249.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		199.6	289.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		20.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		10.20	15.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-105	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		58.7	58.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		90.4	90.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b		70	83 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.8	2.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	2.2
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	6.6 Sudan	20 USA	16
Imports	432.8 Italy	12 Untd Arab Em	12
	Singapore	12 Italy	12
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/3.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		96.4 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		60/56	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		55.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.0	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		8	
Urban population (%)		19	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.9	
Foreign born (%)		0.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		6 657	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.4	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		39/54	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		13/87	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		22/78 ^f	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		41	
Forested area (% of land area)		15	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		755/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		55	
Precipitation (millimetres)		533	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		8.9/23.2	

a Official rate. b Including nationals residing abroad. c 2005. d 2003. e 2007. f 1994.

Estonia

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tallinn (392)
Currency	Kroon (EEK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 335
Surface area (square kms)	45 100
Population density (per square km)	29.6
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 627	16 089
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 108.0	12 007.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 972.3	11 330.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	32.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	16.82	11.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-2 446
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	172
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	98
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	98
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	13.6	5.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	33.3	34.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	7.2	5.3 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	52.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.1	65.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 220	1 900 ^{de}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 724	3 381 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	403.0	435.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.0	166.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	27.2	57.4

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	9 607.5	Finland	18	Russian Fed.	13
Imports	13 285.1	Sweden	12	Germany	13
		Latvia	9	Finland	13

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/17.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	85.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/66
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	7.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{gh}	70 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	69
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	15.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	119 217
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	62/38
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	192.5
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	8.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	14
Forested area (% of land area)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	18 944/14.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 741
Precipitation (millimetres)	675
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	1.8/8.9

a Official rate. b 15 to 74 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Derived from accommodation statistics and 'Foreign Visitor Survey'. f 2007. g Age group 20-49. h Women who were sexually active within the last month. i 1994.

Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Addis Ababa (2 893)
Currency	Birr (ETB)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	83 099
Surface area (square kms)	1 104 300
Population density (per square km)	75.3
United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	7 837	13 288
GDP (per capita current US\$)	113.0	164.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	112.5	163.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8.31	8.78
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13	-1 786
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	157
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	134
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	134
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	...	5.0 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.5 ^{fgh}	6.6 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	80.2 ^{de}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.6	70.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.5	89.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ⁱ	136	227 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	245 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.6	1.7 ^j
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	2.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.2 ^k

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 043.0	Germany 13	Saudi Arabia 18
Imports	5 207.3	China 10	China 12
		Japan 8	Italy 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0 ^l
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^l
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.0 ^l
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	54/52
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	86.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	15
Urban population (%)	16
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Foreign born (%)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	97 326
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	53/65
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	24/76
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	108
Forested area (% of land area)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	7 981/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	26
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 055
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	15.9/23.2

a Official rate. b Index base 2001=100. c 10 years and over. d March. e 2005. f April. g 2004. h Urban areas. i Arrivals through all ports of entry. Including nationals residing abroad. j 2002. k Year other than that specified or estimate. l 2007.

Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Greater Suva (219)
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	839
Surface area (square kms)	18 274
Population density (per square km)	45.9
United Nations membership date	13 October 1970

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 686	3 103
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 103.0	3 724.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 027.3	3 514.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		15.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.19	1.66
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-68	-714
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	111
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		102	98
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		102	97
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.9	51.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		80.0	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b		294	550 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d		49	58 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		140.8	176.0 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		17.5	37.4 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.5	9.4
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	678.9	... Singapore	34
Imports	1 803.9	... Australia	22
		... New Zealand	16

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		32.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/7.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		103.0 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		71/67
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		19.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.8
Urban population (%)		51
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.1
Foreign born (%)		2.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		2
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g		97/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g		53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		52.3
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		101
Forested area (% of land area)		55
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 071/1.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		461 ^d
Precipitation (millimetres)		3 040
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		22.2/28.7

a Official rate. b Excluding nationals residing abroad. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e Estimated. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Finland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Helsinki (1 091)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 277 ^a
Surface area (square kms)	338 145
Population density (per square km)	15.6
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	121 865	209 678
GDP (per capita current US\$)	23 545.0	39 853.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	23 311.2	40 012.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	10 526	12 214
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	118
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	104
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	9.8	7.7
Employment in industrial sector (%)	27.2	25.6 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	6.0	4.8 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.7	56.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	65.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 714	3 140 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	4 431	5 413 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	473.1	534.7 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	127.1	144.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	37.2	55.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	77 279.1	Germany 11	Russian Fed. 14
Imports	69 427.4	Sweden 10	Germany 14
		Russian Fed. 10	Sweden 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	17.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	25.0/20.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	96.0 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	3.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	77 ^g
Urban population (%) ^a	61
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	0.3
Foreign born (%)	3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	13 028
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	106/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	430.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	42/58 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land area)	74
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	65 799/12.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 806
Precipitation (millimetres)	650
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	1.0/8.7

a Includes Åland Islands. b Market rate. c 15 to 64 years. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 25-49. g 1989. h Does not include free newspapers.

France

	Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Paris (9 820)	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	61 647 ^a	
	Surface area (square kms)	551 500
Population density (per square km)	111.8 ^a	
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945	

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) ^b	1 327 961	2 234 388
GDP (per capita current US\$) ^b	21 812.0	35 375.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) ^b	22 111.0	35 724.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^c	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	22 307	-28 315
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	92
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	92
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	10.0	9.8 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.9 ^e	24.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.3 ^e	3.8 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.8	48.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	62.1	61.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	77 190	76 001 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	48 204	46 835 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	574.3	489.9 ^{gh}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107.0	140.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	14.4	49.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	479 012.9	Germany 14	Germany 16
Imports	529 902.3	Spain 10	Italy 8
		Italy 9	Belgium 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	18.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	24.0/19.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	95.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	84/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	4.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^j	75 ^k
Urban population (%) ^a	77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	-0.4
Foreign born (%) ^a	10.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	186 471
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	114/114
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	164.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^a	0.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	124
Forested area (% of land area)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) ^f	373 693/6.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	2 865
Precipitation (millimetres)	650
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.5/15.5

a Excludes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion. b Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion. c Market rate. d 2005. e 2003. f Includes Monaco. g Passenger cars only. h 2004. i 2007. j Age group 20-49. k 1994. l Includes specialized newspapers.

French Guiana

	Region	South America	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Cayenne (59)	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		202	
	Surface area (square kms)	90 000	
	Population density (per square km)	2.2	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		95	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		95	95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		25.8	26.5 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		65.3	64.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		73.3	72.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		...	95 ^{cd}
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		34.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/7.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.6 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		80/73	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		13.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.3	
Urban population (%)		76	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2	
Foreign born (%)		44.9	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		57	
Forested area (% of land area)		92	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 005/5.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f		1 378	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^g		3 674	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^g		22.5/30.1	

a Market rate. b June of each year. c 2005. d Survey at Cayenne-Rochambeau airport on departure. e 2007. f UNSD estimates. g Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

	Region	Oceania-Polynesia		
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Papeete (130)		
	Currency	CFP franc (XPF)		
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		263		
	Surface area (square kms)	4 000		
	Population density (per square km)	65.7		
Economic indicators		2000	2006	
GDP (million current US\$)		3 242	5 643	
GDP (per capita current US\$)		13 732.0	21 766.0	
GNI (per capita current US\$)		13 732.1	21 766.1	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.0	13.0	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		137.88	90.57	
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	109	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		47.8	46.9	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		73.9	72.3	
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b		252 ^c	208 ^d	
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		10	8 ^d	
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		39.5	79.2	
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.3	25.0	
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	186.3	China, HK SAR 32	France	31
Imports	1 546.8	Japan 28	Singapore	13
		France 13	USA	10
Social indicators		2000-2006		
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3		
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		27.0 ^e		
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		9.0/8.0 ^e		
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		104.8 ^e		
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/72		
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		8.0		
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.3		
Urban population (%)		52		
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4		
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0		
Foreign born (%)		13.1		
Environment		2000-2006		
Threatened species		124		
Forested area (% of land area)		29		
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		671/2.7		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		856 ^f		
Precipitation (millimetres) ^g		1 761		
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^g		22.3/29.5		

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b Excluding nationals residing abroad. c Figure estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. d 2005. e 2007. f UNSD estimates. g Tahiti.

Gabon

Region	Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Libreville (556)
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 331
Surface area (square kms)	267 668
Population density (per square km)	5.0
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 019	9 497
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 245.0	7 245.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 036.1	5 208.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 001	924 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	109
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	62.0	61.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.6	83.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	155	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	13 979	10 923 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.0	57.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	5.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	6 015.2	USA 58	France 40
Imports	1 724.9	China 11	Belgium 14
		France 7	USA 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57/56
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	53.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	33
Urban population (%)	84
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.1
Foreign born (%)	17.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	12 556
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g	3.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g	86/90
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	151
Forested area (% of land area)	85
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 371/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	449
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 842
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.3/28.6

a Official rate. b 2004. c Libreville. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. e 2005. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Gambia

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Banjul (381)	
Currency	Dalasi (GMD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 709	
Surface area (square kms)	11 295	
Population density (per square km)	151.3	
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	421	511
GDP (per capita current US\$)	304.0	307.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	289.3	291.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	14.89	28.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 ^b	-72
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	157
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	96
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	96
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.0	59.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.0	86.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	79	111 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	29.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	3.8 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners	
		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Exports	11.5	UK 49 Denmark 17
Imports	259.3	Senegal 30 USA 12
		Germany 4 China 9
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.3 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60/59	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	74.2	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.7	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	10	
Urban population (%)	54	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9	
Foreign born (%)	15.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	14 363	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	2.0	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	65/66	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	19/81	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91 ^g	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	35	
Forested area (% of land area)	42	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	286/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	60 ⁱ	
Precipitation (millimetres)	977	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	19.9/32.0	

a Market rate. b 2003. c Banjul, Kombo, St.Mary. d Charter tourist only. e 2005. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate. i UNSD estimates.

Georgia

	Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Tbilisi (1 047)
	Currency	Lari (GEL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		4 395
	Surface area (square kms)	69 700
	Population density (per square km)	63.1
	United Nations membership date	31 July 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 058	7 742
GDP (per capita current US\$)	648.0	1 746.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	675.5	1 871.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.98	1.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-269	-1 235
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	132 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	98
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	10.8	13.8 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	9.8	9.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	52.1	54.3 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.7	49.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	76.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	387	560 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	680	618 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	66.0	70.9 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.9	50.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	7.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	991.5	Turkey 13	Russian Fed. 15
Imports	3 674.5	Azerbaijan 9	Turkey 14
		Russian Fed. 8	Germany 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/15.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	89.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75/67
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	38.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	47
Urban population (%)	52
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	4.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	309 702
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	89/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	3.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	3.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land area)	40
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	3 912/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	583
Precipitation (millimetres)	496

a Official rate. b 5 cities. c 2005. d 2003. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution.

Germany

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Berlin (3 389)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	82 599
Surface area (square kms)	357 022
Population density (per square km)	231.4
United Nations membership date	18 September 1973

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 900 220	2 888 699
GDP (per capita current US\$)	23 086.0	34 955.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	22 870.0	35 109.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-31 955	150 745
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	110
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	10.7	12.1
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.1 ^e	29.7 ^{fgh}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.7 ^e	2.4 ^{fgh}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	65.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	18 983	21 500 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	97 969	95 478 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	520.5 ⁱ	591.1 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	119.7	167.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	30.2	46.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 121 963.0	France 10	France 8
Imports	922 213.4	USA 9	Netherlands 8
		UK 7	China 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	28.0/22.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.7 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	70 ^l
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	12.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	668 226
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	267.4
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	0.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31/69

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	71
Forested area (% of land area)	32
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	808 767/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 528
Precipitation (millimetres)	571
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.9/13.4

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c 15 to 64 years. d Employment office records. e May. f Methodology revised. g March. h 2005. i Passenger cars only. j 2007. k Age group 20-39. l 1992.

Ghana

	Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Accra (1 982)	
	Currency	(new) Cedi (GHS) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23 478	
	Surface area (square kms)	238 533
	Population density (per square km)	98.4
	United Nations membership date	8 March 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 978	12 245
GDP (per capita current US\$)	247.0	532.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	239.8	521.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.70	0.92
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-487	-1 040
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	278
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	131
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	132
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.3	70.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	75.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	399	429 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	568	458 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	24.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.7

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	3 614.0	South Africa	26	Nigeria	10
Imports	5 328.8	Burkina Faso	13	China	9
		Netherlands	11	UK	9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	102.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60/60
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	56.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	17
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	7.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	50 535
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	69/73
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	34/66
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	173
Forested area (% of land area)	24
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	7 190/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	121
Precipitation (millimetres)	807
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.4/30.8

a Beginning 1 July 2007, 1 new Cedi = 10000 old Cedi. b Principal rate. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2007.

Greece

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Athens (3 230)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 147
Surface area (square kms)	131 957
Population density (per square km)	84.5
United Nations membership date	25 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	145 956	307 856
GDP (per capita current US\$)	13 299.0	27 679.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	13 330.6	27 634.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 820	-29 565
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	122
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	92
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	92
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	11.4	8.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{bc}	22.6	22.4 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{bc}	17.4	12.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.4	44.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.3	64.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	13 096	14 276 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	9 094	9 249 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	390.0	496.9 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.7	155.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.5	18.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	20 942.8	Germany 11	Germany 12
Imports	63 739.0	Italy 11	Italy 12
		Bulgaria 6	Russian Fed. 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/22.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.0 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	61 ^h
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	8.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	18 901
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/102
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	106
Forested area (% of land area)	29
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	96 695/8.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 831
Precipitation (millimetres)	414
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.3/22.5

a Market rate. b Second quarter. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Data based on surveys. f 2007. g Age group 18-50. h 1999.

Greenland

Region	Northern America	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nuuk (15)	
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	58	
Surface area (square kms)	2 175 600 ^a	
Population density (per square km)	0.0	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 068	1 657
GDP (per capita current US\$)	18 986.0	28 670.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	18 545.9	27 990.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	8.02	5.66
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	11.0	9.3 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	49.8	87.0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	75.3	79.9 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	31.9	...
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^f	2006
	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports)
Exports	262.8	Denmark 87
Imports	354.5	USA 4
		Germany 2
		...
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3 ^g	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{hi}	27.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{hi}	9.0/8.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^{hi}	114.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70/64 ^k	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	2.4 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)	83	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.2	
Foreign born (%)	21.5	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	15	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	572/10.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m	3 270	

a Includes 1,755,637 square kms of land covered by ice caps. b Market rate. c Official estimates. Persons aged 15 years and over. Jan. of each year. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2002. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i De jure estimate. j Based on administrative records. k 1999-2003. l 2003. m UNSD estimates.

Grenada

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	St. George's (32)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	106
Surface area (square kms)	344
Population density (per square km)	307.2
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		335	440
GDP (per capita current US\$)		3 336.0	4 167.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		3 335.7	3 971.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		44.0	50.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-88	-187 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	106 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		102	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		102	99
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		129	99 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		184.2	197.4 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		35.1	72.2 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		4.1	18.6 ^e
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	27.6 USA	21 USA	37
Imports	334.0 Netherlands	14 Trinidad Tbg	21
	Trinidad Tbg	10 UK	6
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		<	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		33.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11.0/8.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		96.5 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		70/67	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		33.8	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.3	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{gh}		54 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)		31	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		<	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.4	
Foreign born (%)		10.5	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.2	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j		95/96	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		29/71	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		26	
Forested area (% of land area)		12	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		216/2.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		739	

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2003. d 2001. e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h Includes women in visiting unions. i 1990. j UNESCO estimate.

Guadeloupe

	Region	Caribbean	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Pointe-à-Pitre (19)	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		445	
	Surface area (square kms)	1 705	
	Population density (per square km)	260.9	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	114
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		25.7	26.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		59.9	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		70.9	69.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		603	456 ^{ce}
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.7	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		24.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		16.0/13.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		92.2 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		82/76	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		6.8	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.1	
Urban population (%)		100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-10.3	
Foreign born (%)		20.8	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		40	
Forested area (% of land area)		47	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 734/4.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g		1 207	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^h		1 779	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^h		22.1/30.5	

a Market rate. b June of each year. c 2005. d Air arrivals. Excluding the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). e Survey conducted at Guadeloupe airport. f 2007. g UNSD estimates. h Le Raizet.

Guam

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Hagåtña (144)		
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	173		
Surface area (square kms)	549		
Population density (per square km)	315.8		
Economic indicators		2000	2006
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	130
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		52.1	51.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		80.3	79.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 287	1 228 ^a
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		587.1	465.4 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		16.2	38.5 ^c
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11.0/9.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		103.8 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		78/73	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		9.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.5	
Urban population (%)		94	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-1.0	
Foreign born (%)		66.9	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		32	
Forested area (% of land area)		47	

a 2005. b 2002. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007.

Guatemala

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Guatemala City (984)
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 354
Surface area (square kms)	108 889
Population density (per square km)	122.6
United Nations membership date	21 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	17 196	30 426
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 531.0	2 335.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 513.4	2 305.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	7.73	7.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 050	-1 592
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	153
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	1.4	3.4 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.4 ^{ef}	20.0 ^{gh}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	36.4 ^{ef}	38.7 ^{gh}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.3	34.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.2	82.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	826	1 316 ⁱ
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 221	1 225 ⁱ
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	91.4	107.1 ^k
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	66.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	10.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	3 198.1	USA 31	USA 39
Imports	9 539.7	El Salvador 15	Mexico 9
		Honduras 10	China 5

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0 ^l
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^l
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.1 ^l
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/67
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	30.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	43
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	385
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3 ^m
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁿ	43/57
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88 ^l

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	217
Forested area (% of land area)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	12 220/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	291
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 186
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	14.7/25.0

a Market rate. b Guatemala City. c 10 years and over. d 2003. e Excludes the areas of Norte and Peten. f Derived from micro-sources. g May to June. h 2002. i 2005. j Passenger cars only. k 2004. l 2007. m 1991. n UNESCO estimate.

Guinea

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Conakry (1 425)
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 370
Surface area (square kms)	245 857
Population density (per square km)	38.1
United Nations membership date	12 December 1958

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 134	2 857
GDP (per capita current US\$)	382.0	311.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	372.6	306.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 882.27	4 500.00 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-155	-175 ^c
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	100	250
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	124
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.0	79.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.9	87.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	33	45 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	35	38 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	2.7 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^h	(% of exports) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	525.4	France 24	France 16
Imports	666.5	Ireland 10	Côte d'Ivoire 15
		Spain 10	USA 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	58/54
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	102.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	9
Urban population (%)	33
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	4.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	35 356
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	48/65
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	19/81
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	83
Forested area (% of land area)	27
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 338/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	45
Precipitation (millimetres)	3 776
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.9/29.9

a Market rate. b 2005. c 2004. d Conakry. e Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. f UNSD estimates. g Estimated. h 2002. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bissau (367)
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 695
Surface area (square kms)	36 125
Population density (per square km)	46.9
United Nations membership date	17 September 1974

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	215	322
GDP (per capita current US\$)	157.0	196.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	148.2	185.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-27 ^b	-13 ^c
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^d	...	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	60.7	61.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.0	92.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	8 ^b	5 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	7.9 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	2.3
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0 ^h	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^h	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.7 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	48/45	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	112.7	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	7.1	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	8	
Urban population (%)	30	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0	
Foreign born (%)	1.2	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	8 121	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2 ⁱ	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	38/59	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	16/84	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	33	
Forested area (% of land area)	74	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	271/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^k	67	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^l	1 756	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	18.0/29.4	

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2004. d Bissau. Index base 2003=100. e Air arrivals. f 2005. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1999. j UNESCO estimate. k UNSD estimates. l January to November only.

Guyana

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Georgetown (134)
Currency	Guyanese Dollar (GYD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	738
Surface area (square kms)	214 969
Population density (per square km)	3.4
United Nations membership date	20 September 1966

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		713	901
GDP (per capita current US\$)		970.0	1 219.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		910.5	1 159.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		39.0	46.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		184.75	201.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-82	-112
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	137
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	83
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		102	83
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		41.9	43.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		81.1	82.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		105	117 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		14.6	52.1 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.7	21.3 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	567.4	UK 20	Trinidad Tbg 34
Imports	892.9	Canada 18	USA 27
		USA 15	China 5

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		31.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		9.0/9.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		107.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		70/64
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		42.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		35
Urban population (%)		28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.3
Foreign born (%)		0.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		8.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		119/119
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		68/32
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		76.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		29/71

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		72
Forested area (% of land area)		77
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 445/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		652
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 260
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		24.0/29.6

a Principal rate. b Georgetown. c Arrivals to Timehri airport only. d 2005. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Haiti

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Port-au-Prince (2 129)
Currency	Gourde (HTG)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 598
Surface area (square kms)	27 750
Population density (per square km)	345.9
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 515	4 619
GDP (per capita current US\$)	410.0	489.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	410.0	489.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	22.52	37.59
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-114	-379
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	283
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^{bc}	100	115 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	56.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.1	84.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	140	112 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	24	23 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	7.6 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	7.5
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.0 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	63/59	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	48.8	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	32	
Urban population (%)	39	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4	
Foreign born (%)	0.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.4 ^g	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	35/37 ^g	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	120	
Forested area (% of land area)	4	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 756/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	66	

a Principal rate. b Annualized average of 12 months ending 30 September of the year stated. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2007. g 1991. h National estimate.

Honduras

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tegucigalpa (927)
Currency	Lempira (HNL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	7 106
Surface area (square kms)	112 088
Population density (per square km)	63.4
United Nations membership date	17 December 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		6 025	9 301
GDP (per capita current US\$)		972.0	1 335.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		949.3	1 289.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		15.14	18.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-273	-195
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	158
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	159
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	168
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{bc}		4.2 ^{de}	4.1 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (%)		22.6 ^{deg}	20.9 ^{fhi}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		35.7 ^{deg}	39.2 ^{fhi}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		44.6	55.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		87.9	88.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		471	673 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		194	148 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		7.2	40.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.2	4.6
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	USA	52	USA
Imports	Germany	8	Guatemala
	Belgium	6	Mexico
			45
			7
			5

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		39.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/6.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.6 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		74/67
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		28.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		65
Urban population (%)		46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Foreign born (%)		0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		22
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.8 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^l		95/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^l		59/41
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		23/77

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		212
Forested area (% of land area)		42
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		7 615/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		326
Precipitation (millimetres)		872
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		16.7/27.9

a Principal rate. b March of each year. c 10 years and over. d September. e 2001. f 2005. g Derived from micro-sources. h Excludes the provinces of Gracias a Dios and Islas de la Bahía. i March. j 2007. k 1991. l UNESCO estimate.

Hungary

	Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Budapest (1 693)
	Currency	Forint (HUF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		10 030
	Surface area (square kms)	93 032
	Population density (per square km)	107.8
	United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	47 958	111 990
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 695.0	11 134.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 453.3	10 343.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	284.73	191.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4 004	-6 194
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	138
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	145
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	99
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	6.4	7.5
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	33.7	32.4 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	6.5	5.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.9	42.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.8	57.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 992	3 446 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 590	7 357 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	269.1	328.8 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	67.4	132.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	34.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	74 055.5	Germany 29	Germany 27
Imports	76 978.6	Italy 5	Russian Fed. 8
		Austria 5	Austria 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/17.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	90.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	77 ^g
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.3
Foreign born (%)	3.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	8 659
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	216.8
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	56
Forested area (% of land area)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	57 183/5.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 465
Precipitation (millimetres)	516
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	6.3/15.0

a Official rate. b 15 to 74 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 18-41. g 1992/93.

Iceland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Reykjavik (185)
Currency	Icelandic Krona (ISK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	301
Surface area (square kms)	103 000
Population density (per square km)	2.9
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	8 641	15 642
GDP (per capita current US\$)	30 742.0	52 413.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	29 886.1	50 586.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	84.70	71.66
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-847	-4 272
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	130
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	2.3	2.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	23.0	21.6 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	8.3	6.6 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.5	70.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	81.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	634	871 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	660	953 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	640.4	723.6 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	146.4	175.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.5	65.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	3 453.1	Netherlands 17	USA 13
Imports	5 991.1	UK 16	Germany 12
		Germany 15	Norway 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	22.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/15.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.0 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/80
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	2.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Urban population (%)	93
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	7.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	298
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	8.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g	104/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	65/35
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	553.4
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^h	1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32/68 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	17
Forested area (% of land area)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 229/7.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 838
Precipitation (millimetres)	798
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	1.9/7.0

a Official rate. b Annual averages based on the months Feb.-Dec. and of January of the following year. c 16 to 74 years. d Average of April and November. e 2005. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate. h Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

India

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Mumbai (18 196)
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 169 016
Surface area (square kms)	3 287 263
Population density (per square km)	355.6
United Nations membership date	30 October 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		468 978	903 226
GDP (per capita current US\$)		448.0	784.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		443.4	770.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		23.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		46.75	44.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-697	-9 415
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	128
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c		100	152
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	109
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d		4.3	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		34.1	34.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		82.9	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e		2 649	3 919 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		253 433	314 231 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		14.1	17.7 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		3.5	18.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.5	5.4 ^h
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	126 125.5	USA 15	China 9
Imports	185 384.9	Untd Arab Em 10	Saudi Arabia 7
		China 7	USA 6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		32.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/7.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		107.3 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		66/63
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		55.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		56
Urban population (%)		29
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.3
Foreign born (%)		0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		159 048
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j		78/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		39/61
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k		72.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		560
Forested area (% of land area)		23
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 342 960/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		351
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 401
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		22.1/31.7

a Market rate. b Industrial workers. c Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated. d January. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2005. g 2003. h Year other than that specified or estimate. i 2007. j Partial estimate. k Includes only newspapers which report to a governmental or national institution.

Indonesia

Region	South-eastern Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Jakarta (13 215)	
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	231 627	
Surface area (square kms)	1 904 569	
Population density (per square km)	121.6	
United Nations membership date	28 September 1950	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	165 021	364 459
GDP (per capita current US\$)	780.0	1 592.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	657.8	1 350.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9 595.00	9 020.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 992	9 937
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	177
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	126
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	6.1	13.5 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	17.5	18.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	45.1	44.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.7	51.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.8	85.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 064	5 002 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	176 988	237 529 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	25.6	42.5 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	34.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	7.2 ^f
Total trade		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of imports)
Exports	100 798.6	22
Imports	61 065.5	11
		(% of exports)
		Japan
		Singapore
		USA
		China
		Singapore
		Japan
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.8 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73/69	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	26.6	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	60	
Urban population (%)	48	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0	
Foreign born (%)	0.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	566	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	89/91	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	44/56	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	850	
Forested area (% of land area)	49	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	378 250/1.7	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	583	
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 655	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	25.0/31.8	

a Market rate. b Manufacturing. c May of each year. d 2005. e May. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tehran (7 314)
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	71 208
Surface area (square kms)	1 648 195
Population density (per square km)	43.2
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		102 930	242 146
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 557.0	3 446.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 557.3	3 396.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2 262.93	9 223.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		12 481	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	216
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		96	126
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		96	127
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		12.8 ^c	11.5 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)		—	30.4 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		...	24.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		31.6	40.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		74.0	74.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 342	1 659 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		246 543	313 208 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		16.4	50.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.0	25.5
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	63 247.0
Imports	40 685.8
	

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		27.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/6.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.7 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		73/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		30.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		74
Urban population (%)		67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.7
Foreign born (%)		2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		969 492
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		93/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		4/96

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		76
Forested area (% of land area)		7
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		433 571/6.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 582
Precipitation (millimetres)		230
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		11.7/22.5

a Official rate. b 10 years and over. c 2002. d 2005. e 2004. f 2007.

Iraq

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Baghdad (5 905)
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	28 993
Surface area (square kms)	438 317
Population density (per square km)	66.1
United Nations membership date	21 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	20 969	46 952
GDP (per capita current US\$)	837.0	1 647.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	830.5	1 645.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.0	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	1 325.00
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	28.1 ^b	26.8 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	–	17.8 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	17.0 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	18.8	20.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	77.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	78	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	129 901	94 215 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	44.0	43.3 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	6.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.1 ^g
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ^h	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^h	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	102.2 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61/58	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	81.5	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.3	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	50	
Urban population (%)	67	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3	
Foreign born (%)	0.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2 181 189	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	64/83	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	36/64	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	40	
Forested area (% of land area)	2	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	81 652/3.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 017	

a Principal rate. b 2003. c 2004. d May. e 2005. f 2002. g Year other than that specified or estimate. h 2007. i Partial estimate. j UNESCO estimate.

Ireland

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Dublin (1 037)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 301
Surface area (square kms)	70 273
Population density (per square km)	61.2
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	96 327	218 091
GDP (per capita current US\$)	25 324.0	51 665.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	21 802.6	44 052.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-516	-9 095
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	4.3	4.3 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	28.5	27.8 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	7.8	5.9 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.2	54.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	71.2	72.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	6 646	7 333 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 282	1 574 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	407.8	479.1 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	113.4	161.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	17.9	34.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	108 851.9	USA 19	UK 32
Imports	76 509.6	UK 18	USA 11
		Belgium 14	Germany 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	17.0/14.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Urban population (%)	60
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	14.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	11 341
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	111/108
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	181.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^g	0.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	16
Forested area (% of land area)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	42 353/10.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 473
Precipitation (millimetres)	733
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	6.3/12.8

a Market rate. b 2005. c March to May. d Including tourists from North Ireland. e 2007. f World Association of Newspapers. g Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Israel

	Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3 012)
	Currency	Shekel (ILS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		6 928
	Surface area (square kms)	22 145
	Population density (per square km)	312.8
	United Nations membership date	11 May 1949

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		120 989	140 294
GDP (per capita current US\$)		19 886.0	20 601.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		18 734.2	20 409.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		19.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		4.04	4.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-980	7 990
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	111
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		102	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		103	116
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		8.8	8.4
Employment in industrial sector (%)		24.0	21.7 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		2.2	2.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		48.2	50.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		60.9	59.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		2 417	1 903 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		101	1 529 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		287.6	302.3 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		117.6	166.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		20.3	27.7
Total trade		Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	46 791.9	USA 38	USA 12
Imports	47 834.4	Belgium 7	Belgium 8
		China, HK SAR 6	Germany 7

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		28.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		15.0/12.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		83/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		4.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{fg}		68 ^h
Urban population (%)		92
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6
Foreign born (%)		39.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		1 700
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		101/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		56/44
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ⁱ		4.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		79
Forested area (% of land area)		8
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		71 247/10.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 998
Precipitation (millimetres)		530
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		16.4/24.0

a Market rate. b Includes the residents of East Jerusalem and persons who did not work in the country during the previous 12 months. c 2005. d Excluding nationals residing abroad. e 2007. f Age group 18-39. g Jewish population only. h 1987/88. i Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

Italy

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Rome (3 348)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	58 877
Surface area (square kms)	301 318
Population density (per square km)	195.4
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 097 346	1 848 001
GDP (per capita current US\$)	19 021.0	31 440.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	18 878.3	31 360.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 781	-47 312
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	98
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	96
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	10.2	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.9	30.7 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	5.3	4.2 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.5	38.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	61.9	60.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	41 181	36 513 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	24 558	21 685 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	629.6	670.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	121.1	166.2 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	23.0	49.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^f
Exports	410 845.2	Germany 13	Germany 16
Imports	437 396.7	France 12	France 9
		USA 8	China 5

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	29.0/23.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.5 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ⁱ	60 ^j
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	4.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	27 761
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	138.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.0
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	138
Forested area (% of land area)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) ^f	449 948/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	3 118
Precipitation (millimetres)	733
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	10.6/20.3

a Market rate. b Excluding tobacco. c Methodology revised. d 2005. e Excluding seasonal and border workers. f Includes San Marino. g Estimated. h 2007. i Age group 20-49. j 1995/96. k World Association of Newspapers.

Jamaica

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kingston (576)
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 714
Surface area (square kms)	10 991
Population density (per square km)	246.9
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		7 889	10 316
GDP (per capita current US\$)		3 047.0	3 823.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 920.7	3 501.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		27.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		45.41	67.03
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-367	-1 170
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	180
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		96	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		96	106
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		15.5	11.3
Employment in industrial sector (%)		16.9	17.7 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		20.8	18.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		58.7	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		76.5	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		1 323	1 479 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		10	13 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		33.1	117.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		3.1	46.5 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 988.8	USA 30	USA 37
Imports	5 041.4	Canada 16	Trinidad Tbg 12
		China 15	Venezuela 11

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		31.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11.0/10.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		97.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		75/70
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		13.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		69
Urban population (%)		53
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		<
Foreign born (%)		0.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		92/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h		70/30
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86 ^g

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		270
Forested area (% of land area)		31
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		10 592/4.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		1 207
Precipitation (millimetres)		813
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		22.9/31.4

a Market rate. b 14 years and over. c 2005. d Air arrivals. Including nationals residing abroad. E/D cards. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

Japan

	Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Tokyo (35 197)
	Currency	Yen (JPY)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		127 967
	Surface area (square kms)	377 873
Population density (per square km)		338.7
United Nations membership date		18 December 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 649 615	4 434 993
GDP (per capita current US\$)	36 601.0	34 661.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	37 070.4	35 333.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	114.90	118.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	119 660	170 517
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	98
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	4.7	4.1
Employment in industrial sector (%)	31.2	27.9 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	5.1	4.4 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	48.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	4 757	6 728 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	41 191	37 952 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	560.5	579.1 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	101.4	122.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.9	68.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	646 725.1	USA 23	China 20
Imports	579 063.9	China 14	USA 12
		Korea Rep. 8	Saudi Arabia 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	31.0/25.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.4 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	86/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	3.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	66
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	4 887
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^e	550.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^f	0.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88 ^d

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	202
Forested area (% of land area)	68
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 257 960/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 401
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 467
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.6/19.7

a Market rate. b 2005. c Excluding nationals residing abroad. d 2007. e World Association of Newspapers. f For Japanese nationals in Japan only.

Jordan

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Amman (1 292)
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 924
Surface area (square kms)	89 342
Population density (per square km)	66.3
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	8 461	14 336
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 763.0	2 502.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 791.2	2 547.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.71	0.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	60	-1 909
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	110	136
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	136
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.8	21.8 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.9	3.6 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	24.8	28.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	75.9	76.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	1 580	2 987 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	221	205 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	74.8	106.5 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	84.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	13.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 166.6	USA 25	Saudi Arabia 26
Imports	11 446.9	Iraq 12	China 10
		India 8	Germany 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	105.8 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	19.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	56
Urban population (%)	82
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	39.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	519 486
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.9 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land area)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	16 465/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 176
Precipitation (millimetres)	269
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	11.3/23.5

a Official rate. b 2003. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2004. f 2007. g 1999.

Kazakhstan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Almaty (1 156)
Currency	Tenge (KZT)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	15 422
Surface area (square kms)	2 724 900
Population density (per square km)	5.7
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	18 292	77 237
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 223.0	5 043.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 146.8	4 726.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	144.50	127.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	366	-1 797
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	127
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	126
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	10.4 ^c	8.4 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	16.3 ^c	17.4 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	35.5 ^c	33.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.4	66.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.2	75.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 471	3 143 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	79 686	126 295 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	84.0	116.6 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.5	72.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	8.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	38 244.4	Italy 18	Russian Fed. 38
Imports	23 663.1	Switzerland 18	China 8
		Russian Fed. 10	Germany 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	24.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	13.0/8.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	91.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72/62
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	24.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	66 ^f
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	16.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	50 199
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/103
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	13.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	71
Forested area (% of land area)	1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	200 278/13.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 705
Precipitation (millimetres)	641
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	3.8/14.6

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2001. d 2004. e 2007. f 1999.

Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nairobi (2 773)
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	37 538
Surface area (square kms)	580 367
Population density (per square km)	64.7
United Nations membership date	16 December 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	12 604	23 753
GDP (per capita current US\$)	403.0	650.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	399.0	644.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	78.04	69.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-199	-526
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	178
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	127
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	129
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	69.8	69.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.5	89.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	899	1 536 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	151	336 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	16.0	17.8 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	19.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	7.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006	
(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d		(% of imports) ^d	
Exports	2 683.2	Uganda 18	Untd Arab Em	11
Imports	4 563.5	UK 11	South Africa	10
		Netherlands 8	Saudi Arabia	9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.4 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	55/53
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	64.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	39
Urban population (%)	21
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Foreign born (%)	1.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	391 046
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	80/83
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	38/62
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	275
Forested area (% of land area)	6
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	10 588/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	99
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 024
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.0/23.4

a Official rate. b Nairobi. c 2005. d 2004. e 2007. f Partial estimate.

Kiribati

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tarawa (47)	
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	95	
Surface area (square kms)	726	
Population density (per square km)	131.0	
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	51	75
GDP (per capita current US\$)	606.0	801.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 103.7	1 390.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.0	43.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.81	1.26
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	108
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	111
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	5	3 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.3	5.7 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.8	2.2
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) (% of imports) ^d
Exports	3.6	... Australia 36
Imports	74.0	... Fiji 21
		... Japan 17
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^g	97.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67/58 ^h	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	43.0 ^h	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^g	4.3 ^h	
Urban population (%)	47	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4	
Foreign born (%)	2.6	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	16.5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	103/97	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96 ^k	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	13	
Forested area (% of land area)	3	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	29/0.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	81 ^l	

a Official rate. b Tarawa. c Air arrivals, Tarawa only. d 2005. e Estimated. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. h 2000. i UNESCO estimate. j National estimate. k 2007. l UNSD estimates.

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Pyongyang (3 351)
Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	23 790
Surface area (square kms)	120 538
Population density (per square km)	197.4
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	10 608	12 127
GDP (per capita current US\$)	462.0	509.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	461.3	508.4
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.15 ^b	141.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	116
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.2	48.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.0	78.2
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 669	21 224 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	4.1 ^d
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	16.0/11.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.4 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69/65	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	48.2	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	69	
Urban population (%)	62	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2	
Foreign born (%)	0.2	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	47	
Forested area (% of land area)	51	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	79 111/3.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	987	
Precipitation (millimetres)	940	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.6/15.7	

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b October 2000. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007.

Korea, Republic of

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Seoul (9 645)
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 224
Surface area (square kms)	99 538
Population density (per square km)	484.5
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	511 659	872 789
GDP (per capita current US\$)	10 938.0	18 164.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	10 890.2	18 147.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 264.50	929.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 251	6 092
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	148
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	4.4	3.5
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.1 ^b	26.8 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.6 ^b	7.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.6	50.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.1	73.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	5 322	6 023 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 721	14 908 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	257.0	312.2 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	114.6	139.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	41.4	71.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	325 457.2	China 21	Japan 17
Imports	309 379.5	USA 13	China 16
		Japan 8	USA 11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	17.0/13.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	81 ^h
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign born (%)	1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	710
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	37/63
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	54
Forested area (% of land area)	64
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	465 643/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 262
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 344
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.2/16.9

a Market rate. b Estimates based on 2000 census results. c 2005. d Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. e 2004. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h 1997.

Kuwait

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kuwait City (1 810)
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 851
Surface area (square kms)	17 818
Population density (per square km)	160.0
United Nations membership date	14 May 1963

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	37 718	101 131
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16 926.0	36 396.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	19 932.6	40 114.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	14.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.29
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 672	50 996
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	109
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	0.8	1.1 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	—	18.3 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	— ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.0	50.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.7	84.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 944	3 056 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	117 687	150 065 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	349.6	420.0 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	43.1	107.6 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	29.5
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^h	(% of imports) ^h
Exports	16 164.5	... USA 11
Imports	7 869.0	... Germany 10
		... Japan 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0/3.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j	149.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	8.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	50 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign born (%)	62.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	109 661
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	70/30
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	99 364/38.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	13 815
Precipitation (millimetres)	107
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	18.7/32.5

a Official rate. b 2005. c Administrative reports. Dec. of each year. d 2002. e 2003. f 2004. g Estimated. h 2001. i 2007. j Includes guest workers. k Country nationals only. l 1996.

Kyrgyzstan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bishkek (798)
Currency	Som (KGS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 317
Surface area (square kms)	199 900
Population density (per square km)	26.6
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 370	2 819
GDP (per capita current US\$)	277.0	536.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	260.7	515.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	48.30	38.12
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-123	-417
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	129
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	12.5 ^c	8.1 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.5	12.5 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	53.1	48.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.3	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.1	74.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	59	315 ^{de}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 416	1 422 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^f	38.4	38.6 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.9	18.7 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	5.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	794.1	Switzerland 26	Russian Fed. 38
Imports	1 718.2	Kazakhstan 20	China 14
		Russian Fed. 19	Kazakhstan 12

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/6.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70/62
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	53.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	60 ⁱ
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	5.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	12 254
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	4.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	90/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	0.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	6.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	36
Forested area (% of land area)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 727/1.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	540
Precipitation (millimetres)	442
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	4.8/17.0

a Official rate. b Nov. c 2002. d 2005. e New data source: Department of Customs Control. f Passenger cars only. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1997. j UNESCO estimate.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Vientiane (702)
Currency	Kip (LAK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 859
Surface area (square kms)	236 800
Population density (per square km)	24.7
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 733	3 451
GDP (per capita current US\$)	332.0	599.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	317.3	567.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 218.00	9 745.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	163 ^{bc}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.8	54.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.4	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	191	672 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	260	318 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	12.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.4 ^f
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.3 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66/63	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	51.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	32	
Urban population (%)	21	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9	
Foreign born (%)	0.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	-	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	73/86	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41/59	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.5	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25/75	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	98	
Forested area (% of land area)	70	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 280/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^d	72	
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 661	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.8/31.1	

a Market rate. b Series linked to former series. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Latvia

	Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Riga (729)	
	Currency	Lats (LVL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 277	
	Surface area (square kms)	64 600
Population density (per square km)	35.2	
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991	

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	7 833	20 101
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 293.0	8 781.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 284.8	8 532.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	34.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.61	0.54
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-371	-4 522
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	130
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	114
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	14.4	6.8
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	26.3	25.8 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	14.5	12.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.8	49.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	64.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	509	1 116 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	258	294 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	279.7	376.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.9	123.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.2	46.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	5 891.5	Lithuania 15	Germany 15
Imports	11 427.3	Estonia 13	Lithuania 13
		Germany 10	Russian Fed. 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	27.0/17.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	85.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78/67
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	10.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	48 ^h
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	19.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	393 036
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	63/37
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	153.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	9.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land area)	47
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	7 098/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 331
Precipitation (millimetres)	633
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	2.3/9.9

a Official rate. b 15 to 74 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. f 2007. g Age group 18-49. h 1995.

Lebanon

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Beirut (1 777)
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 099
Surface area (square kms)	10 400
Population density (per square km)	394.1
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		16 679	22 064
GDP (per capita current US\$)		4 421.0	5 441.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		4 568.0	5 341.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1 507.50	1 507.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-4 415 ^b	-1 484
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		100	95 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		103	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		104	104
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		30.7	33.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		79.0	79.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		742	1 140 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		76	90 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		389.9	385.6 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		40.1	49.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		9.1	26.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	1 745.6	Iraq 15	Italy 10
Imports	9 396.5	Switzerland 11	France 8
		Syria 8	Germany 8

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		28.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11.0/10.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		96.0 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		74/70
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		22.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		58
Urban population (%)		87
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1
Foreign born (%)		18.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		772 853
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		99/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ		60.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		5/95

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		38
Forested area (% of land area)		13
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		16 264/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		1 347
Precipitation (millimetres)		826

a Market rate. b 2002. c Beyrouth. d Excluding Syrian nationals. e 2005. f 2001. g 2004. h 2007. i World Association of Newspapers.

Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Maseru (172)
Currency	Loti (LSL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 008
Surface area (square kms)	30 355
Population density (per square km)	66.1
United Nations membership date	17 October 1966

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		863	1 446
GDP (per capita current US\$)		457.0	725.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		568.8	876.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		44.0	41.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		7.57	6.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-151	67
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	148
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.4	46.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		77.1	73.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		302	304 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		2.5	16.6 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	2.9 ^d
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports	358.0	USA 44	South Africa 77
Imports	799.6	South Africa 42	China, HK SAR 5
		Canada 7	China 4
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/6.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		89.1 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		42/43	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		64.6	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		37	
Urban population (%)		19	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.1	
Foreign born (%)		0.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		-	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		13.4	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		93/90	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		57/43	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75 ^f	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		12	
Forested area (% of land area)		<	

a Principal rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2002. f 2007.

Liberia

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Monrovia (936)	
Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 750	
Surface area (square kms)	111 369	
Population density (per square km)	33.7	
United Nations membership date	2 November 1945	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	561	687
GDP (per capita current US\$)	183.0	192.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	126.5	152.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	12.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.75	59.50
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.5	54.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.4	83.4
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	0.3 ^{bc}
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	< ^c
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	4.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	47.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.0 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47/45	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	132.5	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.8	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	6 ^e	
Urban population (%)	58	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4	
Foreign born (%)	1.5	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	362 022	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	58/79	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	43/57	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	106	
Forested area (% of land area)	33	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	469/0.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	46	

a Principal rate. b Estimated. c 2005. d 2007. e 1986. f UNSD estimates.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tripoli (2 098)
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 160
Surface area (square kms)	1 759 540
Population density (per square km)	3.5
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	34 265	50 413
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6 410.0	8 348.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	6 368.2	8 297.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.54	1.28
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 270	22 170
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	105
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	27.1	34.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.4	82.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	174	149 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	73 783	94 140 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	136.0	137.1 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	73.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.0 ^e

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^f		(% of imports) ^b
Exports	10 194.9 ^f	Italy 43	Italy 18
Imports	6 317.6 ^b	Germany 15	Monaco 13
		Spain 15	Germany 12

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	107.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	18.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	45 ^h
Urban population (%)	85
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	4 755
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	110/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	32
Forested area (% of land area)	<
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	59 914/10.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 706
Precipitation (millimetres)	334
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	15.6/25.4

a Official rate. b 2004. c 2005. d 2001. e Year other than that specified or estimate. f 2000. g 2007. h 1995. i 1999. j UNESCO estimate.

Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Vaduz (5)
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	35
Surface area (square kms)	160
Population density (per square km)	220.3
United Nations membership date	18 September 1990

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 484	3 583
GDP (per capita current US\$)	75 583.0	102 605.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	74 087.7	82 826.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.64	1.22
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	62	50 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	91.5	136.5 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	36.5	63.2 ^b
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0 ^c	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}	18.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	18.0/15.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f	97.0	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	18.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^d	1.4 ^g	
Urban population (%)	15	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1	
Foreign born (%)	33.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	302	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	105/114	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	29/71	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	513.6	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	24/76	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	6	
Forested area (% of land area)	43	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Refers to 2000-2005. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De facto estimate. f De facto population count. g 2003. h National estimate.

Lithuania

	Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Vilnius (553)	
	Currency	Litas (LTL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 390	
	Surface area (square kms)	65 300
	Population density (per square km)	51.9
	United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	11 418	29 283
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 260.0	8 592.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 202.9	8 400.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.00	2.63
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-675	-3 244
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	108
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	177
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	107	89
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	107	89
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	16.0	5.6
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^b	26.8	29.1 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^b	18.7	14.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.7	52.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.1	63.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 083	2 000 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 156	1 250 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	367.2	464.8 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.4	161.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	6.1	31.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	14 135.2	Russian Fed. 13	Russian Fed. 24
Imports	19 388.4	Latvia 11	Germany 15
		Germany 9	Poland 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/16.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	87.2 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78/67
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	8.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^e	47 ^f
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	4.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	7 796
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	107.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	8.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25/75

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	20
Forested area (% of land area)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	13 309/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 795
Precipitation (millimetres)	683
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	2.4/10.1

a Official rate. b Excludes conscripts. c 2005. d 2007. e Age group 18-49. f 1994/95.

Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Luxembourg-Ville (77)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	467
Surface area (square kms)	2 586
Population density (per square km)	180.4
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	20 270	40 520
GDP (per capita current US\$)	46 405.0	87 829.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	40 435.3	71 336.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 562	4 370
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	95
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{bc}	2.7	4.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.0	20.9 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.5	1.2 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	41.1	44.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.8	63.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	852	913 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76	83 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	700.8	755.6 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	125.9	204.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	22.8	72.0

Total trade	Major trading partners	2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	14 183.1	Germany 25 Belgium 34
Imports	19 640.5	France 17 Germany 26 Belgium 12 France 11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/17.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.6 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Urban population (%)	83
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.4
Foreign born (%)	37.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2 256
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	3.6 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	53/47
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	250.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	<
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	7
Forested area (% of land area)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	11 278/24.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	9 616
Precipitation (millimetres)	876
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	4.7/12.3

a Market rate. b 16 to 64 years. c Employment office records. d 2005. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g 1999. h World Association of Newspapers. i Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths.

Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Antananarivo (1 585)
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 683
Surface area (square kms)	587 041
Population density (per square km)	33.5
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 878	5 506
GDP (per capita current US\$)	240.0	287.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	235.2	282.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 310.09	2 013.95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-283	-626 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	184
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	140
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	114
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	4.5 ^e	2.8 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	-	6.7 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	78.0 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.9	78.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.1	86.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	160	277 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	46	57 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	6.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 008.2	France 40	China 18
Imports	1 760.3	USA 15	Bahrain 16
		Germany 6	France 13

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	61/58
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	65.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	27
Urban population (%)	27
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	-
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	50/52 ⁱ
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	47/53
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91 ^g

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	542
Forested area (% of land area)	22
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 731/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j	44
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 365
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	13.8/24.0

a Official rate. b 2005. c Totals include persons still attending school (incl. full-time tertiary students). d 6 years and over. e 2003. f Air arrivals. g 2007. h Partial estimate. i 1999. j UNSD estimates.

Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Blantyre-Limbe (717)
Currency	Kwacha (MWK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 925
Surface area (square kms)	118 484
Population density (per square km)	117.5
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 744	2 226
GDP (per capita current US\$)		150.0	164.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		148.4	161.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		12.0	8.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		80.08	139.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-73	...
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	226
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	154 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		103	91
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		102	92
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		84.4	85.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		89.5	89.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		228	438 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d		147	155 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		...	< ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.9	4.1 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	0.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	668.4	South Africa 22	South Africa 36
Imports	1 209.2	UK 13	Mozambique 13
		Germany 10	Untd Arab Em 6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		48/48
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		89.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		42
Urban population (%)		17
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.8
Foreign born (%)		2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		9 188
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		81/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		35/65
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		155
Forested area (% of land area)		36
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 045/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		34 ^d
Precipitation (millimetres) ^h		1 289
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^h		12.2/24.1

a Official rate. b 2005. c Departures. d UNSD estimates. e 2004. f Estimated. g 2007. h Mzuzu.

Malaysia

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kuala Lumpur (1 405)
Currency	Ringgit (MYR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	26 572
Surface area (square kms)	329 847
Population density (per square km)	80.6
United Nations membership date	17 September 1957

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	90 320	148 941
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 881.0	5 704.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 553.9	5 428.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.80	3.53
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	8 488	25 488
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	134
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	130
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	129
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	3.0	3.6 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	32.2	30.1 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	18.4	14.8 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.5	46.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.6	81.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	10 222	16 431 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	76 795 ^g	95 925 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	16.6	21.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	92.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	21.4	43.8

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	160 669.2	USA	19	Japan	13
Imports	131 127.0	Singapore	15	USA	13
		Japan	9	China	12

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/7.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	103.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	8.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ⁱ	55 ^j
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.2
Foreign born (%)	6.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	107 670
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	88/84
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	110.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	911
Forested area (% of land area)	64
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	177 584/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 327
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 427
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.2/32.4

a Official rate. b 15 to 64 years. c 2003. d 2004. e Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. f 2005. g UNSD estimates. h 2007. i Peninsular Malaysia. j 1994. k World Association of Newspapers.

Maldives

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Male (89)
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	306
Surface area (square kms)	298
Population density (per square km)	1 025.4
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		624	907
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 287.0	3 020.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 177.2	2 896.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	56.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		11.77	12.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-56	-379
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		103	94
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		103	94
Employment in industrial sector (%)		19.0 ^{cde}	23.4 ^{fg}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		13.7 ^{cd}	17.3 ^{fg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		37.4	49.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		72.4	71.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h		467	395 ⁱ
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		7.2	15.2 ^j
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		11.9	98.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		2.2	6.6 ^j
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	135.6	Thailand 26	Singapore 24
Imports	926.5	Japan 15	Untd Arab Em 21
		Sri Lanka 13	India 9

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		32.0 ^k
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/6.0 ^k
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		105.1 ^k
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		69/68
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		34.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		39
Urban population (%)		30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.9
Foreign born (%)		1.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		7.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^l		92/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^l		70/30
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		12/88

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		14
Forested area (% of land area)		3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		726/2.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		808 ^m
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 901
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		25.8/30.6

a Market rate. b Male. c Excludes conscripts. d December. e Services include persons in extra-territorial organizations and bodies. f 4 rounds over a month. g 2003. h Air arrivals. i 2005. j Year other than that specified or estimate. k 2007. l UNESCO estimate. m UNSD estimates.

Mali

Region	Western Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bamako (1 368)	
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	12 337	
Surface area (square kms)	1 240 192	
Population density (per square km)	9.9	
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 655	5 965
GDP (per capita current US\$)	265.0	498.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	262.1	476.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-255	-438 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	114
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	...	8.8 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	-	16.5 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	41.5 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.1	72.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.7	82.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	86	143 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^f	20	21 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	4.6 ^g	10.2 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	11.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.5
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d (% of imports) ^d
Exports	987.5	South Africa 31 France 16
Imports	1 364.4	Switzerland 20 Senegal 12
		Senegal 6 Côte d'Ivoire 9
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	48.0 ^h	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^h	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.9 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	57/52	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	128.5	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	8	
Urban population (%)	30	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.8	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2	
Foreign born (%)	0.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	12 469	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	41/54	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	31/69	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	10/90 ^h	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	27	
Forested area (% of land area)	10	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	565/0.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^f	18	
Precipitation (millimetres)	991	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.3/35.0	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Bamako. d 2004. e Air arrivals. f UNSD estimates. g Passenger cars only. h 2007. i UNESCO estimate.

Malta

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Valletta (210)
Currency	Maltese Lira (MTL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	407
Surface area (square kms)	316
Population density (per square km)	1 286.6
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		3 914	5 914
GDP (per capita current US\$)		10 065.0	14 612.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		9 771.2	14 575.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		22.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		0.44	0.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-480	-421
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	93
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		6.7	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^b		33.0	29.6 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^b		1.7	2.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		27.8	35.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		70.9	68.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 216	1 171 ^{cd}
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		674.4	731.1 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		81.7	136.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		13.1	31.7 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	2 780.4	France 15	Italy 28
Imports	4 259.7	Germany 13	UK 10
		Singapore 13	France 9

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		17.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		22.0/17.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		81/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		6.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.4
Urban population (%)		95
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-6.3
Foreign born (%)		2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		2 615
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		98/99
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		56/44
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^h		1.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		23
Forested area (% of land area)		1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 453/6.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 059
Precipitation (millimetres) ⁱ		553
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ⁱ		14.9/22.3

a Official rate. b December. c 2005. d Departures by air and by sea. e 2003. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h Rate based on 30 or fewer deaths. i Luqa.

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Majuro (27)
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	59
Surface area (square kms)	181
Population density (per square km)	327.6
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	99	128
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 896.0	2 204.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 839.1	3 294.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	57.0	57.0
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	107 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 ^c	9 ^{bd}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	9.4 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.6	...
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5 ^f	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{gh}	42.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{gh}	3.0/3.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ⁱ	105.0 ^j	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^k	69/66 ^j	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^{kl}	37.0 ^j	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^k	5.7 ^j	
Urban population (%)	67	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0	
Foreign born (%)	2.7	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	11.8	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^m	90/90	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m	56/44	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	15	

a Majuro. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d Air and sea arrivals. e Estimated. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De facto estimate. i De facto population count. j 1999. k Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. l Infant mortality rate using the Life Table Method. m UNESCO estimate.

Martinique

	Region	Caribbean	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Fort-de-France (91)	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		399	
	Surface area (square kms)	1 102	
	Population density (per square km)	361.8	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	114
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		26.3	21.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		56.8	55.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		65.8	64.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		526	484 ^c
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		21.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		19.0/16.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		90.1 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		82/77	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		6.6	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.9	
Urban population (%)		98	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.5	
Foreign born (%)		16.3	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		36	
Forested area (% of land area)		44	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 291/3.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e		1 562	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^f		2 030	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^f		22.8/29.7	

a Market rate. b June of each year. c 2005. d 2007. e UNSD estimates. f Le Lamentin.

Mauritania

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nouakchott (637)
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 124
Surface area (square kms)	1 025 520
Population density (per square km)	3.0
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 075	2 737
GDP (per capita current US\$)		419.0	899.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		426.2	929.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		22.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		252.30	270.61 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	148
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		54.6	54.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		84.1	84.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		30	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c		3	4 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		1.3	34.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	3.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports)
Exports	556.4 ^b	France 18	...
Imports	1 073.3	Italy 16	...
		Germany 15	...
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/4.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.5 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		66/62	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		63.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		4.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		8	
Urban population (%)		40	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.8	
Foreign born (%)		2.1	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		30 362	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		2.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		57/59	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		25/75	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/82	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		44	
Forested area (% of land area)		<	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 555/0.9	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		162	

a Market rate. b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d 2007.

Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Port Louis (146)
Currency	Mauritian Rupee (MUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 262 ^a
Surface area (square kms)	2 040
Population density (per square km)	618.5
United Nations membership date	24 April 1968

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 583	6 413
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 864.0	5 124.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 839.2	5 161.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	27.88	34.34
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-611
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	101
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	...	9.6 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	38.8	32.4 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	12.1	10.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.6	42.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.9	78.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	656	761 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8	10 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	102.6	132.9 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	38.6	90.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	24.1 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	2 173.8	UK	32	France 14
Imports	3 643.3	France	15	India 14
		Untd Arab Em	11	China 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	24.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	11.0/9.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	98.5 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	76/70
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	14.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	76
Urban population (%) ^a	42
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	1.1
Foreign born (%)	1.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	-
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	94/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	77.0
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	153
Forested area (% of land area)	18
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	3 197/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	863
Precipitation (millimetres)	711
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.6/29.4

a Includes Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. b Market rate. c 2005. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2007. f Partial estimate.

Mexico

	Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Mexico City (19 411)
	Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		106 535
	Surface area (square kms)	1 958 201
	Population density (per square km)	54.4
	United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	580 792	829 618
GDP (per capita current US\$)	5 823.0	7 875.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	5 683.0	7 754.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.57	10.88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18 708	-2 438
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	132
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	1.8 ^d	3.6
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	26.9	25.7 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	17.6	15.1 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	39.0	40.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.8	79.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	20 641	21 915 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	212 599	236 591 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	153.6	211.4 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.7	71.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.1	16.9 ^h

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	249 960.5	USA 85	USA 51
Imports	256 085.9	Canada 2	China 10
		Spain 1	Japan 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	95.2 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	16.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	71
Urban population (%)	76
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	3 455
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/94
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	50/50
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	92.4
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	9.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	840
Forested area (% of land area)	34
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	438 021/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 434
Precipitation (millimetres)	816
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	9.6/23.4

a Principal rate. b Including construction. c 12 years and over. d 2001. e Second quarter. f 2005. g Including nationals residing abroad. h Year other than that specified or estimate. i 2007.

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Palikir (7)	
Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	111	
Surface area (square kms)	702	
Population density (per square km)	158.3	
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	217	245
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 027.0	2 212.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 203.7	2 317.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.0	35.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	21	19 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	9.0	23.9 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	14.4
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	103.6 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69/68	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	34.1	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.7	
Urban population (%)	22	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6	
Foreign born (%)	3.2	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	7.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/99	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	36	
Forested area (% of land area)	91	

a Official rate. b Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Phnpei and Yap. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate.

Moldova

	Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Chisinau (598)	
	Currency	Leu (MDL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	3 794	
Surface area (square kms)	33 851	
Population density (per square km)	112.1	
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992	

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 288	3 356
GDP (per capita current US\$)	311.0	876.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	326.2	875.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.38	12.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-108	-392
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	184
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	106
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	8.5	8.1 ^b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	13.9	16.0 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	50.9	40.6 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.8	53.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9	67.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	18	23 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5	10 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	59.1	76.9 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	16.9	56.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.2	17.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 051.6	Russian Fed. 17	Ukraine 19
Imports	2 693.2	Romania 15	Russian Fed. 15
		Ukraine 12	Romania 13

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/12.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	91.7 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72/65
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	15.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4 ^e
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	68
Urban population (%)	47
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.5
Foreign born (%)	10.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 945
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	86/84
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	10.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	28
Forested area (% of land area)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	7 685/2.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 034
Precipitation (millimetres)	547
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.6/14.3

a Official rate. b 2005. c Tourists who enjoyed the services of the economic agents officially registered under tourism activity and accommodation (excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender). d 2007. e 2000-2005. f National estimate.

Monaco

Region	Western Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Monaco (35)	
Currency	Euro (EUR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	33	
Surface area (square kms)	2	
Population density (per square km)	16 355.0	
United Nations membership date	28 May 1993	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	698	1 153
GDP (per capita current US\$)	21 812.0	35 375.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	22 111.0	35 724.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	300	286 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.5	145.2 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	40.4	56.3
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}	13.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{de}	32.0/26.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.4 ^f	
Urban population (%)	100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-	
Foreign born (%)	69.9	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.4	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	10	

a Market rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De jure population count. f 2007.

Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Ulaanbaatar (863)
Currency	Tugrik (MNT)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 629
Surface area (square kms)	1 564 116
Population density (per square km)	1.7
United Nations membership date	27 October 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	947	2 802
GDP (per capita current US\$)	384.0	1 076.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	381.6	1 119.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	39.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 097.00	1 165.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-156	109
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	138 ^c
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	151
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	109	79
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	109	80
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{def}	4.6	3.3 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^g	14.1	16.8 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^g	48.6	39.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.3	53.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.8	81.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	137	338 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 548	2 311 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.5	27.0 ⁱ
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	10.1 ^j

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 542.3	China 68	Russian Fed. 37
Imports	1 485.6	Canada 11	China 27
		USA 8	Japan 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2 ^k
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0 ^l
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0 ^l
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.6
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70/64
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	39.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	66
Urban population (%)	57
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	0.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	588
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m	19.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	38
Forested area (% of land area)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	8 553/3.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	936
Precipitation (millimetres)	271
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	-14.5/15.4

a Market rate. b Ulaanbaatar. c 2005. d Dec. of each year. e 16 years and over. f Official estimates. g December. h Excluding diplomats and foreign residents. i Estimated. j Year other than that specified or estimate. k Refers to 2000-2005. l 2007. m World Association of Newspapers.

Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Podgorica (169) ^a
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	598
Surface area (square kms)	13 812
Population density (per square km)	43.3
United Nations membership date	28 June 2006

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	942	2 251
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 405.0	3 745.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 405.3	3 744.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	1.07	0.76
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	12.6 ^c	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^c	46.1	50.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^c	69.3	69.6
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	11.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	2.5
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/17.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	93.6 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	22.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8	
Foreign born (%) ^c	4.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	23 331	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	3.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^{cf}	92/91	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^c	54/46	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^c	2.3	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	49	
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 661	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	10.7/20.5	

a City proper, 2003 census (2004 UN Demographic Yearbook). b Market rate. c Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. d Oct. of each year. e 2007. f National estimate.

Morocco

Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Casablanca (3 138)
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	31 224
Surface area (square kms)	446 550
Population density (per square km)	69.9
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) ^a	37 060	65 365
GDP (per capita current US\$) ^a	1 272.0	2 087.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) ^a	1 238.5	2 045.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	10.62	8.46
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-501	1 778
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	132
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	94	141
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	94	142
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	13.7	11.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.0	19.5 ^{de}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	44.9	45.4 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.9	26.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	80.9	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	4 278	5 843 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	144	575 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	56.4	60.1 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	13.3	56.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	19.9

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	12 530.6	France	28	France	16
Imports	23 298.5	Spain	21	Spain	12
		UK	6	Saudi Arabia	7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	29.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.7 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	30.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	63
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 878
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	72/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^j	11.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	6/94 ^h

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	78
Forested area (% of land area)	10
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	41 169/1.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	433
Precipitation (millimetres)	300
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	14.6/22.0

a Includes Western Sahara. b Official rate. c Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. d Includes hotels and restaurants. e 2005. f Including nationals residing abroad. g 2003. h 2007. i UNESCO estimate. j World Association of Newspapers.

Mozambique

	Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Maputo (1 320)
	Currency	(new) Metical (MZN) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		21 397
	Surface area (square kms)	799 379
	Population density (per square km)	26.8
	United Nations membership date	16 September 1975

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 832	7 311
GDP (per capita current US\$)	211.0	349.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	200.3	323.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	17.14	25.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-764	-634
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	196
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	144
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	144
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	85.9	84.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	578 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	777	3 270 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	...	7.6 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	11.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.9 ^f

Total trade	Major trading partners				2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	2 381.1	Netherlands 60	South Africa	37	
Imports	2 869.3	South Africa 14	Netherlands	16	
		Zimbabwe 3	India	5	

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.3 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42/42
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	95.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	17
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	6 874
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	63/75
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	33/67
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	2.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	35/65

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	139
Forested area (% of land area)	25
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 167/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	78
Precipitation (millimetres)	814
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	18.6/27.2

a Beginning 1 July 2006, 1 new Metical (MZN) = 1000 old Metical (MZM). b Principal rate. c Maputo. d 2005. e 2004. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Myanmar

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Yangon (4 107)
Currency	Kyat (MMK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 798
Surface area (square kms)	676 578
Population density (per square km)	72.1
United Nations membership date	19 April 1948

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	7 275	13 612
GDP (per capita current US\$)	159.0	281.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	158.6	281.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.0	15.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.53	5.66
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212	802
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	297 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	134
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	135
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.2	68.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	86.4	86.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	208	232 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	6 839	13 091 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	5.8	6.7 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.6	1.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	0.2
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	26.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/7.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.9 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65/59	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	66.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	37	
Urban population (%)	31	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4	
Foreign born (%)	0.2	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	728 000	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	66/66	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	63/37	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	156	
Forested area (% of land area)	49	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	9 760/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	82	
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 681	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.6/32.3	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Including tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. d 2004. e Estimated. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Windhoek (289)
Currency	Namibian Dollar (NAD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 074
Surface area (square kms)	824 292
Population density (per square km)	2.5
United Nations membership date	23 April 1990

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		3 414	6 312
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 816.0	3 084.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 833.9	3 140.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		19.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		7.57	6.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		173	999
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		...	120
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		109	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		109	93
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c		33.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)		12.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		31.1	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.1	46.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		64.7	62.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		656	778 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		10.8	31.2 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.7	4.0 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	3 374.6	UK 26	South Africa 82
Imports	2 797.0	South Africa 25	China 3
		Italy 7	Germany 2

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		37.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		97.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		53/52
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		42.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		44
Urban population (%)		35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6
Foreign born (%)		7.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		6 619
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		84/81
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		47/53
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		27.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		27/73

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		79
Forested area (% of land area)		9
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 471/1.2

a Official rate. b Index base 2002=100. c 15 to 69 years. d 2005. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Nauru

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nauru (14)	
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10	
Surface area (square kms)	21	
Population density (per square km)	483.3	
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	33	55
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 283.0	5 474.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 703.6	7 842.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.0	43.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.81	1.26
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	97
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	26.1	30.0 ^{bc}
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^d	58/53 ^e	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^d	4.0 ^f	
Urban population (%)	100	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	—	
Foreign born (%)	36.1	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	68/67	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	7	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	143/14.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	3 524	

a Official rate. b Estimated. c 2005. d Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. e 2002. f 1997-2002. g UNSD estimates.

Nepal

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kathmandu (815)
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	28 196
Surface area (square kms)	147 181
Population density (per square km)	191.6
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		5 338	8 012
GDP (per capita current US\$)		219.0	290.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		226.2	270.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		19.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		74.30	71.10
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-299	-10
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	120
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	119
Employment in industrial sector (%)		13.3 ^b	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		66.4 ^b	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		49.4	50.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		78.7	78.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		464	375 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		152	215 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		4.1	5.3 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		1.2	5.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	0.9
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
Exports	652.7	India 52	India 53
Imports	1 801.6	USA 29	China 8
		China 3	Singapore 6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		38.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/5.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		98.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		64/63
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		53.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		48
Urban population (%)		16
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6
Foreign born (%)		3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		3 640 043
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h		77/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		28/72
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		17/83 ^g

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		79
Forested area (% of land area)		25
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		3 043/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		45
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 425
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		11.7/24.8

a Official rate. b 2001. c Including arrivals from India. d 2005. e 2002. f 2003. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

Netherlands

Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Amsterdam (1 147)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	16 419
Surface area (square kms)	41 528
Population density (per square km)	395.4
United Nations membership date	10 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	385 074	663 929
GDP (per capita current US\$)	24 182.0	40 535.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	24 704.1	40 935.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 264	57 723
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	105
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	90
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	90
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.0	3.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.8 ^c	20.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	3.1	3.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	56.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.7	72.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	10 003	10 012 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 529	65 701 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	453.8	495.5 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	129.1	143.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	43.8	88.9

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	370 209.5	Germany 24	Germany 18
Imports	331 496.2	Belgium 12	Belgium 10
		UK 9	USA 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22.0/18.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	79 ^h
Urban population (%)	80
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.7
Foreign born (%)	10.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	118 153
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	112/114
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	308.2
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	36/64

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	26
Forested area (% of land area)	11
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	142 061/8.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	5 451
Precipitation (millimetres)	780
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	6.1/13.4

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c Questionnaire revised. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2007. g Age group 18-42. h 1993. i World Association of Newspapers.

Netherlands Antilles

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Willemstad (125)
Currency	N.A. Guilder (ANG)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	192
Surface area (square kms)	800
Population density (per square km)	239.5

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 860	3 352
GDP (per capita current US\$)	15 830.0	17 750.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	15 958.4	17 691.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.79	1.79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37	-148 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	113
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	14.2	15.1 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	18.0	16.6 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	1.1	0.9 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.1	51.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.5	69.5
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	50.8	...
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	...

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^f	(% of exports) ^f	(% of imports) ^f
Exports	1 699.2	USA 22	Venezuela 60
Imports	2 268.5	Venezuela 10	USA 13
		Bahamas 8	Netherlands 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	15.0/13.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	86.8 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	14.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Urban population (%)	70
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	26.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h	108/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	27
Forested area (% of land area)	2
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4 088/22.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	9 594

a Official rate. b 2005. c Curaçao. d Oct. of each year. e 2003. f 2002. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nouméa (149)
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	242
Surface area (square kms)	18 575
Population density (per square km)	13.0

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		3 166	4 743
GDP (per capita current US\$)		14 722.0	19 935.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		14 722.4	19 934.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		24.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		137.88	90.57
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	111
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		44.5	43.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		71.9	70.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		110	101 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		39	29 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^e		404.6	456.9 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		47.0	80.0 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		14.0	33.2
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	1 135.4	France 21	France 32
Imports	1 997.7	Japan 18	Singapore 14
		China 11	Australia 9

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		26.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		11.0/10.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		101.1 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		80/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		6.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.1
Urban population (%)		64
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Foreign born (%)		18.2

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		270
Forested area (% of land area)		39
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 577/11.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		3 537 ^h
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 072
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		20.2/26.0

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b Nouméa. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e Passenger cars only. f Estimated. g 2007. h UNSD estimates.

New Zealand

	Region	Oceania
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Auckland (1 148)	
	Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 179	
	Surface area (square kms)	270 534
	Population density (per square km)	15.4
	United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	52 673	105 986
GDP (per capita current US\$)	13 667.0	25 603.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	12 773.4	23 766.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.27	1.42
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 683	-9 373
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	113
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	6.0	3.8
Employment in industrial sector (%)	23.2	22.0 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	8.7	7.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.0	61.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	73.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 787	2 365 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 500	9 196 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	608.1	660.7 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	87.4	130.5 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	39.3	78.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	22 409.2	Australia 20	Australia 20
Imports	26 424.3	USA 13	China 12
		Japan 10	USA 12

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/16.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	74 ^g
Urban population (%)	86
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Foreign born (%)	15.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	5 135
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	116/111
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59/41
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	185.2
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32/68

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	145
Forested area (% of land area)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	31 570/7.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 302
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 137
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	11.6/18.7

a Market rate. b Annualized average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f Age group 20-49. g 1995. h World Association of Newspapers. i Includes Campbell and Kermadec Islands; also includes Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander and Three Kess island, all of which are uninhabited.

Nicaragua

Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Managua (1 165)
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 603
Surface area (square kms)	130 000
Population density (per square km)	43.1
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 938	5 371
GDP (per capita current US\$)	771.0	971.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	731.4	945.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.0	28.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	13.06	18.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-842	-855
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	134
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	9.8	12.2 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.6 ^f	18.4 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	32.1 ^f	29.0 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.3	35.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.9	86.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	486	712 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30	61 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	33.5	36.6 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	5.0	37.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.0	2.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	758.6	USA 47	USA 23
Imports	2 740.7	Mexico 6	Mexico 15
		Canada 6	China 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.2 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/70
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	21.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	69
Urban population (%)	59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Foreign born (%)	0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	215
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	3.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	93/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	52/48
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	6.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	98
Forested area (% of land area)	43
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4 007/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	239

a Principal rate. b Index base 1999=100. c Official estimates. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2002. f November. g 2003. h 2005. i 2001. j 2007. k UNESCO estimate.

Niger

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Niamey (850)
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	14 226
Surface area (square kms)	1 267 000
Population density (per square km)	11.2
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 666	3 388
GDP (per capita current US\$)		150.0	247.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		148.3	244.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		13.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-104	-312 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{cd}		100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		91	137
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		91	138
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		71.0	70.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		95.3	95.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		50	63 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		111	127 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		<	1.0 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.2	2.5 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		<	0.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	347.7	France 31	France 16
Imports	735.6	Switzerland 19	Côte d'Ivoire 9
		Nigeria 14	Nigeria 5
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		48.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.9 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		56/58	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		110.8	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		7.2	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		11	
Urban population (%)		17	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.1	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2	
Foreign born (%)		0.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		337	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		2.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		24/33	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		30/70	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		<	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		12/88	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		22	
Forested area (% of land area)		1	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		1 214/0.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		26	
Precipitation (millimetres)		541	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		22.4/36.2	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Excludes rent. d Niamey. e 2004. f Estimated. g 2007.

Nigeria

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Lagos (10 886)
Currency	Naira (NGN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	148 093
Surface area (square kms)	923 768
Population density (per square km)	160.3
United Nations membership date	7 October 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	67 359	132 737
GDP (per capita current US\$)	540.0	917.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	472.6	804.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	12.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	109.55	128.27
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 429	24 202 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	225
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	130
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	130
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.8	45.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.8	85.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	813	1 010 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	124 335	154 656 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	25.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	6.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	24 078.3	USA 38	USA 16
Imports	14 892.5	India 10	UK 10
		Brazil 7	Germany 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.9 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	47/46
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	109.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	13
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	0.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	9 448
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	0.9 ^g
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	65/77
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	35/65
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	250
Forested area (% of land area)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	114 025/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	150
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 538
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.7/30.7

a Principal rate. b 2005. c Rural and urban areas. d 2003. e 2007. f Age group 20-43. g 1991.

Niue

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Alofi (1)	
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2	
Surface area (square kms)	260	
Population density (per square km)	6.0	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.27	1.42
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	121
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^b	2	3 ^c
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-2.2 ^d	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ef}	33.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{ef}	15.0/11.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h	100.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	71/70 ⁱ	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^h	29.0 ⁱ	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	3.0 ^j	
Urban population (%)	37	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-3.1	
Foreign born (%)	7.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	95/90	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	16	
Forested area (% of land area)	54	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4/2.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^l	507	

a Market rate. b Air arrivals; including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. c 2005. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De facto population count. g 1997. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i 2001. j 1997-2001. k National estimate. l UNSD estimates.

Northern Mariana Islands

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Saipan (75)	
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		84	
	Surface area (square kms)	464	
	Population density (per square km)	180.7	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a		100	105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		...	4.6 ^c
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d		517	498 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		34.7	...
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.0 ^f	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{g,h}		23.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h		86.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ⁱ		78/73 ^j	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ⁱ		1.6 ^j	
Urban population (%)		94	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-1.0	
Foreign born (%)		6.5	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		35	
Forested area (% of land area)		72	

a Saipan. b 16 years and over. c 2003. d Air arrivals. e 2005. f Refers to 2000-2005. g Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. h De facto population count. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 2000.

Norway

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Oslo (802)
Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 698 ^a
Surface area (square kms)	385 155
Population density (per square km)	12.2
United Nations membership date	27 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	166 906	333 924
GDP (per capita current US\$)	37 183.0	71 525.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	36 818.4	71 822.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	9.32	6.26
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 079	55 213
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	94
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	99
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{de}	2.7	2.6
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.6	20.8 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.1	3.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	61.3	63.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.0	72.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	3 104	3 859 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^a	224 562	238 298 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	513.0	543.9 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	124.9	152.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.7	87.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a		(% of imports) ^a
Exports	121 623.6	UK 26	Sweden 15
Imports	64 182.8	Germany 12	Germany 13
		Netherlands 10	Denmark 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum) ^a	0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^a	19.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^a	22.0/18.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^a	98.7 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^a	83/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^a	3.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^a	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	61 ^h
Urban population (%) ^a	77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^a	-0.6
Foreign born (%)	7.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	48 292
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	105/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	517.2
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	0.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	38/62

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	34
Forested area (% of land area)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	87 602/19.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^a	5 944
Precipitation (millimetres)	763
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	2.4/9.6

a Includes Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d 16 years and over. e Employment office records. f 2005. g 2007. h 1988/89.

Occupied Palestinian Territory

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Gaza (479) ^a
Currency	New Shekel (ILS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 018
Surface area (square kms)	6 020
Population density (per square km)	667.4

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 116	4 241
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 307.0	1 090.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 521.9	1 421.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	4.04	4.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 047	-1 107 ^c
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	14.5	26.4 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.4	24.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	13.7	15.9 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	10.3	10.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.1	66.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	330	88 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.2	39.0 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	1.1	6.6 ^c
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	103.5 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	17.5	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.1	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	50	
Urban population (%)	72	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1	
Foreign born (%)	45.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/93	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	50/50	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	9.8	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	9	
Forested area (% of land area)	2	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	649/0.2	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	105 ^h	

a Includes Ash Shati Camp. b Market rate. c 2005. d 2004. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers. h UNSD estimates.

Oman

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Muscat (565)
Currency	Rial Omani (OMR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 595
Surface area (square kms)	309 500
Population density (per square km)	8.4
United Nations membership date	7 October 1971

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		19 868	35 991
GDP (per capita current US\$)		8 271.0	14 135.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		7 965.4	11 275.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		12.0	15.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		0.38	0.38
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		3 129	4 377
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	103
Employment in industrial sector (%)		11.2 ^c	—
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d		6.4	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		19.7	23.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		82.0	80.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e		829 ^f	1 195 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		56 633	56 577 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		195.1	176.1 ⁱ
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		15.7	80.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		3.7	12.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	19 821.0	... Untd Arab Em	26
Imports	10 897.8	... Japan	17
		... India	5

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		32.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^k		125.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		12.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.0
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^d		24 ^l
Urban population (%)		71
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.1
Foreign born (%)		24.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		14
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		84/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		51/49
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91 ^j

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		56
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		30 899/12.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		4 555
Precipitation (millimetres)		98
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		24.0/33.2

a Official rate. b Muscat. c Omanis nationals only. d Country nationals only. e Inbound Tourism Survey. f 2001. g 2004. h 2005. i 2003. j 2007. k Includes guest workers. l 1995.

Pakistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Karachi (11 608)
Currency	Pakistani Rupee (PKR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	163 902
Surface area (square kms)	796 095
Population density (per square km)	205.9
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	78 472	146 888
GDP (per capita current US\$)	544.0	913.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	536.5	930.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	58.03	60.92
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-85	-6 795
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	172 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{de}	7.8	7.7 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	18.0	20.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	48.4	43.0 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.4	33.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.1	83.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	557	798 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	23 739	36 761 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	10.4	13.4 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	25.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	7.6

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	16 932.9	USA	26	Untd Arab Em	11
Imports	29 825.8	Untd Arab Em	7	Saudi Arabia	10
		Afghanistan	6	China	10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	105.9 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	66/65
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	67.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	28
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 047 141
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	45/60
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	45/55
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	50.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	80
Forested area (% of land area)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	125 669/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	337
Precipitation (millimetres)	168
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.2/30.0

a Market rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c 2005. d 10 years and over. e July. f 2007.

Palau

	Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Koror (14)	
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		20	
	Surface area (square kms)	459	
	Population density (per square km)	44.2	
	United Nations membership date	15 December 1994	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		117	156
GDP (per capita current US\$)		6 081.0	7 698.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		6 360.2	8 011.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		29.0	21.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^a		58	86 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c		2	2 ^b
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.7 ^d	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ef}		24.0	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^g		120.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^g		75/67 ^h	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^g		18.0 ^h	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^g		2.5 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)		70	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6	
Foreign born (%)		15.2	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j		10.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k		103/102	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j		63/37	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		—/100	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		26	
Forested area (% of land area)		88	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		238/11.9	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c		1 969	

a Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). b 2005. c UNSD estimates. d Refers to 2000-2005. e Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. f De facto population count. g Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. h 2001. i 2000. j UNESCO estimate. k National estimate.

Panama

	Region	Central America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Panama City (1 216)
	Currency	Balboa (PAB)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		3 343
	Surface area (square kms)	75 517
	Population density (per square km)	44.3
	United Nations membership date	13 November 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	11 621	17 113
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 939.0	5 205.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 654.9	4 725.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-673	-285
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^{bc}	...	106
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^{de}	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^f	13.5	10.3 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^h	17.4	17.2 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^h	17.0	15.7 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	45.1	51.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.4	79.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	484	702 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	294	320 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	100.8	102.1 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	29.6	67.0 ⁱ
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.8	6.7

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)			(% of imports)
Exports	1 086.1	USA	39	USA	27
Imports	4 828.2	Spain	8	Neth.Antilles	10
		Netherlands	6	Costa Rica	5

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/9.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.7 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	78/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	18.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.6
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.3
Foreign born (%)	3.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	15 591
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^k	3.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	92/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	65.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	10.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	315
Forested area (% of land area)	58
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 661/1.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	662
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 907
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	20.0/33.8

a Official rate. b Index base 2003=100. c Urban areas. d Annualized average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated. e Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. f August of each year. g 2005. h August. i Estimated. j 2007. k UNESCO estimate.

Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Port Moresby (289)
Currency	Kina (PGK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 331
Surface area (square kms)	462 840
Population density (per square km)	13.7
United Nations membership date	10 October 1975

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		3 864	6 136
GDP (per capita current US\$)		718.0	989.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		650.2	890.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		20.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		3.07	3.03
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		345	423 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	150
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cde}		2.8	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)		3.6 ^e	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		72.3 ^e	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		71.3	71.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		73.7	74.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		58	69 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		1 891	2 726 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		1.4	2.4 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.9	1.8
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^g
Exports	2 260.2	... Australia	56
Imports	1 302.4	... USA	9
		... Singapore	7

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/4.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		60/55
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		60.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		26 ⁱ
Urban population (%)		13
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1
Foreign born (%)		0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		10 185
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j		49/57
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k		8.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		1/99 ^h

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		300
Forested area (% of land area)		65
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 449/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^l		229

a Official rate. b 2005. c 10 years and over. d Population census. e July. f Estimated. g 2003. h 2007. i 1996. j UNESCO estimate. k World Association of Newspapers. l UNSD estimates.

Paraguay

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Asunción (1 858)
Currency	Guarani (PYG)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 127
Surface area (square kms)	406 752
Population density (per square km)	15.1
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		7 095	9 110
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 326.0	1 514.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 345.1	1 542.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		17.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		3 526.90	5 190.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-163	-217
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	165
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		94	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		94	119
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}		7.6	8.1 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^f		17.4 ^g	15.8 ^{ehi}
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^f		30.8 ^g	31.5 ^{ehi}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		59.1	65.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		83.9	83.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^j		289 ^k	341 ^l
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		4 600	4 403 ^l
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		88.3	71.8 ^l
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		20.1	56.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.7	4.1
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	Uruguay	22	China
Imports	Brazil	17	Brazil
	Russian Fed.	12	Argentina
			13

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		35.0 ^m
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/7.0 ^m
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.1 ^m
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		74/70
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		32.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ⁿ		73
Urban population (%)		58
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Foreign born (%)		2.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		61
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		84/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^o		57/43
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		10/90

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		49
Forested area (% of land area)		47
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		4 180/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		295
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 401
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		18.2/28.4

a Market rate. b Asunción. c Year beginning in September of year indicated. d 10 years and over. e 2003. f Derived from micro-sources. g Year beginning in September of the year indicated. h Excludes the departments of Boquerón and Alto Paraguay. i August to November. j Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. E/D cards in the "Silvio Petrossi" airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings - National Police and SENATUR. k Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. l 2005. m 2007. n Age group 15-44. o UNESCO estimate.

Peru

	Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Lima (7 186)
	Currency	Nuevo Sol (PEN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		27 903
	Surface area (square kms)	1 285 216
Population density (per square km)		21.7
United Nations membership date		31 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	53 336	90 048
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 078.0	3 264.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 023.4	3 138.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.53	3.20
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 546	2 589
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	125
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	126
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	7.4 ^d	11.4 ^{ef}
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^g	18.8 ^h	23.8 ^{fij}
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^g	6.8 ^h	0.7 ^{fij}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.3	59.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	81.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	800	1 486 ^{ik}
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	7 485	8 746 ^j
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	45.3	54.9 ^l
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.7	38.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.1	21.5

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	23 764.9	USA	24	USA	16
Imports	15 311.6	China	10	Brazil	10
		Switzerland	7	China	10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0 ^m
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0 ^m
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.3 ^m
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	21.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	71
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 402
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/103
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁿ	50/50
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29/71

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	512
Forested area (% of land area)	54
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	31 493/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	396
Precipitation (millimetres)	13
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	16.7/22.1

a Market rate. b Metropolitan areas. c 14 years and over. d Household survey. Metropolitan areas, third quarter. e Sept. 2005. f Metropolitan Lima. g Excludes conscripts. h Urban areas. i September. j 2005. k From 2002, new estimated series including tourists with identity document other than a passport. l 2003. m 2007. n UNESCO estimate.

Philippines

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Metro Manila (10 686)
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87 960
Surface area (square kms)	300 000
Population density (per square km)	293.2
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	75 031	116 931
GDP (per capita current US\$)	984.0	1 356.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 047.2	1 481.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	15.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	50.00	49.13
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 225	5 022
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	138
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	122
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	11.2	7.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^b	16.0	14.9 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^b	37.4 ^c	37.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	48.5	55.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.5	83.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	1 992	2 623 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 377	6 126 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	32.0	34.0 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	12.4	55.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	5.5 ^f

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	47 410.1	USA 18	USA 16
Imports	54 078.0	Japan 17	Japan 14
		Netherlands 10	Singapore 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/6.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/70
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	23.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	49
Urban population (%)	63
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	0.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	556
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	79.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80 ^g

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	466
Forested area (% of land area)	24
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	80 512/1.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	277
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 201
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	25.2/31.2

a Market rate. b October. c Including members of the armed forces living in private households. d 2005. e Including nationals residing abroad. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Poland

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Warsaw (1 680)
Currency	Zloty (PLN)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	38 082
Surface area (square kms)	312 685
Population density (per square km)	121.8
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	171 332	335 675
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 458.0	8 801.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 422.7	8 507.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4.14	2.91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 981	-11 084
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	146
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	93
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	16.1	13.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^b	30.8	29.2 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^b	18.8	17.4 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	49.3	47.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.5	60.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	17 400	15 200 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	75 786	74 058 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	311.0	377.8 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	45.8	125.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.3	28.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	109 584.1	Germany 27	Germany 24
Imports	125 645.3	Italy 7	Russian Fed. 10
		France 6	Italy 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/15.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	93.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	49 ^g
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	8 921
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	98/99
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	112.7
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	42
Forested area (% of land area)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	307 238/8.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 299
Precipitation (millimetres)	520
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	4.0/12.3

a Official rate. b Excludes regular military living in barracks and conscripts. c 2005. d 2004. e 2007. f Age group 20-49. g 1991.

Portugal

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Lisbon (2 761)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 623
Surface area (square kms)	92 090
Population density (per square km)	115.4
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	112 650	191 777
GDP (per capita current US\$)	11 015.0	18 129.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	10 737.3	17 796.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11 595	-18 281
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	120
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	103
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	93
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.9	7.7
Employment in industrial sector (%)	34.4	30.6 ^{cd}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	12.6	11.8 ^{cd}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.0	56.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	69.9	70.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	12 097	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 029	599 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	683.3	765.5 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	109.6	156.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	16.8	30.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	43 358.4	Spain 26	Spain 29
Imports	66 693.8	Germany 13	Germany 13
		France 12	France 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/20.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	93.6 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	5.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.5
Urban population (%)	58
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Foreign born (%)	7.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	333
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	108/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^h	1.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	21/79

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	163
Forested area (% of land area)	41
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	58 906/5.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 076
Precipitation (millimetres)	751
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.8/20.8

a Market rate. b Excluding rent. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Including arrivals from abroad to insular possessions of Madeira and the Azores. Excluding nationals residing abroad. Due to a change in the methodology, data are not available from 2005. f 2003. g 2007. h Includes the Azores and Madeira Islands.

Puerto Rico

	Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		San Juan (2 605)
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		3 991
	Surface area (square kms)	8 875
	Population density (per square km)	449.6

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	69 208	90 734
GDP (per capita current US\$)	18 051.0	22 863.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	11 401.1	14 720.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	15.0
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	179
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	91
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	91
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{ab}	10.1	10.4
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.3	19.0 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.9	2.1 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	36.1	37.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	60.4	59.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	3 341	3 686 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	14	12 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	556.2	579.7 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	58.4	111.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	23.2 ^f
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/16.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	92.0 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/75	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	7.2	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	78 ^h	
Urban population (%)	98	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-15.8	
Foreign born (%)	10.6	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	17.7	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	100	
Forested area (% of land area)	46	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	169 ⁱ	

a Excludes persons temporarily laid off. b 16 years and over. c 2005. d Air arrivals. Fiscal year July to June. Source: "Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico". e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h 1995/96. i UNSD estimates.

Qatar

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Doha (357)
Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	841
Surface area (square kms)	11 000
Population density (per square km)	76.4
United Nations membership date	21 September 1971

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	17 760	52 722
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28 797.0	64 193.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	29 636.4	66 063.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	31.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.64	3.64
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	119 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	3.9 ^d	...
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	38.2 ^f	41.0 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	2.3 ^f	2.7 ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	33.0	36.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.3	88.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^h	378	913 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 825	82 030 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	474.0	510.5 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	46.3	136.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.9	34.6

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	34 051.3	Japan 41	Japan 12
Imports	16 440.1	Korea Rep. 14	USA 10
		Singapore 9	Germany 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	3.0/3.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j	203.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/75
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	8.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	43 ^l
Urban population (%)	95
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.9
Foreign born (%)	78.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	81
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m	1.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	102/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	68/32
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	13
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	52 904/69.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	21 713
Precipitation (millimetres)	75
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.6/32.7

a Official rate. b Index base 2002=100. c 2005. d March 2001. e March. f 2001. g 2004. h Arrivals in hotels only. i 2007. j Includes guest workers. k Country nationals only. l 1998. m UNESCO estimate.

Réunion

	Region	Eastern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Saint-Denis (137)	
	Currency	Euro (EUR)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		807	
	Surface area (square kms)	2 510	
	Population density (per square km)	321.4	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	113
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		36.5	31.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		40.2	38.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		61.7	59.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		430	409 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d		48	50 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		416.7	513.3 ^c
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		26.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		12.0/9.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		95.5 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		81/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		13.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f		67 ^g	
Urban population (%)		92	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-4.1	
Foreign born (%)		18.1	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		51	
Forested area (% of land area)		34	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 277/2.9	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		966 ^d	

a Market rate. b Second quarter of each year. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2007. f Age group 20-44. g 1997.

Romania

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bucharest (1 934)
Currency	Leu (RON)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	21 438
Surface area (square kms)	238 391
Population density (per square km)	89.9
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	37 025	121 581
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 673.0	5 647.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 660.2	5 497.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.59	2.57
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 355	-12 836
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	247
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	89	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	89	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	7.1	7.3
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.2	30.3 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	42.8	32.1 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	56.5	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.8	61.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 264	5 839 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	25 363	24 129 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	146.6	180.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	28.5	99.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	32.4

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	32 336.0	Italy 18	Germany 15
Imports	51 106.0	Germany 16	Italy 15
		Turkey 8	Russian Fed. 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	22.0/17.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.8 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	14.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	70
Urban population (%)	54
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	0.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2 058
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	70.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	3.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	65
Forested area (% of land area)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	90 425/4.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 565
Precipitation (millimetres)	595
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.7/16.5

a Principal rate. b Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d 2005. e 2007. f Age group 15-44.

Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Moscow (10 654)
Currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	142 499
Surface area (square kms)	17 098 240
Population density (per square km)	8.3
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	259 718	984 927
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 762.0	6 877.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 716.1	6 678.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	28.16	26.33
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	46 839	95 323
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	219
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	135
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	10.7	7.6 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.4	29.8 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	14.5	10.2 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1	54.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.3	67.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	...	19 940 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	968 159	1 185 396 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	165.3	208.6 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	24.1	111.6 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	18.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	301 550.7	Netherlands 12	Germany 13
Imports	137 727.9	Italy 8	China 9
		Germany 8	Ukraine 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/12.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	86.2 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	73/59
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	16.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^f	65 ^g
Urban population (%)	73
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.2
Foreign born (%)	8.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	452 559
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h	3.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	92.3
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	27.3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	160
Forested area (% of land area)	48
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 524 990/10.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	4 303
Precipitation (millimetres)	691
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	1.2/8.9

a Official rate. b 15 to 72 years. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f Age group 15-44. g 1996. h UNESCO estimate.

Rwanda

	Region	Eastern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Kigali (779)	
	Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		9 725	
	Surface area (square kms)	26 338	
	Population density (per square km)	369.2	
	United Nations membership date	18 September 1962	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 749	2 290
GDP (per capita current US\$)		214.0	242.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		212.8	242.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		18.0	21.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		430.49	548.65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-94	-180
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	151
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		104	122
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		104	122
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		83.3	79.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		86.4	83.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		104	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c		14	15 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.7	3.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	0.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^e	(% of exports) ^e	(% of imports) ^e
Exports	50.4	Kenya 41	Kenya 28
Imports	261.2	Uganda 27	Belgium 12
		Tanzania 8	Uganda 8
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/3.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		93.2 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		48/45	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		112.4	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.9	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		17	
Urban population (%)		19	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		9.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0	
Foreign born (%)		1.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		59 108	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.8	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g		67/67	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g		39/61	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		45/55	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		52	
Forested area (% of land area)		20	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		572/0.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^c		22	

a Official rate. b Kigali. c UNSD estimates. d 2005. e 2003. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Basseterre (13)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	50
Surface area (square kms)	261
Population density (per square km)	193.2
United Nations membership date	23 September 1983

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		329	487
GDP (per capita current US\$)		7 149.0	9 776.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		6 494.7	9 105.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		50.0	46.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-66	-80 ^b
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		73	127 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		260.6	247.4 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		57.1	83.0 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		6.7	24.3 ^f
Total trade		Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	39.7	USA 89	USA 58
Imports	249.5	UK 2	Trinidad Tbg 12
		Trinidad Tbg 2	UK 5

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.1 ^g
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{hi}		31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{hi}		12.0/10.0
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^j		101.2
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		71/68 ^k
Urban population (%)		32
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.3
Foreign born (%)		10.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		9.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^l		98/96
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		—/100

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		25
Forested area (% of land area)		15
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		125/2.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^m		1 159

a Official rate. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d 2004. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. i De facto estimate. j De facto population count. k 1998. l Partial estimate. m UNSD estimates.

Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Castries (13)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	165
Surface area (square kms)	539
Population density (per square km)	306.0
United Nations membership date	18 September 1979

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	707	933
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4 627.0	5 723.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	4 333.1	5 349.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	41.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-95	-154 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	16.4	21.0 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.3	17.7 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	20.8	11.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.0	54.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.0	80.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e	270	318 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	209.8	215.4 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	33.3	41.7 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.2	34.5 ^h

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	29.7	UK 59 USA 39	39
Imports	592.3	Trinidad Tbg 23 USA 9 UK 7	17

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/9.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.6 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	12.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^j	47 ^k
Urban population (%)	28
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	5.4
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/93
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	72/28
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	16.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	33
Forested area (% of land area)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	367/2.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	757 ^l
Precipitation (millimetres) ^m	1 399
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^m	24.5/30.0

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2004. d 2003. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2002. g Estimated. h Year other than that specified or estimate. i 2007. j Age group 15-44. k 1988. l UNSD estimates. m Vieux-Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kingstown (26)
Currency	E.C. Dollar (XCD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	120
Surface area (square kms)	388
Population density (per square km)	310.3
United Nations membership date	16 September 1980

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		335	449
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 891.0	3 749.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 724.7	3 536.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		27.0	32.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.70	2.70
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-24	-101 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		100	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		100	109
Employment in industrial sector (%)		19.6 ^d	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		15.4 ^d	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		50.6	55.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		80.2	80.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^e		73	96 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		2	2 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		113.0	159.5 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		24.0	92.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		3.1	8.4 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	38.1 UK	25 USA	33
Imports	271.3 Trinidad Tbg	15 Trinidad Tbg	26
	Barbados	14 UK	7

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		28.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		10.0/8.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		99.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		74/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		23.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^h		58 ⁱ
Urban population (%)		46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		<
Foreign born (%)		8.7
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		8.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		95/95
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/82

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		30
Forested area (% of land area)		27
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		198/1.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		639 ^j

a Official rate. b 2005. c St. Vincent. d 2001. e Air arrivals. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007. h Age group 15-44. i 1988. j UNSD estimates.

Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Apia (41)
Currency	Tala (WST)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	187
Surface area (square kms)	2 831
Population density (per square km)	66.1
United Nations membership date	15 December 1976

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		231	435
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 301.0	2 348.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 301.2	2 204.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		14.0	10.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		3.34	2.69
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		...	-51
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	131 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	108
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	108
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		40.5	39.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		78.8	77.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		88	102 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^e		3	3 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		36.1	58.7 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		6.3	24.3 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.6	4.5
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports) ^d	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	87.2	Australia 74	New Zealand 31
Imports	238.6	Amer Samoa 23	Australia 22
		... USA	13

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/6.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		108.4 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		75/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		22.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.9
Urban population (%)		22
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.7
Foreign born (%)		5.0
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^h		4.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h		93/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h		44/56
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		6/94

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		22
Forested area (% of land area)		60
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		150/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^e		304
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 965
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		23.5/30.2

a Official rate. b Excludes rent. c 2004. *: Series linked to former series. d 2005. e UNSD estimates. f Estimated. g 2007. h UNESCO estimate.

San Marino

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	San Marino (4)
Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	31
Surface area (square kms)	61
Population density (per square km)	507.0
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	774	1 412
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28 720.0	46 083.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	25 129.7	41 044.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.0	56.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}	2.8	2.8 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	41.2 ^f	40.9 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	0.5 ^f	0.4 ^e
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g	43	50 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	128.9	140.7 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	48.7	56.3 ^h
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{ij}	15.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{ij}	23.0/18.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	84/77 ^k	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3 ^l	
Urban population (%)	97	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-16.0	
Foreign born (%)	33.5	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	58/42	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	-	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88	
Environment	2000-2006	
Forested area (% of land area)	2	

a Market rate. b Series (base 2003=100) replacing former series. c Official estimates. d December. e 2004. f 2001. g Including Italian tourists. h 2005. i Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. j De facto estimate. k 2000. l 2003.

Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	São Tomé (57)	
Currency	Dobra (STD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	158	
Surface area (square kms)	964	
Population density (per square km)	163.5	
United Nations membership date	16 September 1975	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	46	74
GDP (per capita current US\$)	331.0	480.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	302.0	356.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	36.0	68.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	8 610.65	13 073.90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-28 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	110
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.2	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	29.6	29.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.5	74.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7	11 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^d	1	1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.3	16.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	4.7	18.1
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Exports	3.9	Portugal 33 Portugal 65
Imports	71.1	Netherlands 26 Angola 20
		Belgium 15 Belgium 4
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.2 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	67/64	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	72.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^f	3.9	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	29	
Urban population (%)	58	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2	
Foreign born (%)	4.8	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	-	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/94	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	63	
Forested area (% of land area)	28	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	92/0.6	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	186 ^d	

a Official rate. b 2003. c 2005. d UNSD estimates. e 2007. f Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system.

Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Riyadh (4 193)
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	24 735
Surface area (square kms)	2 149 690
Population density (per square km)	11.5
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		188 442	363 707
GDP (per capita current US\$)		9 057.0	15 045.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		9 099.7	15 130.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		17.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		3.75	3.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		14 317	99 066
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	100
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	116
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	116
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		4.6	5.2 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)		19.9	21.0 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		6.1	4.7 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		16.1	18.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		79.5	80.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		6 585	8 037 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		485 277	584 863 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^e		386.9	431.6 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		20.2	93.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		2.1	18.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	216 886.5	... USA	14
Imports	69 800.2	... China	9
		... Germany	8

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		34.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/4.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h		122.5 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		75/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		18.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		32 ⁱ
Urban population (%)		81
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Foreign born (%)		25.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		311 050
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		89/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		58/42
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		—/100

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		48
Forested area (% of land area)		1
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		308 393/13.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		6 485
Precipitation (millimetres)		99
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		19.7/32.9

a Official rate. b All cities. c 2002. d 2005. e Passenger cars only. f 2004. g 2007. h Includes guest workers. i 1996.

Senegal

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Dakar (2 159)
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	12 379
Surface area (square kms)	196 722
Population density (per square km)	62.9
United Nations membership date	28 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 680	9 274
GDP (per capita current US\$)	453.0	768.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	449.0	773.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-332	-513 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	110
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	141
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	85
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	84
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.8	55.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	84.8	81.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	389	387 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2	38 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	23.2	16.8 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	27.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	5.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 491.6	Mali 20	France 24
Imports	3 671.0	France 8	UK 6
		Gambia 6	China 4

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	42.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.1 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	65/61
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	65.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.7
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	12
Urban population (%)	42
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Foreign born (%)	2.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	23 226
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	47/52
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	8.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	29/71 ^e

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	62
Forested area (% of land area)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4 993/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	118
Precipitation (millimetres)	514
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.7/27.6

a Official rate. b 2004. c Dakar. d 2005. e 2007.

Serbia

Region	Southern Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Belgrade (1 106)	
Currency	Dinar (RSD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 858	
Surface area (square kms)	88 361	
Population density (per square km)	111.6	
United Nations membership date	1 November 2000	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$) ^a	9 034	35 880
GDP (per capita current US\$) ^a	1 202.0	4 828.0
GNI (per capita current US\$) ^a	1 151.6	4 699.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	63.17	59.98
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	12.6 ^c	20.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) ^c	46.1	50.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) ^c	69.3	69.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	239	725 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^c	10 596	10 524 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	...	89.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	...	13.3
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	2006
		(% of exports)
Exports	6 427.9	Italy 14 Russian Fed. 16
Imports	13 172.3	Bosnia/Herzeg 12 Germany 9
		Germany 10 Italy 8
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/17.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.9 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	11.7	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	41	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^c	0.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) ^c	-0.3	
Foreign born (%) ^c	4.9	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	419 099	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^c	3.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^{cg}	92/91	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^c	54/46	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ^c	2.3	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80 ^f	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	43	
Forested area (% of land area)	26	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) ^c	53 322/1906.0	
Precipitation (millimetres)	683	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	7.8/16.7	

a Excludes Kosovo. b Official rate. c Refers to Serbia and Montenegro. d Oct. of each year. e 2005. f 2007. g National estimate.

Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Victoria (25)
Currency	Seychelles Ruppe (SCR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87
Surface area (square kms)	455
Population density (per square km)	190.4
United Nations membership date	21 September 1976

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		618	707
GDP (per capita current US\$)		7 619.0	8 209.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		7 116.5	7 656.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		35.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		6.27	5.80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-54	-175
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	115
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	103
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	104
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		130	129 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		101.1	102.3 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		60.4	112.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		7.8	35.7
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	379.9	Saudi Arabia 42	Saudi Arabia 26
Imports	757.4	UK 24	Singapore 11
		France 15	France 8
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%) ^{de}		26.0	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) ^{de}		12.0/8.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.0 ^f	
Urban population (%)		53	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1	
Foreign born (%)		6.1	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g		5.4	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^h		111/111	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		24/76 ⁱ	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		93	
Forested area (% of land area)		89	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		546/6.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 368 ^j	
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 172	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		24.4/29.8	

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2003. d Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. e De facto estimate. f 2001. g UNESCO estimate. h National estimate. i 2007. j UNSD estimates.

Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Freetown (799)
Currency	Leone (SLL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 866
Surface area (square kms)	71 740
Population density (per square km)	81.8
United Nations membership date	27 September 1961

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		921	1 828
GDP (per capita current US\$)		204.0	318.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		183.4	311.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		1.0	5.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1 666.67	2 973.94
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-112	-146
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	151
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		91	190
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		90	195
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}		...	2.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		56.2	56.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		94.1	94.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f		16	40 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		...	2.8 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		0.7	1.9 ^h
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	0.2 ⁱ
Total trade	Major trading partners	2006	
	(million US\$) ^j	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^l
Exports	41.4	... Côte d'Ivoire	37
Imports	352.0	... Canada	7
		... Netherlands	6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		43.0 ^k
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0 ^k
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		97.0 ^k
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		44/41
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		160.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^l		6.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		5
Urban population (%)		41
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Foreign born (%)		2.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		27 727
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^m		4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁿ		45/64
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^m		29/71
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		13/87 ^k

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		95
Forested area (% of land area)		39
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		994/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^o		40
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 946
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		23.8/29.9

a Market rate. b Freetown. c Population census. The data refer to the usually active population. d December. e 2004. f Air arrivals. g 2005. h Estimated. i Year other than that specified or estimate. j 2002. k 2007. l Compiled by the United Nations Demographic Yearbook system. m UNESCO estimate. n Partial estimate. o UNSD estimates.

Singapore

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Singapore (4 326)
Currency	Singaporean Dollar (SGD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 436
Surface area (square kms)	699
Population density (per square km)	6 343.0
United Nations membership date	21 September 1965

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		92 717	132 155
GDP (per capita current US\$)		23 079.0	30 159.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		22 893.9	29 206.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		31.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		1.73	1.53
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		10 728	36 325
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	104
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b		100	136
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{cd}		3.8 ^e	5.8 ^f
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d		33.8	29.5 ^g
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d		–	– ^g
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		52.3	50.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		78.7	75.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		6 917	7 080 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		137.1	139.7 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		116.8	151.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		32.4	39.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	271 800.9	Malaysia 13	Malaysia 13
Imports	238 704.2	USA 10	USA 13
		China, HK SAR 10	China 11

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		18.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		14.0/13.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		101.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		82/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		3.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ⁱ		62 ^j
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		–
Foreign born (%)		42.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		11
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		3.1 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		81/85 ^k
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l		360.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		98
Forested area (% of land area)		3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		52 252/12.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		3 403
Precipitation (millimetres)		2 150
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		23.9/30.9

a Market rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c Permanent residents aged 15 years and over. d June. e 2001. f 2004. g 2005. h 2007. i Age group 15-44. j 1997. k 1991. l World Association of Newspapers.

Slovakia

Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bratislava (424)
Currency	Slovak Koruna (SKK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	5 390
Surface area (square kms)	49 033
Population density (per square km)	109.9
United Nations membership date	19 January 1993

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	20 448	55 072
GDP (per capita current US\$)	3 795.0	10 221.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	3 783.1	9 821.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	27.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	47.39	26.25
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-694	-282 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	139
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	142
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	90	85
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	90	85
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	18.6	13.4
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	37.3	38.8 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	6.7	4.7 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.7	51.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.2	68.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 053	1 515 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 133	2 930 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	264.9	278.6 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	54.5	112.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	9.4	41.8

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	41 719.2	Germany 24	Germany 20
Imports	44 383.2	Czech Republic 14	Czech Republic 12
		Italy 7	Russian Fed. 11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	20.0/13.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.2 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	79/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{hi}	74 ^j
Urban population (%)	56
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2 992
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	125.3
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land area)	40
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	36 289/6.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 810
Precipitation (millimetres)	557
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	5.7/15.2

a Official rate. b 2003. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d Excludes persons on child-care leave. e Excludes persons on child-care leave and conscripts. f 2005. g 2007. h Age group 15-44. i All sexually active women. j 1991.

Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Ljubljana (263)
Currency	Slovenian tolar (SIT) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 002
Surface area (square kms)	20 256
Population density (per square km)	98.8
United Nations membership date	22 May 1992

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		19 314	36 901
GDP (per capita current US\$)		9 737.0	18 443.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		9 746.8	18 230.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	26.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b		227.38	181.93
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-548	-1 088
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		100	134
Industrial production index (2000=100)		100	124
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	100
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	100
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		7.0	6.0
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d		37.4	37.2 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d		9.5	8.8 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		51.9	53.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		64.7	66.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		1 090	1 555 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		1 720	1 794 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		463.3	517.0 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		100.6	135.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		15.1	63.6
Total trade		2006	
	(million US\$)	Major trading partners	
		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	21 052.9	Germany 20	Germany 20
Imports	23 021.5	Italy 13	Italy 19
		Croatia 9	Austria 12

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		<
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		14.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		25.0/18.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		95.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		82/74
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		1.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g		74 ^h
Urban population (%)		51
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.1
Foreign born (%)		8.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		4 524
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		100/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		58/42
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ		174.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		1.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		11/89

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		80
Forested area (% of land area)		63
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		16 212/8.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 748
Precipitation (millimetres)		1 368
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		5.9/15.0

a Beginning 1 January 2007 the tolar was replaced by the euro (1 Euro=239.64 tolar).
 b Official rate. c Urban areas. d Second quarter. e 2005. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h 1994/95. i World Association of Newspapers.

Solomon Islands

	Region	Oceania-Melanesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Honiara (61)	
	Currency	S.I. Dollar (SBD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		496	
	Surface area (square kms)	28 896	
	Population density (per square km)	17.2	
	United Nations membership date	19 September 1978	
Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		338	416
GDP (per capita current US\$)		814.0	860.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		811.9	849.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		18.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		5.10	7.62
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-41	-97
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	161
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	116
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	116
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		54.7	54.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		81.9	82.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		...	9 ^{cd}
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		2.1	2.8 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.5	1.6
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		107.3 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		64/63	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		54.5	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.9	
Urban population (%)		17	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3	
Foreign born (%)		0.7	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^g		3.3 ^h	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		60/65	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ		10.7	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		—/100	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		77	
Forested area (% of land area)		78	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		176/0.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^j		124	
Precipitation (millimetres) ^k		3 290	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius) ^k		23.2/30.1	

a Official rate. b Honiara. c Without 1st quarter. d 2005. e Estimated. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate. h 1999. i World Association of Newspapers. j UNSD estimates. k Auki.

Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Mogadishu (1 320)	
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	8 699	
Surface area (square kms)	637 657	
Population density (per square km)	13.6	
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	2 070	2 390
GDP (per capita current US\$)	293.0	283.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	284.0	273.8
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10 280.00	14 406.00 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.4	59.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	94.9	94.8
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.5	7.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	1.1
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.9	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0 ^c	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0 ^c	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.5 ^c	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	49/47	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	116.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.0	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	8 ^d	
Urban population (%)	35	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6	
Foreign born (%)	3.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	403 735	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	72	
Forested area (% of land area)	11	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	21	

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b August 2006. c 2007. d 1999.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Johannesburg (3 254)
Currency	Rand (ZAR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	48 577
Surface area (square kms)	1 221 037
Population density (per square km)	39.8
United Nations membership date	7 November 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		132 878	247 814
GDP (per capita current US\$)		2 927.0	5 133.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		2 857.0	5 004.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		15.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		7.57	6.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-191	-16 489
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	134
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b		100	117
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		105	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		105	107
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c		26.1	25.6
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{de}		24.1	24.5 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e		14.5	10.3 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		48.1	45.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		80.1	79.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^g		5 872	7 369 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ⁱ		128 212	135 101 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		29.2	81.6 ^j
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		5.3	10.8 ^k
Total trade		Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	
Exports	53 169.9	Japan	12
Imports	69 184.8	USA	12
		UK	9
		Germany	13
		China	10
		USA	8

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		32.0 ^l
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/6.0 ^l
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		96.7 ^l
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		50/49
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		44.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		60
Urban population (%)		59
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.4
Foreign born (%)		2.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		166 197
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		100/99
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		29.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		33/67

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		396
Forested area (% of land area)		8
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		437 032/9.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ⁱ		2 241
Precipitation (millimetres)		713
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		10.1/21.9

a Principal rate. b Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. c 15 to 65 years. d Includes hotels and restaurants. e September. f 2003. g Excluding arrivals by work and contract workers. h 2005. i Southern Africa Customs Union: Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland. j Estimated. k Year other than that specified or estimate. l 2007.

Spain

	Region	Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Madrid (5 608)
	Currency	Euro (EUR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		44 279
	Surface area (square kms)	505 992
Population density (per square km)		87.5
United Nations membership date		14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	580 673	1 225 007
GDP (per capita current US\$)	14 434.0	27 913.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	14 312.5	27 529.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	30.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.07	0.76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-23 185	-106 344
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	...	118
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	106
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	102
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	14.1	8.5
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	31.0	29.7 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	6.6	5.3 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	45.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.4	67.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	47 898	55 914 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	16 921	15 668 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	532.6	579.7 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	102.2	148.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.6	42.8

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	214 061.2	France	19	Germany	14
Imports	329 975.8	Germany	11	France	13
		Portugal	9	Italy	8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	15.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/20.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.3 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	84/78
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	72 ^g
Urban population (%)	77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	11.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	5 295
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	117/114
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	145.0
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	1.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	31/69

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	219
Forested area (% of land area)	36
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	330 497/7.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 857
Precipitation (millimetres)	436
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	9.7/19.5

a Market rate. b Series (base 2001=100) replacing former series. c 16 years and over. d Excludes conscripts. e 2005. f 2007. g 1999. h World Association of Newspapers. i Includes the Balearic and Canary Islands, and Alhucemas, Ceuta, Chafarinas, Melilla and Penon de Vélez de la Gomera.

Sri Lanka

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Colombo (652)
Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 299
Surface area (square kms)	65 610
Population density (per square km)	294.2
United Nations membership date	14 December 1955

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	16 717	27 373
GDP (per capita current US\$)	893.0	1 425.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	877.3	1 407.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	82.58	107.71
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 044	-1 434
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	182
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	102
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	101
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	7.6	6.6
Employment in industrial sector (%)	44.7 ^d	22.8 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.2 ^d	33.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	37.1	35.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.4	76.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	400	549 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	275	297 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	30.6	41.3 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.5	34.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	2.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g		(% of imports) ^g
Exports	6 159.9	USA 32	India 17
Imports	8 307.1	UK 13	Singapore 9
		India 9	China, HK SAR 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/10.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.2 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	11.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	70
Urban population (%)	15
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	559 242
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.2 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	90/88
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^k	24.4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	5/95

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	457
Forested area (% of land area)	30
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	11 534/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	195
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 524
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	24.1/30.6

a Market rate. b Colombo. c 10 years and over. d 2001. e 2004. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2005. h 2007. i 1991. j UNESCO estimate. k World Association of Newspapers.

Sudan

Region	Northern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Khartoum (4 518)	
Currency	(new) Sudanese Pound (SDG) ^a	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	38 560	
Surface area (square kms)	2 505 813	
Population density (per square km)	15.4	
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	11 549	35 219
GDP (per capita current US\$)	346.0	934.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	317.6	898.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.57	2.01
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-557	-5 110
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	116
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	23.6	23.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.6	71.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	38	246 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	8 959	16 207 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	14.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	9.5
Total trade	Major trading partners	
		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) (% of imports)
Exports	5 478.7	China 79 China 19
Imports	8 844.5	Japan 5 Saudi Arabia 9
		Untd Arab Em 5 Japan 8
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.2	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	40.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.4 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60/57	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	64.9	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.2	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	7 ^f	
Urban population (%)	41	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4	
Foreign born (%)	1.8	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 622 222	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0 ^g	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	46/52	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^h	47/53	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	64	
Forested area (% of land area)	28	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	10 372/0.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	93	
Precipitation (millimetres)	162	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.7/37.1	

a Prior to 1 July 2007, dinar (SDD). Conversion rate: 1 SDG = 100 SDD. b Principal rate. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2007. f 1999. g 1991. h UNESCO estimate.

Suriname

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Paramaribo (268)
Currency	Surinamese Dollar (SRD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	458
Surface area (square kms)	163 820
Population density (per square km)	2.8
United Nations membership date	4 December 1975

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		775	1 820
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 775.0	3 998.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 913.2	4 477.6
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		2.18	2.75
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		32	110
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		...	171 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		94	95
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		94	95
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		35.3	33.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		62.7	64.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		58 ^d	160 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		715	760 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		193.6	235.7 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		26.8	88.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		2.7	7.1 ^f
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) ^g	(% of imports) ^c
Exports	306.2 ^g	Norway 29	USA 30
Imports	1 122.4 ^c	USA 21	Trinidad Tbg 19
		France 14	Netherlands 18
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0 ^h	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		10.0/8.0 ^h	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		100.2 ^h	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		74/67	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		27.7	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		42	
Urban population (%)		74	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.7	
Foreign born (%)		1.2	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		-	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		5.9 ⁱ	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		110/98	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		62/38	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		80.7	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		26/74	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		66	
Forested area (% of land area)		95	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		2 284/5.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		1 497	

a Market rate. b Index base 2001=100, Paramaribo. c 2005. d Arrivals at Zanderij airport. e 2004. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2001. h 2007. i 1991.

Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Manzini (104)
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 141
Surface area (square kms)	17 364
Population density (per square km)	65.7
United Nations membership date	24 September 1968

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		1 388	2 719
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1 311.0	2 399.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		1 374.0	2 448.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		20.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		7.57	6.97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-46	98
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	140 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		103	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		104	101
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		33.8	31.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		75.8	74.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		281	839 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		80.8	107.6 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		6.4	28.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		1.0	4.0 ^c
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b	(% of imports) ^b
Exports	1 569.8	South Africa 75	South Africa 88
Imports	1 654.0	USA 7	China 2
		Mozambique 5	China, HK SAR 1
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		0.6	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		39.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		6.0/5.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		93.6 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		39/40	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		71.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		3.4	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^e		46	
Urban population (%)		24	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		<	
Foreign born (%)		4.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		1 008	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		6.2	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f		78/83	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		52/48	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		26.1	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		17/83	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		27	
Forested area (% of land area)		32	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		957/0.9	
Precipitation (millimetres)		923	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		14.4/25.8	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007. e Prevalence of modern methods of contraception. f Partial estimate.

Sweden

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Stockholm (1 708)
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	9 119
Surface area (square kms)	449 964
Population density (per square km)	20.3
United Nations membership date	19 November 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	242 003	382 825
GDP (per capita current US\$)	27 290.0	42 170.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	27 052.5	42 055.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	18.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	9.54	6.86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 617	28 413
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	109
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	112
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	93
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	4.7	5.3
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	24.5	22.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	2.4	2.0 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.1	58.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	68.4	66.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2 746 ^{ef}	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	11 951	13 070 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	494.8	512.2 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	136.5	165.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	45.6	77.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	147 370.4	Germany 10	Germany 18
Imports	127 100.9	USA 9	Denmark 10
		Norway 9	Norway 9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	26.0/22.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.5 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	3.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Urban population (%)	84
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.1
Foreign born (%)	12.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	102 889
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	100/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	60/40
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^h	480.0
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	1.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	47/53

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	33
Forested area (% of land area)	67
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	53 033/5.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 033
Precipitation (millimetres)	539
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	3.6/10.0

a Official rate. b 16 to 64 years. c Excludes conscripts. d 2005. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. f Excluding camping. g 2007. h World Association of Newspapers.

Switzerland

	Region	Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Zurich (1 144)
	Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		7 484
	Surface area (square kms)	41 284
	Population density (per square km)	181.3
	United Nations membership date	10 September 2002

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	246 044	374 583
GDP (per capita current US\$)	33 875.0	50 247.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	36 712.1	52 921.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.64	1.22
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	32 830	56 379
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	105
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	109
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	99
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	2.0	3.3
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{de}	24.7	22.8 ^f
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{de}	4.7	3.9 ^f
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	58.8	61.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	78.1	75.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	7 821	7 229 ^f
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent) ^g	5 589	4 887 ^f
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	532.0	568.0 ^f
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	137.0	171.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	29.1	60.0

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g		(% of imports) ^g	
Exports	147 856.3	Germany	20	Germany	32
Imports	141 399.5	USA	11	Italy	11
		Italy	9	France	10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/19.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.9 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	84/79
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{ij}	82 ^k
Urban population (%)	75
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.3
Foreign born (%)	22.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	61 061
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	46/54
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	428.9
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	0.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	27/73 ^h

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	47
Forested area (% of land area)	31
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	40 457/5.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^g	2 624
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 086
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	4.9/12.7

a Official rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c Employment office records. d Second quarter. e Excludes seasonal and border workers. f 2005. g Includes Liechtenstein. h 2007. i Age group 20-49. j Includes some cases of sterilization for non-contraceptive reasons. k 1994/95. l World Association of Newspapers.

Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Aleppo (2 520)
Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	19 929
Surface area (square kms)	185 180
Population density (per square km)	107.6
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	19 651	31 326
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 190.0	1 614.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 081.5	1 478.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	11.23	11.23
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 061	890
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	144
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	119
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	11.2 ^c	10.3 ^{de}
Employment in industrial sector (%)	26.1	25.6 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	32.9	27.0 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	35.1	39.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	85.1	88.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 416 ^{fg}	3 368 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	34 023	29 697 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	31.9	41.0 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.5	40.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	7.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	10 919.4	Italy 20	Russian Fed. 10
Imports	11 488.3	France 9	China 7
		Saudi Arabia 9	Ukraine 5

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	36.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	102.0 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	16.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	58
Urban population (%)	51
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Foreign born (%)	5.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 007 425
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	84/89
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	12/88 ⁱ

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	59
Forested area (% of land area)	3
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	68 420/3.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	993
Precipitation (millimetres)	329
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	10.9/23.8

a Principal rate. b Damascus. c 2001. d Unemployment survey, March-April 2003. e 2003. f Excludes private accommodation. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. h 2005. i 2007. j 1991.

Tajikistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Dushanbe (549)
Currency	Somoni (TJS) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 736
Surface area (square kms)	143 100
Population density (per square km)	47.1
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	861	2 813
GDP (per capita current US\$)	139.0	424.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	171.5	523.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	10.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	2.20	3.43
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-15 ^c	-21
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	46.7	46.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.3	62.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	4	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 262	1 525 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	21.7	...
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	8.4 ^e
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	<	0.3 ^f
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.5	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0 ^g	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.2 ^g	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	69/64	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	60.2	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.3	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	38	
Urban population (%)	25	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Foreign born (%)	4.7	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 493	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/94	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	27/73	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	2.5	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	20/80	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	41	
Forested area (% of land area)	3	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 004/0.8	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	499	
Precipitation (millimetres)	653	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.1/22.0	

a Prior to November 2000, Ruble. b Official rate. c 2002. d 2005. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g 2007.

Thailand

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Bangkok (6 594)
Currency	Baht (THB)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	63 884
Surface area (square kms)	513 120
Population density (per square km)	124.5
United Nations membership date	16 December 1946

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	122 725	206 247
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 023.0	3 251.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 991.4	3 185.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	29.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	43.27	36.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9 313	3 230
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	149
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	112
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	111
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	2.4 ^d	1.4 ^e
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^c	19.0	20.2
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^c	48.8	42.6 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.4	66.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.1	80.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	9 579	11 567 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	30 885	39 556 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	113.5	153.6 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	14.1	74.0
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	13.1

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	130 580.0	USA	15	Japan	20
Imports	128 584.5	Japan	13	China	11
		China	9	USA	7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	13.0/11.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	94.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	75/66
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	11.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	72
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5
Foreign born (%)	1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	151 829
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	83/83
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	51/49
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	5.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	243
Forested area (% of land area)	28
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	268 082/4.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 262
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 498
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	24.1/32.7

a Official rate. b Manufacturing. c Third quarter. d 13 years and over. e 2005. f Including nationals residing abroad. g 2007.

The Former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Skopje (475)	
Currency	Denar (MKD)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	2 038	
Surface area (square kms)	25 713	
Population density (per square km)	79.3	
United Nations membership date	8 April 1993	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 587	6 304
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 785.0	3 096.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 762.5	3 069.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	66.33	46.45
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-72	-24
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	97
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	104
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	30.5 ^b	37.3 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.3 ^{de}	32.3 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.9 ^{de}	19.5 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	40.9	40.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	65.5	64.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	224	197 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	2 126	1 983 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	165.1	138.2 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	31.0	93.7
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.5	13.2
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$)	2006
		(% of exports)
		(% of imports)
Exports	2 400.7	Serbia 23 Russian Fed. 15
Imports	3 762.7	Germany 16 Germany 10
		Greece 15 Greece 9
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	19.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	18.0/14.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.5 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	77/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	15.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.4	
Urban population (%)	69	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-2.1	
Foreign born (%)	6.0	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2 862	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.5	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	88/89	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	88.7	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	3.3	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28/72	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	34	
Forested area (% of land area)	36	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	10 420/5.1	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 579	
Precipitation (millimetres)	504	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	6.0/18.2	

a Market rate. b 2001. c 2005. d April. e 2002. f 2007.

Timor-Leste

	Region	South-eastern Asia			
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Dili (156)			
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)			
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		1 155			
	Surface area (square kms)	14 874			
Population density (per square km)		77.6			
United Nations membership date		27 September 2002			
Economic indicators		2000	2006		
GDP (million current US\$)		316	356		
GDP (per capita current US\$)		386.0	319.0		
GNI (per capita current US\$)		391.8	760.9		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		22.0	17.0		
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		50.6	55.8		
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		78.1	83.1		
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		–	7 394 ^a		
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		...	5.1		
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		...	0.1		
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006		
	(million US\$) ^a	(% of exports) ^a	(% of imports) ^a		
Exports	43.5	Australia 54	Indonesia	47	
Imports	101.6	USA 24	Singapore	15	
		Germany 4	Australia	14	
Social indicators		2000-2006			
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.5				
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0 ^b				
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^b				
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	103.0 ^b				
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	62/60				
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	66.7				
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5				
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	10				
Urban population (%)	26				
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	7.0				
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.9				
Foreign born (%)	0.6				
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	166 964				
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	94/99				
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^c	53/47				
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	28/72 ^b				
Environment		2000-2006			
Threatened species	11				
Forested area (% of land area)	54				
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	176/0.2				
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	56 ^d				

a 2005. b 2007. c National estimate. d UNSD estimates.

Togo

Region	Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Lomé (1 337)
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	6 585
Surface area (square kms)	56 785
Population density (per square km)	116.0
United Nations membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 294	2 284
GDP (per capita current US\$)	240.0	356.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	243.5	351.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	498.07
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-140	-461 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	116
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	118
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	123
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	51.7	50.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	90.7	89.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	60	81 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	17	6 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	2.0	12.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	5.1

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b	
Exports	359.9	Ghana	20	France	18
Imports	592.6	Burkina Faso	18	China	13
		Benin	12	Côte d'Ivoire	6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	43.0 ^d
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^d
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	97.9 ^d
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	60/57
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	88.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	4.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	26
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Foreign born (%)	3.0
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	17 687
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^e	60/81
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^e	17/83
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91 ^d

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	43
Forested area (% of land area)	7
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 310/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	68
Precipitation (millimetres)	877
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.1/30.7

a Official rate. b 2005. c Lomé. d 2007. e UNESCO estimate.

Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Nuku'alofa (25)
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	100
Surface area (square kms)	747
Population density (per square km)	134.3
United Nations membership date	14 September 1999

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	148	232
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 513.0	2 328.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 513.1	2 304.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	13.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.98	2.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-11	-15
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	172
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	...	5.2 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.7	44.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.6	73.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	35	42 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	91.8	141.9 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	10.0	43.6 ^f
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.4	3.0

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0 ^g
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	10.0/8.0 ^g
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	103.9 ^g
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	18.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	3.8
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.2
Foreign born (%)	1.1
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	107/106
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	60/40
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	3/97

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	21
Forested area (% of land area)	5
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	117/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	383 ^j

a Official rate. b Excluding rent. c 2003. d Air arrivals. e 2005. f Estimated. g 2007. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i UNESCO estimate. j UNSD estimates.

Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Port of Spain (52)
Currency	T.T. Dollar (TTD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	1 333
Surface area (square kms)	5 130
Population density (per square km)	259.9
United Nations membership date	18 September 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	8 154	18 147
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6 270.0	13 661.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	5 788.2	13 205.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	6.30	6.31
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	544	3 594 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	137
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	164 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	106
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	106
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	12.1	6.2
Employment in industrial sector (%)	28.0	31.0 ^b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.2	4.3 ^b
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.4	47.4
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.3	77.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c	399	463 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 582	34 608 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	235.3	295.4 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	37.0	151.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	7.7	12.5 ^d

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	14 018.7	USA 58	USA 28
Imports	6 477.7	Jamaica 6	Brazil 14
		Spain 5	Congo 6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	21.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/9.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72/68
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	12.4
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.6
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	38
Urban population (%)	12
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	2.9
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f	4.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	91/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	56/44
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	151.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	12.2
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	25/75

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	39
Forested area (% of land area)	44
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	32 557/24.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	10 537
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 408
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	22.0/31.9

a Official rate. b 2005. c Air arrivals. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate.

Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tunis (734)	
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	10 327	
Surface area (square kms)	163 610	
Population density (per square km)	63.1	
United Nations membership date	12 November 1956	
Economic indicators		
	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	19 444	30 673
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 033.0	3 003.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 937.2	2 829.6
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.39	1.30
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-821	-634
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	119
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	116
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	116
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	15.7 ^b	14.2 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	25.3	29.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.2	75.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^d	5 058	6 378 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	5 559	5 598 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	81.8	86.3 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	11.2	84.3
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	12.7
Total trade	Major trading partners	
	(million US\$) ^c	(% of exports) ^c (% of imports) ^c
Exports	10 493.6	France 33 France 23
Imports	13 174.3	Italy 24 Italy 21
		Germany 8 Germany 8
Social indicators		
	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.1	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	25.0 ^f	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0 ^f	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.4 ^f	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/72	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	19.8	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.9	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	63	
Urban population (%)	65	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<	
Foreign born (%)	0.4	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	161	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	7.3	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/93	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	22.7	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81	
Environment		
	2000-2006	
Threatened species	52	
Forested area (% of land area)	7	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	22 885/2.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	732	
Precipitation (millimetres)	466	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	13.3/23.5	

a Market rate. b Figures revised on the basis of the 2004 census. c 2005. d Excluding nationals residing abroad. e 2001. f 2007.

Turkey

Region	Western Asia/Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Istanbul (9 712)
Currency	Turkish Lira (new) (TRY) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	74 877
Surface area (square kms)	783 562
Population density (per square km)	95.6
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	199 263	392 336
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2 924.0	5 307.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	2 947.3	5 380.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.67	1.41
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 824	-32 774
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	417
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	133
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	111
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	112
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	6.6	9.9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	24.0 ^d	24.7 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	36.0 ^d	29.5 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	26.6	27.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	76.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	9 586	20 273 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	19 752	19 151 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	88.1	115.5 ^e
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	50.6	96.4
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	16.6

Total trade	Major trading partners	2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	85 526.0	Germany 11 Russian Fed. 13
Imports	138 580.8	UK 8 Germany 11
	Italy 8	China 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	101.4 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/69
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	27.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	71
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.1
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	9 173
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^g	80/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	42/58
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	9/91 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	124
Forested area (% of land area)	13
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	226 125/3.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	1 086
Precipitation (millimetres)	678
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	10.3/18.4

a Beginning January 2005, 1 new Turkish Lira (TRY)=1 million old Turkish lira (TRL). b Market rate. c Non-institutional civilian population. d Estimates based on 2000 census results. e 2005. f 2007. g UNESCO estimate.

Turkmenistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Ashgabat (711)
Currency	Turkmen Manat (TMM)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 965
Surface area (square kms)	488 100
Population density (per square km)	10.2
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	4 157	6 500
GDP (per capita current US\$)	923.0	1 327.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	865.9	1 234.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	35.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5 200.00	...
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	130
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	147
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.7	60.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	73.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	5 ^b	12 ^c
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	50 232	66 862 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	8.3	10.4 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.3
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	30.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.9 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	68/59	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	74.7	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	62	
Urban population (%)	46	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0	
Foreign born (%)	4.6	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	751	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	3.9 ^f	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	9.4	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	47	
Forested area (% of land area)	9	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	41 726/8.8	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 666	
Precipitation (millimetres)	227	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	10.4/23.2	

a Official rate. b 2001. c 2005. d Estimated. e 2007. f 1991. g World Association of Newspapers.

Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Funafuti (5)
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11
Surface area (square kms)	26
Population density (per square km)	405.0
United Nations membership date	5 September 2000

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	12	26
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 204.0	2 441.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 204.0	2 441.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	55.0	56.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1.81	1.26
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	117 ^c
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	...	6.5 ^d
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1	1 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	7.0	20.9 ^a
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	5.3	16.2 ^f
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.5 ^g	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^h	98.0	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years) ^h	65/62 ^d	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births) ^h	34.0 ^d	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman) ^h	3.7 ⁱ	
Urban population (%)	48	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3	
Foreign born (%)	3.1	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^j	97/92	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	10	
Forested area (% of land area)	33	

a Official rate. b Funafuti. c 2005. d 2002. e Estimated. f Year other than that specified or estimate. g Refers to 2000-2005. h Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. i 2000-2003. j National estimate.

Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kampala (1 319)
Currency	Ugandan Shilling (UGX)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	30 884
Surface area (square kms)	241 038
Population density (per square km)	128.1
United Nations membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 734	10 340
GDP (per capita current US\$)	232.0	346.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	226.7	324.5
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	1 766.68	1 741.44
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-825	-240
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	134
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	150
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	...	3.2 ^a
Employment in industrial sector (%)	-	7.6 ^{efg}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	...	69.1 ^{efg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	80.1	80.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	88.6	86.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	193	468 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	135	158 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	5.0	5.8 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	7.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	2.5

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	962.2	Untd Arab Em 19 Kenya	16
Imports	2 557.3	Sudan 10 Untd Arab Em	13
		Kenya 9 India	8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	49.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/3.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.1 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	52/51
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	76.9
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	6.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	24
Urban population (%)	13
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.3
Foreign born (%)	1.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	2 169 028
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^j	5.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^k	78/80
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	38/62
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30/70

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	169
Forested area (% of land area)	18
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	1 826/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	29
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 180
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	17.3/26.7

a Principal rate. b Series linked to former series. c Manufacturing. d 10 years and over. e 2003. f Excludes Pader and some parts of Kitgum and Gulu districts. g May of the preceding year to April of the current year. h 2005. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate. k Partial estimate.

Ukraine

	Region	Eastern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Kiev (2 672)	
	Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	46 205	
	Surface area (square kms)	603 700
	Population density (per square km)	76.5
	United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	31 262	106 469
GDP (per capita current US\$)	640.0	2 287.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	620.6	2 260.7
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	24.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	5.43	5.05
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 481	-1 617
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	160
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	170
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	117
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b	11.6	7.2 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%)	20.8 ^d	24.2 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	23.4 ^d	19.4 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.5	49.6
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.0	64.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	6 431	15 629 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 326	63 828 ^c
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	124.6	137.0 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	22.9	133.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	12.1

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	38 367.6	Russian Fed. 23	Russian Fed. 31
Imports	45 021.6	Italy 7	Germany 9
		Turkey 6	Turkmenistan 8

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	-0.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	14.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	25.0/16.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	85.5 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	74/62
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	12.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g	68 ^h
Urban population (%)	68
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.5
Foreign born (%)	14.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	73 450
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	6.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	91/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	131.8
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	10.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92 ^f

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	59
Forested area (% of land area)	17
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	330 039/7.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 771
Precipitation (millimetres)	648
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	4.3/11.9

a Official rate. b 15-70 years. c 2005. d Excludes self-employed workers. e 2004. f 2007. g Age group 15-44. h 1999. i National estimate.

United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Dubai (1 330)
Currency	UAE Dirham (AED)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	4 380
Surface area (square kms)	83 600
Population density (per square km)	52.4
United Nations membership date	9 December 1971

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		70 522	182 218
GDP (per capita current US\$)		21 718.0	42 890.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		22 153.6	41 081.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		22.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		3.67	3.67
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^b		2.3	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)		33.4	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		7.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		34.4	40.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		92.0	92.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^c		3 907	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		164 557	182 461 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		75.4	146.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		23.6	36.7
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$) ^d	(% of exports)	(% of imports) ^d
Exports	115 453.0	... India	11
Imports	80 814.0	... China	9
		... USA	6

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		20.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		2.0/2.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women) ^f		209.7 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		81/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		8.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.3
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^g		28 ^h
Urban population (%)		77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		7.1
Foreign born (%)		71.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		206
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		1.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		73/71
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ		66/34
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		23/77

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		27
Forested area (% of land area)		4
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		149 188/37.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		13 300
Precipitation (millimetres)		94
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		21.3/33.0

a Official rate. b Official estimates. c Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. d 2005. e 2007. f Includes guest workers. g Country nationals only. h 1995. i UNESCO estimate.

United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	London (8 505)
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	60 769
Surface area (square kms)	242 900
Population density (per square km)	250.2
United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	1 442 249	2 372 504
GDP (per capita current US\$)	24 500.0	39 207.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	24 519.9	40 086.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	17.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.67	0.51
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-37 357	-77 548
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	116
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	96
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	98
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	98
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	5.5	4.8 ^d
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	25.3	22.0 ^d
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	1.5	1.4 ^d
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	54.3	55.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.9	69.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	25 209	29 971 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	262 168	193 217 ^d
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	483.4	537.5 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	131.7	172.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	26.4	56.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	444 439.2	USA 13	Germany 12
Imports	606 428.3	France 12	USA 8
		Germany 11	France 7

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	18.0 ^f
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	24.0/20.0 ^f
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.1 ^f
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	82/77
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	4.8
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	1.8
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^{gh}	84
Urban population (%)	90
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Foreign born (%)	9.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	314 061
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.4
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	107/105
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ⁱ	292.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	0.5
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	19/81

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	51
Forested area (% of land area)	12
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	587 261/9.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	3 576
Precipitation (millimetres)	611
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	7.5/14.4

a Market rate. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c 16 years and over. d 2005. e March to May. f 2007. g Age group 16-49. h Excludes Northern Ireland. i World Association of Newspapers.

United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Dar es Salaam (2 676)
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	40 454
Surface area (square kms)	945 087
Population density (per square km)	42.8
United Nations membership date	14 December 1961

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	9 331	13 228
GDP (per capita current US\$)	275.7	335.2
GNI (per capita current US\$) ^a	273.2	332.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) ^a	17.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	803.26	1 261.64
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-499	-1 442
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	130
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	157 ^d
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	107
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	5.1 ^f	...
Employment in industrial sector (%)	2.6 ^{afg}	...
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	82.1 ^{afg}	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	87.2	86.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.1	90.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	459	590 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	240	333 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	15.2
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	1.0

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	1 689.9	Switzerland 22	South Africa	12
Imports	4 439.5	South Africa 14	Untd Arab Em	11
		China 9	Bahrain	9

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.0 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	72.6
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	26
Urban population (%)	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	485 679
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	2.2 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ⁱ	40/40 ^j
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ⁱ	32/68
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)	1.6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	30/70

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	539
Forested area (% of land area)	40
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	4 352/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	40
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 148

a Tanzania mainland excluding Zanzibar. b Official rate. c Manufacturing. d 2005. e 10 years and over. f 2001. g March. h 2007. i UNESCO estimate. j 1999.

United States of America

	Region	Northern America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		New York-Newark (18 718)
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		305 826
	Surface area (square kms)	9 629 091
	Population density (per square km)	31.8
	United Nations membership date	24 October 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	9 764 800	13 192 290
GDP (per capita current US\$)	34 280.0	43 562.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	34 862.7	43 424.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-417 324	-811 486
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^a	100	117
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^b	100	107
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^c	4.0	4.6
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^d	23.2	20.6 ^e
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^d	2.6	1.6 ^e
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	59.5	59.7
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.5	72.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) ^f	51 237	49 206 ^e
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	1 407 633	1 372 931 ^e
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	777.5	787.5 ^g
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	107.3	134.6
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	44.1	69.1 ^h

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ⁱ	(% of exports) ⁱ		(% of imports) ⁱ
Exports	1 037 029.0	Canada 22	Canada 16
Imports	1 918 997.0	Mexico 13	China 16
		Japan 6	Mexico 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	20.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	19.0/15.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	96.9 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	6.3
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women) ^k	73
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.7
Foreign born (%)	12.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	967 721
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	5.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	57/43
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^l	194.1
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	6.1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	1 179
Forested area (% of land area)	33
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita) ^m	6 049 440/20.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	6 868
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 056
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.1/16.0

a All urban consumers. b Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. c 16 years and over. d Estimates based on 1990 census. e 2005. f Including Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. g 2003. h Year other than that specified or estimate. i Includes Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. j 2007. k Age group 15-44. l World Association of Newspapers. m Includes American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands.

Uruguay

	Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Montevideo (1 264)
	Currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		3 340
	Surface area (square kms)	175 016
Population density (per square km)		19.1
United Nations membership date		18 December 1945

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	20 086	19 308
GDP (per capita current US\$)	6 053.0	5 796.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	5 968.7	5 643.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	16.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	12.52	24.40
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-566	-434
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	173
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c	100	170
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	119
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	121
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	13.6 ^e	10.9
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^{ef}	24.7	21.9 ^{gh}
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^{ef}	4.1	4.6 ^{hi}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	52.6	56.8
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	77.6	78.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 968	1 808 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	606	575 ^h
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	219.3	160.0 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	41.9	95.1
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	10.9	21.7

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	3 952.3	Brazil 15	Argentina 23
Imports	4 774.9	USA 14	Brazil 23
		Argentina 8	Venezuela 13

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ^j
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	21.0/15.0 ^j
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	93.3 ^j
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	80/73
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	13.1
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.8
Foreign born (%)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	153
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	110/104
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^k	66/34
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	4.9
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	67
Forested area (% of land area)	9
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	5 477/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	694
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 101
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.4/21.4

a Market rate. b Montevideo. c Manufacturing. d 14 years and over. e Urban areas. f Excludes conscripts. g Includes hotels and restaurants. h 2005. i Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. j 2007. k UNESCO estimate.

US Virgin Islands

	Region	Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)		Charlotte Amalie (52)
	Currency	U.S. Dollar (USD)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)		111
	Surface area (square kms)	347
	Population density (per square km)	321.1

Economic indicators	2000	2006
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	53.2
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	74.0	70.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	546	575 ^a
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	95.1	135.7 ^b
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	13.8	26.8 ^c
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	<	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	23.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	19.0/17.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	90.4 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	83/75	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	8.6	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1	
Urban population (%)	94	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-4.7	
Foreign born (%)	32.7	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	21.2	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	32	
Forested area (% of land area)	28	

a 2005. b Estimated. c Year other than that specified or estimate. d 2007.

Uzbekistan

Region	South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Tashkent (2 181)
Currency	Uzbek Sum (UZS)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 372
Surface area (square kms)	447 400
Population density (per square km)	61.2
United Nations membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	13 759	16 137
GDP (per capita current US\$)	557.0	598.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	548.1	597.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	690.00	1 235.00
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	138
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	147
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.3	57.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	72.1	72.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	302	...
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	60 026	61 964 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	6.9	9.5 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	6.3
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	32.0 ^d	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0 ^d	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.9 ^d	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	70/64	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	55.0	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	65	
Urban population (%)	37	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.2	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6	
Foreign born (%)	4.8	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	1 426	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.4 ^e	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	95/97	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^g	44/56	
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)	3.1	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	16/84	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	48	
Forested area (% of land area)	8	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	137 907/5.3	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	2 019	
Precipitation (millimetres)	419	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	8.3/21.0	

a Refers to the United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange. b 2005. c Estimated. d 2007. e 1991. f Partial estimate. g UNESCO estimate.

Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Port Vila (36)	
Currency	Vatu (VUV)	
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	226	
Surface area (square kms)	12 189	
Population density (per square km)	18.6	
United Nations membership date	15 September 1981	
Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	245	361
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1 289.0	1 635.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	1 270.5	1 555.9
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	20.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	142.81	106.48
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-14	-50
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	109
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	78.7	79.5
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	87.5	88.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	58	62 ^b
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	3.7	9.1 ^c
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	2.1	3.5 ^d
Social indicators	2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	2.4	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/5.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	104.2 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	72/68	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	28.3	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.7	
Urban population (%)	23	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5	
Foreign born (%)	0.5	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	9.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	77/82	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	36/64	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	14.5	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	4/96	
Environment	2000-2006	
Threatened species	35	
Forested area (% of land area)	36	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	88/0.4	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^h	137	
Precipitation (millimetres)	2 222	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	21.5/28.2	

a Official rate. b 2005. c Estimated. d Year other than that specified or estimate. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers. h UNSD estimates.

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Region	South America
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Caracas (2 913)
Currency	Bolivar (VEB)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	27 657
Surface area (square kms)	912 050
Population density (per square km)	30.3
United Nations membership date	15 November 1945

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		117 148	180 358
GDP (per capita current US\$)		4 801.0	6 633.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		4 743.5	6 541.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.0	23.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		699.75	2 147.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		11 853	27 167
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		100	290
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^c		100	125
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		101	104
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		101	105
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		13.9	10.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)		22.3	19.8 ^{defg}
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		10.2	10.7 ^{defg}
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		47.8	58.9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		82.2	83.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		469	706 ^h
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		208 361	198 736 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		33.0	84.5
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		3.4	15.2
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	61 385.2	USA 49	...
Imports	30 559.0	Neth.Antilles 6	...
		Spain 3	...

Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		1.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		31.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		8.0/7.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		100.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		77/71
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		17.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.5
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		70 ^j
Urban population (%)		93
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-4.2
Foreign born (%)		3.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		208 474
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)		4.6 ^k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		93/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^l		51/49
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^m		93.2
Intentional homicides (per 100 000 inhabitants)		29.7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		19/81

Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		234
Forested area (% of land area)		54
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		172 623/6.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		2 194
Precipitation (millimetres)		913
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)		16.0/30.3

a Official rate. b Metropolitan areas. c Manufacturing, excluding petroleum refineries. d Excludes the indigenous population and contributing family workers working less than 15 hours per week. e Second semester. f 2003. g Derived from micro-sources. h 2005. i 2007. j 1998. k 1991. l UNESCO estimate. m World Association of Newspapers.

Viet Nam

Region	South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Ho Chi Minh City (5 065)
Currency	Dong (VND)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	87 375
Surface area (square kms)	331 689
Population density (per square km)	263.4
United Nations membership date	20 September 1977

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	31 173	57 983
GDP (per capita current US\$)	394.0	673.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	388.5	656.4
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	28.0	32.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	14 514.00	16 054.00
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 106	217 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115 ^c
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	129
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	128
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	2.3	2.1 ^c
Employment in industrial sector (%) ^e	12.4	17.4 ^c
Employment in agricultural sector (%) ^e	65.3	57.9 ^c
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	72.9	72.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.0	77.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 383	3 468 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	27 287	51 111 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	0.9 ^f	2.5 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.2	30.2 ^g
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.3	17.2

Total trade	Major trading partners			2006	
	(million US\$) ^b	(% of exports) ^b		(% of imports) ^b	
Exports	32 447.1	USA	18	China	16
Imports	36 761.1	Japan	13	Singapore	12
		China	10	Japan	11

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0 ^h
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	8.0/7.0 ^h
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	100.0 ^h
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	76/72
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	19.5
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	2.1
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	79
Urban population (%)	26
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.8
Foreign born (%)	—
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	9 620
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.8 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	81/85
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41/59
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74 ^h

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	298
Forested area (% of land area)	40
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	98 663/1.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	364
Precipitation (millimetres)	1 931
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	23.7/32.3

a Market rate. b 2005. c 2004. d July of each year. e July. f Commercial vehicles only. g Estimated. h 2007. i 1991.

Western Sahara

	Region	Northern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	El Aaiún	(185)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	480	
Surface area (square kms)	266 000	
Population density (per square km)	1.8	
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		30.0 ^a
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		3.0/4.0 ^a
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		112.7 ^a
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		68/64
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		44.2
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		2.7
Urban population (%)		92
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.7
Foreign born (%)		1.0
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		30
Forested area (% of land area)		4
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		238/0.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent) ^b		290

a 2007. b UNSD estimates.

Yemen

Region	Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Sana'a (1 801)
Currency	Yemini Rial (YER)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	22 389
Surface area (square kms)	527 968
Population density (per square km)	42.4
United Nations membership date	30 September 1947

Economic indicators		2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)		9 636	18 543
GDP (per capita current US\$)		530.0	853.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)		491.1	786.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		17.0	22.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		165.59	198.50
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		1 337	206
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	212
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)		99	128
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		99	127
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		28.3	30.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		75.1	75.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		73	336 ^b
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)		21 413	19 852 ^b
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)		48.6	49.9 ^c
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)		2.1	14.2 ^d
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)		0.1	1.3
Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	6 264.0	India 25	Untd Arab Em 21
Imports	4 935.1	China 23	Saudi Arabia 10
		Thailand 14	Switzerland 8
Social indicators		2000-2006	
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)		3.0	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		45.0 ^e	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/3.0 ^e	
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)		102.4 ^e	
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)		64/61	
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)		58.6	
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)		5.5	
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)		23	
Urban population (%)		27	
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.5	
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.6	
Foreign born (%)		1.3	
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)		96 655	
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ^f		9.6	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)		55/83	
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		26/74	
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants)		4.1	
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		1/99	
Environment		2000-2006	
Threatened species		206	
Forested area (% of land area)		1	
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)		21 114/1.0	
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)		274	

a Official rate. b 2005. c 2001. d Estimated. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate.

Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Lusaka (1 260)
Currency	Kwacha (ZMK)
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	11 922
Surface area (square kms)	752 618
Population density (per square km)	15.8
United Nations membership date	1 December 1964

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	3 239	10 974
GDP (per capita current US\$)	310.0	938.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	294.7	884.0
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	25.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	4 157.83	4 406.67
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-660	743
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	274
Industrial production index (2000=100)	100	145
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	110
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^{bc}	12.9	...
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	66.3	66.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	91.2	91.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	457	669 ^d
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	781	908 ^d
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	1.7	14.8
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	4.2

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	3 770.4	Switzerland 40	South Africa	47
Imports	3 074.3	South Africa 11	Untd Arab Em	10
		Thailand 8	Zimbabwe	6

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	46.0 ^e
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0 ^e
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	99.3 ^e
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	42/42
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	92.7
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	5.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	34
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Foreign born (%)	2.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	120 468
Government education expenditure (% of GDP)	2.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) ^f	76/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^f	32/68
Newspaper circulation (per 1 000 inhabitants) ^g	4.8
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	15/85

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	46
Forested area (% of land area)	57
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	2 288/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	122
Precipitation (millimetres)	843
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	14.9/26.4

a Official rate. b Population census. 12 years and over. c October. d 2005. e 2007. f UNESCO estimate. g World Association of Newspapers.

Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (population, 000)	Harare (1 515)
Currency	Zimbabwean Dollar (ZWD) ^a
Population in 2007 (projected, 000)	13 349
Surface area (square kms)	390 757
Population density (per square km)	34.2
United Nations membership date	25 August 1980

Economic indicators	2000	2006
GDP (million current US\$)	5 628	1 765
GDP (per capita current US\$)	445.0	133.0
GNI (per capita current US\$)	430.8	131.1
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	6.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b	0.06	258.92
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	415 115
Industrial production index (2000=100) ^d	100	78 ^e
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	107	73
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	89
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	65.0	64.1
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.5	84.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	1 868 ^f	1 559 ^g
Primary energy production (000 MT oil equivalent)	3 360	3 037 ^g
Motor vehicles in use (per 1 000 inhabitants)	48.4	53.8 ^h
Total telephone subscribers (per 100 inhabitants)	4.5	8.9
Internet users (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	9.3

Total trade	Major trading partners		2006
(million US\$) ^g	(% of exports) ^g		(% of imports) ^g
Exports	1 393.6	South Africa 41	Zambia 41
Imports	2 072.3	USA 7	South Africa 15
		Switzerland 6	Mozambique 10

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2005-2010 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	38.0 ⁱ
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/4.0 ⁱ
Sex ratio (men per 100 women)	98.9 ⁱ
Life expectancy at birth 2005-2010 (women and men, years)	43/44
Infant mortality rate 2005-2010 (per 1 000 births)	58.0
Total fertility rate 2005-2010 (live births per woman)	3.2
Contraceptive use (ages 15-49, % of currently married women)	60
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Foreign born (%)	3.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR (provisional)	3 816
Government education expenditure (% of GDP) ⁱ	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	67/70
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) ^j	39/61
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	22/78

Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	52
Forested area (% of land area)	45
CO ₂ emissions (000 MT of carbon dioxide and per capita)	10 559/0.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equivalent)	298
Precipitation (millimetres)	841
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (Celsius)	12.3/25.5

a Beginning 2 August 2006, Zimbabwe took three zero's off its currency. b Official rate. c Series linked to former series; annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. d Derived by the UNSD from component national indices. e 2003. f Excludes same-day visitors. g 2005. h 2004. i 2007. j UNESCO estimate.

Technical notes

Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication has been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short names in use in the United Nations, the full names being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below in italics are arranged in alphabetical order and are defined in the *Data dictionary*, which begins on page 228.

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products.

The data were taken from the website of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/601/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=601> (last accessed 18 January 2008). They are also published in the *FAO Statistical Yearbook* [2].

Average minimum and maximum temperatures are measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise footnoted. The data are from the website of the World Meteorological Organization [25], at <http://www.worldweather.org/>. See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Balance of payments, current account. The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* [6] website at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 12 November 07).

CO₂ emissions estimates represent the volume of CO₂ produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates do not include bunker fuels used in international transportation due to the difficulty of apportioning these fuels among the countries benefiting from that transport. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory [1], United States of America, http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre_coun.htm. Relative to other industrial sources for which CO₂ emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and

in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO₂ emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO₂ emissions. The data are also published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [17].

CO₂ emissions per capita figures are obtained by dividing total emissions of carbon dioxide by the population for a particular country and year.

Consumer price index numbers were taken from the *LABORSTA*, an International Labour Organization database, table *B9 Consumer prices, general indices*, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 4 January 2008). They are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. Unless otherwise specified, the indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

Contraceptive use refers to the percentage use of any contraception method by currently married women of child-bearing age (most data refer to the 15-49 age group). The data are from *World Contraceptive Use 2007*, database maintained by the United Nations Population Division. The data contain the most recent estimates of contraceptive prevalence available as of 25 September 2007. Countries with no data for 1985 or earlier are not included. Estimates of contraceptive prevalence were compiled from surveys of nationally representative samples of women of reproductive age.

Currency shows the national currency name and the ISO currency code. Data were taken from the United Nations website at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/2007.xls>.

Employment in industrial and agricultural sectors refers to the population above a specified age who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. These include persons who are temporarily absent from a job, for such reasons as illness, maternity or parental leave, holiday, training or industrial dispute. These percentages in which employment in the sector is the numerator and total employment the denominator are published in the *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* prepared by the International Labour Organization [4].

Energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption", which is derived from the formula "production + imports - exports - bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. The data were obtained from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division.

They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [10].

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the data refer to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). The data were taken from the International Monetary Fund [6], *International Financial Statistics* website at <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/> (last accessed 9 November 07). For those currencies for which the IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown, as published by the United Nations at <http://www.un.org/Depts/treasury/2007.xls>.

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. The data were taken from the website of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, at <http://faostat.fao.org/site/601/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=601> (last accessed 18 January 2008).

Foreign born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. The data are from the United Nations Population Division's *International Migration 2006* [13].

Forested area data were taken from the website of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Extent of forest and other wooded land 2005*, at <http://www.fao.org/forestry/site/32032/en/> (last accessed 25 January 2008). The data are published by the FAO in the *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005* [3].

Government education expenditure data were taken from UNESCO Institute for Statistics [21] website, *Table 19: Finance Indicators by ISCED level*, at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=172> (last accessed 10 September 2007). They show the general trends in public expenditure on public education expressed as a percentage of the Gross Domestic Product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education.

Gross domestic product total in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the

countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP national currency data, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund [6] in its monthly publication *International Financial Statistics*. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. These series are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [15].

Gross domestic product per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. These estimates are also published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [15].

Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. The data are from the National Accounts Database (data as of August 2007) compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [15]. Data in national currency are published in *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables* [16].

Gross national income (GNI) per capita estimates are the aggregate value of the gross balances of primary incomes for all sectors in the economy divided by population. These estimates are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [15].

Industrial production index shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. The data are from table 5 of the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* [14], July 2007.

Infant mortality rates are five-year projected averages for the period 2005-2010. Data are from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Intentional homicides refer to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* 2004 [9], *Table 21, Death and death rates by cause*, under Accidents, assaults.

Internet users per 100 inhabitants are based on nationally reported data for users divided by the total population and then multiplied by 100. There are variations in data collection among countries: some use surveys that give a more precise figure for the number of Internet users, while others base their estimates on derivations from reported Internet Service Provider subscriber counts, calculated by multiplying the number of subscribers by a multiplier. Surveys may differ across countries in the user age and frequency of use they cover. Some figures may refer to only users above a certain age. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators database of the International Telecommunication Union [8], at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/icteye/Indicators/Indicators.aspx> (last accessed 1 November 2007).

Labour force participation rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. The data are from the estimates and projections published in the *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* prepared by the International Labour Organization [4].

Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. The data refer to 2005 and are from the *Urban and Rural Areas 2005* of the *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision* [20]. See also <http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm>.

Life expectancy at birth for men and women are the five-year projected averages for the period 2005-2010. Data are from: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/health.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Major trading partners display the first three trade partners and data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its *Commodity Trade Statistics Database* [11] (*COMTRADE*, see <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). These series are published in the United Nations *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* [12].

Motor vehicles in use data are calculated from data compiled from national statistical sources that are published in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [17]. Data refer to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census on registration figures for the year's census or for the annual registration.

Newspaper circulation data were taken from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics [21] website, *Table Newspapers*, data for *Daily newspapers: Total average circulation per 1,000 inhabitants*, at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=398> (last accessed 5 November 2007).

Parliamentary seats refer to the number of women and men in the lower and upper chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage of total. The data were taken from the Internet site of the Inter-Parliamentary Union [7]: <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm> (last accessed 22 January 2008). These data are published in *Women in National Parliaments*.

Population aged 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Data are from: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Population aged 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. Data are from: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/child&elderly.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Population annual growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 2005-2010. Data are from: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. Data are derived from the Population projections (medium variant) for 2007 of the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [19] divided by the Surface Area as published in the table 3 of the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook 2004* [9].

Population projections for 2007 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in the *World Population*

Prospects: The 2006 Revision [19]. They are available at <http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm>.

Precipitation data are measurements from the weather stations in the largest urban agglomeration or city, unless otherwise footnoted. The data are from the World Meteorological Organization [25], <http://www.worldweather.org/>. See also *largest urban agglomeration*.

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). The data are from the *Energy Statistics Database* of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are published in the *Energy Statistics Yearbook* [10].

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [21], *Table 5 Enrolment ratios by ISCED level*, at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableView/tableView.aspx?ReportId=182> (last accessed 14 September 2007). The enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Refugee in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they were outside their country of origin. The data are from *2006 Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons, returnees, stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR* [22]. See also <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/STATISTICS/4676a71d4.pdf>.

Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. The data are from *Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4* (United Nations publication), available at the Statistics Division website <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49.htm>.

Sex ratio is calculated as the ratio of the number of men to that of women. Source is:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/population.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Social indicators: the data on seven indicators (*infant mortality, life expectancy, population aged 0-14, population aged 60 years and over, total fertility rate, population annual growth rate and sex ratio*) were taken from the website of the Demographic and Social Statistics branch of the United Nations Statistics Division at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/default.htm> (accessed December 2007). The main data source is the Population Division's publication the *World Population Prospects: The 2006 Revision* [19]. Unless otherwise specified, data refer to the medium variant projections for 2007. The data were supplemented by official national statistics published in United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* 2004 [9], available from the United Nations Statistics Division website, <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm>, and data compiled by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community (SPC) Demography Programme, available from the SPC website, <http://www.spc.int/prism/social/demog.html>.

Surface area (excluding Polar Regions and uninhabited islands) data are from table 3 in the United Nations *Demographic Yearbook* 2004 [9].

Third-level students percentages are from the website of the UNESCO Institute of Statistics [21], *table 14 Tertiary indicators*, at <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/TableViewer/tableView.aspx?ReportId=167> (last accessed 17 September 2007).

Threatened species represents the number of plants and animals that are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC) [24]. The data are from the 2007 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species at <http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html> (accessed 9 October 2007).

Total fertility rate is the five-year average for the period 2005-2010 and the data are from <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/socind/childbearing.htm>. See also *social indicators*.

Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants refer to the sum of main telephone lines and cellular mobile subscribers divided by the population and multiplied by 100. The data are from the World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators database of the International Telecommunication Union [8], at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/icteye/Indicators/Indicators.aspx> (last accessed 1 November 2007).

Total Trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division in its *Commodity Trade Statistics Database* [11] (*COMTRADE*, see <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>). These series are published in the United Nations *International*

Trade Statistics Yearbook [12]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted average exchange rates).

Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO). They are published in the UNWTO *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics* [23], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook* [17].

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age, usually 15 and above, who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. The data were taken from the *LABORSTA*, an International Labour Organization database, table B4, *Unemployment, general level* and table 3A, *Unemployment, general level*, at <http://laborsta.ilo.org> (last accessed 21 August 2007). Unless otherwise noted, these data are national employment office statistics, usually labour surveys, compiled by the ILO. Data are also published in ILO's *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* [5].

United Nations membership date is from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin, <http://unterm.un.org/> and the List of Member States, <http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html> [18].

Urban population, urban population growth rate and *rural population growth rate* series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision* [20]. See also <http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm>.

Data dictionary

A

age group: The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, and 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)*.

agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities): Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3.1: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 2002).

agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix).

annual growth: See *rate of change*.

area: See *land and water area*.

B

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic

* References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis and they are listed on page 238.

transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions (IMF, 1993, para. 13). See also *current account*.

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See *base period*.

C

CO₂ emissions: Carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions mean the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996).

commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55).

consumer price index: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988).

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624).

currency: Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not

actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70).

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152).

D

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985).

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.). See also *land and water area*.

E

economically active population: ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the System of National Accounts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate, or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994).

education expenditure: See *government education expenditure*.

employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief reference period not longer than one week, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with work but not at work": persons who during the reference period had work to be performed at the workplace but were temporarily absent due to illness or injury, vacation, holiday or ceremonies, bad weather or other similar reasons. Employers, own-account workers [other than those who were paid directly for services performed], members of producers' co-operatives, and unpaid family workers, irrespective of the number of hours worked, should be considered in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work" as the case may be. (International Labour Organization (ILO). *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 2000 Edition. Geneva, 2000 (pages 49-51).

energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29).

energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165). See also *energy*.

enrolment ratio: See *primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio*.

exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).

exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the

economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation) (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

F

food production index: See *agricultural production and food production indices*.

foreign-born: Individuals not born in the territory in which they live (United Nations, 1958).

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995).

G

government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978).

gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993).

gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of

institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33).

gross national income (GNI): GNI is equal to GDP less primary incomes payable to non-resident units plus primary incomes receivable from non-resident units. In other words, GNI is equal to GDP less taxes (less subsidies) on production and imports, compensation of employees and property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world. Thus GNI at market prices is the sum of gross primary incomes receivable by resident institutional units/sectors. It is worth noting that GNI at market prices was called gross national product in the 1953 SNA, and it was commonly denominated GNP. In contrast to GDP, GNI is not a concept of value added, but a concept of income (primary income). (para. 2.181 of the 1993 System of National Accounts, SNA 1993) (United Nations and others).

growth rate: See *rate of change* and *rate of increase*.

H

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09).

I

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G).

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P). See

also *industry* and *Laspeyres's index*.

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411).

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958). See also *population*.

L

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters (United Nations, n.d.).

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (Kendall and Buckland, 1982).

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

long-term rate of change: See *rate of change*.

M

motor vehicles in use: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783).

N

newspaper circulation: See *daily newspaper circulation*.

O

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil (United Nations, 1982).

P

parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country (Oxford University Press, 1982).

partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions (United Nations, 1994, para. 127).

population: The total population of a country may comprise either all

usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended (United Nations, 1958, and Series R).

population density: See *density of population*.

precipitation: Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period (Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982).

primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year (UNESCO, 1978).

R

rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958). See also *rate of increase*.

rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase. When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual rate of increase may be computed (United Nations, 1958). See also *rate of change*.

refugee: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3).

rural population: Population which is not urban. See also *urban population*.

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958).

surface area: See *land and water area*.

T

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment (ITU, n.d., p. 9).

temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period (WMO, 1982).

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978).

threatened species (animals): Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information) (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20).

total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period (United Nations, 1958, para. 634).

tourist (international): Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994).

trading partner: See *partner countries*.

U

unemployment: All persons who during a specified reference period

were: “without work”, that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; “currently available for work”, that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the “seeking work” criterion should be relaxed (ILO, 1988).

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having participated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgment of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council (United Nations, 1945).

Urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries. A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51).

Urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality (United Nations, 1998).

V

vehicles: See *motor vehicles in use*.

References

- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO, 1994). *Definition and Classification of Commodities* (Draft) (Rome). <http://www.fao.org/es/faodef/faodefe.htm>
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO, 2006). *FAO Statistical Yearbook, 2006* (Rome).
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations and United Nations, Economic Commission for Europe (FAO/ECE, 1995). *Joint Working Party on Forest Economics and Statistics*, as contained in *Forest Resources Assessment 1990: Global Synthesis, FAO Forestry Paper 124* (Rome).
- International Labour Organization (ILO, 1988). *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*, 1988 Edition (Geneva).
- International Monetary Fund (IMF, 1993). *Balance of Payments Manual*, Fifth Edition (Washington, D.C.).
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU, n.d.). *Telecommunication Indicator Handbook, Version 1.0* (Geneva).
- Kendall, Sir Maurice G., and William R. Buckland for the International Statistical Institute (1982). *A Dictionary of Statistical Terms*, Fourth Edition (London, Longman Group).
- Oxford University Press (1982). *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English*, Seventh Edition (London).
- United Nations (n.d.). *Readings in International Environment Statistics, ECE Standard Statistical Classification of Land Use*. Economic Commission for Europe, Conference of European Statisticians (United Nations publication).
- United Nations (1945). *Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice*.
- United Nations (1951 and 1967). *Convention relating to the Status of Refugees of 1951* (United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189 (1954), No. 2545, p. 137), art. 1) and *Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees of 1967* (United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 606 (1967), No. 8791, p. 267).
- United Nations (1958). *Multilingual Demographic Dictionary*, English Section. Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Studies, No. 29 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.58.XIII.4).
- United Nations (1982). *Concepts and Methods in Energy Statistics, with Special Reference to Energy Accounts and Balances: A Technical Report*. Statistical Office, Series F, No. 29 and Corr. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.82.XVII.13 and corrigendum).
- United Nations (1992). *United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change* (A/AC.237/18 (Part II)/Add.1 and Corr.1). Opened for signature at Rio de Janeiro on 4 June 1992.
- United Nations (1994). *Commodity Indexes for the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3*. Statistical

- Division, Series M, No. 38, Rev. 2 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.94.XVII.10).
- United Nations (1996). *Glossary of Environment Statistics*. Statistics Division, Series F, No. 67 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.96.XVII.12).
- United Nations (1998). *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Rev. 1*. Statistics Division, Series M, No. 67, Rev. 1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.8).
- United Nations (M/49/Rev.4). *Standard Country or Area Codes for Statistical Use (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/49/Rev.4)*.
- United Nations (M/52/Rev.2). *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.M/52/ Rev.2)*.
- United Nations (Series G). *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*. Statistics Division, Series G (United Nations publication).
- United Nations (Series P). *Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook*. Statistics Division, Series P (United Nations sales publication).
- United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development and World Bank (United Nations and others, 1993). *System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993)* (United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).
- United Nations and World Tourism Organization (1994). *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics*. Series M, No. 83 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.94.XVII.6).
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO, 1978). *Revised Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Educational Statistics* (Paris), as contained in UNESCO *Statistical Yearbook*, chap. 2 (Paris, discontinued). United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO, 1985). *Revised Recommendation concerning the International Standardization of Statistics on the Production and Distribution of Books, Newspapers and Periodicals* (Paris), as contained in UNESCO *Statistical Yearbook*, chap. 7 (Paris).
- World Conservation Union, 1994. *Threatened species categories*, as contained in World Conservation Monitoring Centre, *Biodiversity Data Sourcebook*, WCMC Biodiversity Series No. 1 (Cambridge, World Conservation Press).
- World Health Organization (WHO, 1992). *International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems*, Tenth Revision (ICD-10), vol. 1 (Geneva).
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO, 1982). *Climatological Normals (CLINO) for Climate and Climate Ship Stations for the Period 1931-1960*, 1971 edition, WMO No. 117 (Geneva).

Statistical sources

- [1] Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, Global, Regional, and National CO₂, *Emission Estimates from Fossil Fuel Burning, Cement Production, and Gas Flaring: 1751-2004* (Oak Ridge, Tennessee, USA). See also http://cdiac.ornl.gov/ftp/ndp030/nation.1751_2004.ems.
- [2] Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *FAO Statistical Yearbook* (FAO, Rome). See also <http://www.fao.org>.
- [3] _____, *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2005* (FAO, Rome). See also <http://www.fao.org/forestry/site/32427/en/>.
- [4] International Labour Organization, *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* (Geneva), 5th edition. See also <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/employment/strat/kilm/>.
- [5] _____, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics* (Geneva).
- [6] International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics* (monthly and annual) (Washington, DC). See also <http://www.imfstatistics.org/imf/>.
- [7] Inter-Parliamentary Union, *Women in National Parliaments*. See also <http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm>.
- [8] International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the *World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators database*, at <http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/icteye/Indicators/Indicators.aspx>
- [9] United Nations, *Demographic Yearbook* (Series R, United Nations publication).
- [10] _____, *Energy Statistics Yearbook* (Series J, United Nations publication).
- [11] _____, *Commodity Trade Statistics Database* at <http://comtrade.un.org/db/default.aspx>.
- [12] _____, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook* (Series G, United Nations publication).
- [13] _____, *International Migration 2006* (United Nations Publication, Sales No. E.06.XIII.6). See also http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/2006Migration_Chart/2006IlttMig_chart.htm.
- [14] _____, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (Series Q, United Nations publication).
- [15] _____, *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* (Series X, United Nations publication).
- [16] _____, *National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables*, (Series X, United Nations publication).
- [17] _____, *Statistical Yearbook* (Series S, United Nations publication).
- [18] _____, *Terminology Bulletin No. 347, Rev. 1* (United Nations publication, 1997) and corrigendum 1. See also <http://www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>

- [19] _____, *World Population Prospects. The 2006 Revision*, CD-ROM Edition, Extended Dataset, New York, 2007 (ST/ESA/SER.A/266), United Nations publication, biennial). See also <http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm>.
- [20] _____, *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision*, (ESA/P/WP. 190, United Nations publication, biennial). See also <http://www.un.org/esa/population/unpop.htm>.
- [21] United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, *UNESCO statistics database*. See also <http://stats.uis.unesco.org/unesco/ReportFolders/ReportFolders.aspx>.
- [22] United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, *2006 Global Trends, Table 1. Refugees, asylum-seekers, internally displaced persons, returnees, stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR*. See also <http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/STATISTICS/4676a71d4.pdf>.
- [23] United Nations World Tourism Organization (UNWTO), Madrid, UNWTO statistics database and the *Yearbook of Tourism Statistics*. See also <http://www.world-tourism.org/facts/menu.html>.
- [24] World Conservation Union, *2007 IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*. See also <http://www.redlist.org/info/stats>.
- [25] World Meteorological Organization, <http://www.worldweather.org/>

Keyword index

Agricultural production index	219, 228
Average temperature	219, 236
Balance of payments.....	219, 228
CO ₂ emissions.....	219, 220, 229
Consumer price index.....	220, 229
Contraceptive use	220, 229
Currency	220, 221, 229
Data dictionary.....	228
Education expenditure	231
Employment.....	231
Employment in agricultural sector	220
Employment in industrial sector	220
Energy	231
Energy consumption.....	220, 231
Exchange rate.....	221, 222, 231
Exports.....	224, 226, 231
Food production index.....	221, 228, 232
Foreign born	221, 232
Forest.....	232
Forested area	221
Geographical coverage	219
Government education expenditure	221, 232
Gross domestic product (GDP)	221, 232
Gross domestic product per capita	222
Gross fixed capital formation	222, 232
Gross national income (GNI).....	222, 233
Homicide	233
Imports.....	224, 226, 233
Industrial production index	222, 233
Infant mortality.....	223, 226, 234
Inhabitants	234
Intentional homicides.....	223
Internet users	223
Labour force participation.....	223
Largest urban agglomeration.....	223, 237
Life expectancy	223, 226, 234
Major trading partners.....	224
Motor vehicles in use.....	224, 234
Newspapers	224, 230, 234
Parliamentary seats	224
Population	224, 234
Population aged 0-14 years	224, 226
Population aged 60 years and over	224, 226
Population density.....	224, 235
Population growth rate	224, 226
Precipitation	225, 235
Primary energy production	225
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratios.....	225, 235
References	238

Refugees	225, 235
Region.....	225, 235
Rural population.....	236
Rural population growth rate.....	227
Sex ratio	225, 226, 236
Social indicators.....	223, 224, 226
Surface area	226, 236
Technical notes	219
Third-level students	226, 236
Threatened species.....	226, 236
Total fertility rate	226, 236
Total telephone subscribers per 100 inhabitants.....	226
Total trade.....	226
Tourist.....	236
Tourist arrivals	227
Unemployment	227, 236
United Nations membership.....	227, 237
Urban population.....	227, 237
Urban population growth rate	227

Current United Nations statistical publications

For more information about the publications prepared by the UN Statistics Division, contact the Division at:

United Nations DC2-1620
New York NY 10017 USA
facsimile: +1-212-963-4569
e-mail: statistics@un.org
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd>

To order publications:

UN Publications DC2-853
New York NY 10017 USA
facsimile: +1-212-963-3489
phone: +1-212-963-8302
<https://unp.un.org/>