Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Statistics Division Series V No. 31

World Statistics Pocketbook

Containing data available as of December 2006



United Nations New York 2007

The Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

Note

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The term "country" as used in this publication also refers, as appropriate, to territories or areas.

The designations "developed" and "developing" regions are intended for statistical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country or area in the development process.

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ST/ESA/STAT/SER.V/31 United Nations Publication Sales No. E.07.XVII.4 ISBN-13: 978-92-1-161499-2 Inquiries should be directed to: United Nations Publications New York. NY 10017

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Preface

This World Statistics Pocketbook is the twenty-sixth compilation of basic economic and social indicators for countries and areas of the world, prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. It responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and Population Division of the United Nations, and the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and of other international organizations and institutions.

This issue of the World Statistics Pocketbook generally covers the years 2000 and 2006. The statistics included for each year shown are those most recently compiled and made available by the international statistical services from official national sources, supplemented by international estimates in some fields. Statistical sources and methods are described in the section "Technical notes", in the "Data dictionary" and in footnotes. Statistics presented are in general the latest available to the United Nations Statistics Division as of December 2006.

Readers wishing to consult more detailed statistics and descriptions of technical methods used in their collection and compilation are referred to the more specialized publications listed in the Introduction and in the reference lists at the end of this publication.

Introduction

Considerable progress has been made in the last two decades towards standardization of statistical definitions worldwide, for example in the wide scope of topics covered by the 1968 and 1993 versions of the System of National Accounts¹, the United Nations Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses² and the recommendations on statistics of the International Labour Organization among many. The internationally recommended definitions used in the present publication are given in the "Data dictionary", beginning on p. 227, with citations to the original sources.

In addition, the section "Technical notes", beginning on p. 217, contains short descriptions of the sources for the indicators presented here and the methodologies used in their compilation at national and international levels, and describe some of their limitations and differences from international standards.

Readers interested in more detailed time-series and data should consult the following major publications:

United Nations

Statistical Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series S [16]*
Demographic Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series R [10]
National Accounts Statistics
United Nations publication, Series X [14], [15]
International Trade Statistics Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series G [12]
Energy Statistics Yearbook
United Nations publication, Series J [11]
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics
United Nations publication, Series Q [13]
World Population Prospects (biennial)
United Nations publication [19]

World Urbanization Prospects (biennial)
United Nations publication [18]
Food and Agriculture Organization of the
United Nations (Rome)

FAO Yearbook: Production [2] International Labour Office (Geneva)

Key Indicators of the Labour Market [4]

Yearbook of Labour Statistics [7]

International Monetary Fund (Washington DC)

International Financial Statistics (monthly and annual) [6]

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal

the UNESCO Institute Statistics Database [20]
World Tourism Organization (Madrid)
Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [25]

The World Statistics Pocketbook is prepared by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The editor is Virgilio Castillo. Salomon Cameo is the software developer. They are assisted by Paul Narain.

^{*} Numbers in brackets refer to numbered entries listed in "Statistical sources" at the end of this publication.

¹ United Nations, Commission of the European Communities, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Bank (1994), System of National Accounts 1993 (SNA 1993) (joint publication, United Nations publication Sales No. E.94.XVII.4).
2 United Nations (1998) Principles and Recommendations for Papulation

² United Nations (1998), *Principles and Recommendations for Population and Housing Censuses Revision 1*, Statistical Office, Series M, No. 67, Rev.1 (United Nations publication, Sales No. E.98.XVII.8).

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Explanatory notes and abbreviations

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- < Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
- Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
- p.a. Per annum
- Km² Square kilometre
- 000 Mt Thousand metric tons

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

Conversion coefficients and factors

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The following table shows the equivalents of the basic metric, British imperial and United States units of measurement:

Area	1 square kilometer	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons, or
		= 0.987207 long ton
	1 kilogram	= 35.273962 avdp. ounces
		= 2.204623 avdp. pounds
Distance	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile

Country and area tables

Afghanistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kabul (2994) Currency afghani Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 31082 Surface area (square kms) 652090 Population density (per square km) 48 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab 3000.00 50.10° 4**d** Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 2963 6504 125 218 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 16.0 75**e** 136 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 0.5^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.1 0.3 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.0 30.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 365.0 Pakistan 82 Japan 19 Pakistan Imports 2218.0 India 6 18 Russian Fed. 4 China 14 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.6 47.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 94 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 46/46 149 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 7.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 59 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 23 Urban population (%)

Orban population (70)	20
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	911679
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.6 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	33/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	67
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	26/74
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	38
[t 10/ -f	2
Forested area (% of land area)	Z
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	704/0.0
	704/0.0 12
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	, ,
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	12 312 ^j 5.5/19.6
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	12 312 ^j 5.5/19.6

only to the Eastern Region, South-eastern Region, and two provinces of the Central

Region of Afghanistan, h Provisional, i 1981, j Kabul.

Albania

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tirana (388) Currency lek Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3147 Surface area (square kms) 28748 Population density (per square km) 109 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 142.64 95.59° 119**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 16.8 14 4c -156 -571 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 32 42° 3709 8538 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1211 2728 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 39.0 46.0 49.7d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3° 74.8**d** 71.2**e** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.6 13.5 71.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 58.4 104^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 105° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 931° Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 729 51.4 85.2f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 4.9 8.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 3.5 188.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 662.2 Italy 72 Italy 29 **Imports** 2634.6 Greece 10 Greece 16 3 Turkey Germany 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 27.0 13.0/11.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 77/71 25 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 75**9** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 45 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.891 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 86/88 62/38 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 318 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 7 7/93 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 43 36 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3045/1.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 551 1 8/30 7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a August 2006. b June 2006. c 2004. d 2001. e 2002. f 2003. g For women aged 15-44 in union or married. h Provisional.

Region

Southern Europe

Algeria

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Algiers (3200) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 33354 Surface area (square kms) 2381741 Population density (per square km) 14 United Nations membership date 8 October 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 75.34 72.08 120c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 97 101 27.3° 17.7^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 1234^f 866 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 54790 102257 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1799 3112 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 25.0Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 11.8^h 77.5h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 26.0^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.3e 21.1° 20.7^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117**f** 96 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 117^f 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 188399^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 175104 88.2 90.5 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.8 7.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 150.0 1920.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (million US\$)f (% of imports)f 32082.6 USA Exports 24 France 23 Imports Imports 18307.7 Italy 16 Italy 8 11 7 France Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 98 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/70 37 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 64 Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.30.8ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 94408 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.5 95/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 189 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 73 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 163946/5.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1240 687k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)k 11.7/23.1

a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2001. f 2004. g Including nationals residing abroad. h 1996. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Region Northern Africa

k Dar-El-Beida.

American Samoa

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pago Pago (55) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 65ª

Surface area (square kms) 199

Population density (per square km) 288		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	126°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	44	36ª
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	121.7 ^f	123.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		25.2 d
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) g	6.0/5.0 ^h
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		96 ^{ijk}
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	76/69 ^{kl}
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		6
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.0
Urban population (%)		91
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-2.8
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		8.1 m
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		54/46 n
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		325
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		27
Forested area (% of land area)		60
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		292/4.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1596 º

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1596° a 2005. b Excluding rent. c 1st quarter 2006. d 2001. e 2003. f 1999. g De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area. j Refers to de jure population count. k 2000. I Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. m 1981. n 1995. o 2002.

Andorra

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Andorra-la-Vella (22)
Currency euro*
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 70
Surface area (square kms) 468
Population density (per square km) 150

Linitad I	Mations membe			1	
United i	Nations membe		July 1993		2005
Evolungo roto	Economic indi			2000 192.36	
	(national curren	ich hei (124).			
Tourist arrivals				2949	
GDP (million cu				1360	
GDP (per capita				20624	
Gross fixed cap	oital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	
Telephone line	s (per 100 inhat	oitants)		43.9	9 52.3 °
Internet users,	estimated (000	s)		7.0	21.9
Total trade	•	Major trading	partners		2005
	(million US\$)	(% o	f exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	122.8	Spain	52	Spain	51
Imports	1765.5	France	24	France	22
		Germany	15	Cormon	, 5
			เบ	Germany	
	Social i	ndicators	10	deillially	2000-2006
Population grov	Social in wth rate 2000-2	ndicators		deillially	
		ndicators 2005 (% per ar		deillally	2000-2006 0.4 16.0
Population age	wth rate 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5)	nnum)	deimany	2000-2006 0.4
Population age Infant mortality	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-200	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5)	nnum)	deimany	2000-2006 0.4 16.0
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-200 on (%)	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 b	nnum) irths)		2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (%	irths) per annui	m)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -<
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural population	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% / rate 2000-2000 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (%	irths) per annui	m)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural population Foreign born (9	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-2000 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 %)	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (%	nnum) irths) per annun per annun	m) 1)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (9 Primary-second	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-2000 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol	ndicators 2005 (% per ar 5) 5 (per 1,000 bi 2000-2005 (% 2000-2005 (% ment ratio (w	nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m pei	m) 1)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g 92/92
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (% Primary-second Third-level stud	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 6) dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators (2005 (% per ar o) 5 (per 1,000 bi (2000-2005 (% (2000-2005 (% (ment ratio (wind men, % of	nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m pei	m) 1)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g 92/92 49/51
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (9 Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate on growth rate 2 6) dary gross enrol dents (women a sivers (per 1,000	ndicators (2005 (% per ar o) 5 (per 1,000 bi (2000-2005 (% (2000-2005 (% ment ratio (w ond men, % of	nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m per total)	m) 1)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 [†] 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ⁹ 92/92 49/51 462
Population age Infant mortality Urban populati Urban populati Rural populatic Foreign born (9 Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% y rate 2000-200 on (%) on growth rate 2 of growth rate 2 dents (women a sivers (per 1,000 seats (women a	ndicators (2005 (% per ar o) 5 (per 1,000 bi (2000-2005 (% (2000-2005 (% ment ratio (w ond men, % of	nnum) irths) per annun per annun and m per total)	m) 1)	2000-2006 0.4 16.0 4 ^f 91 -< 4.4 23.7 ^g 92/92 49/51

Threatened species

a Prior to January 2002, Spanish peseta/French franc. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c Spanish peseta/French franc. d October 2006. e 2004. f Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. g 1989.

Angola

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Luanda (2766) Currency kwanza Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16400 Surface area (square kms) 1246700 Population density (per square km) 13 United Nations membership date 1 December 1976 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 16.82 80.37 Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 1846 686**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -150° 194**d** 51 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 9130 28853 GDP (per capita current US\$) 660 1810 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 11.0 73.4e Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 113**d** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 113**d** 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 50274d Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 37310 17.0 16.1° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) f 0.5 0.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 176.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 46.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 42/39 139 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 6 Urban population (%) 53 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 0.49 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 68640 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.2 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 40/60 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 21 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 88 Forested area (% of land area) 56 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 8634/0.6 238

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 22.3/25.2 a September 2006. b Luanda. c 2002. d 2004. e 1995. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g Estimated data. h Provisional.

332^b

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Antigua and Barbuda

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) St John's (32) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 81ª Surface area (square kms) 442 Population density (per square km) 175

United Nations membership date 11 November 1981

Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b	2.70	2.70°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-79	−103 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	207	245 f
GDP (million current US\$)	665	856
GDP (per capita current US\$)	8698	10507
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	48.0	50.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	18.6 ⁹	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	4.0 ⁹	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	324.8 ^{hi}	

Telephone line	es (per 100 inhal	oitants)		50.1	47.2
Internet users	, estimated (000	s)		5.0	43.7
Total trade		Major trading part			2005
	(million US\$)	(% of exp	orts)	(% of ir	nports)
Exports	120.6	Neth.Antilles	23	USA	49
Imports	525.2	UK	17	Trinidad Tbg	11
		St.Kitts & Nevis	10	Neth.Antilles	10
Social indicators 2000-20			0-2006		
Population gro	owth rate 2000-2	2005 (% per annum)		1.3

Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	109 ^{jk}
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	53 ^{Imn}
Urban population (%)	39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	22.1°
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.0
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	465
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	14/86
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	23
Forested area (% of land area)	21
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	399/5.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	2024°

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d 2002. e Including nationals residing abroad. f 2004. g 1991. h Including commercial vehicles. i 1998. j Refers to de facto population count. k 2001. I Including visiting unions. m For women aged 15-44 in union or married. n 1988. o Estimated data. p St. John's Antigua.

1052P

Precipitation (mm)

Argentina

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Buenos Aires (12550) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 39134 Surface area (square kms) 2780400 Population density (per square km) 14 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.00 3.07 182**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 128^f Industrial production index (1995=100) 102 15.0^h 10.6ⁱ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 -8981 5705 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3353k 2909 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 284346 183310 GDP (per capita current US\$) 7707 4731 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 21.0 44.1 45.8¹ Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.2 71.5^l 23.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 0.7 1.1 102^k 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102^k Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 82024 85978k Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 173 2 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 22.8 21.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) m Internet users, estimated (000s)ⁿ 2600.0 6863.5 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 40106.4 16 37 Exports Brazil Brazil USA USA Imports 28688.6 11 16 Chile 11 China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 26 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 16.0/12.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 78/71 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 2.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 90 Urban population (%) 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 4.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRo 3899 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.6 101/98 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 41 326 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)ⁿ Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 37/63 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 203 Forested area (% of land area) 13 127728/3.4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1568 1215^c Precipitation (mm) 13.5/22.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c a Official rate. b October 2006. c Buenos Aires. d September 2006. e Manufacturing. f 2nd quarter 2006. g Persons aged 10 years and over, 28 urban agglomerations. h May and October. i Second semester. j Excluding nationals residing abroad. k 2004. I 2003. m From 1991, year ending 30 September. n Year ending 30 September.

Region

South America

o Provisional.

Armenia

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Yerevan (1103) Currency dram Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3007 Surface area (square kms) 29800 Population density (per square km) 101 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 552.18 378.93 124^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) de 11.7 8.1 -278 -193 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 263^f 45 Tourist arrivals (000s) 1912 4868 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 620 1614 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 28.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.39 44.8h 68.7⁹ 43.3h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.0ⁱ 16.5^{j} 45.3ⁱ 46.0^j Employment in agricultural sector (%) 96 140^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 141^f 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 361^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 281 17.3 19.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.0 161.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 937.0 Germany 16 Russian Fed. 15 1691.5 9 **Imports** Netherlands 14 Belgium Belaium 13 USĀ 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) –0 4 21.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/13.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 115 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 30 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 61 Urban population (%) 64 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -N 8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 8.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 219620 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 95/93 55/45 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 293 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 36 Forested area (% of land area) 12 3432/1.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 598 227¹ Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Persons aged 16 to 63 years. e Dec. of each year. f 2004. g 1997. h 2001. i 2002. j 2003. k Provisional. I Yerevan.

5.5/18.2

Aruba

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Oranjestad (30)
Currency florin
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 99ª
Surface area (square kms) 180

Population density (per square km) 503 Economic indicators Economic indicators Economic indicators 1.79 1.79 Consumer price index (2000=100) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100) 122 728 729 721 728 GDP (million current US\$) Cons fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 32.0
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b 1.79 1.79 ^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 122 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 211 -259 Tourist arrivals (000s) 721 728 ^e GDP (million current US\$) 1859 2258 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20182 22696
Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 122 ^d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 211 -259 Tourist arrivals (000s) 721 728 ^e GDP (million current US\$) 1859 2258 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20182 22696
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 211 -259 Tourist arrivals (000s) 721 728° GDP (million current US\$) 1859 2258 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20182 22696
Tourist arrivals (000s) 721 728° GDP (million current US\$) 1859 2258 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20182 22696
GDP (million current US\$) 1859 2258 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20182 22696
GDP (per capita current US\$) 20182 22696
σει (ροι σαριτά σαιτοιτί σοφ)
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 24.0 32.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.3
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.5f
Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.3
Employment in agricultural costs (9/)
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 120 120
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 41.4 39.7 ^{gh}
Internet users, estimated (000s) 14.0 24.0
Total trade Major trading partners 2005
(million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports)
Exports 106.2 Netherlands 34 USA 56
Imports 1030.0 Panama 17 Netherlands 13
Colombia 12 UK 4
Social indicators 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%) 22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 13.0/11.0 111 ^{jk}
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 176/70 176/70 176/70 176/70
orban population (70)
1 51 51g11 2 5111 (757
dovornment education expenditure (/e or divi /
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 269 Environment 2000-2006
Threatened species 21
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 2157/22.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3519 ^m
Precipitation (mm) 1007"

Precipitation (mm) 1007ⁿ a 2005. b Official rate. c September 2006. d June 2006. e 2004. f 1997. g Estimate. h 2003. i 2001. j Refers to de facto population count. k 2000. I 1994. m Estimated data. n Juliana/St. Maarten.

Australia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sydney (4331) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20366 Surface area (square kms) 7741220 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 1 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.81 1.30 120**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 112 119¢ 6.4 5.1 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 42084 -15306 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 4774^f 4530 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 399658 709446 GDP (per capita current US\$) 20956 35199 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 26.0 54.6 55.3^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 70.4^f 71.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.7 21.1 3.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.0 90**f** 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 97 247454^f 224313 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 631.5ⁱ 667.7 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) gh Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 54.0 56.9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 6600.0 14190.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 105751.5 20 USA Exports Japan 14 118921.9 China 12 China 14 Imports Korea Rep g Japan 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 20 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 19.0/16.0 102^h Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 83/78^h Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 1.8^h Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 76**k**l Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 88 Urban population (%)h 1.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^h Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)h -0.6Foreign born (%) 24 6^m Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRⁿ 66786 4.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 123/126 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 162 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 665 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 28/72 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 639 20 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) o 371700/18.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 5169 1222P Precipitation (mm) 13.7/21.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P a October 2006. b June 2006. c 2nd quarter 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Arrivals by air. f 2004. g Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. h Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. i 1999. j Year ending 30 June. k For women aged 20-49 in union or married. I 1986. m Estimated data. n Provisional. o Source: UNFCCC. p Sydney.

Region Oceania

Austria

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vienna (2260) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8205 Surface area (square kms) 83858 Population density (per square km) 98 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79113^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 134 156° 3.6^f 499 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4864 4252 19373⁹ 17982 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 193838 306065 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23942 37373 23.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 48 4 50.89 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.4 67.0g 30.3 27.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 5.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.8 102^g Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 1029 6879 6442g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 602.4 552.4h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 49.9 45.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2700.0 4000.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 114390.0 32 43 Exports Germany Germany Imports 116626.5 Italy 8 Italy USÁ 6 France 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 26.0/20.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 1.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 66 Urban population (%) 0.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 12.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 62440 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.6 101/104 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 53/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 309 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 657 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 31/69 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 47 76210/9 4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3487 620k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 6.7/14.5 a Prior to 1 January 1999, schilling. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f May and November of each year. g 2004. h Including vehicles

opérated by police or other governmental securitý organizations. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Vienna.

Azerbaijan

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Baku (1856) Currency manat Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8471 Surface area (square kms) 86600

Population density (per sq United Nations members		12	
Economic indic		2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currence	v ner US\$)ab	4565.00	0.88°
Consumer price index (2000=10	n)	100	134 d
Unemployment (percentage of I		1.2	1.4
Balance of payments, current ac	count (million LIS\$)	-168	167
Tourist arrivals (000s)	ccount (minion Ooy)	681	1349 9
GDP (million current US\$)		5273	12561
GDP (per capita current US\$)		647	1493
Gross fixed capital formation (%	/ of CDD/	23.0	46.0
		10.9	12.1
Employment in industrial sector		41.0	39.3
Employment in agricultural sect		101	120 9
Agricultural production index (1			
Food production index (1999-20		100	1219
Primary energy production (000s		19419	20457 9
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhab		57.2	72.0
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabi		9.8	13.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)		12.0	678.8
Total trade (million US\$)	Major trading partners	10/	2005_
	(% of exports) Italy 30	Russian Fe	of imports) d. 17
. P 1 11	France 9	UK	u. 17
	Russian Fed. 7	Singapore	9
Social inc		Jillyapule	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-20	005 (% per annum)		0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)			26.0
Population aged 60+ years (wor		al)	
Population aged 60+ years (wor Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	men and men, % of tot	al)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	men and men, % of tot		10.0/8.0 106
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men,		10.0/8.0 106 70/63
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births)		10.0/8.0 106
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (bi	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman)		10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b Contraceptive use (% of current	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman)		10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%)	men and men, % of tot 2005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) Itly married women)	years)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bi Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annu	years) m)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bi Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 20	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 000-2005 (% per annun	years) m)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 20 Refugees and others of concern	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun to UNHCR ¹	years) m)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 20 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 100-2005 (% per de annun	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-201 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 00-2005 (% per annun to UNHCR [†] ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bit Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enroll Third-level students (women an	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 000-2005 (% per annun n to UNHCR ⁱ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per id men, % of total)	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (bi Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 in 100 men).	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 1 to UNHCR ¹ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per id men, % of total) inhabitants)	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 i Intentional homicides (per 100,000).	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 100-2005 (% per annun 1 to UNHCR [†] ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per 1 dd men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants)	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Rur	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 000-2005 (% per annun to UNHCR ¹ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per id men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) id men, % of total)	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 11/89
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural p	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 000-2005 (% per annun to UNHCR ¹ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per id men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) id men, % of total)	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 i Intentional homicides (per 100,0 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 000-2005 (% per annun to UNHCR ¹ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per id men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) id men, % of total)	years) m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendir Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 i Intentional homicides (per 100,0 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 100-2005 (% per annun 1 to UNHCRi vire (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per Id men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) Id men, % of total) Innent	m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 i Intentional homicides (per 100,0 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carb	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 1000-2005 (% per annun 1 to UNHCR ¹ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per 1 d men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) d men, % of total) ment oon dioxide/per capita)	m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2(Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 i Intentional homicides (per 100,0 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carb Energy consumption per capita	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 1000-2005 (% per annun 1 to UNHCR ¹ ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per 1 d men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) d men, % of total) ment oon dioxide/per capita)	m) n)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55 ^h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-20 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural p	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun to UNHCRi ture (% of GNP) ment ratio (w and m per dd men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) id men, % of total) ment oon dioxide/per capita) (kilograms oil equiv.)	m) n) 100)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 1593 210 ¹
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2(Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (b) Contraceptive use (% of current Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2 Rural population growth rate 2 Refugees and others of concern Government education expendit Primary-secondary gross enrolm Third-level students (women an Television receivers (per 1,000 i Intentional homicides (per 100,0 Parliamentary seats (women an Environ Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carb Energy consumption per capita	men and men, % of tot 005 (women and men, (per 1,000 births) irths per woman) tly married women) 000-2005 (% per annun 000-2005 (% per annun n to UNHCRi ture (% of GNP) nent ratio (w and m per dd men, % of total) inhabitants) 000 inhabitants) id men, % of total) innenit con dioxide/per capita) (kilograms oil equiv.) m temperatures (centig	m) n) - 100)	10.0/8.0 106 70/63 76 1.9 55h 52 0.9 0.4 584292 3.7 86/89 46/54 331 3 11/89 2000-2006 39 13 29223/3.5 1593 2101 12.0/18.9

Bahamas

Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 327 Surface area (square kms) 13878 Population density (per square km) 24 United Nations membership date 18 September 1973 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 113ª Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 7.8c 10.2 -633 -203**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1544 1561^d Tourist arrivals (000s) 5004 5870 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 16599 18168 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 35.0 30.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 70.9° 71.9^e 83.1° 81.7**e** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 16.6¢ Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.8 4.0° 3.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 105**d** 89 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 89 346.0^f 365.0^d Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 37.9 43.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13 1 103.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)9 (% of exports)9 (% of imports)9 375.9 USA USA 83 Exports 78 1927.3 5 **Imports** France Venezuela 3 Germany 4 Neth.Antilles Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 28.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/9.0106 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 73/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 14 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.3 62^{hij} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 90 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 17 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.69.9**k** Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/93 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 248 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 21 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 27/73 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 45 Forested area (% of land area) 84 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1873/6.0 2217**k** Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1389^I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 20.8/28.8 a May 2006. b Persons aged 15 years and over. c 1999. d 2004. e 2002. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g 2001. h Including visiting unions. i For women aged 15-44 in union or married. j 1988. k Estimated data. I Nassau.

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nassau (233)

Bahrain

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Manama (162)

Currency dinar

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 739 Surface area (square kms) 694 Population density (per square km) 1064

United Nations membership date 21 September 1971

Officed Nations membership date 21 September 1971				
	Economic indi	cators	2000	2005
Exchange rate	(national currer	cy per US\$)a	0.38	0.38 b
Balance of pay	ments, current	account (million US\$)	830	415°
Tourist arrivals	(000s)		2420	3514°
GDP (million cu	rrent US\$)		7971	13348
GDP (per capita	current ÚS\$)		11861	18370
Gross fixed cap	ital formation (% of GDP)	14.0	21.0
Labour force pa	articipation, adu	ılt female pop. (%)	35.1	37.8°
Labour force pa	articipation, adu	ılt male pop. (%)	86.6	85.4°
Agricultural pro	duction index (1999-2001=100)	104	99 °
Food production	n index (1999-2	001=100)	104	99 °
		Os Mt oil equiv.)	17562	16333°
Motor vehicles	(per 1,000 inha	bitants)	316.2	329.1 d
Telephone line:			25.4	27.1
Internet users,			40.0	155.0
Total trade		Major trading partners		2005
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% c	f imports)
Exports	9732.9			
Imports	7540.3			

•••	***
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	27.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	76
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.5
Urban population (%)	97
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-7.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR®	15
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	103/100
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	63/37
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	414
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	1
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened energies	19

Threatened species 19 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 21912/31.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 10736 71^f Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) f 23.0/30.1

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d 2001. e Provisional. f Bahrain/Manama.

Bangladesh

Region			
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)		U)	
Currency			
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s)			
Surface area (square kms)			
Population density (per square km)		or 1074	
United Nations membership date Economic indicators	17 Septembe	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per USS	()a	54.00	67.72 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)°	• 1	100	131 d
Industrial production index (1995=100)		132	216 °
Unemployment (percentage of labour for	ce) f	3.3	4.39
Balance of payments, current account (m		-306	-132
Tourist arrivals (000s)		199	271 ^h
GDP (million current US\$)		48626	64058
GDP (per capita current US\$)		377	452
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		23.0	24.0
Labour force participation, adult female	oop. (%)	55.9	26.1 ^g
Labour force participation, adult male po	p. (%)	87.2	87.4 9
Employment in industrial sector (%)		10.3	13.79
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		62.1	51.7 9
Agricultural production index (1999-2001	=100)	103	105 ^h
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		103	105 ^h
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil e	quiv.)	8380	11374 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		1.7	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		0.4	0.8
Internet users, estimated (000s)	lina nortnoro	100.0	370.0
Total trade (million US\$)h Major trade	ding partners % of exports) ^h	1%	2005 of imports)h
Exports 8267.5 USA	26	China	14
	17	India	11
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK			11 10
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators	17 11	India	11 10 2000-2006
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe	17 11	India	11 10 2000-2006 1.9
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Population aged 0-14 years (%)	17 11 r annum)	India Japan	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and response to the population aged 60+ years (women and response to the population aged 60+ years (women and response to the population aged 60+ years (women and response to the population aged 60+ years (women and response to the population aged 60+ years (women aged	17 11 r annum)	India Japan	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota	India Japan al)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men,	India Japan al)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, v 0 births)	India Japan al)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per violation) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per violation)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, v 0 births) woman)	India Japan al)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, v 0 births) woman)	India Japan al)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women)	India Japan al) years)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per V Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annur	India Japan al) years)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per V Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annur	India Japan al) years)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per v Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%)	17 11 r annum) men, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum	India Japan al) years)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women life that the contractive trate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%)) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHO	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum rgk	India Japan al) years)	2000-2006 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and r Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per v Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annur (% per annur Rk f GNP)	India Japan al) years) m)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (pirths per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% o	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum ERk f GNP) (w and m per	India Japan al) years) m)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ⁱ 271156 2.1
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% o Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum (Rk f GNP) (w and m per	India Japan al) years) m)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 2.1 77/73
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wom Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% o Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio Third-level students (women and men, % Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan Parliamentary seats (women and men, %	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum % per annum sigk f GNP) (wand m per of total) ts)	India Japan al) years) m)	2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ¹ 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% of Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio Third-level students (women and men, % Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan Parliamentary seats (women and men, % Environment)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum % per annum sigk f GNP) (wand m per of total) ts)	India Japan al) years) m)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ⁱ 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00 men) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 men) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 men) Befugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% of Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio Third-level students (women and men, % Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan Parliamentary seats (women and men, % Finvironment Threatened species	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum % per annum sigk f GNP) (wand m per of total) ts)	India Japan al) years) m)	2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and respectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women from the period of	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum (Rk f GNP) (w and m per of total) ts)	India Japan al) years) m)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 21 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006
Imports Imp	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, of births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum (Rk GNP) (w and m per a of total) ts) of total)	India Japan al) years) m)	2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Young to the per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Young to the young to the per Young to the per Young to the per Young to the young to the per Young to the young to young t	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, of births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum (Rk GNP) (w and m per a of total) ts) of total)	India Japan al) years) m)	2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Wrban population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% of Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio Third-level students (women and men, % Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan Parliamentary seats (women and men, % Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxid Energy consumption per capita (kilogram Precipitation (mm)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum rgk f GNP) (w and m per of total) ts) of total) s oil equiv.)	India Japan al) years)	2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108 2039
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% pe Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,00 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% o Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio Third-level students (women and men, % Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan Parliamentary seats (women and men, % Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxic Energy consumption per capita (kilogram Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temper	17 11 r annum) nen, % of tota en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum (%	India Japan al) years) n) 100)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108 2039 18.4/28.9
Imports 11372.7 Germany UK Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and in Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,00) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per Contraceptive use (% of currently marrie Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Wrban population growth rate 2000-2005 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHC Government education expenditure (% of Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio Third-level students (women and men, % Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitan Parliamentary seats (women and men, % Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxid Energy consumption per capita (kilogram Precipitation (mm)	17 11 r annum) nen, % of total en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annum (% per annum (% per annum (w per annum to f total) ts) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) atures (centig	India Japan al) years) m) 1100)	11 10 2000-2006 1.9 35.0 6.0/5.0 96 63/62 59 3.3 58 25 3.5 1.4 0.7 ^j 271156 2.1 77/73 32/68 83 15/85 2000-2006 111 10 34690/0.3 108 2039 18.4/28.9 e May 2006.

Barbados

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bridgetown (142) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 270 Surface area (square kms) 430 Population density (per square km) 628 United Nations membership date 9 December 1966 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 2.00 2.00 119^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 95**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 111 9.8**f** 94 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 337^f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -146545 552f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 2559 2996 9616 GDP (per capita current US\$) 11116 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 20.0 64.4^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.8 75.4^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.8 20.4 17.3^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.3^{f} 3.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105 101^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 105 112 107^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 269.5ⁱ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) gh 46.3 50.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 10.0 160.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 361.2 USA 36 Exports 1671.9 Trinidad Tbg 21 Imports 8 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 19 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/71 11 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.5 $5\tilde{5}^{\text{klm}}$ Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 53 Urban population (%) 1.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9.2**n** Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.6 108/109 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 71/29 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 289 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 18/82 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 5 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1192/4.4 1383 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1273° Precipitation (mm) 25.1/27.1 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) or a Official rate. b October 2006. c April 2006. d May 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2004. g Including pick-ups. h Including buses and coaches. i 1999. j Until 2001: Data refer to BET and Bartel. From 2002: Cable and Wireless (Barbados) Limited. k Including visiting unions. I For women aged 15-44 in union or married. m 1988. n Estimated data, o Seawell airport.

Region Caribbean

Belarus

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Minsk (1778) Currency rubel
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9707
Surface area (square kms) 207600 Population density (per square km) 47

United I		rship date 24 October		
F 1	Economic indi	cators	2000	2005
	(national curren		1180.00	2141.00 b
	e index (2000=1		100	408°
	(percentage of		2.1	1.5
		account (million US\$)	-338	469
Tourist arrivals			10410	67 °
GDP (million cu			10418	29566
GDP (per capita		0/ (ODD)	1039	3031
	oital formation (•	25.0	26.0
		It female pop. (%)	52.7f	
		It male pop. (%)	65.7 ^t	
	industrial secto		34.9 9	
	agricultural sec		21.2 9	 110 8
		1999-2001=100)	99	116 °
	n index (1999-2)		98	116 ^e
		Os Mt oil equiv.)	2551	2498 °
	(per 1,000 inha		141.8	174.1 ^e
	s (per 100 inhab		27.4	33.7
	estimated (000s		187.0	3394.4 2005
Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading partners (% of exports)		of imports)
Exports	15979.3	Russian Fed. 36		
Imports	16708.1	Netherlands 15		7
Imports	10700.1	UK 7		5
	Social in	ndicators		2000-2006
Population grov	wth rate 2000-2	005 (% per annum)		-0.6
Population age	d 0-14 years (%)		15.0
Population age	d 60+ years (wo	men and men, % of to	ital)	23.0/14.0
Sex ratio (wom	ien per 100 men	1)		114
Life expectancy	y at birth 2000-2	2005 (women and men	, years)	74/62
Infant mortality	rate 2000-200!	5 (per 1,000 births)		15
Total fertility ra	ate 2000-2005 (I	oirths per woman)		1.2
Urban populati				72
		2000-2005 (% per ann		0.1
Rural population	on growth rate 2	:000-2005 (% per annu	m)	-2.1
	others of concer			13178
		iture (% of GNP)		5.8
		ment ratio (w and m p	er 100)	95/96
		nd men, % of total)		57/43
	ivers (per 1,000			386
		,000 inhabitants)		11
Parliamentary :		nd men, % of total)		30/70
Thusatanadan		nment		2000-2006
Threatened spe				19 45
	% of land area)	bon dioxide/per capita	Ai.	52590/5.3
			1),	2487
		(kilograms oil equiv.)		2487 677 k
Precipitation (n		ım tamparaturas laast	iarada) k	2.1/9.9
a Official rate b	Sontomber 2000	um temperatures (cent 5. c April 2006. d Dec. of	igidue)"	
59 years, wome	n aged 16 to 54 y	ears. e 2004. f 1999. g 1 k Minek	994. h Passer	iger-cars only.

i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Minsk.

Belgium

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Brussels (1012) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10437 Surface area (square kms) 30528 Population density (per square km) 342 United Nations membership date 27 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79113^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 116 119¢ 7.0 8.4 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 11360° 10198 6710^f 6457 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 231933 370815 22509 GDP (per capita current US\$) 35590 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.2^f 43.6 60.3^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.5 26.3 24.9^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.0^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.8 102^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4219^f 4516 508.4 530.0^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 49.1 46.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 3000.0 4800.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 334106.3 Germany 19 Netherlands 18 Imports Imports 320129.6 France 17 Germany 17 Netherlands 12 11 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 17.0 25.0/20.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 104 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 82/76 Λ Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 1.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 78**gh** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 97 0.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.58.6ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 34432 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.1 105/108 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 152 555 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 36/64 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 41 22e Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 126200/12.2 4340 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 820^l Precipitation (mm) 6.7/13.9 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Including Luxembourg. f 2004. g For women aged 21-39 in union or married. h 1991/92. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Brussels.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Belize City (53) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 275 Surface area (square kms) 22966 Population density (per square km) 12 United Nations membership date 25 September 1981 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.00 2.00 113 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 12.8**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 10.0 -156-182° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 231**e** 196 Tourist arrivals (000s) 832 1105 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 3436 4097 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 29.0 23 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 39.6d 79.7d Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.0d Employment in industrial sector (%) 27.5^d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117**e** 103 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 117^e 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 90 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 8 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) fg 134.2 159.4h 149 12.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 38.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA USA Exports 207.5 54 40 Imports Imports 438 6 IJK 20 Cuba 15 Trinidad Tha Mexico 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 98 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 75/69 31 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 3.2 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 47 ^{jkl} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 638 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 106/105 70/30 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 200 23 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 12/88 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 59 Forested area (% of land area) 780/3.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1018ⁿ 20140 Precipitation (mm) 22.5/30.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) of a Official rate. b October 2006. c Persons aged 14 years and over, April of each year. d 1999. e 2004. f Number of licensed vehicles. g Excluding government vehicles. h 2002. i Year beginning 1 April. j Including visiting unions. K For women aged 15-44 in union or married. I 1991. m Provisional. n Estimated data. o Belize City.

Region Central America

Benin

Region Western Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cotonou (719)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8703
Surface area (square kms) 112622
Population density (per square km) 77
United Nations membership date 20 September 19

Population density (per square km) 77	0
United Nations membership date 20 September 196	
	2000 2005
	4.95 516.66 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)°	100 121 ^d
	-111 –349°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	96 174 ¹⁹
(2359 4378
GDP (per capita current US\$)	328 519
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0 19.0 _.
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	68.7 h
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	66.6 ^h
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103 132 ⁹
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102 137 ^g
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	35 20 ⁹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁱ	2.0 ^j 19.6 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8 1.0
	15.0 425.0
Total trade Major trading partners	2005
(million US\$) (% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports 288.2 China 36 France	
Imports 898.7 India 7 China	a 9
Nigeria 6 Ghan	
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	55/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	105
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.9
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	19
Urban population (%)	40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Foreign born (%)	2.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^k	31989
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	52/74
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	20/80
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	59
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	7/93
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	45
Forested area (% of land area)	24
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	2045/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	100
Precipitation (mm)	1308°
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	24.3/30.1
a Official rate. b October 2006. c Cotonou. d May 2006. e 2003.	f Country estimates.

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Cotonou. d May 2006. e 2003. f Country estimates. g 2004. h 2001. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 1998. k Provisional.

Bermuda

Region Northern America

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Hamilton (1)

Population density (per square km) 1171

Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 64ª Surface area (square kms) 53

Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	118 b
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c	332	272 d
GDP (million current US\$)	3522	4090
GDP (per capita current US\$)	56026	63731
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	67.9	10.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	79.5°	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	9.5 f	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.4 ^f	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98 9
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98 9
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	420.0	422.2 d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^h	89.2	88.3 di
Internet users, estimated (000s) ^h	27.0	42.0
Social indicators	27.0	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		19.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		17.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		108 ^{ejk}
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	ırs)	78/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		4 ^m
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.6
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		_
Foreign born (%)		21.7 n
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 10	10)	99/92
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		55/45
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		239
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h		1099
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		_
Environment		2000-2006

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2811ⁿ a 2005. b February 2006. c Arrivals by air. d 2004. e 2000. f 1996. g 2003. h Year beginning 1 April. i Estimate. j Including armed forces stationed in the area. k Refers to de jure population count. I 1994. m Rates based on 10 or fewer infant deaths. n Estimated data.

49

498/7.8

Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Bhutan

Region South-central Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Thimphu (85)
Currency ngultrum
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2211
Surface area (square kms) 47000
Population density (per square km) 47

Population density (per square km) 4/	1071	
United Nations membership date 21 September Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a	46.75	45.03°
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	117
Tourist arrivals (000s)	8	
GDP (million current US\$)	447	917
GDP (per capita current US\$)	231	424
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	60.0	70.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	90	95°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	90	95 °
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	191	204 ^c
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.2	3.9 °
Internet users, estimated (000s)	2.3	25.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total))	7.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	,	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ars)	64/61
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		56
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.4
Urban population (%)		11
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.1 1.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.9
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		34/66
Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		34/00
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		9/91
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		54
Forested area (% of land area)		64
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		387/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		65 d
Precipitation (mm)		799 °
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra	ıde) ^e	14.0/24.2

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d Estimated data. e Wangdi Phodrang .

Bolivia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) La Paz (1527) Currency boliviano Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9354 Surface area (square kms) 1098581 Population density (per square km) 9 United Nations membership date 14 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 6.39 8.00 122° Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 990 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 104 5.59 4.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 498 -446 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 405ⁱ Tourist arrivals (000s) h 319 GDP (million current US\$) 8398 9728 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1059 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 12.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60.2^j 59.6 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.2 75.9i 28.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 4.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 111 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 104 110ⁱ 4738 10617ⁱ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 51.9ⁱ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 55.8 6.1 7.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 120.0 480.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 2797.4 36 22 Exports Brazil Brazil 2343.3 USA 15 17 Imports Argentina Argentina q UŠĂ 14 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 38 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7.0/6.0101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 66/62 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 56 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.0 58**k** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 64 Urban population (%) 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 538 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.7 101/103 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 35/65^m Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 134 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 154 Forested area (% of land area) 49 7908/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 350 484n Precipitation (mm) 12.3/18.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ a October 2006. b Urban areas. c August 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 1st quarter 2005. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g 2002. h Data based on surveys. As from 2000 a new survey was applied. i 2004. j 2001. k 2003/04. l Provisional. m 1995. n Cochabamba.

Region

South America

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region Southern Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sarajevo (380)
Currency convertible mark
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3912
Surface area (square kms) 51197
Population density (per square km) 76

Ponulatio	on density (per s	auare km) 76	,		
		rship date 22 M	av 199	2	
Offited	Economic indi		uy 100	2000	2005
Exchange rate	(national curren			2.10	1.54 a
Balance of pay	ments, current a	account (million l	JS\$)	-396	-2087
Tourist arrivals	3 (000s)			171	190 b
GDP (million c				4527	9132
GDP (per capit				1177	2337
Gross fixed ca	pital formation (% of GDP)		21.0	20.0
		1999-2001=100)		88	98 p
	on index (1999-2			88	98 b
Primary energy	/ production (00)	Os Mt oil equiv.)		5503	3181 b
	es (per 100 inhab			20.6	24.8
	estimated (000			40.0	806.4
Total trade	(:11: 1104)	Major trading pa		10/	2005
Evnorto	(million US\$)	(% of ex Croatia			of imports)
Exports	2388.5 7053.8		20 17	Croatia	17 14
Imports	7000.0	Serbia, Mtneg Italy	13	Germany Serbia, Mt	
	Social i	ndicators	13	Jerbia, ivit	2000-2006
Population gro		2005 (% per annu	m)		0.3
	ed 0-14 years (%		,		17.0
		omen and men, 9	6 of tot	al)	21.0/17.0
	nen per 100 mer			. ,	106
		, 2005 (women and	d men.	vears)	77/71
		5 (per 1,000 birth		, ,	14
		births per womai			1.3
Contraceptive	use (% of currer	ntly märried wom	nen)		48
Urban populat	ion (%)	•			46
Urban populat	ion growth rate	2000-2005 (% pe	er annu	m)	1.4
Rural population	on growth rate 2	2000-2005 (% pe	r annur	n)	-0.6
	others of concer				199967
	eivers (per 1,000				249
Parliamentary		nd men, % of tot	tal)		12/88
		onment			2000-2006
Threatened sp					56
	(% of land area)				45
		rbon dioxide/per			19161/4.9
		a (kilograms oil e	quiv.)		1170
Precipitation (,		931 d
Average minin	num and maximi	um temperatures	(centio	grade) "	4.8/15.0

Botswana

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Gaborone (210) Currency pula Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1760 Surface area (square kms) 581730 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 17 October 1966 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.36 6.35 166° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 15.8 23.8° 545 483e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1104 975° Tourist arrivals (000s) 4889 8850 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 2787 5014 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 26.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.5 45.8f 67.6 65.0^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.9 22.09 19.7 22.6⁹ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 99 1049 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 104⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 75.8 109.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) h 8.3 7.5 50.0 60.0g Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports)e (% of imports) 3801.6 79 South Africa Exports UK 85 3964.0 Sweden 3 **Imports** Norway 8 South Africa 8 UK 3 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 38.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/4.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 37/36 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 51 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 3.2 40 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 57 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 16 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.7Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 3156 2.3 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/92 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 46/54 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)h 44 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 17 Forested area (% of land area) 22 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 4123/2.3 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d Persons aged 12 years and over. e 2003. f 2001. g 2004. h Year beginning 1 April. i Provisional.

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sao Paulo (18333) Currency real Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 188883 Surface area (square kms) 8514047 Population density (per square km) 22 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.95 2.14 158**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 142^b Industrial production index (1995=100) 110 9.6d 8.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c -24225 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 14199 4794e 5313 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 601732 799413 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3461 4289 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 19.0 55.9^f 49.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.4 80.7e 19.3d 21.0° Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.2^d 21.0° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 99 126e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 124^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 109740 129451e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 104.29 118.0h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 23.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 5000.0 36356.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 116128.8 USA **USA** Exports 20 17 76435.6 9 9 Imports Argentina Argentina Chi<u>na</u> 6 8 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 28 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/8.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 27 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.4 Urban population (%) 84 2.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 0.3ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 7744 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.3 118/114 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 45 358 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 27 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 9/91 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 721 Forested area (% of land area) 64 298902/16 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 817 1455k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 15.5/24.9 a October 2006. b August 2006. c Persons aged 10 years and over, excl. rural population of Rondônia, Acre, Amazonas, Roraima, Pará and Amapá. d 1999. e 2004.

f 2003. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illi-

nois), h 2002, i Estimated data, i Provisional, k Sao Paulo.

British Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Road Town (13)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 22
Surface area (square kms) 151
Population density (per square km) 137

i opulation density (per square kill) 137		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	112 b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	272	305°
GDP (million current US\$)	784	972
GDP (per capita current US\$)	38203	44150
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	24.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.3 d	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	2.0 d	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	369.9	519.6 °
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		53.2 ^f
Internet users, estimated (000s)		4.0 ^f
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		26.3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	1)	7.3/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	'	94 gh
Urban population (%)		61
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per		102/103
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	,	326
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		31
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		77/3.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1311 ⁱ

a 2005. b February 2006. c 2004. d 1991. e 2003. f 2002. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2001. i Estimated data.

Brunei Darussalam

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bandar Seri Begawan (64) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 382 Surface area (square kms) 5765 Population density (per square km) 66 United Nations membership date 21 September 1984 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.73 1.56 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 101 Tourist arrivals (000s) 984 840**b** GDP (million current US\$) 4316 6280 GDP (per capita current US\$) 12944 16800 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 9.0 9.0 21.4^b Employment in industrial sector (%) 1.4^b Employment in agricultural sector (%) 121° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 121° 20978 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 22366° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 605.8 701.3 25.6^{cd} 24.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.0 135.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports)^e Total trade 2005 (million US\$)e (% of imports) Exports 4144.3 Japan 41 Malaysia 20 1243.6 Korea Rep. 11 Singapore 20 Imports 9 USĂ 11 Thailand Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 30 O Population aged 0-14 years (%) 4.0/5.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 93 79/74 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 25 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 74 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 102/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 67/33 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 644 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species

Forested area (% of land area)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

23.3/31.8

a October 2006. b 2001. c 2004. d Estimate. e 2003. f Bandar Seri Begawan.

Bulgaria

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sofia (1093) Currency lev Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7671 Surface area (square kms) 110912 Population density (per square km) 69 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 2.10 1.54 140b 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 78 128c 10.7^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 17.9e Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -703 -3133 4630h 2785 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 12600 26419 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1576 3420 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 42.9 44.2ⁱ 52.4 55.3^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 28.3 34.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 26.2 8.9 109h 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 108h 6269 6421^h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 286.9 358.9h 35.4 32.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1591.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 430.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 11725.1 12 Exports Italy Germany 14 18180.3 9 Imports Turkey 10 Italy Germany 10 Turkey 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.714 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/20.0 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 76/69 13 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.2 Urban population (%) 70 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.45218 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 44 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/105 52/48 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 175 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 453 3 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 47 33 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 53320/6.8 1872 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 571^I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) I 5.0/15.1 a October 2006. b May 2006. c August 2006. d Dec. of each year. e Men aged 16 to 60 years, women aged 16 to 55 years. f Men aged 16 to 62.5 years, women aged 16 to 57 years. g Excluding children without own passports. h 2004. i 2003. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Sofia.

Region

Eastern Europe

Burkina Faso

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ouagadougou (926) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13634

Surface area (square kms) 274000 Population density (per square km) 50

United N	ations member	rship date 20 S	Septemb	er 1960	
	Economic indi	cators		2000	2005
Exchange rate (r	national curren	cy per US\$)ª		704.95	516.66 b
Consumer price			=	100	122 d
Balance of payn		account (million	US\$)	-392	–381 °
Tourist arrivals (126	222 ^f
GDP (million cur				2415	5397
GDP (per capita				214	408
Gross fixed capi				27.0	24.0
Agricultural prod)	86	125 f
Food production				85	115 ^f
Primary energy)	9	9 f
Motor vehicles (4.3	4.0 ^h
Telephone lines				0.5	0.7
Internet users, e	estimated (000s			9.0	64.6
Total trade	(million US\$)f	Major trading p		10/ 0	2005 f imports) ^f
Exports	396.5	Ghana (% UT	exports) ^f 61	Côte d'Ivoire	
Imports	1267.2	France	11	France	14
пірогіз	1207.2	Côte d'Ivoire		Japan	13
	Social in	ndicators			000-2006
Population grow			um)		3.2
Population aged	0-14 years (%) ' '	,		47.0
Population aged	60+ years (wo	men and men,	% of tot	al)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (wome	en per 100 men)			99
Life expectancy	at birth 2000-2	2005 (women ar	nd men,	years)	48/47
Infant mortality	rate 2000-2005	5 (per 1,000 birt	hs)		121
Total fertility rat	te 2000-2005 (I	oirths per woma	an)		6.7
Contraceptive us	se (% of currer	ntly married wo	1		
Urban populatio	- 10/ \		men)		14
1111	n (%)	,	men)		18
	n growth rate :	, 2000-2005 (% р	er annu		18 5.2
Rural population	n growth rate :	, 2000-2005 (% р	er annu		18 5.2 2.7
	n growth rate 2 growth rate 2	, 2000-2005 (% р	er annu		18 5.2 2.7 9.4
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of	n growth rate 2 growth rate 2 thers of concer	, 2000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% pe In to UNHCR ^j	er annu er annun	n)	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ¹ 1295
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli	, 2000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% pe n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w al	er annu er annun nd m pei	n)	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrole ents (women a	, 2000-2005 (% p 1000-2005 (% pe n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w a nd men, % of to	er annu er annun nd m pei	n)	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli ents (women a vers (per 1,000	2000-2005 (% p. 2000-2005 (% p	er annu er annun nd m per otal)	n)	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ⁱ 1295 29/38 22/78 12
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a	2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% pa in to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w ai nd men, % of to inhabitants) nd men, % of to	er annu er annun nd m per otal)	n) ¯	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ¹ 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives Parliamentary se	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrole ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a	2000-2005 (% p. 2000-2005 (% p	er annu er annun nd m per otal)	n) ¯	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 ¹ 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level studion Television receip Parliamentary so Threatened spec	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroll ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro	2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% po n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w al nd men, % of to inhabitants) nd men, % of to	er annu er annun nd m per otal)	n) ¯	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 000-2006
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and primary-seconda Third-level studi Television recei Parliamentary so Threatened spec Forested area (%	n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enroli ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro	2000-2005 (% p 2000-2005 (% po n to UNHCR ^j ment ratio (w a nd men, % of to inhabitants) nd men, % of to	per annu er annun nd m per otal)	n)	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 000-2006
Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level studion Television receip Parliamentary so Threatened spec	n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a Enviro cies 6 of land area) 000s Mt of car	2000-2005 (% p. 2000-2005 (% p	per annun er annun nd m per otal) otal)	n)	18 5.2 2.7 9.4 1295 29/38 22/78 12 12/88 000-2006

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Ouagadougou. d July 2006. e 2001. f 2004. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Burundi

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bujumbura (447) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7834 Surface area (square kms) 27834 Population density (per square km) 281 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1059.10 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 778.20 14.0° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -54 263 Tourist arrivals (000s)d 29 36e 711 GDP (million current US\$) 845 110 112 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 10.0 13.0 104^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 104^f 13^f 10 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 2.3^h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2.5 0.3 0.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0 40.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)f (% of exports) (% of imports)f 15 56 Kenya Exports 82.7 Switzerland **Imports** 172.7 10 14 Belgium Japan Untd Arab Em Belgium 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0

Population aged 0-14 years (%)	45.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	44/42
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	106
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	6.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	16
Urban population (%)	10
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	6.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Foreign born (%)	1.2 ⁱ
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j	120329
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.3
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	41/50
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	28/72
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	40
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) ^k	31/69
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	54
Forested area (% of land area)	4

22.1/24.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c 1999, Bujumbura. d Including nationals residing abroad. e 2001. f 2004. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k 1993.

236/0.0 12ⁱ

838

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Cambodia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Phnom-Penh (1364) Currency riel Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 14351 Surface area (square kms) 181035 Population density (per square km) 79 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 3905.00 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4110.00° 121° Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 2.5 1.8e -138 356 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1055^f 466 Tourist arrivals (000s) 5397 3668 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 288 384 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 76.3 81.6° an a 85.1e Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 8.4 10.5e 73.7 70.2° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 106^f 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105^f 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 3**f** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4 0.9 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.2 0.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 41.0^f 6.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (million US\$)f (% of imports)^f 2797.5 USA Exports 47 China, HK SAR 20 Imports Imports 2062.7 China, HK SAR 22 China 17 8 Thailand 11 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) $7 \, \Omega/4 \, \Omega$ Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 107 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 60/52 95 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 4.1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 24 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 20 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 1.69 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 226 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.2 76/87 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 31/69 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 8 10/90 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 122 Forested area (% of land area) 53 535/0.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 139 1636 Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 23.8/32.5 a June 2006. b Phnom Penh. c July 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2001. f 2004. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i Phnom Penh-Pochentong.

Region

South-eastern Asia

Cameroon

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Douala (1761)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16601
Surface area (square kms) 475442
Population density (per square km) 35

Populatio	n density (per s	quare km)	35		
United I	Nations membe	rship date	20 Septemb	er 1960	
<u> </u>	Economic indi		h) a	2000	2005
	(national curren		b) •	704.95	516.66 ^b
	e index (2000=1		١d	100	114 ^c
	(percentage of	labour for	ce) •	8.1 e	7.5 f
Tourist arrivals				277	1909
GDP (million cu				9287	16823
GDP (per capita		0/ (ODD)		625	1031
	oital formation (16.0	16.0
	articipation, adu		oop. (%)	61.5 ° 9.1 °	66.1 ^f
	industrial secto			60.6 ^h	•••
	agricultural sed		100\	100	105 9
	oduction index (=100)	100	105 9
	n index (1999-2		auiv l	7642	6974 9
	production (00) (per 1,000 inha		quiv.)	11.0	14.6 ⁱ
	s (per 100 inhat			0.6	0.6
Internet users	estimated (000)	ntants)		40.0	250.0
Total trade	estimateu (000	Mainr tra	ding partners	70.0	2005
Total trado	(million US\$)		% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports	2447.0	Spain	. 19	Nigeria	22
Imports	2737.4	Italy	13	France	19
		France	12	China	5
Danielatian ann		ndicators			2000-2006
	wth rate 2000-2		r annum)		1.9 41.0
	d 0-14 years (%		man () of tot	al)	6.0/5.0
	d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer		nen, % or tot	ai)	101
	/ at birth 2000-2		on and mon	voarel	47/45
	/ rate 2000-200			years)	94
	ate 2000-2005 (4.7
	use (% of currer				26
Urban populati		itiy illalilo	a women,		55
	on growth rate	2000-2005	1% ner annu	m)	3.6
	n growth rate 2				-0.1
Foreign born (%	U		(/ -		1.0 ^j
	others of concer	n to UNHO	Rk .		58808
	lucation expend				4.0
	lary gross enrol			r 100)	71/88
	dents (women a				39/61
Television rece	ivers (per 1,000	inhabitan	ts)		45
Parliamentary s	seats (women a	nd men, %	of total)		9/91
		nment			2000-2006
Threatened spe					514
Forested area (% of land area)				51
	(000s Mt of car				3543/0.2
	ption per capita	a (kilogram	s oil equiv.)		80 1020
Precipitation (n		ım tanır-	aturas (as-±:-	rodo\I	1628 ^I
	um and maximu				18.6/28.4

a Official rate. b October 2006. c March 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1996. f 2001. g 2004. h 1990. i 2003. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Yaounde.

Canada

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Toronto (5312) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 32566 Surface area (square kms) 9970610 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 9 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.50 1.12 115**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 129**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 126 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) of 6.8 6.8 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 19622 26555 190959 Tourist arrivals (000s) 19627 GDP (million current US\$) 714454 1131760 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23280 35073 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 21.0 62.1^g 594 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.3 73.3**9** 22.6 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 102 1019 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 1029 371513 393509g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)h 571.2 583.6 67.7 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 56.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 12971.0 16800.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 360135.7 **USA** 84 USA 57 Exports 2 China Imports 314436.0 Japan 8 IJŔ Japan 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 18 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 20.0/16.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/77 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.5 80 Urban population (%) 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 19.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 167723 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 104/105 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 168 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 706 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 24/76 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 27 586070/18 5 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 8535 834k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 5.6/12.7 a October 2006. b July 2006. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, excl. residents of the territories and indigenous persons living on reserves. f Excl. full-time members of the armed forces, g 2004. h including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Toronto.

Region Northern America

Cape Verde

Region Western A		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Praia (117)		
Currency escudo		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 519		
Surface area (square kms) 4033		
Population density (per square km) 129		
United Nations membership date 16 Septem		0005
Economic indicators	2000 118.51	2005 86.02 b
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	10.51	111°
Consumer price index (2000=100) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	–58	_77 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	-36 115	-// 157 °
GDP (million current US\$)	539	1038
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1197	2048
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.0	22.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	97	92 e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	97	92 °
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1	10
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	37.7 f	•
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	12.6	14.1
Internet users, estimated (000s)	8.0	29.0
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$)• (% of exports	9 (%	of imports)®
Exports 15.2 Portugal 80		38
Imports 429.2 USA 18		14
01-11	Netherland	s 8
		2000 2000
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2.4 40.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to		2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	otal)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men	otal)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	otal)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	otal)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	otal) , years)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	otal) , years) um)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	otal) , years) um)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum per	otal) , years) um)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%)	otal) , years) um) im)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	otal) , years) um) im)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	otal) , years) um) im)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	otal) , years) um) im)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	otal) , years) um) im)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	otal) , years) um) im)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	otal) , years) um) m)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital	otal) , years) um) m)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 21 144/0.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	otal) , years) um) m)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	otal) , years) um) im) er 100)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ 70 ^h
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population	otal) , years) um) im) er 100)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ 70 ^h 23.5/5.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	otal) , years) um) im) er 100)	2.4 40.0 7.0/4.0 108 73/67 30 3.8 57 3.8 0.6 2.4 ⁹ 7.4 88/88 53/47 105 15/85 2000-2006 28 21 144/0.3 219 ⁹ 70 ^h 23.5/5.8

Cayman Islands

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) George Town (26)
Currency dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 45ª

Surface area (square kms) 264
Population density (per square km) 1479
Economic indicators

1 opulation density (per square kin) 1475		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^b		0.81°
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	115 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	354	260°
GDP (million current US\$)	1323	1593
GDP (per capita current US\$)	33319	35381
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	22.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	82.4 f	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.0 f	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100 ^g
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100 ⁹
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	609.5	651.5 ^h
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.5
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		_
Foreign born (%)		47.9 '
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	96/94
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	•	75/25
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		278
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		10
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		23
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		304/7.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		2407 ^j
Precipitation (mm)		1435
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigr	ade)	21.2/32.0
2005 D : (: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		

a 2005. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c November 2006. d March 2006. e 2004. f 1999. g 2003. h 2002. i 1989. j Estimated data.

Central African Republic

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bangui (541)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4093
Surface area (square kms) 622984
Population density (per square km) 7

United Nations member		ntemher 19	60	
Economic ind		JUNE 10	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national current		70	04.95	516.66 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=1	00) c		100	119 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	•		11	6 e
GDP (million current US\$)			906	1325
GDP (per capita current US\$)			240	328
Gross fixed capital formation	(% of GDP)		9.0	5.0
Agricultural production index	(1999-2001=100)		102	105 °
Food production index (1999-2	2001=100)		102	108 °
Primary energy production (00	Os Mt oil equiv.)		7	7●
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha	abitants) ^f		3.1	3.0 9
Telephone lines (per 100 inha	bitants)		0.3	0.3
Internet users, estimated (000			2.0	11.0
Total trade	Major trading par		10/	2005
(million US\$)	(% of exp		(% 0	of imports)
Exports 469.5 Imports 186.5	Belgium France	29 19		•••
Imports 186.5	Switzerland	14		
Social	ndicators	14	2	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2		n)		1.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%		'		43.0
Population aged 60+ years (w		of total)		7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 me		•		105
Life expectancy at birth 2000-		men, years	3)	40/39
Infant mortality rate 2000-200	5 (per 1,000 births	3)		98
Total fertility rate 2000-2005	births per woman)		5.0
Contraceptive use (% of curre	ntly married wome	en)		28
Urban population (%)	•			38
Urban population growth rate	2000-2005 (% per	r annum)		1.6
Rural population growth rate				1.2
E . 1 (0/)				4 O h

Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	16/84
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	31
Forested area (% of land area)	37
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	252/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	22 ^h
Precipitation (mm)	1560
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	25.1/27.4

1.6^h

26603

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Excluding rent, Bangui. d May 2006. e 2004. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g 2002. h Estimated data. i Provisional.

Foreign born (%)

Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi

Chad

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) N'Djamena (888)
Currency CFA franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10032
Surface area (square kms) 1284000
Population density (per square km) 8
Lipited Nations membership data 20 September 19

i opulation density (per square kin) o		
United Nations membership date 20 September	1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	516.66 b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	138 ª
Tourist arrivals (000s)	43	21 e
GDP (million current US\$)	1386	4942
GDP (per capita current US\$)	169	507
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	25.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	64.7 f	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.0 f	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	93	113 ⁹
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	112 ⁹
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	0.2
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	40.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total))	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	45/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		116
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		3
Urban population (%)		25
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum))	5.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh		276927
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		1.7 ⁱ
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	00)	37/62
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		13/87
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		7/93
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		23
Forested area (% of land area)		10
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		117/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		4,1
Precipitation (mm)		510 °
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra		20.8/30.5
a Official rate, b October 2006, c N'Diamena, d May 2006, e	2003. f 19	193. a 2004.

Chile

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Santiago (5683) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16465 Surface area (square kms) 756626 Population density (per square km) 22 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 572.68 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 525.99 119**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 157**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 130 8.3 6.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -898 703 1785**9** 1742 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 75196 111339 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4879 6833 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 37.89 35.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.9 71.29 23 4 23.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.4 13.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 99 1139 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 1139 4324 41439 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 131.2 140.29 21.7 22.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2537.3 4300.09 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 38595.6 USA 16 16 Exports Argentina 29857.2 12 UŠĂ Imports Japan 16 Chi<u>na</u> 11 Brazil 13 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 25 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 13.0/10.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 81/75 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 8 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 88 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.4913 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 95/97 48/52 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 321 5 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 132 Forested area (% of land area) 21 58591/3.7 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1511 313¢ Precipitation (mm) 8.3/22.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c

a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Santiago. d August 2006. e Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. f Persons

aged 15 years and over. g 2004. h Provisional.

Region

South America

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Shanghai (14503) Currency yuan Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1323636 Surface area (square kms) 9596961 Population density (per square km) 138 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 8.28 7.88° 109**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) of 3.1 42 160818 20518 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 31229 417619 Tourist arrivals (000s) 1079192 1981648 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 862 1533 42 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 37.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.7**h** 85.6h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.7ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.3 46.3 44.1ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 1189 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 1189 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 863675 12424219 10.2**k** 20.1g Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11.2 26.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 22500.0 113162.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 761953.4 USA Exports 21 Japan 15 Imports Imports 6599528 China, HK SAR 16 Korea Rep. 12 11 China 8 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 21.0 12.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 95 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/70 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 35 1.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 40 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3 1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9< Foreign born (%) 301125 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 2.1ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 92/92 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 44/56 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 59 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 382 20/80 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 804 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 18 4151412/3.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 970 5780 Precipitation (mm) 6.5/17.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) of a For statistical purposes the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China, except in statistics relating to population of Taiwan Province. b Principal rate. c October 2006. d July 2006. e Unemployed in urban areas, persons aged 15 years and over. f Dec. of each year. g 2004. h 1995. i 2002. j Data generally include those for Taiwan Province of China. k 1998.

I Estimated datá. m Provisional. n 1999. o Beijing.

China, Hong Kong SARa

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Hong Kong (7041) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7118 Surface area (square kms) 1099

Population density (per square km) 6477

i upulatit	Jii delisity (per s		1) 04//	200	0 2005
Evolungo roto	Economic indi (national currer		261	200 7.8	
	e index (2000=1		رود	10	
	luction index (19		i	8	
	t (percentage of			4.9	
	ments, current			699	
Tourist arrivals		account (ιιιιιιοιι Ουψη	881	
GDP (million co				16875	
GDP (per capit				2542	
	pital formation (% of GDF	P)	26.0	
	articipation, adu			49.	
	articipation, adu				72.0 ^{ij}
	industrial secto			20.3	
	agricultural sec			0.3	3 0.3
	s (per 1,000 inha			72.	9 70.9 h
	es (per 100 inhat			58.9	9 53.9
Internet users,	estimated (000	s) k		1855.	2 3526.2
Total trade		Major tr	ading partners		2005
- .	(million US\$)	01.	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	292118.7		45	China	45
Imports	300160.4	USA	16 5	Japan	11
	Social i	Japan ndicators	5	Singapo	re 6 2000-2006
Population gro	wth rate 2000-2	005 (% n	er annum)		1.2
	ed 0-14 years (%		or annum,		14.0
	ed 60+ years (wo		I men % of tot	al)	15.0/16.0
	nen per 100 mer			,	113
	y at birth 2000-2		men and men,	vears)	85/79
	v rate 2000-200			, ,	4
Total fertility r	ate 2000-2005 (births per	r woman)		0.9
Contraceptive	use (% of currer	ntly marri	ed women)		86
Urban populat	ion (%)	,			100
Urban populat	ion growth rate	2000-200)5 (% per annu	m)	1.2
Rural population	on growth rate 2	2000-200	5 (% per annur	n)	_
Foreign born (9					40.3
	others of concer				3031
	ducation expend				4.6
	dary gross enrol			r 100)	93/97
	dents (women a				51/49
	culation (per 1,0				223
	eivers (per 1,000				549
Intentional hor	micides (per 100	,000 inha	ibitants)		11
Throatoned on		onment			2000-2006 43
Threatened sp	ecies s (000s Mt of ca	rhan diav	ida/par capital		37865/5.5
	nption per capita			'	1772
Precipitation (r		ı (Kiloyla)	ins on equiv.)		2214 ¹
	num and maximi	ım temne	eratures (centio	rrade)	20.8/25.7
	Joint Declaration				
. 111	Zaman tar than Danasi	L. L. M	I'm of Olding the	L . CC L C.	1 1 1 1007

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, excluding marine, military and institutional populations. g Provisional. h 2004. i 2003. j Hong Kong Census and Statistics Department. k Year beginning 1 April. I Hong Kong.

China, Macao SARa

Region Eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Macao (460)
Currency pataca
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 463
Surface area (square kms) 26
Ponulation density (per square km) 17817

Population	n aensity (per s		n) 1/81/				
	Economic indi	cators			20	00	2005
Exchange rate (national curren	icy per U	(S\$) b		8.	03	7.99°
Consumer price					1	00	104 ^d
Unemployment	(percentage of	labour f	orce) e		6	8.8	4.1
Balance of payr					27	39 f	4163 ⁹
Tourist arrivals	(000s)				51	97	8324 ⁹
GDP (million cur					61	02	10992
GDP (per capita					137	57	23887
Gross fixed cap	ital formation (% of GD	P)		11	1.0	23.0
Labour force pa					54	1.9	54.8 9
Labour force pa					73	3.3	70.1 ^g
Employment in					28	3.2	25.2
Employment in					(0.2	0.1
Motor vehicles					128	3.3	150.9 ^{gh}
Telephone lines					40).9	37.9
Internet users, e					60	0.0	170.0
Total trade	•		rading partner	rs			2005
	(million US\$)g		(% of export	s) g		(% of i	mports)9
Exports	2812.1	USA	4	19	China		44
Imports	3477.8	China	1	4	China,	HK SAF	} 11
		Germar		8	Japan		10
		ndicators				200	00-2006
Population grow	th rate 2000-2/	:005 (%	per annum)				0.7
Population aged	I 0-14 years (%	s)					16.0
Population aged	l 60+ years (wo	men an	d men, % of	tota	ıl)	11	.0/10.0
Sex ratio (wome	en per 100 men	1)					108
		005					00/70

Social indicators	2000-2000
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	16.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	11.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	108
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	82/78
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	8
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	0.8
Urban population (%)	100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.3
Foreign born (%)	56.1
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	99/101
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	41/59
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	377
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	292
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	4 ^{ij}
Environment	2000-2006

Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	Δij
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	5 9
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	1868/4.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	1594
Precipitation (mm)	2123 k
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)	20.2/25.2

a Pursuant to a Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 14 years and over. f 2002. g 2004. h Including special-purpose vehicles. i Based on 30 or fewer deaths. j 1994. k Macao.

Colombia

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bogotá (7747) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 46279 Surface area (square kms) 1138914 Population density (per square km) 41 United Nations membership date 5 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 2315.38 2187.02 146**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 93 106^f 20.5⁹ 11.8^h Unemployment (percentage of labour force) Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 765 -1978791 i 557 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 83766 121878 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1989 2673 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 57.1 49.3ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 74.3i 25.5 18.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.1 110ⁱ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 110ⁱ 69310 71559i Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 28 Bj 54.8i 17.0 16.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 878.0 4738.5 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 21190.4 USA 42 USA 28 Exports 21204.2 Mexico Imports Venezuela 10 8 Ecuador China 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 31.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/69 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 26 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.6 78**k** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 73 Urban population (%) 2.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 2000210 5.1 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 93/90 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 251 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 614

7.4/16.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Low income group. d July 2006. e Manufacturing. f February 2006. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h Persons aged 12 years and over. i 2004. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International i 2004. j Śource: World Automotive Market Report, Auto ar (Illinois). k 2005. I Estimated data. m Provisional. n Bogota.

48

799**°**

55631/1.3 467

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Comoros

			Eastern		ca	
Largest urban a	gglom. (p			(44)		
		Currency	franc			
Population in	1 2006 (p	roj., 000s)	798 ª			
		uare kms)				
Population dens	ity (per s	quare km)	366			
United Nations			12 Nove	embe		
Econ	omic indi	cators	1		2000	2005
Exchange rate (nation		cy per USS	§) D		528.71	387.50°
Tourist arrivals (000s)					24	18ª
GDP (million current L					204	380
GDP (per capita curre					292	477
Gross fixed capital for					10.0	9.0
Agricultural production	n index (1999-2001	=100)		100	105 °
Food production index					100	105 ª
Motor vehicles (per 1,	.000 inha	bitants)			10.3 °	
Telephone lines (per 1	00 inhab	itants)			1.0	2.1
Internet users, estima	ted (000:				1.5	20.0
Total trade	110414	Major trace			10/	2005
	on US\$)f		% of expo			of imports) ^f
Exports	6.9	France		43	South Africa	
Imports	71.9	USA		16	France	19
	Social in	Singapore Idicators	3	16	Pakistan	7 2000-2006
Population growth rat			r annum)	ı		2.6 ⁹
Population aged 0-14			i dililalii,			42.0
Population aged 60+			men % n	f tot	al)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per			11011, 70 0	,, ,,,	ai,	999
Life expectancy at bir			en and n	nen	vears)	65/61 ⁹
Infant mortality rate 2				1011,	,0010,	58
Total fertility rate 200						4.9 9
Contraceptive use (%				1)		26
Urban population (%)		,	u 11011101	.,		37
Urban population grov		2000-2005	i (% ner a	annıı	m)	4.4
Rural population grow						1.7
Foreign born (%)		.000 2000	(70 po. a.		,	2.6 '
Refugees and others	of concer	n to UNHO	:Rj			1
Government educatio						3.9
Primary-secondary gro				n pe	r 100)	55/65
Third-level students (v					,	43/57
Television receivers (,		27
Parliamentary seats ()		3/97
	Enviro	nment				2000-2006
Threatened species						29
Forested area (% of la						4
CO2 emissions (000s						89/0.1
Energy consumption p	er capita	ı (kilogram	s oil equ	iv.)		46
Precipitation (mm)						2700 k
Average minimum and	d maximu	ım temper	atures (c	entiç	ırade) ^k	21.2/29.5
a 2005. b Official rate.	c October	2006. d 20	04. e 198	17. f 2	2000. g Includi	ng Mayotte.
h Including island of M	ауотте. т Е	stimated d	iata. J Pro	VISIO	nai. K ivloroni.	

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Brazzaville (1173) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4117

Surface area (square kms) 342000

Population density (per square km) 12		
United Nations membership date 20 Septemb	or 1000	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a	704.95	516.66 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	115 d
	648	903
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19	22 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3220	5528
GDP (million current US\$)	937	1382
GDP (per capita current US\$)		
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	23.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	109 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	13839	11360 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	15.4	14.9 9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.8	0.4
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8	50.0
Total trade Major trading partners	10/	2005
(million US\$) ^h (% of exports)		of imports)h
Exports 1722.0 Imports 681.5	Netherlands	
Imports 681.5	France USA	28
Social indicators		10 2 000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	(اد	47.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	47.0 5.0/4.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		47.0 5.0/4.0 102
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,		47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	years)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	years)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)	years)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI	years)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	years) m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	years) m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	years) m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ⁱ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years) m) n)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ⁱ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	m) n) r 100)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	m) n) r 100)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	m) n) r 100)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7' 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	m) n) r 100)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 73 65
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	m) n) r 100)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7i 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 73 65 1380/0.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	m) n) r 100)	47.0 5.0/4.0 102 53/51 72 6.3 60 3.6 2.1 5.7 ¹ 69907 4.4 61/68 16/84 13 11/89 2000-2006 73 65

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Brazzaville. d May 2006. e 2002. f 2004. g 2001. h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Congo, Democratic Republic of the

Region Middle Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kinshasa (6049)
Currency Franc congolais
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 59320
Surface area (square kms) 2344858
Population density (per square km) 25

Population density (per square km) 25		
United Nations membership date 20 September	1960	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	50.00	449.66ª
Tourist arrivals (000s)	103	35 b
GDP (million current US\$)	5256	7212
GDP (per capita current US\$)	105	125
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	12.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	97°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	98 c
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1739	1696°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	4.2 d	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.1	<€
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	140.6
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	44/42
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		119
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		31
Urban population (%)		32
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum))	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.1
Foreign born (%)		1.5 ^f
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9		243529
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		1.0 ^h
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	00)	37/51
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		4
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		7/93
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		193
Forested area (% of land area)		60
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		1789/0.0
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		19
Precipitation (mm)		1371

a June 2006. b 2003. c 2004. d 1999. e 2002. f Estimated data. g Provisional. h 1985.

Cook Islands

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Avarua (13) Currency New Zealand dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 18ª Surface area (square kms) 236

2005
1.50 b
122 d
83
183
10201
11.0
65.2 f
81.8 ^f
60h
60 h
34.5 ⁱ
5.0
2005
ports)e
74
12
3
0-2006
-1.0
30.0
94 f j
74/21 ^{ik}
2.9 k l
70
0.6
-4.2

Foreign born (%)

Government education expenditure (% of GNP)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Finvironment

Threatened species

C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

12.8^m

73/73

147

2000-2006

25

C02 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

31/1.7

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

a 2005. b October 2006. c Rarotonga. d 2nd quarter 2006. e 2004. f 2001. g 1996.
h 2003. i 2002. j Refers to de facto population count. k Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. I 1996-2001. m Estimated data.

Costa Rica

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San José (1217) Currency colón Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4399 Surface area (square kms) 51100 Population density (per square km) 86 United Nations membership date 2 November 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 318.02 517.37 189¢ Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 144 190° 5.2 6.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f -707 -959Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1453⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) 1088 GDP (million current US\$) 15947 19818 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4059 4580 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 19.0 36.5 39.99 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 0.08 78.8**9** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.3 21.6 20.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 15.2 100 989 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 999 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 588 668g 132.3 192.89 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 23.5 32.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 228.0 922.5 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports)

Netherlands b venezuela	ט
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	28.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.3
Urban population (%)	62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.6
Foreign born (%)	7.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	11476 ⁹
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	5.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	97/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	70
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	251
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	6
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	39/61
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	240

USA

China, HK SAR

Notharlande

7150.7

9173.3

43 **USA**

Japan

Vanazuala

41

6

5

39 6340/15

> 535 1866ⁱ

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 16.2/24.9 a October 2006. b Central area. c June 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, e 2nd quarter 2006, f Persons aged 12 years and over. g 2004. h Provisional. i San Jose.

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

Exports

Imports

Côte d'Ivoire

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Abidjan (3577) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 18454 Surface area (square kms) 322463 Population density (per square km) 57

Population density (p			
	nbership date 20 Septemb		
	indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national cu	rrency per US\$)ª	704.95	516.66 ^b
Consumer price index (200	0=100) ^c	100	121 d
Balance of payments, curr	ent account (million US\$)	-241	303 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)		301 f	
GDP (million current US\$)		10682	16785
GDP (per capita current US	\$)	638	925
Gross fixed capital formati		12.0	10.0
Agricultural production inc		104	98 e
Food production index (199		102	101°
Primary energy production		1689	2292 °
Motor vehicles (per 1,000		10.1	9.7 h
Telephone lines (per 100 in		1.8	1.5
Internet users, estimated (40.0	200.0
Total trade	Major trading partners	70.0	200.5
(million U	(% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 549			33
Imports 353	6.3 Netherlands 18	Nigeria	14
·	USA 7	UK	7
	ial indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 20			1.6
Population aged 0-14 year			42.0
	(women and men, % of tot	al)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100			97
	00-2005 (women and men,	years)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-			118
Total fertility rate 2000-20	05 (births per woman)		5.1
Contraceptive use (% of cu	rrently married women)		15 ^j
Urban population (%)			45
Urban population growth r	ate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	2.5
Rural population growth ra	te 2000-2005 (% per annun	ገ)	0.9
Foreign born (%)			14.8 k
Refugees and others of co	ncern to UNHCR ^I		82111
Government education exp	enditure (% of GNP)		4.8
Primary-secondary gross e	nrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	40/59
Television receivers (per 1			52
Parliamentary seats (wom	en and men, % of total)		9/91
	nvironment		
			,
Energy consumption per ca	pita (kilograms oil equiv.)		101
a Official rata b Oatabar 200	6 c Abidian d July 2006 e 20	14 f 1998 n 9	Source: World
Threatened species Forested area (% of land a CO2 emissions (000s Mt o Energy consumption per ca	nvironment rea) f carbon dioxide/per capita)		

Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2002. i 2003. j 1998/99. k Estimated data. I Provisional.

Croatia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Zagreb (689) Currency kuna Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4556 Surface area (square kms) 56538 Population density (per square km) 81 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 8.16 5.79 118**b** 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 115 175^c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 16.1 12.7 -2541 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -471 7912**e** 5831 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 18428 36947 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4090 8118 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.0 42.3^e Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 58.4 55.7° Employment in industrial sector (%) 288 28.6 14.5 17.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 97**°** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 976 3557 3860e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 277.9 341.2^f 38.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 41.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 299.4 1472.4 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 8772.6 21 Exports Italy Italy 16 14 Imports 18560.4 Bosnia/Herzea Germany 15 11 Russian Fed q Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/18.0 108 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 1.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 56 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 15756 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/90 53/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 132 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 320 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 32 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)^h 23000/5.1 2013 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 856ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.4/15.7 a October 2006. b April 2006. c June 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2004. f Work vehicles are included. g Provisional. h Source: UNFCCC. i Zagreb.

Region

Southern Europe

Cuba		
Region Caribbean		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Havana (218	39)	
Currency peso		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11294		
Surface area (square kms) 110861		
Population density (per square km) 102	1015	
United Nations membership date 24 October 7		2005
Economic indicators Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2000 1.00	2005 1.00
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	5.4	1.9
Tourist arrivals (000s)	1741	2017 b
GDP (million current US\$)	32685	46932
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2938	4165
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.0	9.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		37.9 b
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.1	19.4 b
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	27.1	21.2 ^b
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	109 b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	105	110 b
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3270	3948 b
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	0.9	2.1 bc
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.4	7.5
Internet users, estimated (000s)	60.0	190.0
Total trade Major trading partners	10/	2005
(million US\$)b (% of exports)b		of imports) b
Exports 2332.1 Netherlands 28 Imports 5609.6 Canada 21	Venezuela	20 11
Imports 5609.6 Canada 21	Spain	11
Vanazuala 16	China	11
Venezuela 16 Social indicators	China	11 2000-2006
Social indicators	China	11 2000-2006 0.3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	China	2000-2006
Social indicators		2000-2006 0.3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2000-2006 0.3 19.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	al)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	al)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	al)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	al) years)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	ral) years) m)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	ral) years) m)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRd	ral) years) m)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRd Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 1000 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 87 95/97 49/51
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁴ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 1000 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 1000 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^d Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	m) n)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 100 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁴ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	ral) years) m) n) r 100)	2000-2006 0.3 19.0 16.0/14.0 1000 79/75 6 1.6 73 76 0.2 0.3 739 8.7 95/97 49/51 54 267 5 36/64 2000-2006
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Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nicosia (211) Currency pound Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 845 Surface area (square kms) 9251 Population density (per square km) 91 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.62 0.45118^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 105 123e 4.9 5.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) fg Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 488 -962 2349h 2686 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 9124 16723 13155 GDP (per capita current US\$) 22432 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.3h 48.2 73.4h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.9 23.3 24.0h Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.3 4.8h 105^h 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 492.4 575.8 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 648 50.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 120.0 326.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 1546 4 Exports France 17 Greece 17 Imports Imports 6382 1 UK 17 Italy 10 Greece 11 IJK q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0 18.0/16.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 1.6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 69 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 12.7 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 13769 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 48/52 111 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 384 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 36 Forested area (% of land area) 19 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 7291/8.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2822 320**k** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d For government controlled areas.

e June 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, the data relate to the governmentcontrolled areas. g Second quarter of each year, h 2004. i Excluding 8,960 main lines

in the occupied areas. j Provisional. k Larnaca. I Lanarca airport.

Region Western Asia

Czech Republic

Region Eastern Europe	Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Prague (1171) Currency koruna Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10209 Surface area (square kms) 78866 Population density (per square km) 129 United Nations membership date 19 January 1993 Economic Indicators Echange rate (national currency per US\$) 37.81 22.23 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1155 Industrial production index (1995=100) 106 144 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 8.8 7.9 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2690 -2495 Tourist arrivals (000s) 4666 606 GDP (million current US\$) 55703 122345 GDP (per capita current US\$) 55703 122345 GDP (per capita current US\$) 55703 122345 GDP (per capita current US\$) 55703 322345 GDP (per capita current US\$) 5425 11972 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 28.0 26.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 51.6 50.5 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 69.8 68.4 Employment in industrial sector (%) 39.5 39.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 51.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 Food production index (1999-2	Czecii Kepublic			
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15 years and over, excl. persons on child-care leave. † 2004. g Including vans.	13 years and over, excl. persons on child-care leave. T 2004. g Including vans. Including special-purpose commercial vehicles and farm tractors. i Provisional. i Source: INFCCC. & Prague	a Duinainal vata la Oatabay 2000 a Cantambay			
h Including special-nurnose commercial vehicles and farm fractors a Provisional	i Source: INFCCC. k Prague				
i Source: INFCCC, k Prague	j douiso. Ora doo. Ki ruguo.	15 years and over, excl. persons on child-care	leave. f 200	4. g Including v	ans.

Denmark

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Copenhagen (1088) Currency krone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5446 Surface area (square kms) 43094 Population density (per square km) 126 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 8.02 5.87 113^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 116 126^c Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 4.6 5.0 2262 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5941e 3358° 3535 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 160082 258718 GDP (per capita current US\$) 29980 47641 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 21.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 60.2 60.4° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.1 71.7e 26.1 23.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 3.3 100 101^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 26382 29269e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) fg 421.9 437.0° 72.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2090.0 2854.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 82415.4 21 Exports Germany 16 Germany 74265.1 14 Imports Sweden 13 Sweden HK g Netherlands 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 19 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/19.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 79/75 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.8 78^{hi} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 86 Urban population (%) 0.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.3Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 45329 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.5 113/110 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 282 975 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 37/63 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 40 Forested area (% of land area) 11 60750/11.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3303 525 Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.0/11.0 a October 2006. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 to 66 years.

e 2004. f Excluding Faeroe Islands. g Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. h For women aged 15-44 in union or married.

i 1988, i Provisional, k Source: UNFCCC, I Copenhagen.

Djibouti

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Djibouti (555) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 807 Surface area (square kms) 23200 Population density (per square km) 35 United Nations membership date 20 September 1977 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 177.72 177.72 26° Tourist arrivals (000s) 20 GDP (million current US\$) 553 705 774 889 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 14.0 7.9d Employment in industrial sector (%) 110^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 110^c 100 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 30.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.5 1.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1.4 10.0 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 41.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 54/51 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 93 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.1 86 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.5 4.2^f Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 10475 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 26/35 45/55 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 29 Forested area (% of land area) < CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 366/0.5 158^f Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 164h Precipitation (mm) 25.9/33.9 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h

a Official rate, b October 2006, c 2004, d 1991, e 1994, f Estimated data, g Provisional.

Region Eastern Africa

h Djibouti.

Dominica

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Roseau (14) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 79ª Surface area (square kms) 751 Population density (per square km) 93 United Nations membership date 18 December 1978 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 2.70 2.70° 11.0^f 15.7**°** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -53 389 79h 70 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 269 283 3457 3580 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 28.0 25.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.2ⁱ 23.7ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 98**h** 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 3 h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 3 157.2**k** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 31.7 29.4 Internet users, estimated (000s) 6.0 26.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) UK USA Exports 41.8 17 37 Trinidad Tbg Imports 165.3 Jamaica 13 21 Antiqua.Barb 11 UK Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) N 3 15.0/12.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99 lm Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 20**n** Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 50**°P** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 73 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 -1.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.89 Foreign born (%) 5.5e Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/100 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 252 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 37 Forested area (% of land area) 61 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 138/1.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2575° Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 23.1/29.2 a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1999. f Estimates based on 2001 Population Census reults. g 2002, h 2004. i 1997. j Including large public service excavators and trench diggers. k 1998. I Refers to de facto population count. m 2001. n Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. o For women aged 15-44 in union or married. p 1987. q Estimated data. r Melville

Hall airport.

Dominican Republic

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Santo Domingo (2022) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9021 Surface area (square kms) 48511 Population density (per square km) 186 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 16.67 33.79¹ 251¢ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 150**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 133 13.9 17.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1027-143Tourist arrivals (000s) fg 3450h 2978 GDP (million current US\$) 19772 29101 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2392 3272 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 20.0 46.2 52.8**i** Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.1 74.8i 23.8 21.1ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 15.9ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 15.9 103h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 103h 66 170^h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 89 4 110.7h 11.2 10.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 327.1 1500.0

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/64
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	35
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	70
Urban population (%)	67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Foreign born (%)	1.2
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	1.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	61/39
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	28
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	225
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	17/83
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	108

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 21.5/30.4 a Principal rate, b October 2006, c July 2006, d 2nd quarter 2006, e Persons aged 10 years and over. f Arrivals by air. g Including nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 2002. í Santo Domingo.

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

28

669 1447^j

21347/2.5

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

Ecuador

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Guayaquil (2387) Currency dollar ab Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13419 Surface area (square kms) 283561 Population density (per square km) 47 United Nations membership date 21 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)c 1.00 1.00 182**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.0 7.9 -157**f** 921 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 627 819^f Tourist arrivals (000s)9 15934 33062 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1295 2499 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 2000.0 53.9h 80.7^h 82.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.9 21.2 85 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 8.3 106^f 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107**f** 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 28590f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 22020 50.1 55.0^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9.7 12.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 180.0 968.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) USA USA Exports 9869.4 50 19 **Imports** 9608.7 Peru 9 Colombia 14 Panama Brazil 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 32.0 9.0/8.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 77/71 25 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 0.7ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 262552 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 89/90 44/56k Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 99 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 250 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 17 16/84 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 2180 Forested area (% of land area) 38 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 23245/1.8 558 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1014¹ Precipitation (mm) a 2005. b Adopted US dollar as the national currency effective 15 September 2000. c On 20 March 2000, the Central Bank of Ecuador started to exchange the existing

local currency (sucres) for U.S. dollars at the fixed exchange rate of 25,000 sucres per U.S. dollar. d February 2006. e Persons aged 10 years and over, Nov. of each year. f 2004. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2003. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k 1996. I Quito.

61

Region Northern	Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cairo (11		
Currency pound	- /	
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 75437		
Surface area (square kms) 1001449		
Population density (per square km) 75		
United Nations membership date 24 October	or 1045	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	3.69	5.73 ^b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	137°
	9.0	11.0
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		3922 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5116	7795 °
GDP (million current US\$)	99601	101406
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1480	1370
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	18.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	20.4 ^f	18.4 ⁹
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	73.7 f	68.7 9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.3	19.8 ʰ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	29.6	29.9 ʰ
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	111 ^e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	111 ^e
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	61817	71456 °
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	34.2	38.1
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.6	14.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	450.0	5000.0
Total trade Major trading partner		2005
(million US\$) (% of export		of imports)
	iž USA	10
Imports 13331.8 USA	7 Germany	7
Spain	6 China	5
Social indicators		
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2000-2006 1.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	total)	1.9 34.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of	total)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me		1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	en, years)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an	en, years) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 43 2.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an	en, years) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ 43 2.0 1.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%)	en, years) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2i
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ⁱ 100047
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ⁱ 100047 91/96
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ¹ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ¹ 100047 91/96 58/43 ¹
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ⁱ 100047 91/96
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2i 100047 91/96 58/43i 250 <
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 ^j 100047 91/96 58/43 ⁱ 250 <
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 60+ years (w) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 100047 91/96 58/43 250 4/96 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (w) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	en, years) num) num)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 ⁱ 43 2.0 0.2 ⁱ 100047 91/96 58/43 ⁱ 250 4/96 2000-2006 63
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	en, years) num) num) per 100)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59 43 2.0 1.8 0.2 100047 91/96 58/43 250 4/96 2000-2006 63
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finitronment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capi	n, years) num) per 100)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2j 100047 91/96 58/43' 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n, years) num) per 100)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2i 100047 91/96 58/43i 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0 842
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finitronment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capi	n, years) num) per 100)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2j 100047 91/96 58/43' 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capi Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv Precipitation (mm)	num) per 100)	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2i 100047 91/96 58/43i 250 4/96 2000-2006 63 139893/2.0 842
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and me Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capi Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv	ta) httgrade) rsons aged 15	1.9 34.0 8.0/7.0 100 72/67 37 3.3 59i 43 2.0 1.8 0.2j 100047 91/96 58/43¹ 250 < 4/96 2000-2006 63 < 139893/2.0 842 25m 15.8/27.7 to 64 years.

El Salvador

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Salvador (1517) Currency colón Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6999 Surface area (square kms) 21041 Population density (per square km) 333 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 8.76 8.75 125**d** 100 Consumer price index (2000=100)c Industrial production index (1995=100) 126 145^e 7.0 6.89 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -431 -612**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) h 795 9669 GDP (million current US\$) 13134 16980 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2091 2468 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 16.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.5ⁱ 44.19 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.8i 77.5**9** 23.7⁹ Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.4 20.7 19.19 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 999 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1059 169 2009 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 63 5 10.0 14.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 70.0 637.1 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 1657.6 25 USA 29 Exports Guatemala 5380.3 USA 20 Guatemala Imports 10 Honduras 15 Mexico 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 34 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 26 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.9 67.jk Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 60 Urban population (%) 2.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4^l Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 50 2.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 88/90 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 54/46 236 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 59 Forested area (% of land area) 6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 6553/1.0 315 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1734n Precipitation (mm) 18.4/30.1 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate, b October 2006, c Urban areas, d July 2006, e 2nd guarter 2006. f Persons aged 10 years and over. g 2004. h Excluding nationals residing abroad. i 1999. j 2002/03. k For women aged 15-44 in union or married. I Estimated data. m Provi-

sional, n San Salvador.

Equatorial Guinea

Region Middle Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Malabo (96) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 515

Surface area (square kms) 28051 Population density (per square km) 18

United Nations membership date 12 Novembe	r 1968	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	516.66 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	138°
GDP (million current US\$)	1216	5651
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2709	11222
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	61.0	26.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	94 ª
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	93 ª
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	5905	7901 ª
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.4	2.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.7	7.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	rears)	44/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		102
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.9
Urban population (%)		39
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	n)	2.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Foreign born (%)		0.3 °
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRf		_
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.2
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	68/82
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		30/70
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		18/82
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		104
Forested area (% of land area)		63
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		166/0.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		957 °

a Official rate. b October 2006. c April 2005. d 2004. e Estimated data. f Provisional.

Eritrea

Currency nakfa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4560 Surface area (square kms) 117600 Population density (per square km) 39 United Nations membership date 28 May 1993 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 10.20 15.38 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -10587**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)c 70 634 GDP (million current US\$) 1077 GDP (per capita current US\$) 178 245 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 32.0 18.7**°** Employment in industrial sector (%) 864 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92 86^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 92 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.8 0.9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 5.0 0.08 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports)f Exports Sudan USA 16 6.6 20 **Imports** 432.8 Untd Arab Em Italy 12 12 Italy Singapore 12 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.3 45.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/3.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 104 55/52 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 65 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 55 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 19 6 N Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.9 0 49 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 6041 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 39/54 13/87 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 59 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 42 Forested area (% of land area) 14 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 702/0.2 57 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 533ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.9/23.2

a Official rate, b September 2006, c Including nationals residing abroad, d 2004.

e 1984. f 2003. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i Asmara.

Region Eastern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Asmara (551)

Estonia

Region N	Northern Eu	ope	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) T	allin (392)	-1	
Currency k			
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1			
Surface area (square kms) 4			
Population density (per square km) 2	29	4004	
United Nations membership date 1	/ Septemb	er 1991 2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1	16.82	2005 12.33 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	126°
Industrial production index (1995=100)		136	237 d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force	,	13.6	7.9
Balance of payments, current account (mill		-299	-1445
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^f	ιστι σσφή	1220	1750 9
GDP (million current US\$)		5477	12762
GDP (per capita current US\$)		4007	9598
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		26.0	28.0
Labour force participation, adult female po	p. (%)	57.6	58.1 ⁹
Labour force participation, adult male pop.	(%)	71.0	68.4 9
Employment in industrial sector (%)		33.3	34.0
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		7.2	5.3
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=1	100)	98	102 9
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		_ 98	102 9
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equ	uiv.)	2724	3220 g
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		403.9	417.2 9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		36.3	33.3
Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major tradir	na portnore	391.6	690.0 2005
	of exports)	(9)	of imports)
Exports 7710.3 Finland	27	Germany	14
Imports 10164.5 Sweden	13	Finland '	14
Latvia	9	Russian Fe	ed. 10
	U	maconan i	
Social indicators	Ü	Tidooidi. T	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a	Ü	Tradolati I	2000-2006 -0.6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%)	annum)		2000-2006 -0.6 15.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me	annum)		2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	annum) en, % of tot	al)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women	annum) en, % of tot n and men,	al)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000).	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births)	al)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman)	al)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wo	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman)	al)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women)	al) years)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural Ru	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annu	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wo Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun i	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 16.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 60 per 100	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{h1} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (V Third-level students (women and men, % c	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) w and m per of total)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % c Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) w and m per of total) hts)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 15.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % c Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of Government education expenditure (% of Kindelevel students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitat Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitats Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitat Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants)	al) years) n)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per of total) nts)) ants)	al) years) n) 1)	2000-2006 -0.6 -0.6 15.0 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70N 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married of Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%)) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of CPrimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (% Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide,	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per f total) nts) ants) of total)	al) years) n) 1)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (V Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabita Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms)	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) v and m per f total) nts) ants) of total)	al) years) n) 1)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms) Precipitation (mm)	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun i GNP) w and m per of total) nts)) ants) of total)	al) years) m) 1) 100)	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 191110/14.2 3843 675
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of Government education expenditure (% of Kindelevel students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitats Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitats Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitats Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperat	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annum i per annum i per annum i total) nts)) ants) of total) /per capita) oil equiv.) ures (centig	al) years) n) 100) k	2000-2006 -0.6 15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70 ^{hi} 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 675' 1.8/8.9
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of C Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitant Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitant Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperat a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2 to 74 years. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun 7 per total) nts) of total) for total) of total) ures (centig 0006. d Augus at national	al) years) m) 11 100) k rade) tst 2006. e Pt	2000-2006 -0.6 -15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 6751 1.8/8.9 ersons aged 15
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and me Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wc Contraceptive use (% of currently married urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of 6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (v Foreign born cecivers (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitar Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide, Energy consumption per capita (kilograms Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperat a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2	annum) en, % of tot n and men, births) oman) women) % per annun 6 per annun 7 per total) nts) of total) for total) of total) ures (centig 0006. d Augus at national	al) years) m) 11 100) k rade) tst 2006. e Pt	2000-2006 -0.6 -15.0 26.0/16.0 118 77/65 10 1.4 70h 69 -0.6 -0.4 18.4 136015 6.1 99/99 62/38 192 507 12 19/81 2000-2006 15 49 19110/14.2 3843 6751 1.8/8.9 ersons aged 15

Еппоріа		
Region Eastern	n Africa	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Addis A		
Currency birr	(====)	
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 79289		
Surface area (square kms) 110430	10	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	JU	
Population density (per square km) 72	104F	
United Nations membership date 13 Nov	ember 1945	0 200E
Economic indicators	200 / 8.3	
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a		
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	10	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		
Balance of payments, current account (million US		
Tourist arrivals (000s)	130	
GDP (million current US\$)	6473	3 9297
GDP (per capita current US\$)	9,	4 120
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	16.0	0 27.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.9	9 ^h 57.3 g
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	89.7	7 ^h 70.6 ^g
Employment in industrial sector (%)	2.0	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	93.0	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	9	
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	9	
	14	
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1.1	·. — · · .
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)		
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	10.0	
Total trade Major trading part	ners	2005
(million US\$) ^m (% of exp		(% of imports) ^m 14
Exports 512.7 Djibouti	19 USA	
Imports 2685.9 Germany	11 China	12
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan		12 9
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators	11 China 9 Italy	12 9 2000-2006
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	11 China 9 Italy	12 9 2000-2006 2.4
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%)	11 China 9 Italy	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of the second second second second second second sec	11 China 9 Italy	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	11 China 9 Italy	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and rainfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and rainfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and ranfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural popul	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and refrait mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rat	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [®] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per car	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 9000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per callering consumption per capita (kilograms oil equal carbon dioxide/per callering)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100)	12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 47347/0.1
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁿ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per ca Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ Precipitation (mm)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) annum) m per 100)	12 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055°
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and refribity rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per calenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equence) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (consument)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) annum) m per 100) i) apita) centigrade) the continuation of	12 9 2000-2005 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055 15.9/23.2
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and rinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) m per 100) i) apita) iv.) centigrade) 12005. e Addis.	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055° 15.9/23.2 Ababa. f Persons
Imports 2685.9 Germany Japan Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Population aged 0-14 years (%)) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and refribity rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married wome Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR* Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and Third-level students (women and men, % of total Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per calenergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equence) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (consument)	11 China 9 Italy of total) men, years) n) annum) annum) m per 100) l) epita) iv.) centigrade) 12005. e Addis. 94. j Data refer	12 9 2000-2006 2.4 45.0 5.0/4.0 101 49/47 100 5.9 8 16 3.8 2.2 101173 4.6 47/61 25/75 8 19/81 2000-2006 111 4 7347/0.1 27 1055° 15.9/23.2 Ababa. F Persons to fiscal years

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Greater Suva (219) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 854 Surface area (square kms) 18274 Population density (per square km) 47 United Nations membership date 13 October 1970 Economic indicators 2000 2005 2.19 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.73 118**b** 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 123 122° 5.4e Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d Tourist arrivals (000s) f 294 4999 2998 GDP (million current US\$) 1686 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2080 3536 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 18 N Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 39.4h 79.2**h** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 969 969 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 379 37 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 126.3ⁱ 164.19 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 10.7 12.4 12.0 70.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 701.7 20 Singapore 30 Exports Australia 1607.3 Imports Singapore 20 Australia 25 USĀ 15 New Zealand 18 Social indicators 2000-2006 0.9 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7.0/6.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 70/66 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 22 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 29 51 Urban population (%) 1.9 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.11 gj Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.8 97/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 53/47 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 117 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 13/87 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 102 Forested area (% of land area) 45 1120/1.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.2/28.7 a Official rate. b September 2006. c 1st quarter 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 1995. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h 1996. i 1998. j 1986. k Estimated data. I Suva.

426k 3040¹

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Precipitation (mm)

Finland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Helsinki (1091) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5262b Surface area (square kms) 338145 Population density (per square km) 16 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79° 108**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 165**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 145 9.7 8.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8975 4983 2714 2840^f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 120563 193155 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23290 36798 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 63.2 63.3^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.5 68.4^f 27.2 25.6 Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.8 104^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 104^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 4431 4070^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 473 1 534 4 55.0 40.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1927.0 2800.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (% of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 65238.3 11 Exports Russian Fed. Germany 15 58472.5 Russian Fed. Imports Sweden 11 14 Germany 10 Sweden 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3^{b} 17.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/18.0 104b Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 82/75b Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 1.7^b Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 77 hi Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)b 61 0.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2.6 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 12535 6.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 106/104 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 445 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 679 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 3 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 29 72 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 73190/14.0 5280 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 650^l Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1.0/8.7 a Prior to 1 January 1999, markka. b Including Åland Islands. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 74 years. f 2004. g Telephone subscribers. h For women aged 25-49 in union or married. i 1989. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC.

Region Northern Europe

l Helsinki-Vantaa.

France

Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 60723 Surface area (square kms) 551500 Population density (per square km) 110 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79112^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 88d Industrial production index (1995=100) 115 10.0 9.9 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 19 -33 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 75121⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) f 77190 GDP (million current US\$)h 1327962 2126578 GDP (per capita current US\$) h 21776 34128 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.2 49.29 61.9 62.09 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 30.1ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.6⁹ 6.4ⁱ 4.09 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 102^g Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102**9** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 47939 474509 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 573.5 492.9gk Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 57.7 59.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 8460.0 26154.0 Major trading partners (% of exports)^j 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) 434424.9 15 Exports Germany Germany 17 475999.3 9 Imports Spain 10 Italy q Belgium 8 Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/19.0 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.9 75**lm** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 77 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Foreign born (%) 10.6ⁿ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRo 149851 6.0 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 108/108 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 142 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 633 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 133 28 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) P 408160/6.89 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2811 650° Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) r a Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. b Sept. 2006. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h Including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion. i 1989. j Including Monaco. k Passenger vehicles only. I For women aged 20-49 in union or married. m 1994. n Estimated data. o Provisional. p Source: UNFCCC. q Including territories. r Paris.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Paris (9820)

French Guiana

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Cayenne (59) Currency euro^a

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 191
Surface area (square kms) 90000
Population density (per square km) 2
Footpomic indicators

ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.07	0.79 ^{bc}
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111 d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) •	25.8	26.5
Tourist arrivals (000s)	65 <mark>.</mark>	65 9
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	53.1 h	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	67.9 h	.
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	95	99 <u>'</u>
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	95	99 i
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^j	272.7	257.9 9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	30.7	30.2 ^{kl}
Internet users, estimated (000s)	16.0	42.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		7.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		95
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	ırs)	78/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		14
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		3.4
Urban population (%)		76
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.2
Foreign born (%)		45.0 m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		243
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		53 90
Forested area (% of land area)		1005/5.6
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1683 ° 3674 °
Precipitation (mm)	lo\n	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrac	ie)"	22.5/30.1

2000 2005

a Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. b November 2006. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, June of each year. f 2001. g 2002. h 1999. i 2004. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k Estimate. I 2003. m Estimated data. n Rochambeau.

French Polynesia

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Papeete (130) Currency CFP franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 260 Surface area (square kms) 4000

		uare kms) 4000			
Population	n density (per s				
	Economic indi			2000	2005
Exchange rate (121.12 ^{ab}	
Consumer price		00)		100	109 °
Tourist arrivals				252 9	212 ^{hi}
GDP (million cu				3242	5388
GDP (per capita				13732	20998
Gross fixed cap				13.0	13.0
		1999-2001=100)		103	112
Food production	n index (1999-2	001=100)		103	112 <mark>.</mark>
		Os Mt oil equiv.)		10	8 i
Telephone lines	(per 100 inhal	oitants)		22.7	20.9
Internet users,	estimated (000	s)		15.0	55.0
Total trade		Major trading part			2005
_	(million US\$)	(% of exp			of imports)
Exports	210.3	Japan	28	France	35
Imports	1701.5	China, HK SAR	28	USA	10
	0 . 1.	USA	14	Singapore	9
D. L.C		ndicators	1		2000-2006
		:005 (% per annum	1)		1.7
Population aged			٠	11	28.0
		men and men, %	01 101	aı)	8.0/8.0
Sex ratio (wome				١	96 70/71
		2005 (women and		years)	76/71
		5 (per 1,000 births			9
		births per woman)			2.4
Urban population		0000 000= /0/		,	52
		2000-2005 (% per			1.4
		2000-2005 (% per	annur	n)	2.0
Foreign born (%					13.2 ^j
		liture (% of GNP)			8.9 k
		nd men, % of tota	ıl)		50/50
Television recei					226
TI .		onment			2000-2006
Threatened spe					127
Forested area (29
		rbon dioxide/per c)	694/2.8
		a (kilograms oil eq	uiv.)		864 ^j
Precipitation (m					1761 m
	Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.3/29.5 a 2002. b September 2002. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the				
a 2002, b Septer	nber 2002. c Da	ta refer to non-com	merci	al rates deriv	ed from the

a 2002. b September 2002. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d November 2006. e August 2006. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. Excluding nationals residing abroad. The figure of 252,200 has been estimated by the 'Institut de la Statistique (ISPF)'. Due to problems of E/D card distributions, the brekdown by country of origin could not be elaborated. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). i 2004.

j Estimated data. k 1984. l 1995. m Tahiti.

Gabon

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Libreville (556) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1406 Surface area (square kms) 267668 Population density (per square km) 5 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 516.66 704.95 110**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 18.0^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 575**9** 1001 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) h 155 2229 7919 GDP (million current US\$) 5019 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3945 5723 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 22.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 102ⁱ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102ⁱ 101 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 15652 10930i 29.5^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.2 2.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 67.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 15.0 Major trading partners (% of exports)ⁱ 2005 Total trade (million US\$)i (% of imports) Exports 2780.0 USA 49 France 41 Imports 964.9 France 9 Belgium 11 6 USĂ China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 40 N 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 55/54 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 58 4 N Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 33 84 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 -2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 13388 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 46 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 86/90 36/64 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 163 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 150 85 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1225/0.9 450 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2842¢ Precipitation (mm) 23.3/28.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c a Official rate, b October 2006, c Libreville, d June 2006, e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 1993. g 2003. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at Libreville airport. i 2004. j 1995. k Provisional. I 1999.

Region Middle Africa

Gambia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Banjul (381)	ica	
Currency dalasi		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1556		
Surface area (square kms) 11295		
Population density (per square km) 138 United Nations membership date 21 Septemb	or 100E	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	14.89	28.03 a
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	152°
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^d	79	90 °
GDP (million current US\$)	421	480
GDP (per capita current US\$)	320	316
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	24.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	44.8°	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	70.2 °	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101 101	69 ° 69 °
Food production index (1999-2001=100) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	8.9 f	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.7	2.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	12.0	49.0 °
Total trade Major trading partners	12.0	2005
(million US\$) (% of exports)		of imports)
Exports 5.1 Guinea 45	Côte d'Ivoir	
Imports 259.6 UK 18 Senegal 10	Germany	12 11
Senegal 10 Social indicators	Denmark	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	6.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	57/54
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		77
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		10 54
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annul	m)	4.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun		0.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^h	'/	7932
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.1
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	65/66
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		19/81
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁹		15
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		13/87
Threatened species		2000-2006 32
Forested area (% of land area)		48
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		283/0.2
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)		283/0.2 62 ⁱ 977 ^j
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	ırade) ^j	283/0.2 62 ⁱ 977 ^j 19.9/32.0

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tbilisi (1047) Currency Iari Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4434 Surface area (square kms) 69700 Population density (per square km) 64 United Nations membership date 31 July 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.98 1.74 140^d Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 10.8 13.8 -269 -752 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 368^f 387 Tourist arrivals (000s) 6490 3044 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 645 1450 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26 0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.0 56.9f 74.1^f 74.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 9.8 9.3 54.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 52.1 99**f** 92 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101^f 93 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 634^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 680 66.0 102.0^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.8 15.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 175.6^f 23.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) 15 Exports 866.2 Russian Fed. 18 Russian Fed. Imports Imports 2490.9 Turkey 14 Turkey 11 10 Azerbaijan q Azerbaijan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.1 19.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0/15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 112 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 74/67 40 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 1.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 26^{gh} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 52 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.3-0.9Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 238482 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 88/89 51/49 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 386 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 4 9/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 49 Forested area (% of land area) 44 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3732/0.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 417 496^j Precipitation (mm)

Region Western Asia

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 5 cities. d February 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2004. g 2005. h For women aged 15-44 in union or married. i Provisional. j Tbilisi.

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Berlin (3389) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 82716 Surface area (square kms) 357022

Population density (per square km) 232	Surface area (square kms) 35/022		
Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79 1.07 1.09 1.00 1114 Industrial production index (1995=100) 1.00 1115 1119 1.00 1115 1119 1.00	Population density (per square km) 232		
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79\$ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1115 119\$ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 7.99 11.1 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -32 116 Tourist arrivals (000s) 18983 20137h GDP (million current US\$) 1900220 2794857 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1900220 2794857 GDP (per capita current US\$) 23076 33800 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 17.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.0 50.3h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 49.0 50.3h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.6 65.0h Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Froad production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Froad production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Fromary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 UK 8 USA 9 Netherlands 8 Social indicators 2000-2005 Population aged 60-14 years (%) 14.0 Socyal trading partners (%) 14.0 France 9 Netherlands 8 Forested area (% of fourrently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Foreign born (%) 7.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) - <- Foreign born (%) 7.5 Herefuses and others of concern to UNHCR* 781116 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) inhabitants) 100.1 Refusees and others of concern to UNHCR* 781116 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) inhabitants)			
Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1115 1190 115 115 1190 115 115 1190 115 115 1190 115 115 1190 115	Economic indicators		
Industrial production index (1995=100)	Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)		
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	Consumer price index (2000=100)		
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d	115	119 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)	Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f	7.9 9	11.1
Tourist arrivals (000s)	Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-32	116
CDP (million current US\$) 1900220 2794857 CDP (per capita current US\$) 23076 33800 Cross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 17.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.0 50.3 h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.6 65.0 h Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 h Food p		18983	20137 h
GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Procupation growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, we were supported by the primary energy production growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, we were supported by the primary energy production growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men, we were supported by the primary energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expenditure (women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (women energy production expe		1900220	2794857
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		23076	33800
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.6 65.0 h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 66.6 65.0 h Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103 h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786 h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2 h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2 h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 h Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 h Total trade Major trading partners 2005 Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 lmports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 W		21.0	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 33.1 29.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.7 2.4 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 103h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 97749 95786h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 520.3 587.2h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 61.1 66.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 24800.0 37500.0 Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Imports 776843.0 USA 9 Netherlands 8 USA 6 Social indicators 2009-2008 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/22.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 105 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 75 Jurban population growth rate 2000-2005 (w per annum) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married wo			
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Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 2005			
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Total trade Major trading partners 24800.0 37500.0			
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) Exports 977028.1 France 10 France 9 Netherlands 8 USA Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Ontal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Fraid Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Finitentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Finitentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Finergy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Finitention (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			
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Social indicators Social indicators Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 100,000 inhabitants) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			
Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Total population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Frimary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Television receivers (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Social indicators		2000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, years) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5 9/13.4	Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.1
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Population aged 0-14 years (%)		14.0
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Paverage minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	28.0/22.0
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 10,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Percipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		105
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Revision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Receipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	81/76
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Refugees and other and on UN	Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		4
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Tellevision receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1291 Telaimentary seats (women and men, % of total) Serviconment 1000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.3
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of CNP Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of CNP Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others of CNP Refugees and others of SNP) Refugees and others o	Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		75 ^{jk}
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.9 100/101 100	Urban population (%)		75
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.9 100/101 100	Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu-	m)	0.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRm 781116 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 100/101 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 291 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 675 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 30/70 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 5710 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			~
Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.	Foreign born (%)		8.9 ^I
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Secondary Sec	Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^m		781116
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finding State (women and men, % of total) State (women and wowen and wow	Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.8
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Fiving the seats (women and men, % of total) Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Seb5370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4		100)	100/101
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Some televisions (000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 675 2000-2006 805 83 865370/10.5 865370/10.5 871 871 871 871 871 871 871 871			291
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Solution Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1 30/70 2000-2006 83 865370/10.5 865370/10.5 865370/10.5 571 Precipitation (mm) 571 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)			675
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Finding Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			1
Threatened species 83 Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			30/70
Forested area (% of land area) 31 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 865370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Environment		
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 685370/10.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3571 Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4			
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)* Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)* 865370/10.5 3571 571° 571° 5.9/13.4	Forested area (% of land area)		
Precipitation (mm) 571° Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)° 5.9/13.4		n 86	5370/10.5
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 5.9/13.4	Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		
	Precipitation (mm)		
	Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centic	rade)°	5.9/13.4
			06. d Monthly

a Prior to 1 January 1999, deutsche mark. b September 2006. c July 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g May. h 2004. i Beginning 2001, data refer to fiscal years ending 1 January. j For women aged 20-39 in union or married. k 1992. I Estimated data. m Provisional. n Source: UNFCCC. o Berlin.

Ghana

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Accra (1981) Currency cedi Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 22556 Surface area (square kms) 238533 Population density (per square km) 95 United Nations membership date 8 March 1957 Economic indicators 2000 2005 7047.65 9224.44 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 251 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 387 812 584**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)c 399 GDP (million current US\$) 4978 10393 251 470 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 72.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 76.7 14.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 55.0 99 121^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 121^d 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 454d 568 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.7 10.2° 1.1 1.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30 O 4013 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade 2005 Major trading partners (million US\$)d (% of exports)d (% of imports)d 1779.1 25 Exports Netherlands China 9 4073.9 13 USA 9 **Imports** UK Belaium 7 Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	57/56
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	62
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.4
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	25
Urban population (%)	48
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.8
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Foreign born (%)	7.8
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRf	59034
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.2 ⁹
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	64/69
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32/68
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	52
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	11/89
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	172

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h 23.4/30.8 a Principal rate. b October 2006. c Including nationals residing abroad. d 2004. e 2003.

28

112 807h

7745/0.4

Forested area (% of land area)

f Provisional. g 1999. h Accra.

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Greece

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Athens (3230) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11140 Surface area (square kms) 131957 Population density (per square km) 84 United Nations membership date 25 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 365.62 0.79122° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 123 11.2 9.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9820 -17879 Tourist arrivals (000s) fg 13969h 13096 GDP (million current US\$) 115997 225201 GDP (per capita current US\$) 10569 20252 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 24.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 38.7 42.2ⁱ 62.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.0ⁱ 22.6 22.4 Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.4 12.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 94 i Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 95ⁱ 9094 9891 i Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 496.0 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 389 9 53.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 56.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1000.0 2001.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 17434.4 12 Exports Germany Germany 13 54893.9 12 Imports Italy 11 Italy HK Russian Fed 8 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 14 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/21.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 59 0.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 10.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 14257 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.0 99/99 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 537 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 111 28 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 109980/9.9 2823 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 414 Precipitation (mm) 12.3/22.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 2001, drachma. b September 2006. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, second quarter of each year. f Data based on surveys. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). h 2003. i 2004. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Athens.

Region Southern Europe

Grenada

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) St George's (32) Currency EC dollar

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 103° Surface area (square kms) 344 Population density (per square km) 298

United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

Omitou i	ationio mombo	onip ac	110 17 00	promo	01 107 7	
	Economic indi	cators			2000	2005
Exchange rate (r	national curren	cy per l	JS\$)b		2.70	2.70°
Balance of payn	nents, current a	account	(million L	JS\$)	-84	−116 d
Tourist arrivals (,	/	129	134°
GDP (million cur					410	454
GDP (per capita					4031	4415
Gross fixed capi		% of GI	ופר		44.0	38.0
Labour force par			,	.1	55.0 f	00.0
Labour force par				,	75.7 f	
			pup. (/0)		23.9 ^f	•••
Employment in i					23.9 13.8 f	
Employment in a						
Agricultural prod					103	99•
Food production					103	99 °
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha	bitants)		182.1	196.6 9
Telephone lines	(per 100 inhab	itants)			30.9	32.0
Internet users, e	stimated (000s	3)			4.1	19.0 ʰ
Total trade			trading par	rtners		2005
	(million US\$)		(% of ex	ports) e		imports)e
Exports	31.6	USA		23	USA	43
Imports	250.5	Nethe	rlands	16	Trinidad Tbg	19
		Belgiu	m	8	UK	7
	Social ir				20	00-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)						0.3
D 1 1 1	0.44 /0/	1				25.0

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	35.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103 ^{gi}
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	17 ^j
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	54 k l
Urban population (%)	31
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	<
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.4
Foreign born (%)	9.8 m
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	6.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/95
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	55/45 "
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	383
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32/68
Environment	2000-2006

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	32/68
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	25
Forested area (% of land area)	15
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	221/2.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	925

a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d 2002. e 2004. f 1998. g 2001. h 2003. l Refers to de facto population count. j Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. k For women aged 15-44 in union or married. I 1990. m Estimated data. n 1995.

Guadeloupe

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pointe-à-Pitre (19) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 452 Surface area (square kms) 1705

Population density (per square km) 265

Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.07	0.79 ^{bc}
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 ^d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^e	25.7	26.2
Tourist arrivals (000s)	603 ^f	456 ^{gh}
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	63.8 ⁱ	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103 h
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	98	103 h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^j	347.0	340.7 ^k
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	48.0	48.7 ^{lm}
Internet users, estimated (000s)	25.0	85.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		15.0/13.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		107
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yea	rs)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.1
Urban population (%)		100
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-10.3
Foreign born (%)		19.4 n
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		296
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		39
Forested area (% of land area)		49
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		1713/3.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1211 "

Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.1/30.5 a Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. b November 2006. c Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. d June 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, June of each year. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. Air arrivals. Excluding the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy), g Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. Air arrivals. Air arrivals in hotels only. Excluding the north islands (Saint Martin and Saint Barthelemy). h 2004. i 1999. j Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). k 2002. I Estimate. m 2003. n Estimated data. o Le Raizet.

1779°

Guam

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Hagåtña (144)

Currency US dollar

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 172 Surface area (square kms) 549

Population density (per square km) 314 2000 Economic indicators 2005 Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 101 5.5° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 1157**d** Tourist arrivals (000s) 1287 107**d** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 107**d** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 586.3 464.0° 50.9af 48.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 25.0 65.0 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 30.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 10.0/8.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 96 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 10 3.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 94 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.062.29 Foreign born (%) 8.3h Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 59/41ⁱ Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 272 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 32 38 Forested area (% of land area) 4087/25.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 8493e Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2313 Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

23.7/30.9

a 2003. b Persons aged 16 years and over. c 1993. d 2004. e 2002. f Estimate. g Estimated data. h 1985. i 1995.

Guatemala

Guatemara		
Region Central Ame		
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Guatemala (City (984)	
Currency quetzal	-	
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 12911		
Surface area (square kms) 108889		
Population density (per square km) 119		
United Nations membership date 21 November		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	7.73	7.58 a
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	155°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d	1.4	3.4°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1050	-1188 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	826	1182 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	19289	31923
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1727 16.0	2534
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.4 9	15.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	74.1 9	•••
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	20.4	20.0 h
Employment in industrial sector (%)	36.4	38.7 h
Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	101 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	104 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	1327	1216 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	91.9	108.0 ^f
Telephone lines (per 1,000 inhabitants)	5.9	8.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	80.0	1000.0
Total trade Major trading partners	00.0	2005
(million US\$) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 5380.8 USA 50	USA	34
Imports 10499.5 El Salvador 12	Mexico	9
Honduras 7	China	7
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.4 43.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	٨١١	6.0/6.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	aij	105
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	vooral	71/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	years)	39
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.6
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		43
Urban population (%)		47
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	3.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur		1.6
Foreign born (%)	'''	0.4
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j		394
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		1.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	r 100)	82/90
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	,	43/57
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		158
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		219
Forested area (% of land area)		26
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		10711/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		290
Precipitation (mm)		1186 k
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig	rade)*	14.7/25.0
a October 2006. b Guatemala. c August 2006. d Persons a e 2003. f 2004. g 1999. h 2002. i Estimated data. j Provisi	iged 10 years	s and over. emala City
5 2555 200 i. g 1000. ii 2002. i 20tiiilatoa aata. j i 10visii	Jai. K Guult	aid oity.

Guinea

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Conakry (1425) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9603 Surface area (square kms) 245857 Population density (per square km) 39 United Nations membership date 12 December 1958 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1882.27 5089.00ª Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 223° 100 175**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -15545**d** 33 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 3134 3058 372 325 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 14.0 111**d** 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 114^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 38**d** 35 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4.8^{fg} Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.3 0.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 50.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$)h (% of exports)h (% of imports)h 525.4 24 France Exports France 16 **Imports** 666.5 Ireland 10 Côte d'Ivoire 15 10 Spain **USA** 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 44.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.095 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 54/53 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 106 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.9 33 Urban population (%) 3.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9.1ⁱ Foreign born (%) 67336 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/62 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 16/84 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 18 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 83 28 Forested area (% of land area) 1341/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 46ⁱ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

3776**b**

22.9/29.9

Ghessia

Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k

a June 2006. b Conakry. c April 2006. d 2004. e Air arrivals at Conakry Airport. f Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). g 1995. h 2002. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Conakry/

Guinea-Bissau

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bissau (367)

Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1634

Surface area (square kms) 36125

Population density (per square km) 45 United Nations membership date 17 September 1974

United Nations membership date 17 September	19/4	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	704.95	516.66 b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		107 ^{de}
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	−27 f	_6 g
Tourist arrivals (000s)	8 f	
GDP (million current US\$)	215	298
GDP (per capita current US\$)	158	188
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.0	20.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110 ʰ
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	110 ^h
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	6.0 ^{ij}	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.9	8.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	31.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		48.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	46/43
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		120
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		7.1
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		8
Urban population (%)		30
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.9
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Foreign born (%)		1.4 k
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹		7782
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		5.6 m
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	00)	38/59
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		16/84
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		45
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		32
Forested area (% of land area)		61
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		270/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		65 k
Precipitation (mm) ⁿ		1756 °
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra	ade) e	19.7/32.1
a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2003=100. d June 20	006. e Biss	au. f 2001.

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2003=100. d June 2006. e Bissau. f 2001. g 2003. h 2004. i Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). j 1992. k Estimated data. l Provisional. m 1999.

n January to November only.

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Georgetown (134)
Currency dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 752
Surface area (square kms) 214969

Population density (pe United Nations mem	er s	quare km	3 20 Seni	temh	er 1966	
Economic i			, 20 ocp	LUIIID	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national cur			\$\a		184.75	200.00°
Consumer price index (2000	1–1	UU/c	Ψ)		100	137 d
Balance of payments, curre			nillion LIS	192	-82	−30 e
Tourist arrivals (000s)	111	account (ii	111111011 00	ψ	105	122 ef
GDP (million current US\$)					713	786
GDP (per capita current USS	ŀ١				958	1046
		0/ of CDD	1		39.0	34.0
Gross fixed capital formation					39.3 9	
Labour force participation,					81.2 9	
Labour force participation,			op. (%)		22.6 ^h	
Employment in industrial se					27.8 h	
Employment in agricultural			1 100\			 105 8
Agricultural production inde			1=100)		102 102	105°
Food production index (1999)						105 °
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 in					103.3 9.2	102.7 ^y
Telephone lines (per 100 in					9.2 50.0	14.7 160.0
Internet users, estimated (C	UU		dina parti	oro	50.0	2005
Total trade (million US	12		ding parti % of exp		1%	of imports)
Exports 538	. ,	UK '	70 OI CAPI	20	Trinidad Tb	
Imports 778		Canada		16	USA	31
770		USA		15	UK	4
Soci	alli	ndicators		10	0.1	2000-2006
Population growth rate 200	0-2	2005 (% pe	er annum)		0.2
Population aged 0-14 years	(%) .				29.0
Population aged 60+ years	w	men and	men, % o	of tot	al)	8.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 n	ner	1)				106
Life expectancy at birth 200	0-2	2005 (won	nen and r	nen,	years)	66/60
Infant mortality rate 2000-2	00	5 (per 1,00	00 births)			49
Total fertility rate 2000-200	5 (births per	woman)			2.3
Contraceptive use (% of cur	rei	ntly marrie	ed wome	n)		37
Urban population (%)						28
Urban population growth ra	te	2000-200	5 (% per	annu	m)	-0.1
Rural population growth rat	e 2	2000-2005	(% per a	ınnur	n)	0.3
Foreign born (%)						0.2 k
Government education expe						5.8
Primary-secondary gross en	rol	ment ratio	(w and i	m pe	r 100)	110/110
Third-level students (wome	n a	nd men, 9	% of total)		65/35
Newspaper circulation (per						76
Television receivers (per 1,0	000) inhabitar	nts)			167
Parliamentary seats (wome	n a	nd men, 9	% of total)		29/71
	vir	onment				2000-2006
Threatened species						71
Forested area (% of land ar						79
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of						1632/2.2
Energy consumption per cap	oita	a (kilogran	ns oil equ	ıiv.)		626
Precipitation (mm)						2260°
Average minimum and max	im	um tempe	ratures (d	entig	grade) ^c	24.0/29.6

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port-au-Prince (2129)

Currency gourde Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8650

Surface area (square kms) 27750 Population density (per square km) 312

Population density (per square km) 312		
United Nations membership date 24 October 19		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	22.52	39.86 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	281°
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^d	118	138
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ⁸	23.9 ^f	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-85	-13 ⁹
Tourist arrivals (000s)	140	96 h
GDP (million current US\$)	3515	3884
GDP (per capita current US\$)	443	455
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	13.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	50.6 ⁱ	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	58.8 i	•••
Employment in industrial sector (%)	10.7	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	50.6	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101 ^h
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	101 h
	24	24 h
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	19.8 ⁱ	24
	0.9	1.7
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	20.0	600.0
Internet users, estimated (000s) Social indicators	20.0	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		38.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	١	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	1	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	arel	52/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	Juisj	62
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		28
		39
Urban population (%)	١	3.1
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.4
Foreign born (%)		0.4 0.3 j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		2
		1.5 k
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		63
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		6/94 2000-2006
Environment Threatened species		119
Forested area (% of land area)		3
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		_
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1741/0.2 62

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 62
a Principal rate. b June 2006. c May 2006. d Manufacturing. e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 1998. g 2003. h 2004. i 1999. j Estimated data. k 1990.

Honduras

Region Central America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tequcigalpa (927) Currency lempira Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7362 Surface area (square kms) 112088 Population density (per square km) 66 United Nations membership date 17 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 15.14 18.90 158° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 3.7**e** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 4.1 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -262 -86 672^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 471 8374 GDP (million current US\$) 6025 GDP (per capita current US\$) 938 1162 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.2 38.6^f 82.8^f 87.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 22.0° 20.9 35.1° 39.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 109**f** 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 194 202**f** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 13.6e Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4.8 6.9 75.0 260.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 1883.2 USA USA Exports 52 37 Imports Imports 4565.2 FI Salvador 7 Guatemala 8 ĥ Mexico ĥ Germany 2000-2006

Social indicators	2000-2000
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	98
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	70/66
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	32
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	62 9
Urban population (%)	46
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	0.7 h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	72
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	96/89
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59/41
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	143
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	23/77
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	212

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 16.7/28.0 a Principal rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over, March. e 1999. f 2004. g For women aged 15-44 in union or married. h Estimated data. i Provisional. į Tegucigalpa.

48 6507/0.9

337

872j

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Budapest (1693) Currency forint Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10071 Surface area (square kms) 93032 Population density (per square km) 108 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 284.73 206.42 141° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 221**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 168 6.4 7.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4004 -8106 3270^f 2992 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 47035 109239 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4600 10818 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 23.0 45.5 47.0^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 61.1 61.2^f 33.7 32.4 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.5 5.0 112^f 94 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 112^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 8590 7953^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 268 8 328.4 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 37.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 33.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 715.0 3000.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 29 Exports 63240.6 Germany Germany 27 66741.3 Russian Fed. Imports Austria 6 Italy China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.3Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/17.0 110 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 77**g**h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 66 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 -1.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2.8 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 8779 6.3 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 97/97 57/43 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 159 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 530 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 60 20 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 60460/6.0 2374 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 516k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 6.3/15.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 74 years. f 2004. g For women aged 18-41 in union or married. h 1992. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Budapest.

Iceland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Reykjavik (185) Currency króna Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 297 Surface area (square kms) 103000 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 84.70 68.08 133° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 2.3 2.6 -847 -2627 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 634 836° Tourist arrivals (000s) 15814 8628 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 30675 53687 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23 0 29.0 71.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 69.8° 81.3 79.7° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 23.1^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.0 8.3 7.2^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 103^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 104^e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 660 741^e 639.9 726.5 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) h 69.9 65.9 168.0 258.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 3090.5 Exports UK 18 Germany 14 Imports Imports 4978 9 Germany 16 USA 9 Netherlands 13 Sweden R Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 22.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 17.0/15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 83/79 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 93 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 10 -0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.5ⁱ Foreign born (%) 375 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 104/104 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 65/35 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 324 345 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 20 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 2180/7.5 4918 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 798**'** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1.9/7.0 a Official rate, b October 2006, c September 2006, d Persons aged 16 to 74 years, April and Nov. of each year. e 2004. f 2002. g Excluding tractors and semi-trailer combinations. h Year ending 30 September. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Reykjavik.

Region Northern Europe

India

Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1119539 Surface area (square kms) 3287263 Population density (per square km) 341 United Nations membership date 30 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 46.75 45.03° 129° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100)b 189**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 132 4.3° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6853^f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -4601 3457h 2649 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 464937 800783 GDP (per capita current US\$) 455 726 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 23.0 33.7h Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 34.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 82.4 82.0h 12.9ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 66.7ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 106^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 105^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 253283 300205h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 14.2 18 2h 3.2 4.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 5500.0 600000.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 103404.2 **USA** 17 Exports 149750.0 8 Imports Untd Arab Em China 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/7.095 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 65/62 68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 3.1 Urban population (%) 29 2.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 0.6**k** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 139586 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.3 75/85 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants) 84 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 569 22 Forested area (% of land area) 1275608/1.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 338 797**m** Precipitation (mm) 18.8/31.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a October 2006. b Industrial workers. c July 2006. d August 2006. e January. f 2003. g Excluding nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 1995. j Year beginning 1 April. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m New Delhi.

Region

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bombay (18196)

South-central Asia

Indonesia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Jakarta (13215) Currency rupiah Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 225465 Surface area (square kms) 1904569 Population density (per square km) 118 United Nations membership date 28 September 1950 Economic indicators 2000 2005 9595.00 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 9110.00 176**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 105**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 92 9.1^f 6.1 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7992 929 5321⁹ 5064 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 165021 281276 GDP (per capita current US\$) 789 1263 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 22.0 51.5h 49.29 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 84.6h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 86.09 17.5 Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.0 45.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 44.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 1199 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 1179 213239 2346709 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 31.0ⁱ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 25.9 3.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 5.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1900.0 16000.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 85659.9 21 Exports Japan Singapore 16 57700.9 USA 12 Imports Japan 12 China Singapore q 10 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 28 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 9.0/8.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 69/65 43 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 60j 48 Urban population (%) 4.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.0Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) n 2k Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 528 1.0 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 90/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 44/56 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 152 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 857 Forested area (% of land area) 58 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 295596/1.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 467 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 25.0/31.8 a October 2006. b July 2006. c Manufacturing. d 1st quarter 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, May of each year. f 2002. g 2004. h 1999. i 2003. j 2002/03. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m Jakarta.

Region South-eastern Asia

Iran, Islamic Republic of

Region South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Teheran (7314) Currency rial Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 70324 Surface area (square kms) 1648195 Population density (per square km) 43 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2262.93 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9216.00 210^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 12.8° 11.5 12481 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1659^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 1342 216713 112695 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1698 3117 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24 N 21 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 10.6g 74.89 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 30.79 30.4 23.0⁹ 24.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 115^f 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 115^f 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 283254^f 252785 23.0 29.2° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) h 14.9 27.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 625.0 7000.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of imports) (million US\$) (% of exports) Exports 60012.0 Untd Arab Em 19 **Imports** 38674.7 Germany 13 France 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9Population aged 0-14 years (%) 29.0 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/69 34 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 67 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.71.7^j Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 716611 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/89 51/49 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 174 4/96 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 78 Forested area (% of land area) 5 382092/5.6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2323 Precipitation (mm) 230¹ Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 11.7/22.5

a Official rate. b October 2006. c April 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2002. f 2004. g 1996. h Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). i Year beginning 22 March. j 1986. k Provisional. I Tehran. Region Western Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Baghdad (5904)
Currency dinar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 29551
Surface area (square kms) 438317

Surface area (square kills) 438317		
Population density (per square km) 67		
United Nations membership date 21 December	1945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a	0.31	1488.00 b
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c		26.8 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	78	127 °
GDP (million current US\$)	20969	33379
GDP (per capita current US\$)	836	1159
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	7.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		6.0 d
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		69.1 d
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	129901	101482 d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	43.9 f	41.49
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.9	4.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	12.5 °	36.0 d
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.8
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		97
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	ears)	60/57
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	•	94
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		14 ^{hi}
Urban population (%)		67
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	n)	2.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		3.3
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j	•	1634280
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.6 k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	64/83
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		36/64
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		83
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		24/76
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		41
Forested area (% of land area)		2
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		73007/2.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		988

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

a Principal rate. b July 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over. d 2004. e 2001. f Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). g 2002. h Households of nationals of the country. i 1989. j Provisional. k 1988.

Ireland

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dublin (1037) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4210 Surface area (square kms) 70273 Population density (per square km) 60 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79125**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 202 258¢ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 4.3 4.2 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -516 -39456646 6982f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 96166 201763 25298 GDP (per capita current US\$) 48642 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 27.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.4f 47.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.0 70.9^f 28.5 27.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 7.8 5.9 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 98f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 98**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 2282 1885**f** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 408 1 447.3gh 48.4 49.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 679.0 1400.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 109993.7 USA 19 31 Exports UK 70292.4 UK 17 USA 14 Imports Belgium 15 Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 20 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 16.0/14.0 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 80/75 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.9 Urban population (%) 60 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 9527 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/107 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 148 694 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 24 10 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 44450/11.1 3618 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 733^I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 6.3/12.8 a Prior 1 January 1999, pound. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over, March-May of each year. e Including tourists from North Ireland. f 2004. g 2003. h Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. i Year beginning 1 April. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Dublin.

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tel Aviv-Jaffa (3012) Currency new sheael Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6847 Surface area (square kms) 22145 Population density (per square km) 309 United Nations membership date 11 May 1949 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 4.04 4.29 112b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 123 119¢ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 8.8 9.0 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1285 2385 1506^f 2417 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 121024 129648 GDP (per capita current US\$) 19891 19280 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 16.0 49.19 48.2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 60.7 60.19 Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.0 21.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.2 2.0 108^f 105 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 108^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 106 100 114^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 287 6 296.5^f 47.4 42.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 1270.0 1685.9 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 42770.7 USA 36 **USA** Exports 13 45032.3 9 10 Imports Belaium Belaium China, HK SAR 6 7 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 28 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 15.0/12.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 2.9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 68^{hij} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 92 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 1548 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.5 102/102 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 56/44 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) . 354 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 6 68427/10.6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3050

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m

16 4/24 0

a October 2006. b June 2006. c April 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2004. g 2003. h For women aged 18-39 in union or married. i 1987/88. j Data refers to the Jewish population. k Provisional. I Data prior to 1986 refer to year beginning 1 April. m Tel Aviv.

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Rome (3348) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 58140 Surface area (square kms) 301318 Population density (per square km) 193 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79115^d Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 108 62° 10.5 7.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -5781 -27724 37071h 41181 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 1097343 1762475 GDP (per capita current US\$) 19013 30339 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 21.0 38.3h 35.8 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.2 61.3^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 31.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 30.7 5.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.2 98h 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 25134 22222h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 623.1 654.6h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 47.4 43.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 13200.0 28000.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$)i (% of imports) 367866.5 13 Exports Germany Germany 17 12 Imports 380560.8 France France 10 Netherlands USA g Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 28.0/23.0 106 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/77 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 68 0.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.12.8^j Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 21561 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.9 99/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 56/44 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 109 494 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 16/84 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 147 Forested area (% of land area) 34 487280/8 4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3108 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 943m Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ a Prior to 1 January 1999, lire. b September 2006. c Excluding tobacco. d May 2006. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g Excluding seasonal and border workers. h 2004. i Including San Marino. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Source: UNFCCC, m Milan, n Rome,

Region

Southern Europe

Jamaica

Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2662 Surface area (square kms) 10991 Population density (per square km) 242 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 45.41 66.41° 177**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 15.5 10.9 -367 -1079 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s)d 1323 1415^e 7889 10063 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 3052 3796 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 33.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 56.5f 55.3° 73.7**e** 73.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.9 17.7 20.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.0 95 990 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 998 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 10 14^e 72.4 74.8^h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 19 N 12.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1067.0° 0.08 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports)e (% of imports)e USA USA Exports 1411.7 21 40 Imports Imports 3817.2 Canada 19 Trinidad Tba 13 China 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 31.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 11.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/69 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 15 2.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 53 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.3 93/92 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 70/30 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 380 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 269 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 10737/4.1 1252 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 813ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) i 22.9/31.4 a October 2006. b May 2006. c Persons aged 14 years and over. d Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. Including nationals residing abroad. E/D cards. e 2004. f 1999. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois).

Region Caribbean

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kingston (576)

Й 2001. i Kingston.

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tokyo (35197) Currency yen Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 128219 Surface area (square kms) 377873 Population density (per square km) 339 United Nations membership date 18 December 1956 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 114.90 117.65 99**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 106 112^c 4.7 44 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 120 166 4757 6138^f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 4649615 4558950 GDP (per capita current US\$) 36601 35593 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49.3 48.2^f 73.4^f 76.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 31.2 27.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 5.1 4.4 98f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 44423 38953f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 570.7**f** 560.5 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 48.8 45.9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 38000.0 66010.0 Major trading partners Total trade 2005 (million US\$) % of exports) (% of imports) 594940.9 USA 23 21 Exports China 13 USA Imports 515866.4 China 13 Korea Rep 8 Saudi Arabia 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 14 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 29.0/24.0 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 85/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 56 66 Urban population (%) 0.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3**9** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 2474 3.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 101/101 46/54 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 566 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 843 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 215 64 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1259430/9.9 3460 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 1467^j 12.6/19.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) J a October 2006. b August 2006. c July 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Excluding nationals residing abroad. f 2004. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC. j Tokyo.

Jordan

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Amman (1292) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5837 Surface area (square kms) 89342 Population density (per square km) 65 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.71 0.71 120° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) Industrial production index (1995=100) 110 159**d** 59 -2311 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1580 2853° Tourist arrivals (000s) 12535 8461 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1702 2198 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 24 N Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 11.6 10.4^e 63.6 63.7° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 21.8^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.8 49 3.6^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 111 118^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111 118^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 221 254e 72.5 102.9e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 12.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.4 127.3 629.5e Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) USA Exports 4278.7 26 Saudi Arabia 24 Imports Imports 10454.6 Iraa 17 China 9 8 8 India Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 37.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/5.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 93 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/70 23 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 56 Urban population (%) 82 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 0.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 38.69 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 17544 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.0ⁱ 94/93 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 190 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 47 Forested area (% of land area) 17117/3.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 857 269^j Precipitation (mm) 11.3/23.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate, b October 2006, c June 2006, d August 2006, e 2004, f 2003, g Estimated

Region Western Asia

data. h Provisional. i 1999. j Amman.

Kazakhstan

3	33 - 11	Currency	tenne	-,	
Popula	ation in 2006 (p				
	Surface area (sc				
	n density (per s				
	Nations membe			12	
Offical	Economic indi		Z IVIGICII 133	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currer	cv ner US\$	() a	144.50	127.82 b
Consumer price			′1	100	149°
Unemployment			م) d	10.4°	8.4 f
Balance of payr				366	-486
Tourist arrivals		account (III	ιιιίστι σσφ	1471	3073 f
GDP (million cu				18292	56088
GDP (per capita				1217	3783
		0/ of CDD		17.0	
Gross fixed cap			(0/)		26.0
Labour force pa				64.9 9	64.8 ^f
Labour force pa			p. (%)	76.0 ⁹	75.6 ^f
Employment in				16.3°	17.4 ^f
Employment in			400)	35.5°	33.5 ^t
Agricultural pro			=100)	91	105 ^f
Food production				90	103 ^f
Primary energy			quiv.)	79687	121026 [†]
Motor vehicles				83.6	101.8 ^f
Telephone lines	s (per 100 inhal	oitants)		12.2	16.9
Internet users,	estimated (000			100.0	400.0 [†]
Total trade			ling partners		2005
	(million US\$)		% of exports) ^f		of imports)f
Exports	19938.6	Switzerlar		Russian Fe	
Imports	12635.8	Italy	16	Germany	8
1		р . г		01.	
	Coolel i	Russian F	ed. 14	China	2000 2006
		ndicators		China	2000-2006
Population grov	vth rate 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% pei		China	2000-2006 -0.3
Population grov Population age	vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2005 (% per 5)	r annum)		2000-2006 -0.3 23.0
Population grov Population age Population age	vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n	r annum)		2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0
Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom	vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n n)	r annum) nen, % of tot	al)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109
Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy	vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wome	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men,	al)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58
Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality	vth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wome 5 (per 1,000	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births)	al)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wome 5 (per 1,000	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births)	al)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-200 tte 2000-2005 (on (%)	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, O births) voman)	al) years)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban population	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (to 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annu	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1
Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 ir rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	ndicators 2005 (% per 5) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annu	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8
Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2	ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h
Population grov Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (worm Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-200 tte 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate a n growth rate 2 o)	ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun R ⁱ	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-200 tte 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate a potential of the service of the service of the service of the ser	ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri E GNP)	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 the 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expend	ndicators 2005 (% per b) comen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-200 the 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expend	ndicators 2005 (% per b) comen and n 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun % per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 101/103 57/43
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 (b) withers of concer ucation expendients (women a	ndicators 2005 (% per 5005 (% per 5000 (% per 1000 (% ome 1000 (% ome 1000 (% ome 1000 (% of 1000 (r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) voman) (% per annun (% per annun Ri GNP) (w and m per of total)	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (which were per 100 mere) at birth 2000-200 the 2000-2005 (con (%) con growth rate 2000-2005 (con (see a continuous)) at the see are per see a continuous) at the see are per see are least (see a continuous) at the see are least (see a continu	ndicators 2005 (% per b) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c)	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun Fi GNP) (w and m per of total)	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government e Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (wen per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concei ucation expendary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 1000	ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio nid men, % n) inhabitant	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w and m per of total) its)	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (we en per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (con (%) con (%) con growth rate a growth rate 2 distribution of concervation expendiary gross enrol lents (women a greats (women a greats (women a greats (women a	ndicators 2005 (% per b) omen and n n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,000 births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio nid men, % n) inhabitant	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w and m per of total) its)	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006
Population grov Population ager Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (we n per 100 mer r at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 icides (per 100 icides (women a Enviro	ndicators 2005 (% per bomen and n 1) 2005 (women 5 (per 1,000) births per v 2000-2005 (rn to UNHC diture (% of ment ratio and men, % 0 inhabitant 0,000 inhab and men, %	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w and m per of total) its)	al) years) m)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274
Population grov Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and co Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area ('	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (which is the per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 v rate 2000-2005 (con (%) con growth rate 2 d) on growth rate 2 d) others of concer ucation expend lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 icides (per 1000 icides (per 1000 icides (women a ivers (women a)	ndicators 2005 (% per b) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c)	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (w per annun total) ts) itants) of total)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 5
Population grov Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (% d 60+ years (wen per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 r rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on (%) others of concer ucation expend larty gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 leats (women a Environment icities % of land area) (000s Mt of cal	ndicators (2005 (% per (%)) (%	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) itants) of total)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 ^h 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7
Population grov Population ager Population Population Poreign born (% Refugees and of Refugees	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (w d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rrate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate 2 o) others of concel ucation expend lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 eats (women a Environmental (000s Mt of ca ption per capita	ndicators (2005 (% per (%)) (%	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) itants) of total)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621
Population grov Population age Population age Population age Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and o Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (w d 60+ years (w en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rrate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate 2 o) others of concel ucation expend lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 eats (women a Environmental (000s Mt of ca ption per capita	ndicators (2005 (% per (%)) (%	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun % per annun (w per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) itants) of total)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 5 59494/10.7 3621 641i
Population grov Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m Average minim	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 100 neats (women a Enviro exists of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita m) um and maximi	ndicators 2005 (% periodo commen and no comm	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (w and m per of total) (s) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 641 3.8/14.6
Population grov Population ager Population ager Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary s Threatened spe Forested area (*CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m Average minim	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 100 neats (women a Enviro exists of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita m) um and maximi	ndicators 2005 (% periodo commen and no comm	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (w and m per of total) (s) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 641 3.8/14.6
Population grov Population ager Population ager Sex ratio (wom Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility ra Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Government ed Primary-second Third-level stud Television rece Intentional hom Parliamentary se Forested area (*CO2 emissions Energy consum Precipitation (m	wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer v at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (on (%) on growth rate n growth rate 2 b) others of concel ucation expenc lary gross enrol lents (women a ivers (per 1,000 nicides (per 100 neats (women a Enviro exists of land area) (000s Mt of ca ption per capita m) um and maximi	ndicators 2005 (% periodo commen and no comm	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (w and m per of total) (s) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 -0.3 23.0 14.0/9.0 109 69/58 61 2.0 57 0.1 -0.8 22.3 57906 2.6 101/103 57/43 497 13 9/91 2000-2006 274 59494/10.7 3621 641 3.8/14.6

Region South-central Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Almaty (1156)

Kenya

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nairobi (2773) Currency shilling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 35106 Surface area (square kms) 580367 Population density (per square km) 60 United Nations membership date 16 December 1963 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 78.04 72.02 188**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 199 .378**e** 899 1199° Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 12705 19184 414 560 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 20.0 19.5^f Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.6^f 96 105e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 96 104e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 336e 166 18.1**e** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 16.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9 1.0 0.8 Internet users, estimated (000s)h 100.0 1111.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 18 Untd Arab Em Exports 2683.2 Uganda 11 Imports 4563.5 UK 11 South Africa 10 Netherlands g Saudi Arabia q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 43 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men. % of total) 4.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 46/48 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 68 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.0 39 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 21 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 1.1ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 267731 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 78/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 37/63 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)h 48 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 7/93 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 13 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 8790/0.3 95 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1024^c Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 12.0/23.4 a Official rate, b October 2006, c Nairobi, d February 2006, e 2004, f 1999, g Year beginning 30 June. h Year ending 30 June. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Nairobi/ Dagoretti.

Region

Eastern Africa

Kiribati

	Regio	n Oceania-Mi	cronesia	
Largest urba	n agglom. (pop., 000s	Tarawa (47)		
	Currenc	y Australian c	lollar	
Populatio	n in 2006 (proj., 000s	3) 84		
	ace area (square kms			
Population d	ensity (per square km	1) 116		
	ons membership dat	e 14 Septemb		
	conomic indicators		2000	2005
	ional currency per US	S\$)a	1.81	1.30 b
Tourist arrivals (00			5	_3 d
GDP (million currer			47	72
GDP (per capita cu			526	721
	formation (% of GDI		43.0	43.0
	ction index (1999-200		97	107 d
	dex (1999-2001=100)		97	107 d
	er 100 inhabitants)		4.0	5.1 ^{de}
Internet users, est			1.5	2.0
Total trade	<u>Major tr</u> million US\$)	ading partners	/0/	2005
Exports		(% of exports)		of imports)
Imports	3.6 74.0		Australia Fiji	36 21
iiiiboi ta	74.0		Japan	17
	Social indicators		oupun	2000-2006
Population growth	Social indicators rate 2000-2005 (% p	er annum)	oupun	2000-2006 2.1
			'	
Population aged 60	rate 2000-2005 (% p	men, % of tot	tal)	2.1
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and	men, % of tot men and men,	tal)	2.1 6.0/102.9
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo	men, % of tot men and men, 100 births)	tal)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per	men, % of tot men and men, 100 births)	tal)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per	men, % of too men and men, 00 births) woman)	tal) years)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population of	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %)	I men, % of too men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annu	tal) years) m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population of	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2005	I men, % of too men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annu	tal) years) m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%)	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2005	men, % of tot men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur	tal) years) m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 g 9.3
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-2009 rowth rate 2000-2009	men, % of tot men and men, 100 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP)	m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 vition expenditure (%	men, % of too men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe	m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 g 9.3
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Urban population (Urban population (Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receives	rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,C 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 ation expenditure (% gross enrolment rati	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pents)	m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/56 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television received Parliamentary seaf	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 attion expenditure (% gross enrolment rati as (women and men, Environment	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pents)	m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population of Rural population of Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receiver Parliamentary seat	rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 wition expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabitats (women and men, Environment	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pents)	m)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 47 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population g Rural population g Foreign born (%) Government educa Primary-secondary Television receiver Parliamentary seat Threatened specie Forested area (% of	rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 ation expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabita is (women and men, Environment s of land area)	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur 5 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total)	tal) years) m) n)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ⁴ 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ⁹ 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Rural population (Rural population (Government educa Primary-secondary Television receiver Parliamentary seat Threatened specie Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (00	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per 0) growth rate 2000-200 thion expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabitats (women and men, Environment s of land area) 0s Mt of carbon diox	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total)	tal) years) m) n)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ⁰ 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate Total fertility rate of the population (Infant	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 to expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (women and men, Environment sof land area) 0s Mt of carbon diox on per capita (kilograi	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) ide/per capita ms oil equiv.)	r 100)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/56f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 92
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population (Rural Population (Rur	rate 2000-2005 (% p 0+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 rowth rate 2000-200 tition expenditure (% gross enrolment rati rs (per 1,000 inhabita ts (women and men, Environment s of land area) Os Mt of carbon diox on per capita (kilogral and maximum temper	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) ide/per capita ms oil equiv.)	tal) years) m) r 100)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 9.2 ^g 27.6/28.1
Population aged 60 Life expectancy at Infant mortality rat Total fertility rate: Urban population (Urban population (Rural Population (Rur	rate 2000-2005 (% p D+ years (women and birth 2000-2005 (wo te 2000-2005 (per 1,0 2000-2005 (births per %) growth rate 2000-200 ation expenditure (% gross enrolment ratics (per 1,000 inhabitats (women and men, Environment s of land area) 0s Mt of carbon diox on per capita (kilogral and maximum tempe tober 2006. c Air arrivs	men, % of tot men and men, 00 births) woman) 15 (% per annur of GNP) o (w and m pe nts) % of total) ide/per capita ms oil equiv.)	tal) years) m) r 100)	2.1 6.0/102.9 67/58 ^f 43 4.3 4.7 4.0 0.4 2.9 ^g 9.3 109/98 44 5/95 2000-2006 50 38 31/0.3 9.2 ^g 27.6/28.1

Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Pyongyang (3351) Currency won Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 22583 Surface area (square kms) 120538

Population density (per square km) 187

United Nations membership date 17 September	1991	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab	2.15	140.95°
Tourist arrivals (000s)	128 d	
GDP (million current US\$)	10608	12260
GDP (per capita current US\$)	462	517
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	96	109 °
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	96	110 e
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	19669	20118 ^e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	2.3	4.4
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		25.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		13.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	ars)	66/60
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		46
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.0
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		62 f
Urban population (%)		62
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.2
Foreign born (%)		0.29
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		51/49 ʰ
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		172
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		20/80
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		60 68
Forested area (% of land area)		
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		77601/3.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		937 940 ⁱ
Precipitation (mm)	da Vi	
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad	ie).	5.6/15.7

a Introduced a new exchange rate system in 2002. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d 1997. e 2004. f 1990/92. g Estimated data. h 1998. i Pyongyang.

Korea, Republic of

Region Eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Seoul (9645) Currency won Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 47983 Surface area (square kms) 99538 Population density (per square km) 482 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1264.50 944.20° 122^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 154 218^c 4.4e 3.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 12251 16559 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 5818⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) f 5322 GDP (million current US\$) 511659 787627 GDP (per capita current US\$) 10938 16472 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 31.0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.6 49 89 74.2 74.89 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 28.1 26.8 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 10.6 7.9 929 100 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 929 11719 132099 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 257.0 312.59 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) h 49.2 56.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 19040.0 33010.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 22 Exports 284418.2 China Japan 19 USA 15 China Imports 261235.6 15 8 USA 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.420 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/12.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 100 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 80/73 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 12 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 81 Urban population (%) 0.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Foreign born (%) 1.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 588 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 99/99 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 37/63 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 477 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 63 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 456751/9.6 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3225 1344^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 8.2/16.9 a October 2006. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Estimates based on the 2000 Population Census results. f Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. g 2004. h Telephone subscribers . i Provisional.

i Seoul.

Kuwait

Kuwait		
Region Western A	sia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kuwait City	/ (1810)	
Currency dinar	()	
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2765		
Surface area (square kms) 17818		
Population density (per square km) 155		
United Nations membership date 14 May 190	53	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	0.31	0.29 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	111°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^d	0.8	1.1e
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14672	18884 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)	78	91 f
GDP (million current US\$)	37718	74214
GDP (per capita current US\$)	16916	27621
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	12.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	43.5	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	83.6 ⁹	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	92	126 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	92	126 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	116771	135111 f
	359.2	391.7 f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21.3	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		19.0
Internet users, estimated (000s)	150.0	700.0
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$)i (% of exports)		% of imports)
Exports 16164.5	USA	11
Imports 7869.0	Germany	10
	Japan	10
Social indicators	Japan	2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	Japan	2000-2006 3.7
	Japan	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2000-2006 3.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to		2000-2006 3.7 24.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	otal)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men	otal)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	otal)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	otal)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	otal) , years)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per anni	otal) , years) um)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	otal) , years) um)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per anni	otal) , years) um)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%)	otal) , years) um)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk	otal) , years) um)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.91
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ¹ 102726 7.6
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ¹ 102726 7.6 94/90
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9J 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9J 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pr Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m put Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1/99
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m por Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.91 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1,1/99 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m por Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	otal) , years) um) m)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pr Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital	otal) , years) um) m) er 100)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prind-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capite Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	otal) , years) um) m) er 100)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ^j 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 28 <78602/31.1
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Individual Company (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	um) m) er 100)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1,1/99 2000-2006 28 78602/31.1 10559 107
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	um) er 100)	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 28 <78602/31.1 10559 1071 18.7/32.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Individual population) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	otal) , years) um) m) er 100) igrade) I mber of each	2000-2006 3.7 24.0 3.0/3.0 67 79/75 10 2.4 98 3.7 2.7 59.9 ^J 102726 7.6 94/90 71/29 407 1 1/99 2000-2006 28 <78602/31.1 10559 107 ^I 18.7/32.4 year. e 2002.

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bishkek (798) Currency som Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5325 Surface area (square kms) 199900 Population density (per square km) 27 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 48.30 39.08 127° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 8.5**f** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 12.5e -101^f -124 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 59 398**fg** 1370 2441 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 277 464 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18 N 15.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 55.3° 74.0° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 10.5 10.3e 52.7° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 53.1 100 98f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98f 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 1416 1449**f** 38.3 38.2 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) h 7.7 8.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 51.6 280.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 672.0 Untd Arab Em 26 Russian Fed. 34 Imports Imports 1107.8 Russian Fed 20 Kazakhstan 16 Kazakhstan 17 China q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

r opalation growth rate 2000 2000 (70 per annam)	
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	9.0/6.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	103
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	55
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.7
Urban population (%)	36
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹	103096
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.6
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	92/91
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	54/46
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	188
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	7
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	1/99
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	21

48/170 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) i a Official rate. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over, Nov. e 2002. f 2004. g New data source: Department of Customs Control. h Passengercars only. i Provisional. j Bishkek.

5328/1.0

547

442^j

Forested area (% of land area)

Precipitation (mm)

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vientiane (702)
Currency kip
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6058
Surface area (square kms) 236800
Population density (per square km) 26

Population density (per square km) 26		
United Nations membership date 14 December	1955	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	8218.00	10187.00 ª
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8	−82 b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	191	236°
GDP (million current US\$)	1733	2872
GDP (per capita current US\$)	328	485
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.0	17.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	3.5 ^d	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	85.4 d	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	115 °
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	117°
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	260	310°
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	8.0	1.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	6.0	25.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.3
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota	l)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	56/53
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		88
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		4.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		32
Urban population (%)		21
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	•	1.9
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	73/86
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	,	38/62
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		57
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		106
Forested area (% of land area)		54
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		1254/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		65 °
Precipitation (mm)		1661 ^f
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigr	ade) ^f	21.8/31.1
- Lang 2000 1- 2004 1- 2004 1- 1005 - Estimated late 61/		

Latvia

Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Riga (729) Currency lats Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2295 Surface area (square kms) 64600 Population density (per square km) 36 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.61 0.55131¢ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 148**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 105 8.7^f 14 4^e Unemployment (percentage of labour force) -371 -1959 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1079h 509 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 7726 15244 3256 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6608 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 30.0 57.2h 50.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.7**h** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.7 26.3 25.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.5 12.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 117^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 258 274h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 280.4 375.4 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 30.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 31.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 150.0 1030.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 5302.7 Exports Lithuania 11 Germany 14 8770.5 Lithuania 13 Imports Estonia 10 Germany 10 Russian Fed q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 15.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 27.0/17.0 119 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 68 Urban population (%) -0.6Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18.3 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 418658 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 95/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 138 859 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 11 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 27 Forested area (% of land area) 47 7430/3 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1402 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 633k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 2.3/9.9 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Persons aged 15 to 74 years. g Non-resident departures. Survey of

persons crossing the state border. h 2004. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Riga.

Region

Lebanon

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Beirut (1777) Currency pound Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3614 Surface area (square kms) 10400 Population density (per square km) 348

Population density (per square km) 348		
United Nations membership date 24 October 1		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1507.50	1507.50 a
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4385 b	
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c	742	1278 d
GDP (million current US\$)	16679	21184
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4909	5923
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	17.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	105	100 d
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	101 d
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	76	96 d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^e	432.9	429.1 ^f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	17.5	27.7
Internet users, estimated (000s)	300.0	700.0
Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) ^d	10/	2005
	Italy (%	of imports)d 10
Exports 1745.6 Iraq 15 Imports 9396.5 Switzerland 11	France	8
Svria 8	Germany	8
Social indicators	definiting	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	11.0/10.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	,	104
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	vears)	74/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	,	22
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.3
Urban population (%)		87
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	m)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum		0.1
Foreign born (%)	•	18.2 9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh		2547
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	99/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		52/48
Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)		65
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		357
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		5/95
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		39
Forested area (% of land area)		4
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		18998/5.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1286
Precipitation (mm)		826 ^j

a October 2006. b 2002. c Excluding Syrian nationals. d 2004. e Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). f 2001. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i East Bank only. j Beirut.

Lesotho

		Region	Southern At	frica	
Largest url	ban agglom. (pop	o., 000s)	Maseru (17)	2)	
-	Ċ	Currency	loti		
Popula	tion in 2006 (pro	j., 000s)	1791		
	urface area (squa				
	density (per squ				
	ations membersl			1966	
	Economic indica			2000	2005
Exchange rate (r	national currency	per US\$	S) a	7.57	7.45 b
Consumer price	index (2000=100	1)		100	147°
Unemployment (percentage of la	bour for	ce) d	39.3 °	
Balance of paym	nents, current acc	count (m	illion US\$)	-151	-76 ^f
Tourist arrivals (302	304 ^f
GDP (million cur	rent ÚS\$)			859	1335
GDP (per capita	current US\$)			481	744
	tal formation (%	of GDP)		45.0	39.0
	ticipation, adult		op. (%)	56.2 e	
	ticipation, adult			69.2 °	
	ndustrial sector (,	15.2 e	
. ,	agricultural secto			56.5°	
	duction index (19		=100)	100	106 ^f
	index (1999-200		,	100	106 ^f
	per 1,000 inhabi			11.4 ⁹	
	(per 100 inhabita			1.2	2.7
Internet users, e		arreoj		4.0	43.0 f
Total trade		/laior trad	ling partners		2005
	(million US\$)h			10/	f imports)h
	(1111111011 029)	(7	% of exports)	' (% 0	i iiiipuitsj
Exports	358.0 U	ISA	44		77
Exports Imports	358.0 U 799.6 S	ISA South Afri	44 ica 42	South Africa China, HK SA	77 AR 5
	358.0 U 799.6 S C	ISA Iouth Afri Ianada	44	South Africa China, HK SA China	77 AR 5 4
Imports	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social ind	ISA outh Afri anada icators	ica 44 7	South Africa China, HK SA China	77 AR 5 4 2000-2006
Imports Population grow	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social ind rth rate 2000-200	ISA outh Afri anada icators	ica 44 7	South Africa China, HK SA China	77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1
Imports Population grow Population aged	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%)	ISA Jouth Afri Janada Jators Jators Jators	44 ica 42 7 r annum)	South Africa China, HK SA China	77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 39.0
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom	ISA Jouth Afri Janada Jators Jators Jators	44 ica 42 7 r annum)	South Africa China, HK SA China	77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0
Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men)	ISA Couth Afri Canada Cators O5 (% per Len and n	r annum)	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy	358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-200	JSA couth Afri canada icators 05 (% per en and n	r annum) nen, % of to	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal)	77 AR 5 4 2000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality	358.0 U 799.6 S Social Intil rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women) at birth 2000-200 rate 2000-2005 (ISA Jouth Africanada Icators 105 (% pericen and n 105 (woming per 1,000	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births)	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 rate 2000-2005 (bir	ISA Jouth Africanada Icators 105 (% pericen and n 105 (woming 105 (woming per 1,000) 105 (ths per v	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman)	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us	358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-200 rate 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently	ISA Jouth Africanada Icators 105 (% pericen and n 105 (woming 105 (woming per 1,000) 105 (ths per v	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman)	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio	358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (rate 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%)	ISA couth Afri anada icators 05 (% per en and n 05 (wom- per 1,000 ths per v y married	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women)	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio	358.0 U 799.6 S Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currenth n (%) n growth rate 20	ISA couth Afrianada icators 05 (% per en and n per 1,000 ths per vy married 000-2005	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 160+ years (won an per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currenti n (%) n growth rate 200	ISA couth Afrianada icators 05 (% per en and n per 1,000 ths per vy married 000-2005	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 48 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (%	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom an per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currenth n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200	ISA jouth Africanada jicators 15 (% per en and n per 1,001 this per v y married 100-2005 (100-2005)	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annu	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200) ucation expenditu	ISA jouth Africanada jicators 15 (% per and n per 1,000 this per v y married 100-2005 (00-2005 () ure (% of	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) voman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu GNP)	South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 ¹ 7.3
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Rovernment edu Primary-seconda	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social incl rth rate 2000-200 10-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200) ccation expenditu	ISA JOURN Africanda JOURN Africanda JOURN AFRICA JOURN JOURN AFRICA JOURN AFRICA JOURN AFRICA JOURN AFRICA JOURN JOU	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per	South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3i 7.3 92/89
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currentinn (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 cotation expendituary gross enrolments (women and	JSA Jouth Africanada Jouth Africanada Jouth March Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jouth Jouth March Jout	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (w per annu)	South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 92/89 61/39
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receiv	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 160+ years (wm) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 pross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in	ISA Jouth Africanada Jeanada Jeators Jeanada Jeators Jeanada Jeators Jeanada Jeators Jeanada J	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per	South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 7.3 92/89 61/39 44
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receiv	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom an per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currently in (%) in growth rate 200 in growth rate 200 jucation expenditu ary gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and	JSA JOURN Africanada Jo	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receive Parliamentary se	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women at birth 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005) (bir 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005 (bir 2000-2005) (b	JSA JOURN Africanada Jo	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 ¹ 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives Parliamentary set Threatened specific population set population receives the population receives the properties of the population receives the properties of the population receives the properties of the	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (wom en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currently n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200) ication expenditu ery gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and Environt cies	JSA JOURN Africanada Jo	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per	South Africa China, HK SA China 2 tal) years)	77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 -0.1 0.3i 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-secondz Third-level studice Television receives Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (%)	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (won en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currentl- n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 entry gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and Environi cies 6 of land area)	ISA outh Africanada icanada icanada icators 05 (% per en and n 05 (womper 1,000 ths per v y marrier 100-2005 (r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per	South Africa China, HK S/ China 2 tall) years)	77 AR 5 4 0000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3i 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 15 15
Imports Population grow Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural population Rural population Foreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level studd Television receiv Parliamentary set Threatened spec Forested area (% CO2 emissions (358.0 U 799.6 S C Social Indi rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (women per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir see (% of currently in (%)) in growth rate 200 i	ISA outh Africanada icanada icanada icanada icators 05 (% per en and n 05 (womper 1,000 ths per v y married 100-2005 (00-2005) (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005) (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005) (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005 (00-2005)	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dual) s) of total) e/per capita	South Africa China, HK S/China 2 tall) years) years) 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 000-2006 15 1 636/0.4
Imports Population grow Population aged Population Foreign Population Population Population Population Poreign born (% Government edu Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television received Parliamentary secondes aged Population Popula	358.0 U 799.6 S C Social inti rth rate 2000-200 0-14 years (%) 60+ years (won en per 100 men) at birth 2000-2005 (bir se (% of currentl- n (%) n growth rate 200 n growth rate 200 entry gross enrolme ents (women and vers (per 1,000 in eats (women and Environi cies 6 of land area)	ISA fouth Africanada for an Africators 105 (% per 1,000 ths per 1,000 th	r annum) nen, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) d women) (% per annu % per annu (% per annu is gNP) (w and m pe of total) is) e/per capita 6. d Persons	South Africa China, HK S/China 2 tal) years) years) 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	77 AR 5 4 000-2006 0.1 39.0 8.0/7.0 115 38/35 67 3.7 30 19 1.0 -0.1 0.3' 7.3 92/89 61/39 44 17/83 000-2006 15 636/0.4* and over.

Liberia

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Monrovia (936) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3356 Surface area (square kms) 111369 Population density (per square km) 30

Population density (per square km) 30		
United Nations membership date 2 November 19	945	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	42.75	59.50 b
GDP (million current US\$)	561	561
GDP (per capita current US\$)	183	171
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.0	9.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	101°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	103	97 °
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	17 d	17 e
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^f	9.8	9.3 e
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.2	0.2 cg
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5	1.0 h
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		47.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		4.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		100
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ars)	44/41
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	aroj	142
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		6i
Urban population (%)		58
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.4
Foreign born (%)		5.4 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^k		579085
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		4.9 ^l
	001	58/79
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	UU)	43/57
		43/37 25
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		14/86 2000-2006
Environment Threatened species		109
		31
Forested area (% of land area)		464/0.1
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		404/U.1 53 j
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	uroo: \Morl	

a Principal rate. b September 2006. c 2004. d 1998. e 2002. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g Estimate. h 2001. i 1986. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I 1980.

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tripoli (2098)

Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5968 Surface area (square kms) 1759540 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 0.54 1.31 3705° Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7740 Tourist arrivals (000s) 174 149c 34265 37173 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 6457 6351 13.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 104^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 97 104^c Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 73783 83943° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)^d 137.0 138.3° 10.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13.6 10.0 205.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 10194.9 Italy Exports 43 Italy 18 6317.6° Germany Imports 15 Monaco 13 15 Spain Germany 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/7.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 94 76/71 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 19 3.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 85 24 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.210.99 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 12366 7.7ⁱ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 110/106 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 149 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 31 Forested area (% of land area) < 50274/8.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2616 Precipitation (mm) 334^j

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d Beginning 2000, excluding government passenger-cars. e 2001. f 2000. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i 1986. j Tripoli.

15.6/25.4

Region Northern Africa

Liechtenstein

Region Western Europe
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vaduz (5)
Currency Swiss franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 35a
Surface area (square kms) 160
Population density (per square km) 208
United Nations membershin date 18 September 1990

United Nations membership date 18 September	1990	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b	1.07	1.24 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s)	62	49 d
GDP (million current US\$)	2484	3482
GDP (per capita current US\$)	75583	100860
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	21.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100 e
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100°
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		58.8 f
Internet users, estimated (000s)	12.0	22.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		18.1 9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		17.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		103 ^{hi}
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.4
Urban population (%)		15
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.1
Foreign born (%)		35.9 j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk		210
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	00)	105/114
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		27/73
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		535
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		24/76
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		.7
Forested area (% of land area)		47
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	0	240/7.1

a 2005. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d 2004. e 2003. f 2002. g De facto estimate. h Refers to de facto population count. i 2000. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Source: UNFCCC.

Lithuania

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Vilnius (553) Currency litas Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3417 Surface area (square kms) 65300 Population density (per square km) 52 United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 2.71 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4.00 108^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 186**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 110 16.4 8.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -675 -1771 1800f 1083 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 11462 24864 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3275 7247 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 22.0 51.7^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 548 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 67.1 63.6^f 29.1 Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.8 18.7 14.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 112^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 109 112^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 109 1743**f** 1156 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 367.5 419.9^f 32.2 23.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9 Internet users, estimated (000s) 225.0 1221.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 12070.4 28 Exports Russian Fed. 11 Russian Fed. 15704.4 Imports Latvia 10 Germany 15 Germany q Poland 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.417.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/16.0 115 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 13 Urban population (%) 67 -0.5Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 9294 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 100/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 31 518 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 22/78 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 21 Forested area (% of land area) 32 12290/3 6 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1714 683^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 2.4/10.1 a Official rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15

years and over. f 2004. g Excluding public call offices. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC.

Vilnius.

Luxembourg

Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 471 Surface area (square kms) 2586 Population density (per square km) 182 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79116^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 142^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 122 2.7 4.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2562 3756 874^f 852 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 20270 36468 GDP (per capita current US\$) 46573 78442 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 20.0 39.9f 41.7 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 66.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.2^f 36.2 20.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.5 1.2 94**f** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 76 78**f** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 736.9 769 በ**f** 56.8 52.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 100.0 315.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 12714.9 25 34 Exports Germany Belgium 17585.5 17 Germany 25 Imports France Belgium 11 France 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 19 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/16.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 81/75 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.7 Urban population (%) 83 1.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 32.5 Foreign born (%) 1822^f Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 3.6^h Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 98/96 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 276 598 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 23/77 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 10690/23.6 9711 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 875^j Precipitation (mm) 4.7/12.3 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, franc. b September 2006. c Excluding tobacco. d June 2006. e Persons aged 16 to 64 years. f 2004. g Provisional. h 1999. i Source: UNFCCC. i Luxembourg.

Region Western Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Luxembourg (77)

Madagascar

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Antananarivo (1585) Currency ariary Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 19105 Surface area (square kms) 587041 Population density (per square km) 33 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1310.09 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2120.13 184^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 4.5d Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 439e 283 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) f 160 2299 4950 GDP (million current US\$) 3878 GDP (per capita current US\$) 239 266 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15 0 25.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 79.2° 86.3^e Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 6.7**d** Employment in industrial sector (%) 78.0**d** Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 107**9** Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 1089 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 46 559 4.8h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.3 0.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.0 100.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$)g (% of exports)9 (% of imports)9 Exports 426.6 France 36 France 15 Imports Imports 1204.2 USA 21 China 10 Mauritius Bahrain q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 44.0 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 57/54 79 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5.4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 27 i Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 27 3.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4^{j} Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.4 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 18 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 538 Forested area (% of land area) 20 2345/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 381 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1365k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 13.8/24.0 a Introduced a new currency, Ariary (ISO Code MGA). 1.00 MGA is equivalent to 5.00

Madagascar Franc. Use of operatonal rate system began in 1 Jan 2005. b October 2006. c August 2006. d 2002. e 2003. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. g 2004. h 1998. i 2003/04. j Estimated data. k Antananarivo. I Antananarivo/Ivato.

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Malawi

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Blantyre-Limbe (676) Currency kwacha Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13166 Surface area (square kms) 118484 Population density (per square km) 111 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 80.08 138.25 230° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 201**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -7.3471^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 228 2140 GDP (million current US\$) 1744 GDP (per capita current US\$) 151 166 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 9.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 75.5g Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 79.39 94f 104 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 96f 147 158^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 0.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 8.0 52.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 15.02005 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 495.5 South Africa 19 South Africa 33 Imports 1165.2 UK 12 Mozambique 13 USA Zimbabwe 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 47 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 40/40 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 111 61 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 31 17 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.8 1.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5^h Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 9571 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.2 83/84 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 35/65 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 6 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 14/86 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 27 885/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 34h 1289^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 12.2/24.1 a Official rate, b September 2006, c April 2006, d 2002, e Departures, f 2004, g 1998. h Estimated data. i Provisional. j Mzużu.

Region Eastern Africa

Malaysia

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kuala Lumpur (1405) Currency ringgit Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 25796 Surface area (square kms) 329847 Population density (per square km) 78 United Nations membership date 17 September 1957 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.80 3.65 114^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 148 203° 3.0 3.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 14872^f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8488 15703**f** 10222 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 90320 130770 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3927 5159 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 46.7h 46.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 83.3 32.2 30.1^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.4 14.8^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 121^f 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 120^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 76795 90405f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 16.8 17.5^f 19.9 16.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 4977.0 11016.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 140962.9 USA 20 Exports Japan 15 114583.6 USA Imports Singapore 16 13 q Singapore 12 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 7.0/7.0 97 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 10 2.9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 55^j 67 Urban population (%) 3.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 106083 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.5 87/82 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 95 219 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 13/87 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 917 59 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 156680/6.4 2531 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2427 I Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 23.0/32.4 a Official rate, b September 2006, c June 2006, d Persons aged 15 to 64 years, e 2003. f 2004. g Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway. h 2000. i The data refer only to Peninsular Malaysia. j 1994. k Provisional. l Kuala Lumpur.

Maldives

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Male (89) Currency rufivaa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 337 Surface area (square kms) 298 Population density (per square km) 1132 United Nations membership date 21 September 1965 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 11.77 12.80 108° Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 -134**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -51 617**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)® 467 GDP (million current US\$) 624 770 2151 2338 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 27.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 37.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 71.7 19.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 13.7 115^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 103 103 115**d** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 2.4 13.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) $9.6^{\boldsymbol{d}}$ Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9.1 6.0 19.0d Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 154.2 Untd Arab Em 24 Singapore 24 Imports 744.9 Thailand 15 Untd Arab Em 16 15 India 11 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 41 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 5.0/5.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 95 66/67 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 43 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 43 30 Urban population (%) 4.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 1.1^f Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.8 92/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 70/30 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 143 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 15 442/1.4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 809 1901b Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b

a October 2006. b Male. c January 2006. d 2004. e Arrivals by air. f Estimated data.

25.8/30.6

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bamako (1368) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13918 Surface area (square kms) 1240192 Population density (per square km) 11 United Nations membership date 28 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 115^d Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 3.3^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 8.89 255 -409**9** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) h 86 1139 GDP (million current US\$) 5181 2670 GDP (per capita current US\$) 229 383 19 N 23 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 88 114⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 95 1109 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 20 219 4.3 4.2^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.4 0.7 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 15.0 60.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)9 2005 (million US\$)g (% of imports)9 Exports 982.7 South Africa 31 France 16 Imports 1360.1 Switzerland 20 Senegal 12 Côte d'Ivoire 9 Senegal Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 48 N 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 48/47 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 69 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 8 30 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.8 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4**k** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 13066 3.0**m** Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 38/52 31/69 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 36 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 10/90 **Environment** 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 11 553/0.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 19k 991¢ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c 21.3/35.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Bamako. d June 2006. e Persons aged 14 years and over. f 1997. g 2004. h Arrivals by air. i Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). j 2001. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m 1999.

Region

Western Africa

Malta

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Valletta (210) Currency lira Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 403 Surface area (square kms) 316 Population density (per square km) 1277 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.440.34 116^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 6.7 7.5 -498 -613 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1216 1158e Tourist arrivals (000s) 3793 5573 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 9682 13877 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 22.0 28.3^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 29.6° 80.89 69.7° Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 33.0 29.4e 2.1e Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.7 99 107e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 107^e Food production index (1999-2001=100) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 669.5 742.8° 52.4 50.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 51.0 127 2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 2275.0 32 Exports France 15 Italy 3660.5 IJK **Imports** USA 14 11 Singapore France 9 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 18.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/16.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 1.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 95 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 -6.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2^h Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 2088 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 102/106 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 554 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 9/91 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 2467/6.2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2004 Precipitation (mm) 553k Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 14.9/22.3 a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2004. f 2001. g 1998. h Estimated data. i Provisional. j Year ending 30 September. k Luqa.

Region Southern Europe

Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)		
Currency		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s)		
Surface area (square kms)		
Population density (per square km)		
United Nations membership date	17 September 1991	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$	1.00	1.00
Consumer price index (2000=100) b	100	107
Unemployment (percentage of labour forc	:e) 30.9°	25.4 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	5	9 fg
GDP (million current US\$)	99	111
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1896	1791
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	57.0	57.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=	=100) 93	93 h
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	93	93 h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	7.8	8.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.8	2.2
	ing partners	2005_
	6 of exports) (%	of imports)
Exports Imports 68.2 ⁱ	USA	61
Imports 68.2 ¹	Japan	5
Social indicators	Australia	2000 -2 006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	annum)	3.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	amam	42.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and m	nen % of total)	3.0/3.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	1011, 70 01 101011	95 j k
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women	en and men vears)	69/59 ^{kl}
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000		37
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per w		5.7
Urban population (%)	· oa,	67
Foreign born (%)		3.2 m
Government education expenditure (% of	GNP)	11.9
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (99/101
Third-level students (women and men, %		56/44
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %		3/97
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		14
Precipitation (mm)		2407 °
Average minimum and maximum tempera	. /	26.7/27.7

a 2005. b Majuro. c Persons aged 15 years and over, 1999. d Persons aged 16 years and over, Labor force survey. e Arrivals by air. f Air and sea arrivals. g 2004. h 2003. i 2000. j Refers to de facto population count. k 1999. I Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. m Estimated data. n Kwajalein.

Martinique

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Fort-de-France (91) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 397

Surface area (square kms) 1102 Population density (per square km) 361

Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b	1.07	0.79 ^c
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	114 d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) e	26.3	21.7
Tourist arrivals (000s)	526	471 f
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104	99 f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	310.3 9	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	44.7	44.5 ^{hi}
Internet users, estimated (000s)	30.0	130.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		18.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		111
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	rs)	82/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		7
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.0
Urban population (%)		98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-0.5
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		178
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		33
Forested area (% of land area)		44
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		1341/3.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		1434 ^J

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)k a Prior to 1 January 1999, French franc. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c November 2006. d June 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, June of each year. f 2004. g 1995. h Estimate. i 2003. j Estimated data. k Le Lamentin.

2030k

22.8/29.7

Precipitation (mm)

Mauritania

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nouakchott (637)

Currency ouguiya Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3158 Surface area (square kms) 1025520

Population density (per square km) 3

Population density (per square kin) 3		
United Nations membership date 27 October		0005
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	252.30	270.61 a
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	147 b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	30	
GDP (million current US\$)	928	1672
GDP (per capita current US\$)	351	545
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	13.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	109°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	109°
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3	3 c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^d	11.5	10.8 °
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.7	1.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	5.0	20.0
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$) (% of exports)	(%	of imports)
Exports 175.0 Japan 44		
Imports 1343.3 Spain 26		
Nigeria 6		
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	. 1)	43.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	iai)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	years)	54/51
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		97
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.8
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		8 f
Urban population (%)		40
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu		3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur	n)	2.8
Foreign born (%)		2.4 9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh		30224
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	r 100)	57/59
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		24/76
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		41
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		4/96
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		39
Forested area (% of land area)	< <	
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		2503/0.9
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		2699

a June 2006. b May 2006. c 2004. d Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). e 2002. f 2000/01. g Estimated data. h Provisional.

Mauritius

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port Louis (146) Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1256a Surface area (square kms) 2040 Population density (per square km) 616 United Nations membership date 24 April 1968 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 27.88 32.96 135° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 9.8**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.6 -37340 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 656 719^f Tourist arrivals (000s) 4552 6288 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 3839 5052 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 38.5 39.7**f** 77.4^f 78.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 38.8 32.4 12.1 10.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 106^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 106^f 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 8 10**f** 102.6 132.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)^a 23 5 28.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 87.0 300.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 2004.4 UK 32 China 10 Imports Imports 3160.1 France 17 South Africa 9 **LISA** 10 R France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0ª Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 11.0/8.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101a Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 76/69ª 15 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 2.0a Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 75⁹ Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)a 42 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 8.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)^a 1.1 1.3 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.7 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 94/95 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 116 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 370 3 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3150/2.6 835 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 711h Precipitation (mm) 21.6/19.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h a Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. b October 2006. c April 2006. d Persons aged 12 years and over, 1995. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2004. g For women aged 15-44 in union or married. h Port Louis.

Region Eastern Africa

Mexico

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mexico City (19411) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 108327 Surface area (square kms) 1958201 Population density (per square km) 55 United Nations membership date 7 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 9.57 10.71 130° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 142 151e 2.6 3.5 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -18707 -4804 20618h 20641 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 580792 768438 GDP (per capita current US\$) 5803 7180 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 40.3h 39.0 82.9 81.9^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 26.9 25.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.6 15.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 107^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 108h 212599 237911h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 162.3 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 191.0ⁱ 12.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 18.2 Internet users, estimated (000s) 5058.0 18091.8 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 214207.3 USA 86 **USA** 54 Exports 221819.0 Canada 2 China 8 Imports Spain 1 Japan 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.3 31 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 8.0/7.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 21 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.4 Urban population (%) 76 1.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 3390 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.9 95/94 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 50/50 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 92 276 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 24/76 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 771 Forested area (% of land area) 29 416698/4 0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1365 816¹ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Including construction. e June 2006.

f Persons aged 14 years and over, second quarter of each year. g Including nationals residing abroad. h 2004. i 2002. j Lines in service. k Provisional. I Mexico City.

Region Central America

Micronesia, Federated States of

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Palikir (7) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 111 Surface area (square kms) 702 Population density (per square km) 158

United Nations membership date 17 September 1991 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 19**b** Tourist arrivals (000s)^a 21 GDP (million current US\$) 214 239 1998 2168 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 35.0 35.0 100b Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100**b** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 9.0 11.2 14.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 4.0 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 39.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 68/67 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)

Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 38 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 44 Urban population (%) 22 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 0.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.7 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 25 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 1/99 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 41/1.3

a Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens. b 2004. c Source: UNFCCC.

Moldova, Republic of

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Chisinau (598) Currency leu Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4195 Surface area (square kms) 33851 Population density (per square km) 124 United Nations membership date 2 March 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 12.38 3.23 181**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 8.5 7.3 -108 307 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) f 18 249 GDP (million current US\$) 1288 2917 GDP (per capita current US\$) 301 694 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 24 N Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.2h 47.99 59.3h 51.7**9** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 13.9 16.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 50.9 40.6 103 1139 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 116⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 5 59 57.4 70.9 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ij 13.7 22.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 550.0 52.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 1091.3 Russian Fed. 32 Ukraine 21 **Imports** 2293.0 Italy 12 Russian Fed 12 10 Romania 11 Romania Social indicators 2000-2006 -0.3Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 18.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0/11.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 109 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 71/64 26 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 1.2 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 47 -0.1Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.513.6k Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 1762 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.2 87/85 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 307 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 22/78 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 10 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 7240/1.7 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 836 547^m Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a Official rate. b October 2006. c June of each year. d April 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Excluding the regions of the left bank of the Dniestr and the municipality of Bender. g 2004. h 2002. i Including motor vehicles owned by enterprises with main activity as road transport enterprises. j Excluding the data from the left side of river Nistru and municipality Bender. k 1989. I Provisional. m Chisinau.

Region Eastern Europe

Monaco

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Monaco (35) Currency euro^a

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 32 Surface area (square kms) 1 Population density (per square km) 21477

United Nations membership date 28 May 1993 Economic indicators 2000 2005 0.79^{cd} Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 7.58 250° 300 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 727 1203 21776 34128 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 20.0 102.8e Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 13.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 18.0 Social indicators 2000-2006 1.1

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) 13.0 32.0/26.0^f Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Urban population (%) 100 1.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 68.8⁹ Foreign born (%) 762 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 21/79 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 6 130/3.8

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)^h 130/3.8 a Prior to 1 January 2002, French franc. b Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. c October 2006. d Provisional. e 2004. f De jure. g Estimated data. h Source: UNFCCC.

Mongona			
Re	gion Eastern	Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 0			
Curre	ency tugrik		
Population in 2006 (proj., 0	00s) 2679		
Surface area (square k	ms) 1566500)	
Population density (per square	km) 2		
United Nations membership	late 27 Octob	oer 1961	
Economic indicators		200	00 2005
Exchange rate (national currency per	US\$)	1097.0	00 1168.00 ª
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b		10	00 147°
Unemployment (percentage of labou	r force) d	4	.6 3.3
Balance of payments, current accour		s) —15	56 –25 °
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^f	,		37 301 °
GDP (million current US\$)		94	46 1867
GDP (per capita current US\$)		37	79 706
Gross fixed capital formation (% of (ADP)	32	
Labour force participation, adult fem		55	
Labour force participation, adult mal		68	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	o pop. (/o/	14	
Employment in agricultural sector (%	J	48	
Agricultural production index (1999-2			94 °
Food production index (1999-2001=1			10 94 °
Primary energy production (000s Mt		154	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants			.0 5.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1	30	
	r trading partn		2005
(million US\$)	(% of expo		(% of imports)
Exports 1064.4 China		48 Russian	
Imports 1182.6 USA		14 China	25
Cana	da	14 China11 Japan	25 <u>6</u>
Cana Social indica to	da ors		6 2000-2006
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9	da ors		6 2000-2006 1.2
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%)	da o rs 6 per annum)	11 Japan	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a	da o rs 6 per annum)	11 Japan	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	da ors 6 per annum) and men, % o	11 Japan	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (v	da ors 6 per annum) and men, % or women and m	11 Japan	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (v Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per	da ors 6 per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births)	11 Japan	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (yer Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births	da 178 6 per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman)	11 Japan f total) en, years)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently ma	da 178 6 per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman)	11 Japan f total) en, years)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (%)	da JIS 6 per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women	11 Japan f total) nen, years)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contract of the con	da Jis 6 per annum) and men, % o' women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a	f total) een, years) nnum)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently ma Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2	da Jis 6 per annum) and men, % o' women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a	f total) een, years) nnum)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently me Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%)	da Mand men, % or Momen and m	f total) een, years) nnum)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently medicate) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (da Jis We per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a 005 (% per ar % of GNP)	f total) en, years) nnum)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (yen for the contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment)	da Me per annum) And men, % or Momen and m 1,000 births) Aper woman) Arried women 2005 (% per a 005 (% per ar % of GNP) Tatio (w and m	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as ex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (yer Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently murban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment of third-level students (women and me	da Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Maria Momen and m 1,000 births) Momen and m 1,000 births) Momen	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently may Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment of Third-level students (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 in)	da JIS 6 per annum) and men, % o' women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per ar 005 (% per ar % of GNP) atio (w and m n, % of total) nabitants)	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 ⁹ 59/91 62/38 18
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently ma Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitation)	da ors	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently m Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment in Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhab Parliamentary seats (women and me	da Jis We per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a 005 (% per ar % of GNP) atio (w and m n, % of total) nabitants) itants) n, % of total)	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 10tal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently multiple of the contraceptive use (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment in Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and me Environment in Envir	da Jis We per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a 005 (% per ar % of GNP) atio (w and m n, % of total) nabitants) itants) n, % of total)	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as ex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 10tal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently may 10tal population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment of third-level students (women and men 10tal population (per 1,000 in 10tal population receivers (per 1,000 in 10tal population receivers (per 1,000 in 10tal parliamentary seats (women and men 10tal population receivers (per 1,000 in 10tal parliamentary seats (women and men 10tal population species	da Jis We per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a 005 (% per ar % of GNP) atio (w and m n, % of total) nabitants) itants) n, % of total)	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the currently may be used to the contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the currently m	da Jis	f total) en, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as ex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the contraceptive use (% of currently may be used to the currently may be used to the contraceptive use (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhab Parliamentary seats (women and me Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon delayed to the contraction of the contraction	da Jis	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently m Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment in Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhab Parliamentary seats (women and me Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon d Energy consumption per capita (kilog	da Jis	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently m: Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment in Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and me Invironment in Thereatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon d Energy consumption per capita (kilog Precipitation (mm)	da Jis We per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per a 005 (% per ar % of GNP) ratio (w and m n, % of total) abitants) itants) itants itants itants or i	f total) nen, years) nnum) n per 100) poita) v.)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 271 b
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women as ex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 10tal fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently middle) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment of third-level students (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and men Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (per 1,000 inhat	da Jis 6 per annum) and men, % or women and m 1,000 births) per woman) arried women 2005 (% per ar 005 (% per ar % of GNP) ratio (w and m n, % of total) abitants) itn, % of total) itn, % of total)	f total) en, years) nnum) per 100) poita) v.) entigrade)	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 271 —14.5/15.4
Cana Social indicate Population growth rate 2000-2005 (9 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births Contraceptive use (% of currently m: Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (Primary-secondary gross enrolment in Third-level students (women and me Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhat Parliamentary seats (women and me Invironment in Thereatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon d Energy consumption per capita (kilog Precipitation (mm)	da Jose Jose Jose Jose Jose Jose Jose Jose	f total) len, years) nnum) n per 100) poita) v.) entigrade) cecember of	6 2000-2006 1.2 30.0 6.0/5.0 100 66/62 58 2.5 67 57 1.2 1.1 0.3 5.7 99/91 62/38 18 81 7/93 2000-2006 40 7 7987/3.1 853 271 —14.5/15.4 each year. e 2004.

Montenegro

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Podgorica (173)ab Currency euro Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 620 bc Surface area (square kms) 13812b Population density (per square km) 45b United Nations membership date 28 June 2006 Economic indicators 2000 2005 70.00**d** Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 0.79 267**f** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116^h Industrial production index (1995=100)9 102 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) gi 12.6 15.2° 580^f Tourist arrivals (000s)9 239 942 2042 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1538 3310 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18 N 15.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 114^f 114^f Food production index (1999-2001=100)9 100 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 10596 10730**f** 162.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 162.7 32.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)9 22.6 1517.0^f 847.0° Internet users, estimated (000s)9 Major trading partners (% of exports)^{fg} Total trade 2005 (million US\$) fg (% of imports)fg 3801.3 Exports Bosnia/Herzeg 17 Germany 13 Imports 11366.4 Italy 15 Russian Fed. 12 10 Germany q Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.19Population aged 0-14 years (%)9 183 21.0/16.3 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)⁹ 101⁹ Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 76/13⁹ Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 1.79 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 58**j** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 0.2 **-**0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 9.2 Foreign born (%) 487998**9** Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 282g Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 9/81 2000-2006 Environment CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 9 50023/4.8 1451 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1661¹ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 10.7/20.5 a Estimate. b Statistical Office of Republic of Montenegro. c 2003. d Currency Dinar. e October 2006. f 2004. g Including Serbia. h March 2006. i Oct. of each year, persons aged 15 years and over. j The data refer to the former Yugoslavia, excluding the Province of Kosovo and Metohija. k Provisional. I Podgorcia.

Morocco

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Casablanca (3138) Currency dirham Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 31943 Surface area (square kms) 446550 Population density (per square km) 72 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 10.62 8.71 110c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 115 148e 13.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 10.8 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -501 9229 4278 54779 Tourist arrivals (000s) h GDP (million current US\$) 33335 51461 1129 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1617 24.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 30.3ⁱ 27.3^j Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 79.3ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 77.4j 20.1k 20.2^j Employment in industrial sector (%) 44.4k 43.9i Employment in agricultural sector (%) 94 1329 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 1329 144 212g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 55.7 58.6^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4.3 Internet users, estimated (000s) m 200.0 4600.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 10631.9 30 Exports France France 18 20342.2 Imports Spain 18 Spain 11 ΙİΚ Saudi Arabia 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 31.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/6.0 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 38 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.8 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 63n 59 Urban population (%) 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.2Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRº 583 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.4 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 71/81 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 46/54 29 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 168 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 6/94 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 79 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 37968/1.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 360 300**P** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) P a Official rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over. g 2004. h Including nationals residing abroad. i 1999. j 2003. k 2002. I Including special-purpose vehicles. m Including data for Western Sahara. n 2003/04. o Provisional. p Casablanca.

Region Northern Africa

Mozambique

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Maputo (1320)
Currency metical
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20158
Surface area (square kms) 801590
Population density (per square km) 25
United Nations membership date 16 September 1975

Ulliteu	Mations membe	isinp date to septemi	JEI 13/3	
	Economic indi	cators	2000	2005
Exchange rate	(national curren	cy per US\$) ^{ab}	17140.50	26.29°
Consumer price	e index (2000=1	00) ^d	100	195 °
Balance of par	ments, current a	account (million US\$)	-764	-761
Tourist arrival		, ,,	323 ^f	470 9
GDP (million c	urrent US\$)		3832	6682
GDP (per capit	a current US\$)		214	338
Gross fixed ca	pital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	23.0
Agricultural pr	oduction index (1999-2001=100)	95	105 9
Food production	on index (1999-2	001=100)	95	104 ⁹
Primary energy	v production (000	Os Mt oil equiv.)	777	2280 ⁹
Motor vehicle	s (per 1,000 inha	bitants)	8.8	7.8 9
Telephone line	es (per 100 inhab	oitants)	0.5	0.4
Internet users	estimated (000)	s) ,	20.0	138.0 ⁹
Total trade	<u> </u>	Major trading partners		2005
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% o	f imports)
Exports	1783.0			
Imports	2408.2			

Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	106
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	43/41
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	101
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	5.5
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	26
Urban population (%)	35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.9
Foreign born (%)	2.1 ^h
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	2066
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	2.5 ^j
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	57/69
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	32/68
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	35/65
Environment	2000-2006

	05/05
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	35/65
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	143
Forested area (% of land area)	39
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	1571/0.1
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	80
Precipitation (mm)	814 d
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ^d	18.6/27.2
a As of 1, July 2006, Mozambique redenominates its currency, taking	thraa zarn'e nff

a As of 1 July 2006, Mozambique redenominates its currency, taking three zero's off. 1 MZN = 1,000 MZM. b Principal rate. c October 2006. d Maputo. e May 2006. f 2001. g 2004. h Estimated data. i Provisional. j 1999.

Myanmar

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Yangon (4107) Currency kyat Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 51009 Surface area (square kms) 676578 Population density (per square km) 75 United Nations membership date 19 April 1948 Economic indicators 2000 2005 5.77^b Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 6.53 315^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 112**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -212 242**d** Tourist arrivals (000s)® 208 GDP (million current US\$) 7275 10938 152 217 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 11.0 12.2^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 62.7^f Employment in agricultural sector (%) 115^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 115^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 6848 9443^d Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 6.4^d Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.8^{d} 0.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 31.5 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 29.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/7.0 102 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 63/57 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 75 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.5 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 37 Urban population (%) 31 2.9 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2**g** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 5969 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 1.3 66/66 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 63/37 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 177 52 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 9467/0.2 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 74 Precipitation (mm) 2681 i Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 22.6/32.3 a Official rate. b October 2006. c February 2006. d 2004. e Including tourist arrivals through border entry points to Yangon. f 1998. g Estimated data. h Provisional. i Yangon.

Region

South-eastern Asia

Namibia

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Windhoek (289) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2052 Surface area (square kms) 824292 Population density (per square km) 2 United Nations membership date 23 April 1990 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 7.45 118^d Consumer price index (2000=100) Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 33.8 573^f 293 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 656 695g 3414 6130 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1802 3018 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 26.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.5h 49.3ⁱ 60.1ⁱ 62.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 12.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 31.1 114^f 106 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 114^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 106 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.2 6.4 30.0 75.0^f Internet users, estimated (000s) j Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$)g (% of exports)9 (% of imports)g Exports 1303.7 South Africa 31 South Africa 80 Imports 1427.9 25 Germany 2 Angola 13 Spain Spain Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 42 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 49/48 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 44 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4 N Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 44 35 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 236587 7.1 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 87/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 53/47 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 27/73 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 81 10 Forested area (% of land area)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2002=100. d May 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 69 years. f 2004. g 2003. h 1999. i 2001. j From 1993, data refer to year ending 30 September. k Provisional. I Year ending 30 September.

2331/1.2

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Nauru

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nauru (14) Currency Australian dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10 Surface area (square kms) 21 Population density (per square km) 479 United Nations membership date 14 September 1999 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.91 1.33 55 GDP (million current US\$) 33 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2702 4068 43.0 43.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100° 100¢ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 16.0^d Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.3^{d} Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 42.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 58/57 ef Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 4.0 eg 100 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 37.4h Foreign born (%) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 68/67

Region Oceania-Micronesia

Precipitation (mm) 2236
a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. b October 2006. c 2003. d 2001. e Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. f 2002. g 1997-2002. h Estimated data. i 1998.

Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Threatened species

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

44ⁱ

1/99

3590**h**

2000-2006

141/10.8

rvepar					
		Region	South-cent	ral Asia	
Largest urb	an agglom. (p				
		Currency	rupee		
Populati	on in 2006 (p	roj., 000s)	27678		
Sui	face area (sq	uare kms)	147181		
	density (per s				
	tions member		14 Decemb		
	Economic indi			2000	2005
Exchange rate (na			5) a	74.30	72.60 b
Consumer price in			·II. 1104)	100	115 ^c
Balance of payme		account (m	illion US\$)	-299	1
Tourist arrivals (0				464	385°
GDP (million curre				5338 218	7412 273
GDP (per capita c		of CDD/		19.0	273 19.0
Gross fixed capita			on (0/)	81.9	81.9 e
Labour force part				90.2 ^f	78.7 9
Labour force part Employment in in			μ. (70)	5.5 h	
Employment in a				78.5 h	
Agricultural produ	,		_100\	100	111°
Food production i			-100/	100	1110
Primary energy p			nuiv)	152	209°
Motor vehicles (p			quiv.j	4.1	5.3i
Telephone lines (1.2	1.7
Internet users, es				50.0	225.0
Total trade			ling partners		2005
	(million US\$)	(9	% of exports)j (%	of imports)
Exports	652.7	India	52		53
Imports	1801.6	USA	29		8
	Social in	China dicators	3	3 Singapore	6 2000-2006
Population growt			r annum)		2000-2008
Population aged (annung		39.0
Population aged (nen % of to	ntal)	6.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women			, ,, ,, ,, ,,	, ca.,	102
Life expectancy a			en and men	ı, vears)	62/61
Infant mortality ra				, , ,	64
Total fertility rate	2000-2005 (k	pirths per v	voman)		3.7
Contraceptive use					39
Urban population	(%)				16
Urban population	growth rate 2	2000-2005	(% per ann	um)	5.3
Rural population	growth rate 2	000-2005	(% per annι	ım)	1.6
Foreign born (%)					2.7
Refugees and oth					6433
Government educ				1	3.4
Primary-secondar				er 100)	71/80
Third-level stude					28/72
Television receive			is)		2000 2006
Threatened speci	=nviro	nment			2000-2006 85
Forested area (%					27
CO2 emissions (0		hon diovid	a/nor canits	a)	2955/0.1
Energy consumpt				۵,	42
Precipitation (mm		,iograin	o on oquiv.,		1425 ^I
Average minimur		ım tomnor	aturaa laant	iaradoN	11.7/24.8
a Official rate. b O		IIII (EIIIDE)	atures mem		

Netherlands

Region Western Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Amsterdam (1147) Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 16367 Surface area (square kms) 41528 Population density (per square km) 394 United Nations membership date 10 December 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79115^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 110 960 2.9 5.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 7264 41388 9646^f 10003 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 386510 624187 GDP (per capita current US\$) 24313 38296 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.9 55.9**9** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 73.0 72.89 20.8 20.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 3.0 3.1 95**f** 101 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 71881**f** 60516 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 454.6 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 491.7^f 61.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 46.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 7000.0 12060.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 320065.0 23 Exports Germany Germany 18 283172.0 Imports Belaium 11 Belaium 10 France q USĂ 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/17.0 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.7 79**h**i Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 80 Urban population (%) 1.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -2.7Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 104 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 538636 5.5 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 112/114 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 51/49 279 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 761 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 1 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 34/66 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 11 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 176860/11.0 5586 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 780^l Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, guilder. b September 2006. c August 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. e Persons aged 15 to 64 years. f 2004. g 2003. h For women aged 18-42 in union or married. i 1993. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Amsterdam (Schiphol).

Netherlands Antilles

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Willemstad (125)
Currency guilder
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 184
Surface area (square kms) 800
Population density (per square km) 230

ι υμαιατι	on density (per s	square km) 230			
	Economic indi	icators		2000	2005
Exchange rate	(national curren	ncy per US\$)a		1.79	1.79 ^b
Consumer pric	e index (2000=1	00)c		100	113 d
Unemploymen	t (percentage of	labour force) •		14.2 ^f	15.1 ⁹
Balance of pay	ments, current a	account (million USS	\$)	-51	−92 ʰ
Tourist arrivals	s (000s)			672 i	
GDP (million c	urrent ÚS\$)			2798	3204
GDP (per capit	a current US\$)			15931	17540
	pital formation (% of GDP)		28.0	23.0
		ult female pop. (%)		53.1	
		ult male pop. (%)		66.6	
	industrial sector			18.0	
	agricultural sec			1.1	
		1999-2001=100)		98	88 j
	on index (1999-2			98	88 i
	es (per 100 inhab			37.2	37.2 ^{jk}
	estimated (000			2.0 ^l	
Total trade	•	Major trading partn			2005
_	(million US\$)i	(% of expo			of imports)i
Exports	1699.2	USA		Venezuela	60
Imports	2268.5	Venezuela	10	USA	13
		D 1	_	AL AL L. I	
	Casial i	Bahamas	8	Netherland	s 8
Population gra		ndicators		Netherland	2000-2006
	wth rate 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% per annum)		Netherland	2000-2006 0.8
Population age	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5)			2000-2006 0.8 23.0
Population age Population age	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o			2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o n)	f tota	al)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ey at birth 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o 1) 2005 (women and m	f tota	al)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectant Infant mortalit	with rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births)	f tota	al)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r	with rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ey at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 () ate 2000-2005 ()	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) omen and men, % o 1) 2005 (women and m	f tota	al)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 () ion (%)	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman)	f tota nen, y	al) /ears)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 () ion (%) ion growth rate	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per a	f tota nen, y	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortality Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer ey at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2000 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) o) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman)	f tota nen, y	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortality r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (wth rate 2000-2 d 0-14 years (% d 60+ years (when per 100 mer en y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2000 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %)	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o n) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar	f tota nen, y innum	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Bural populati Foreign born (Primary-secon	wth rate 2000-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (wr nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2000 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) omen and men, % o 1) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m	f tota nen, y innum num	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (we nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per a 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m and men, % of total)	f tota nen, y innum num	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 2005 (% per annum) 2005 (women and m 2005 (women and m 2005 (women and m 2000-2005 (% per a 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m 20 mand men, % of total) 20 inhabitants)	f tota nen, y innum num	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco	wth rate 2000-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (whe de0+ years (whe years (whe de0+ years (whe de0+ years (whe de0+ years (years)) abovers (years) ad (years) ad (years) ad (years) ad (years) and	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per a 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m and men, % of total)	f tota nen, y innum num	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectance Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populati Foreign born (*Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco	wth rate 2000-2 ad 0-14 years (% ad 60+ years (we nen per 100 mer y at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 Enviro ecies	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m and men, % of total) onment	f tota nen, y innum num	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Rural populati Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wr nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-200 ate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 Enviro ecies (% of land area)	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m ind men, % of total) comment	f tota nen, y nnur nnur n per	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (we nen per 100 mer ry at birth 2000-2 y rate 2000-2005 (i ion (%) ion growth rate on growth rate 2 %) dary gross enrol dents (women a eivers (per 1,000 Enviro ecies (% of land area) s (000s Mt of cai	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) 5) 5) 5) 5) 6) 6) 7) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) 6) 6) 6) 7) 2000-2005 (% per an 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 7) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	f totanen, y	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006
Population age Population age Sex ratio (won Life expectanc Infant mortalit Total fertility r Urban populat Urban populat Foreign born (' Primary-secon Third-level stu Television reco	wth rate 2000-2 ed 0-14 years (% ed 60+ years (wo need for years y rate 2000-2005 (i non (%) ion growth rate 2 non growth rate 3 no	ndicators 2005 (% per annum) b) comen and men, % o c) 2005 (women and m 5 (per 1,000 births) births per woman) 2000-2005 (% per ar 2000-2005 (% per ar ment ratio (w and m ind men, % of total) comment	f totanen, y	al) /ears) n)	2000-2006 0.8 23.0 15.0/13.0 112 79/73 13 2.1 70 1.1 0.1 26.4 108/105 60/40 334 2000-2006 27 4059/22.7

New Caledonia

Region Oceania-Melanesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Noumea (149)

Currency CFP franc
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 241
Surface area (square kms) 18575
Population density (per square km) 13

Populatio	n density (per s				
5 1	Economic indi			2000	2005
Exchange rate (national curren	cy per US\$)		121.12 ^{ab}	
Consumer price				100	111 ^f
Unemployment		labour force)		18.6 9	4001
Tourist arrivals				110	100'
GDP (million cu				3003	4341
GDP (per capita				13949	18328
Gross fixed cap				24.0	24.0
Labour force pa				42.1 ⁹	
Labour force pa			%)	61.3 9	
Employment in				23.49	
Employment in			_,	7.2 9	
Agricultural pro			0)	99	103'
Food production				99	103'
Primary energy			1.)	39	29 ⁱ
Motor vehicles				404.1	451.8
Telephone lines				23.8	23.3
Internet users,	estimated (000:			30.0	76.0
Total trade	(million US\$)	Major trading	partners exports)	10/	of imports)
Exports	1113.9	Japan (70 0	18	France (70	32
Imports	1773.6	France	16	Singapore	15
ппрога	1773.0	Korea Rep.	13	Australia	9
	Social in	ndicators	10	radirana	2000-2006
Population grov	wth rate 2000-2	005 (% per an	num)		1.9
Population age	d 0-14 years (%)			28.0
Population age	d 60+ years (wo	men and men	, % of tot	al)	10.0/8.8
Sex ratio (wom	en per 100 men	1)			95
Life expectancy			and men,	years)	78/73
Infant mortality	rate 2000-200!	5 (per 1,000 bi	rths)		7
Total fertility ra	ite 2000-2005 (I	births per won	nan)		2.4
Urban population	on (%)	·			64
Urban population	on growth rate :	2000-2005 (%	per annu	m)	2.5
Rural populatio	n growth rate 2	000-2005 (%	per annur	n)	1.0
Foreign born (%	5)				21.9 ^j
Government ed	ucation expend	iture (% of GN	IP)		12.3 k
Third-level stud	lents (women a	nd men, % of	total)		44/56 ¹
Television rece					496
		nment			2000-2006
Threatened spe					266
Forested area (20
CO2 emissions)	1872/8.2
Energy consum		ı (kilograms oi	l equiv.)		3500
Precipitation (m					1072 °
Average minim					20.2/26.0
a 2002. b Septer					
Operational Rate e Nouméa. f Aug	38 OT EXCHANGE TO THE TOOK OF TOOK	or United Natio	iis Prograr	nines. d Nove	ember Züüb. Ligana igaa
	just ZUUU. Y 1990	z. m moruumiy Ha	ilionais It	orumu abi Udl	
k 1985. l 1995. ⁻	, ,	· ·		5	

New Zealand

Region Oceania Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Auckland (1148) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4063 Surface area (square kms) 270534 Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 2.27 1.50 117^b Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 114^b Industrial production index (1995=100) 105 6.0 3.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) c -6456**d** Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -2661 2334^d 1787 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 52673 109607 GDP (per capita current US\$) 13795 27209 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 24.0 59 9**d** 57.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 73.7 74.5**d** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 23.2 8.7 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 7.1 115^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 116^d Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 11711 9978d Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 613.8 619.0 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) i 47.5 45.1 Internet users, estimated (000s) f 1515.0 2754.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) 21730.1 21 21 Exports Australia Australia USA 14 USA Imports 26219.4 11 Ja<u>pan</u> 11 Japan 11 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 21 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 18.0/16.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/77 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.0 86 Urban population (%) 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 19.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 139353 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 113/108 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 200 586 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)h Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 32/68 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 155 Forested area (% of land area) 30 34700/8 8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3448 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1137^j Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) i 11.6/18.7 a October 2006. b 2nd quarter 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over. d 2004. e Data refer to fiscal years ending 31 March. f Year ending 30 June. Prior to 2000, year beginning 1 April. g Provisional. h Year beginning 1 April. i Source: UNFCCC. j Auck-

land.

Nicaragua

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Managua (1165) Currency gold córdoba Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5600 Surface area (square kms) 130000 Population density (per square km) 43 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 13.06 162**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 12.2^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9.8 -800 -839 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 486 615⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) 3907 4910 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 788 895 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 24.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 44.5 47.2h 70.7**h** 80.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.7 18.0i 43.5 30.5i Employment in agricultural sector (%) 104 120⁹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 123⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 50**9** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 30 34.5 37.5h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.2 3.89 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 50.0 140.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) USA USA Exports 865.9 35 21 Imports Imports 2520.1 FI Salvador 14 Costa Rica 9 Honduras 8 Mexico q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 39.0 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/67 30 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 69 Urban population (%) 59 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 0.5^{j} Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 5703 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.2 92/90 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 52/48 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 121 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 95 27 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3917/0.7 253 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1989^l Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m 22.3/33.8 a Principal rate. b August 2006. c Base: 1999=100. d July 2006. e Persons aged 10 years and over, f 2002, g 2004, h 2001, i 2003, j Estimated data, k Provisional, l Chinandega, m Juigalpa.

Region Central America

Currency CFA france Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 14426 Surface area (square kms) 1267000 Population density (per square km) 11 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 116^{de} Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -104 219^f 55^f 50 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 1666 3245 232 141 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 13.0 17.0 117^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 92 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 92 118^h 125^h 123 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1.0h < 0.2 0.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4.0 29.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$)f (% of exports) (% of imports) 209.1 36 15 Exports France France Côte d'Ivoire **Imports** 558.4 27 13 Nigeria China q Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 49.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/3.096 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 44/44 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 153 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 7.9 14 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 17 Urban population (%) 4.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 272 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.3 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 22/31 27/73 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 12 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 21 Forested area (% of land area) 1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1209/0.1 32i Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 541e Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) • 22.4/36.2 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Excluding rent. d June 2006. e Niamey. f 2003. g Arrivals in hotels only. h 2004. i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Region Western Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Niamey (850)

Migeria					
		Region	Western Af	rica	
Largest url	ban agglom. (p				
		Currency	naira		
Popula	tion in 2006 (p	roj., 000s)	134375		
Sı	urface area (sc	juare kms)	923768		
Population	density (per s	guare km)	145		
	ations membe			960	
	Economic indi	cators		2000	2005
Exchange rate (r	national currer	ncy per USS	\$)a	109.55	127.04 b
Consumer price	index (2000=1	00)c		100	153 d
Balance of paym	nents, current	account (m	nillion US\$)	7429	12264 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)			813	962 °
GDP (million cur	rent US\$)			67359	113461
GDP (per capita	current US\$)			573	863
Gross fixed capi	tal formation (% of GDP)		5.0	6.0
Employment in i	ndustrial secto	or (%)		22.0 f	
Employment in a	agricultural sed	ctor (%)		2.9 ^f	
Agricultural prod	duction index (1999-2001	=100)	101	106°
Food production				101	106 °
Primary energy p	oroduction (00	0s Mt oil e	quiv.)	124335	150196 °
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inha	abitants)		0.6 9	
Telephone lines	(per 100 inhalt	oitants)		0.5	0.9
Internet users, e	estimated (000			80.0	5000.0
Total trade	/:III: I I O W 4	Major trad	ding partners	10/	2005
F	(million US\$)d		% of exports)		of imports)d
Exports	24078.3 14892.5	USA India	38 10	USA UK	16 10
Imports	14092.0	IIIUId	10	UN	10
		Brazil	7	Garmany	7
	Social i	Brazil ndicators	7	Germany	7 2000-2006
Population grow		ndicators	·	Germany	7 2000-2006 2.2
Population grow	th rate 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% pe	·	Germany	2000-2006
	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (%	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5)	r annum)		2000-2006 2.2
Population aged	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r	r annum)		2000-2006 2.2 44.0
Population aged Population aged	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r n)	er annum) men, % of to	tal)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r n) 2005 (wom	er annum) men, % of to nen and men,	tal)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy	oth rate 2000-2 10-14 years (% 160+ years (wo n per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00	er annum) men, % of to nen and men, 0 births)	tal)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality	th rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per r	er annum) men, % of to nen and men, 10 births) woman)	tal)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat	rth rate 2000-2 1 0-14 years (% 1 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (se (% of currel	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per r	er annum) men, % of to nen and men, 10 births) woman)	tal)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us	rth rate 2000-2 1 0-14 years (%) 1 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-2005 (se (% of current n (%)	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per n	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 0 births) woman) d women)	tal) years)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio	rth rate 2000-2 I 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 5 (% per annu	tal) years) im)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wo en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-200 te 2000-205 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 5 (% per annu	tal) years) im)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatior	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wr en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%)) n growth rate n growth rate 2)	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) omen and r n) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per n ntly marrie 2000-2005	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 5 (% per annu	tal) years) im)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) omen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per rntly marrie 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu CRi (w and m pe	tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 0.7
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconda Third-level stude	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w) on per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer on (%) on growth rate 2 or growth rate 2 or growth rate 2 or growth rate 3 or growth r	ndicators 2005 (% peo) b) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c) c)	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 0 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu CRi (w and m pe	tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receiv	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2) there of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, % 1 inhabitan	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 0.7 349 63/75 35/65 68
Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconda Third-level stude	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (ee 2000-2005 (ee (w en of currer or growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) bomen and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per r ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, %	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94
Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives and the parliamentary secondary second	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w/ 60+ years (w/ en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol ents (women a vers (per 1,000 eats (women a	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, % 1 inhabitan	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 0.7 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006
Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives Threatened specific parliamentary seconda Third-Infantation of the Parliamentary secondary s	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (writh pears (wri	ndicators 2005 (% pec) 2005 (women and r 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1) 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio und men, % 1 inhabitan and men, % 200ment	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006
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Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receives Parliamentary se Threatened spec Forested area (9 CO2 emissions (rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 60+ years (w 70- per 100 mer 70- per 100 mer 70- per 2000-2005 (70- p	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio und men, % 0 inhabitan und men, % onment rbon dioxic	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 0 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (c) c) c) c) d) d) de/per capita	tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban population Rural population Rural population Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-secondar Third-level studd Television receiv Parliamentary set Threatened spectorested area (% CO2 emissions (Energy consump	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (w 60+ years (y 60+ y 6	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio und men, % 0 inhabitan und men, % onment rbon dioxic	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 0 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (c) c) c) c) d) d) de/per capita	tal) years) im) n)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Bural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receivarliamentary searliamentary searliamenta	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (wr en per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (se (% of curren n (%) n growth rate 2) thers of concer ary gross enrol earts (women a vers (per 1,000 easts (women a cies 6 of land area) 000s Mt of ca attion per capita m)	ndicators 2005 (% pe 5) 2005 (% pe 1) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per v 1) 2000-2005 2000-2005 2000-2005 70 to UNHC ment ratio und men, % 1) inhabitan und men, % 2000-2005 proposition of the control propositio	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu 10 (% per annu 11 (% per annu 12 (w and m per 15 of total) 15 of total) 16 of total) 17 de/per capita 18 oil equiv.)	tal) years) im) n) r 100)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4 155 1538 ¹
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Rural populatio Rural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and of Primary-seconda Third-level stude Television receive Parliamentary seconda area (% CO2 emissions (perceived area (% CO2 emissions (perceived area)).	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (with pears (w	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) comen and r comen	er annum) men, % of to men, and men, 0 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (c) ts) 6 of total) ts) de/per capita is oil equiv.) ratures (centi	tal) years) im) n) r 100)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4 155 1538 ¹ 22.7/30.7
Population aged Population aged Population aged Population aged Sex ratio (wome Life expectancy Infant mortality Total fertility rat Contraceptive us Urban populatio Urban populatio Bural populatio Foreign born (% Refugees and ot Primary-seconde Third-level stude Television receivarliamentary searliamentary searliamenta	rth rate 2000-2 0-14 years (% 60+ years (w m per 100 mer at birth 2000-2 rate 2000-2005 (es (% of currer n (%) n growth rate 2 n growth rate	ndicators 2005 (% pe b) 2005 (% pe c) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 births per ntly marrie 2000-2005 2000-2005 rn to UNHC ment ratio and men, % 0 inhabitan ind men, % 0 rbon dioxic a (kilogram um temper c Rural ani	er annum) men, % of to men and men, 10 births) woman) d women) 6 (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (; (w and m per 6 of total) ts) 6 of total) de/per capita is oil equiv.) atures (centi d urban areas	tal) years) im) n) r 100)	2000-2006 2.2 44.0 5.0/4.0 97 44/43 114 5.9 13 48 4.1 0.7 0.7 ^h 349 63/75 35/65 68 6/94 2000-2006 253 15 52276/0.4 155 1538 ¹ 22.7/30.7

Niue

Region Oceania-Polynesia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Alofi (1) Currency New Zealand dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1ª

Surface area (square kms) 260 Population density (per square km) 7

Population density (per square km) /		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	2.27	1.50 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	124 ^c
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^d	2	3 °
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100 f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	100 ^f
Internet users, estimated (000s)	0.5	0.9
Social indicators	7	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-2.2
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		99 gh
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	71/29 ^{hi}
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		3.0 "
Urban population (%)		37
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-0.4
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-3.1
Foreign born (%)		6.9 k
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	100)	95/89
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	,	277
Environment	7	2000-2006
Threatened species		13
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		3/2.0
		-a-k

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) a 2005. b October 2006. c 1st quarter 2006. d Arrivals by air; including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. e 2004. f 2003. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2001. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. j 1997-2001. k Estimated

data.

Northern Mariana Islands

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Saipan (75) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 81ª

Surface area (square kms) 464 Population density (per square km) 149

r opulation density (per square kin) 143		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^b	100	99 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)d	517	525 °
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	30.9	30.9 ^{ef}
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2.9
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		116 ^{gh}
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	ears)	78/5 ^{hi}
Urban population (%)		94
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	3.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	-1.0
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		32

a 2005. b Saipan. c 2004. d Arrivals by air. e Estimate. f 2002. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2000. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community.

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Oslo (802) Currency krone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4643ª Surface area (square kms) 385155 Population density (per square km) 12 United Nations membership date 27 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 8.85 6.56° 111**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 111 103^f 3.4 4.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 25851 49488 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3600h Tourist arrivals (000s) 3104 GDP (million current US\$) 166905 295513 GDP (per capita current US\$) 37072 63960 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.9 68.8h 78.0 76.4^h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 20.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 21.7 4.1 3.3 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 220819 234210h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 511.5 534.6h Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 53.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 46.1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1200.0 2702.0 Major trading partners Total trade 2005 % of exports)a (million US\$)a (% of imports)a 103759.2 24 Exports UK Sweden 14 Germany 12 13 Imports 55488.2 Germany Netherlands 10 Denmark Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5^{a} Population aged 0-14 years (%) 20.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 22.0/18.0 101a Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 82/77ª Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.8ª 74^{ijk} Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 77 Urban population (%)a Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6Foreign born (%) 6.9 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 19840 7.6 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 107/106 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 565 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1554 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Environment 2000-2006 37 Threatened species 29 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) m 43220/9.4 7406 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 763ⁿ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ a Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. b Official rate. c October 2006. d July 2006. e Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. f August 2006. g Persons aged 16 to 74 years. h 2004. i Cohorts. j From a sample of women born in 1945, 1950, 1955, 1960, 1965 or 1968. k 1988/89. I Provisional.

m Source: UNFCCC. n Oslo.

)man

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Muscat (565) Currency rial Omani Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2612 Surface area (square kms) 309500 Population density (per square km) 8 United Nations membership date 7 October 1971 Economic indicators 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 0.38 Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3129 Tourist arrivals (000s) 571 GDP (million current US\$) 19868 8136 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 13 2 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.1 11.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)

2005

0.38 107**d**

4717 630^f

30269

11792

18.0 25.1^f

78.3f

929

929

561159

172.5^f

10.3

285.0

32309/12.9 4784

98¢

97

56633

191.9 9.1

90 O

Major trading partners 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 20326.6 Exports Untd Arab Em 26 8827.4 **Imports** Japan 16 Germany

Social indicator

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Food production index (1999-2001=100)

Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) hi

Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)

Internet users, estimated (000s)

Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)

Social indicators	ZUUU-ZUUD
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	79
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	76/73
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.8
Urban population (%)	71
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Foreign born (%)	23.9
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j	11
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	4.8
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	86/88
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	56/44
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	620
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	8/92
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	62

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c 24.0/33.2 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Muscat. d June 2006. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments, f 2003, g 2004, h Excluding taxis, i Trucks only. j Provisional.

Precipitation (mm)

Pakistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Karachi (11608) Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 161209 Surface area (square kms) 796095 Population density (per square km) 202 United Nations membership date 30 September 1947 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 58.03 60.60 138**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 225**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 114 7.8 7.7 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -85 -3463 648^f 557 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 70709 110017 GDP (per capita current US\$) 496 697 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 15.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 15.9^f 16.3 83.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.6^f 20.8g Employment in industrial sector (%) 18 N Employment in agricultural sector (%) 42.19 48.4 113^f 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 24218 34762f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 13.1^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.5 2.2 3.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 300.0 10500.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 16050.2 **USA** 25 Saudi Arabia 11 Exports 25096.6 Untd Arab Em 8 Untd Arab Em Imports 10 Afghanistan China 7 q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.0 38.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/6.094 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 63/63 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 79 4.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 28h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 35 Urban population (%) 3.0 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 3.0ⁱ Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 1088121 2.0 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 42/58 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 43/57 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 39 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 82 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 21/79 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 86 Forested area (% of land area) 3 114356/0.8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 319 1142k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 14.1/28.6 a October 2006. b May 2006. c Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. d'March 2006. e Persons aged 10 years and over. f 2004. g 2002. h 2000/01. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Islamabad.

Palau

Region Oceania-Micronesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Koror (14) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20ª Surface area (square kms) 459

Population density (per square km) 42 United Nations membership date, 15 December 1994

United N	iations membersnip (er 1994		
	Economic indicators		20	00	2005
Tourist arrivals	(000s) b		į	58	95 °
GDP (million cur	rrent US\$)		1	17	123
GDP (per capita	current US\$)		607	76	6150
Gross fixed cap	ital formation (% of 0	GDP)	31	.0	42.0
	production (000s Mt			2	2 c
	estimated (000s)		4	.0 d	5.4°
Total trade		r trading partners			2005
-	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(%	of imports)e
Exports			USA		33
Imports	123.2°		Japan		16
			Singap	ore	7
	Social indicate				2000-2006
Population grov	vth rate 2000-2005 (9	% per annum)			0.7
Population aged	d 0-14 years (%)				24.0
	en per 100 men)				83 °
Life expectancy	at birth 2000-2005 (v	women and men,	years)		75/65 ^{fg}
Infant mortality	rate 2000-2005 (per	1,000 births)			18
Total fertility ra	te 2000-2005 (births	per woman)			3.0 h
Urban population					70
Urban population	on growth rate 2000-2	2005 (% per annu	m)		0.7
Rural population	n growth rate 2000-2	005 (% per annur	n) ์		0.6
Foreign born (%		, ,			13.6 ⁱ
	, ucation expenditure (% of GNP)			9.7
	ary gross enrolment i		r 100)		105/105
	ents (women and me		,		63/37
	eats (women and me				—/100

Environment 2000-2006 23 Threatened species 243/12.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 4106ⁱ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3746 Precipitation (mm)

a 2005. b Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). c 2004. d 2002. e 2000. f Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. g 2001. h Data refer to a year between 1985 and 1990. i Estimated data.

Panama

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Panama City (1216) Currency balboa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3288 Surface area (square kms) 75517 Population density (per square km) 44 United Nations membership date 13 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 106^{bc} Consumer price index (2000=100)^a Industrial production index (1995=100)d 112 122e 13.5 10.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -673 -782 484 621**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 11621 15241 GDP (per capita current US\$) 3939 4716 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 17.0 46.5⁹ 41.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.8 80.2g 17.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 17.4 17.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 15.7 100 1039 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 1049 294 325⁹ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 100.8 102.49 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 15.1 13.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 107.5 206.2 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 963.8 USA 45 USA 27 Exports 4154.9 9 Neth.Antilles Imports Spain 11 Sweden 5 6 Costa Rica Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 30 O Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/8.0 98 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 77/72 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 21 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.7 71 Urban population (%) 3.3 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.3 2.8**h** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 12434 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.2 92/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 62/38 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 195 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 10 17/83 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 39 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 6035/1.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 650 1907^j Precipitation (mm) 20.0/33.8 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Base: 2003=100. b April 2006. c Urban areas. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices, e 2nd quarter 2006, f Persons aged 15 years and over, Aug. of each year. g 2004. h Estimated data. i Provisional. i Panama City.

Region Central America

Papua New Guinea

rapua New Guillea		
Region Oceania-Me	lanesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port Moresh		
Currency kina	, ,	
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6001		
Surface area (square kms) 462840		
Population density (per square km) 13		
United Nations membership date 10 October		0005
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) a	3.07	3.01 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	140°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	2.8	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	345	282 d
Tourist arrivals (000s)	58	59 °
GDP (million current US\$)	3864	5330
GDP (per capita current US\$)	729	905
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	71.3	20.0
	73.5	•••
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	3.6	
Employment in industrial sector (%)		
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	72.3	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	102	106°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	108 °
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3652	2433°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^f	21.3	20.3 9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	1.3	1.1
Internet users, estimated (000s)	45.0	135.0
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$)c (% of exports)	(%	of imports)c
Exports 2260.2	Australia	56
Imports 1302.4	USA	9 7
		9
Imports 1302.4	USA	9 7
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	USA	9 7 2000-2006
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	USA Singapore	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	USA Singapore	9 7 2000-2006 2.1
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	USA Singapore	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	USA Singapore	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	USA Singapore	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	USA Singapore	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	USA Singapore al) years)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	USA Singapore all) years)	9 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rura	USA Singapore all) years)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumental population growth rate 2000-20	USA Singapore all) years)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumoration growth growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumoration growth growt	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99
Imports 1302.4 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumous population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	USA Singapore al) years) m)	9 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65j 24 1/99 2000-2006
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (women and men foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	USA Singapore all) years) m) n)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumation growth g	USA Singapore all) years) m) n)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumal population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per an	USA Singapore all) years) m) n)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 10003 49/57 35/65i 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	USA Singapore al) years) m) n)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 ^h 1150
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rur	USA Singapore all) years) m) n1 r 100)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 ^h 1150 25.4/27.7
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, finant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumental population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annument	USA Singapore all) years) m) n) r 100)	9 7 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 10003 49/57 35/65 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 1150 25.4/27.7 Id Automotive
Imports Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rur	USA Singapore all) years) m) n) r 100)	9 7 2000-2006 2.1 40.0 4.0/4.0 94 56/55 71 4.1 13 2.4 2.1 0.4 ^h 10003 49/57 35/65 ^j 24 1/99 2000-2006 301 68 2515/0.4 163 ^h 1150 25.4/27.7 Id Automotive

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Asunción (1858) Currency guaraní Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6301 Surface area (square kms) 406752 Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 3526.90 5400.00° Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 163° Consumer price index (2000=100)b 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 7.6 8.1e 20**f** -163 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 289**9** 309**fh** Tourist arrivals (000s) 7095 7684 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1297 1248 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 21.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.4ⁱ 53.5^j 85.5ⁱ 85.3^j Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 18.1ⁱ 15.8e 30.4i 31.5° Employment in agricultural sector (%) 117**f** 96 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 115^f 96 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 4464^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 4600 86.3 68.8 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.2 5.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.0 200.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (% of imports)f (million US\$)f Exports 1625.7 Uruguay 28 Brazil 28 **Imports** 3097.4 Brazil 19 Argentina 21 Cayman Islands 12 China 16 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 38.0 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/69 37 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 3.9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 73 Urban population (%) 58 3.5 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 58 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.3 85/86 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 . 216 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10/90 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 54 59 Forested area (% of land area) 4143/0.7 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 310

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 18.2/28.4 a October 2006. b Asunción. c August 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2003. f 2004. g Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. Inbound and outbound tourism survey - Central Bank of Paraguay. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders. Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. i 1999. j 2001. k Provisional.

1401b

Precipitation (mm)

Region South America Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lima (7186) Currency new sol Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 28380 Surface area (square kms) 1285216 Population density (per square km) 22 United Nations membership date 31 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 3.22 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 3.53 112° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) b 148**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 113 7.4^f 11.49Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -15261030 1208h Tourist arrivals (000s) 800 GDP (million current US\$) 53131 76607 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2047 2739 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 49 9h 54.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 78.8 75.6h 23.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 188 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.8 0.7 110^h 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 110^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 7611 8097h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 44 8 53.8i 6.7 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 8.1 Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.008 4600.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 17114.3 USA 31 USA Exports 18 12501.8 China China Imports 11 8 Chile Brazil 8 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5 32 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/7.0 99 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 33 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.9 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 69 73 Urban population (%) 1.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) ი ე! Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 1187 3.1 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 104/104 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 50/50 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 199 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 29/71 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 524 Forested area (% of land area) 51 26198/1.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 410 13**b** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b a October 2006. b Lima. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 14 years and over, urban areas. f Oct., Metropolitan Lima. g Sept., Metropolitan Lima. h 2004.

i 2003. j Estimated data. k Provisional.

Philippines

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Metro Manila (10686) Currency peso Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 84477 Surface area (square kms) 300000 Population density (per square km) 282 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 50.00 49.81 139**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 10.1 7.4 -2225 2338 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s)d 1992 2291° GDP (million current US\$) 75031 97653 GDP (per capita current US\$) 990 1176 20 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16 N 50.2° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 48.4 82.9**e** 80.3 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 16.0 14.9 37 4 37.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 115^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 116^e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 5127**e** 2377 32.2 18.8**e** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 4 N 4.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1540.0 4400.0e Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 41221.3 USA USA Exports 18 17 Imports Imports 46953.8 Japan 17 Japan 17 China 10 Singapore 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 35.0 7.0/6.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 28 3.2 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 49 Urban population (%) 63 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.2 -0.3Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2fForeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 904 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.0 103/101 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 192 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment 475 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 19 77095/1.0 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 303 2201h Precipitation (mm) 25.2/31.2 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h a October 2006. b September 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over, Oct. of each year. d Including nationals residing abroad. e 2004. f Estimated data. g Provisional. h Metro Manila.

Region

South-eastern Asia

Poland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Warsaw (1680) Currency zloty Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 38499 Surface area (square kms) 323250 Population density (per square km) 119 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4.14 3.06116^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 144 206° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 16.1 17.7 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9981 -4314 14290e 17400 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 166561 290006 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4310 7527 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 24.0 18.0 49.7 47.8° Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 62.3° 30.8 29.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 18.8 17.4 107° 98 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 107**e** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 75786 75844e Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 309.3 382.1 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 28.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2800.0 10000.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 89378.1 28 25 Exports Germany Germany Russian Fed. 9 Imports 101538.8 France 6 Italv 6 Italy Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 20.0/14.0 106 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 78/70 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 9 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 49**fg** Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 62 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) < -0.2Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) 2.1 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 6305 5.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 58/42 102 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 229 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 2 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 308280/8.0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2329 Precipitation (mm) 520^j Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 to 74 years. e 2004. f For women aged 20-49 in union or married. g 1991. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC. i Warsaw.

Region Eastern Europe

Portugal

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lisbon (2761) Currency euro^a Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10545 Surface area (square kms) 91982 Population density (per square km) 115 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79120° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 100**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 118 3.9 7.6 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -11748-17007 11617⁹ Tourist arrivals (000s) f 12097 GDP (million current US\$) 112650 183300 GDP (per capita current US\$) 11017 17466 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 27.0 22.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.9 54.89 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 69.7 69.79 32.2h Employment in industrial sector (%) 34.4 12.5h 12.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 999 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 99**9** 1029 950g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 683 4 767.2^h 43.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 40.4 Internet users, estimated (000s) 1680.2 2939.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 38085.7 26 29 Exports Spain Spain 61167.1 France 13 13 Imports Germany 12 France 8 Germany Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N 25.0/20.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/74 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.5 Urban population (%) 58 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9363 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.0 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 107/105 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 56/44 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 100 421 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 167 Forested area (% of land area) 40 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)k 64290/6.2 2018 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 751^I Precipitation (mm) 12.8/20.8 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, escudo. b September 2006. c July 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. Including arrivals from abroad in Madeira and Azores. g 2004. h 2003. i Excluding Madeira and Azores. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I Lisbon.

Region Southern Europe

Puerto Rico

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Juan (2605) Currency US dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 3977

Surface area (square kms) 8875 Population density (per square km) 448

Population density (per square km) 448		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	179ª
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b	10.1	11.3
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^c	3341	3541 d
GDP (million current US\$)	69208	86882
GDP (per capita current US\$)	18047	21970
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	16.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	34.9	36.6 ^d
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	59.1	58.9 d
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.3	19.0
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.9	2.1
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	106	99 ª
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	106	98 d
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	14	12 d
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)®	556.1	578.6
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ^f	34.1	28.5
Internet users, estimated (000s)	400.0	862.0 ^d
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		18.0/15.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		108
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	ırs)	80/72
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		10
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.9
Urban population (%)		98
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-15.8
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		53/47 9
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h		339
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		18
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		102
Forested area (% of land area)		26
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		2105/0.5
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		166
Precipitation (mm)		1631
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrad		23.6/27.2

a August 2006. b Persons aged 16 years and over, excl. persons temporarily laid off. c Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. Source: 'Junta de Planificación de Puerto Rico'. d 2004. e Data refer to fiscal years beginning 1 July. f Switched access lines. g 1996. h Data refer to Puerto Rico Telephone Authority.

Qatar

Currency rival Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 839 Surface area (square kms) 11000 Population density (per square km) 76 United Nations membership date 21 September 1971 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.64 3.64 131**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 2.3^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 3.99 Tourist arrivals (000s)h 378 732 i 42113 GDP (million current US\$) 17760 29290 51809 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 34.0 33.4^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 89.2f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 33.1^f 41.0ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.7**f** 2.7 i Employment in agricultural sector (%) 144ⁱ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 112 144ⁱ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 112 81622ⁱ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 60825 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 482.4 495.1^j 26.4 26.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30 O 219.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) Exports 25762.5 40 Japan 12 Japan 10060.9 USA 12 **Imports** Korea Rep. 16 Singapore Я Germany 9 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.9 22.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 2.0/3.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 48 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 76/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 12 3.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 95 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 6.0 39 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 70.4k Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 74 3.1m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 98/100 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 71/29 423 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 16 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 46262/63 1 33324 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 75**°** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)ⁿ 21.6/32.7 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 2002=100. d June 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1997. g 2001, April. h Arrivals in hotels only. i 2004. j 2002. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m 1994. n Doha.

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Doha (357)

Réunion

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Saint-Denis (137) Currency euro ab

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 796 Surface area (square kms) 2510

2000	2005
	0.79 ^{cd}
100	114 º
36.5	31.9
430	430 9
41.9 ^h	
62.6 ^h	
100	103 9
100	103 ⁹
48	50 9
	399.5 ⁹
	41.0 ^{ij}
	220.0
	2000-2006
	1.6
	27.0
	11.0/8.0
	105
rs)	80/71
•	8
	2.5
	67 k l
	92
	2.2
	-4.1
	192
	2000-2006
	67
	28
	2479/3.3
	980 m
	1526 °
e) n	20.7/21.6
006. d D	ata refer to
	1.07 100 36.5 43.0 41.9 ^h 62.6 ^h 100 100 42.1 40.1 100.0

a 2003. D Filor to 1 Salidary 1939, Flerich Halls. E November 2006. d Data Frier to Non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, second quarter of each year. g 2004. h 1993. i Estimate. j 2003. k From a sample that included women in visiting unions. I 1990. m Estimated data. n Saint-Denis/Gillot.

Romania

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bucharest (1934) Currency leu Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 21629 Surface area (square kms) 238391 Population density (per square km) 91 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab 2.59 2.79 247**d** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 83 104^f 7.1 7.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 9 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -1355-8312 6600h 5264 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 37025 98566 4540 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1674 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.8h 56.4 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 70.6 62.4h 26.2 30.3 Employment in industrial sector (%) 42.8 32.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 123^h 88 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 123^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 88 25363 24654h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 163.9 172.1h 17.4 20.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 4500.0^h Internet users, estimated (000s) 0.008 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 27729.6 19 Exports Italy Italy 15 40462.9 14 Imports Germany 14 Germany Turkey 8 Russian Fed 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.415.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 22.0/17.0 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/68 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 18 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 54 -0.7Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 2720 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.7 91/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 893 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Δ 11/89 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 161 Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 111390/5.1 1553 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 595**k** Precipitation (mm) 5.7/16.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k a As of 1 July 2005, Romania redenominated the Leu. The (new) Leu (ISO Code: RON) is equivalent to 10,000 (old) Lei (ROL). b Principal rate. c September 2006. d July 2006. e Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. f August 2006. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h 2004. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Bucharest.

Region Eastern Europe

Russian Federation

Region Eastern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Moscow (10654) Currency ruble Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 142537 Surface area (square kms) 17075400 Population density (per square km) 8 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 28.16 26.75 219^c 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 146^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 105 7.8^f 9.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 46839 83559 19457⁹ 19892^f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 259718 765968 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1772 5349 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 18.0 60.4^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 53.3 70.0^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 68.1 28.4 29.8 Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.5 10.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 111^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 111**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 970849 1160610^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 166.3 198.5^f 21.9 27.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2900.0 21800.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (% of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 241243.8 10 13 Exports Netherlands Germany 98576.5 Imports Italy 6 Ukraine 8 Germany 5 China 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.5 15.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 21.0/12.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 116 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/59 17 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 73 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.6-0.2Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 483029 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 99/100 57/43 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 350 30 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 8/92 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 54 50 Forested area (% of land area) 1495867/10.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 4232 637ⁱ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 1.8/8.3

a Official rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 to 72

years. f 2004. g 2001. h Provisional. i St. Petersburg.

Rwanda

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kigali (779) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9230 Surface area (square kms) 26338 Population density (per square km) 350 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 549.85 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 430.32 150^d Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 0.6 -94 -90 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 113^f 104 Tourist arrivals (000s) 2118 1732 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 216 234 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 85.19 87.9f 87.1⁹ 84.6^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 2.9h 90.1h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 113ⁱ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 104 113ⁱ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 15ⁱ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14 3.4 3.5^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.2 0.3 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 5.0 50.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports)k (million US\$)k (% of imports)k Exports 50.4 Kenya 41 Kenya 28 Imports Imports 261.2 Uganda 27 Belaium 12 8 8 Tanzania Uganda Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 43.0 4 0/4 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 106 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 45/42 116 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 5.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 13 Urban population (%) 19 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 9.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 1.21 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 59361 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.8ⁿ 68/68 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 39/61 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 8 45/55 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 12 Forested area (% of land area) 602/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 22^I Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1028¢ Precipitation (mm) a Official rate. b September 2006. c Kigali. d May 2006. e 1996, persons aged 10 to 65 years. f 2001. g 1996. h 1989. i 2004. j 2002. k 2003. l Estimated data. m Provisional.

Region

Eastern Africa

n 1999.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Basse-Terre (13) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 43ª Surface area (square kms) 261 Population density (per square km) 176 United Nations membership date 23 September 1983 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b 2.70 2.70° -124^d -66 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 73 118^f GDP (million current US\$) 329 453 GDP (per capita current US\$) 8138 10612 50.0 45.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 100^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 296.6 284.4^f Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 54.2 59.3 10.0d Internet users, estimated (000s)9 2.7 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 34.3 USA 92 USA 58 210.2 Imports IJK Trinidad Tbq 14 2 Trinidad Tba UK 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

i opulation growth rate 2000-2003 (/o per annum)	1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	31.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	12.0/10.0 ^h
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	101 ^{ij}
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	71/68 k
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	2.6
Urban population (%)	32
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	0.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.3
Foreign born (%)	10.2 ^l
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	3.7
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	101/96
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	27/73 m
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	312
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	13/87
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	22
Forested area (% of land area)	11
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	126/3.0

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) a 2005. b Official rate. c October 2006. d 2002. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. f 2004. g From 2002: Ministry of Communications, Works, Utilities, Posts and Telegraph. h De facto estimate. i Refers to de facto population count. j 2001. k 1998. I Estimated data, m 1997.

1080

Saint Lucia

Region Caribbean Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Castries (13) Currency EC dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 162 Surface area (square kms) 539 Population density (per square km) 301 United Nations membership date 18 September 1979 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.70 2.70 115^c 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 16.4**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force) -104^e -79 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) f 270 2989 707 GDP (million current US\$) 851 GDP (per capita current US\$) 4575 5292 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 21 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.0 75.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.7^h Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.3 20.8 11.4^h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 100 929 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 929 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 213.9e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 207.4 31.7 32.6^{gi} Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 80 55.09 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) USA Exports 64.2 IJK 26 44 475.4 Trinidad Tbq **Imports** Trinidad Tbg 22 USA 14 UK Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 29.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 11.0/9.0103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 15 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.2 47 ik Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 28 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 5.0 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.2 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 96/94 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 74/26 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 341 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 16 21/79 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 30 Forested area (% of land area) 15 326/2.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 749

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)

1399^l

24.6/30.2

Precipitation (mm)

a Official rate. b October 2006. c June 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2002. f Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h 2003. i Estimate. j For women aged 15-44 in union or married. k 1988. I Vieux-Fort.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kingstown (41)
Currency EC dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 120
Surface area (square kms) 388
Population density (population de

ourrace area (square kins) 300		
Population density (per square km) 308		
United Nations membership date 16 Septembe	r 1980	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2.70	2.70 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	113°
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-29	-42 d
Tourist arrivals (000s) •	73	87 f
GDP (million current US\$)	335	428
GDP (per capita current US\$)	2891	3596
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	40.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	21.3 ⁹	19.7 h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	24.8 ⁹	15.4 ^h
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	104 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	2	3 f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	113.0	127.3 ⁱ
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	22.0	18.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.5	10.0
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$) (% of exports)		f imports)
	USA	33
	Trinidad Tbg	24
Trinidad Tbg 12 Social indicators	UK	9 000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		29.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	I)	10.0/8.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	'/	101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	oare)	74/68
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	cars	26
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.3
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		58 j k
Urban population (%)		46
Urban population (707) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	1)	1.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		~
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	'	10.5
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	100)	93/94
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	1001	68/32 ¹
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		234
Parliamentary seats (women and men % of total)		18/82

mira-level students (women and men, % or total)	00/32
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	234
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	18/82
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	27
Forested area (% of land area)	15
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	194/1.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	595 m

a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d 2002. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. f 2004. g 1991. h 2001. i 2003. j For women aged 15-44 in union or married. k 1988. I 1995. m Estimated data.

Samoa

Region Oceania-P	olynesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Apia (41)		
Currency tala		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 186		
Surface area (square kms) 2831		
Population density (per square km) 66		
United Nations membership date 15 Decem		0005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2000 3.34	2005 2.74 ^b
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-29
Tourist arrivals (000s)	 88	-23 98 ¢
GDP (million current US\$)	231	406
GDP (per capita current US\$)	1301	2196
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	12.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	103°
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	3	3 c
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	36.9 d	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	4.8	7.3
Internet users, estimated (000s)	1.0	6.0
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$) (% of exports		of imports)
	1 New Zealar	
Imports 238.6 Amer Samoa 23	3 Australia . USA	21 12
Social indicators		
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2000-2006 0.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2000-2006
		2000-2006 0.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		2000-2006 0.8 41.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t	otal)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	otal)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer	otal)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	otal) 1, years)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum propulation growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	otal) n, years) num)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	otal) n, years) num)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%)	otal) n, years) num)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6°
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	otal) 1, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p	otal) 1, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	otal) 1, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	otal) 1, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6 4.3 93/88 44/56 148
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	otal) n, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	otal) n, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species	otal) n, years) num) um)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	otal) n, years) num) um) ner 100)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capit	otal) n, years) num) um) ner 100)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	otal) n, years) num) um) ner 100)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	otal) n, years) num) um) er 100)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8 304°
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of t Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and mer Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capit Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	otal) n, years) num) mer 100) a)	2000-2006 0.8 41.0 7.0/6.0 92 74/67 26 4.4 22 1.3 0.7 4.6° 4.3 93/88 44/56 148 8/92 2000-2006 21 37 151/0.8 304° 2965f 23.5/30.2

San Marino

Region Southern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) San Marino (57) Currency euro^a

Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 29 Surface area (square kms) 61 Population density (per square km) 475

United Nations membership date 2 March 1992

Officed Nations membership date 2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.07	0.79 b
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c		101 d
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) •	2.8	2.8 d
Tourist arrivals (000s) ^f	43	42 d
GDP (million current US\$)	774	1315
GDP (per capita current US\$)	28708	46781
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	43.0	53.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	57.3 9	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	76.0 9	
Employment in industrial sector (%)	40.2 ⁹	40.9 d
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	1.3 9	0.4 d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		76.6 d
Internet users, estimated (000s)	13.2	15.2
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.9
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		15.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		23.0/19.0
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year		84/0 ^h
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	,	1.3
Urban population (%)		97
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-16.0
Foreign born (%)		34.6 ⁱ
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		58/42
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		904
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		_
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		12/88
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened enesies		2

Threatened species 2 a Prior to 1 January 1999, Italian lire. b October 2006. c Base: 2003=100. d 2004. e 31st December of each year. f Including Italian tourists. g 1999. h 2000. i Estimated

Sao Tome and Principe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sao Tome (57) Currency dobra Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 160 Surface area (square kms) 964 Population density (per square km) 166 United Nations membership date 16 September 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 8610.65 11748.80 -23° -19 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 8**d** Tourist arrivals (000s) 7 46 73 GDP (million current US\$) 332 GDP (per capita current US\$) 464 34.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 36.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 33.5 62.2 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 109^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 101 109e Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 1 10 26.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3.3 4.6 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.5 20.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)9 2005 (million US\$)g (% of imports)9 Exports 6.6 Netherlands 39 Portugal 63 42.2 36 Belgium 11 **Imports** Portugal Angola 10 Belgium Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 39 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 64/62 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 82 4 1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 29 58 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 4.9**h** Foreign born (%) 91/91 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 127 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 7/93 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 61e Forested area (% of land area) 28 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 92/0.6174^h

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

a Official rate. b 1st quarter 2006. c 2002. d 2001. e 2004. f 1987. g 2003. h Estimated

Region Middle Africa

data.

Saudi Arabia

Food production index (1999-2001=100)

Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)

Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)

Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)h

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Riyadh (4193) Currency rival Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 25193 Surface area (square kms) 2149690 Population density (per square km) 12 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 3.75 Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 4.6 14317 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) 6585 188442 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 8771 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 19.9 6.1 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 93

2005

3.75 100**d**

5.2^f

87132

314021

12779

16.0

21.0^f 4.7f

1199

1199

5544659

415.39

15.5

2000-2006

93

486267

374.6

13.8

8599**9**

460.0 1586.0⁹ Internet users, estimated (000s) i 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) Exports 180737.2 USA 15 59510.8 9 **Imports** Japan Germany 8

Social indicators

Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	37.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	5.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	86
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	74/70
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	23
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.1
Urban population (%)	81
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	3.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	23.7 ^j
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk	310913
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100)	65/70
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	59/41
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	275
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	— /100
Environment	2000-2006

Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)1 302884/13 0 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) h 6020 99**m** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m

a Official rate, b October 2006, c All cities, d March 2006, e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2002. g 2004. h Part Neutral Zone. i Data refer to Heigirian year, correspondence to Gregorian year is assumed. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Including part of the Neutral Zone, m Riyadh.

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dakar (2159) Currency CFA france Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11936 Surface area (square kms) 196722 Population density (per square km) 61 United Nations membership date 28 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 109**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 100 154e 437**f** 332 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 389 363**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) 4374 8274 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 423 710 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 23 N Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 84**9** 82**9** 101 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 37**9** Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 2 23.2 17.0⁹ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 2.3 40.0 540.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 1470.8 Mali 19 France 21 3497.7 India 13 Nigeria 10 **Imports** 9 UK 5 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.4 43 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 50/40Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 57/54 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 83 5 1 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 42 2.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0**h** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 23341 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 41 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/50 54/46^j Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 45 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 58 32 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 4846/0.4 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 120 514¢ Precipitation (mm) 21.7/27.6 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c Dakar. d July 2006. e 1st quarter 2006. f 2003. g 2004. h 1988. i Provisional. j 1998.

Region Western Africa

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Belgrade (1576)a Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7441 abc Surface area (square kms) 88361^a Population density (per square km) 84^a United Nations membership date 1 November 2000 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)d 70.00 60.00° 267^f Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 116^h Industrial production index (1995=100)9 102 15.2^j Unemployment (percentage of labour force) gi 12.6 580^f Tourist arrivals (000s)9 239 8068 24207 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1053 3244 13.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 14 0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 114^f Food production index (1999-2001=100)9 114f 100 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 10596 10730^f 162.9^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 9 162.7 22.6 32.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)9 847.0^{gi} 776.8 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports)^{fg} Total trade 2005 (million US\$)fg (% of imports)fg 3801.3 Exports Bosnia/Herzeg 17 Germany 13 Imports 11366.4 Italy 15 Russian Fed. 12 Italy 10 Germany q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.19Population aged 0-14 years (%)9 18 N 21.0/101.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)⁹ 76/13⁹ Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 1.79 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 0.2 -0 3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)9 Foreign born (%) 9.2 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 4879989 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2829

CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 50023/4.8 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)9 1451 683^l Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 7.8/16.7 a Statistical Office of Republic of Serbia. b Data on Kosovo and Metohija not included. c 2005. d Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. e November 2006. f 2004. g Including Montenegro. h March 2006. i Oct. of each year, persons aged 15 years and over.

Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment

j 2003. k Provisional. I Belgrade.

12/88

2000-2006

Seychelles

bey enter	105				
			Eastern Afri		
Largest ur	ban agglom. (p			a	
р .		Currency			
	ation in 2006 (p				
	urface area (so				
	n density (per s			4070	
United N	lations membe	rsnip date	21 Septemb	er 1976	200E
Exchange rate (Economic indi		:1 b	2000 6.27	2005 5.52 °
Balance of payr				-54	–179
Tourist arrivals		account (III	1111011 034)	130	121 d
GDP (million cu				618	699
GDP (per capita				8008	8668
Gross fixed cap		% of GDP)		35.0	12.0
Agricultural pro	duction index (1999-2001	=100)	101	92 d
Food production	n index (1999-2	001=100)	-100/	100	92 d
Motor vehicles				112.1°	108.6ª
Telephone lines				26.7	26.5
Internet users,				6.0	21.0
Total trade	•	Major trac	ling partners		2005
_	(million US\$)		% of exports)		f imports)
Exports	339.7	Saudi Ara		Saudi Arabia	
Imports	674.9	UK	29	Germany	14
	Conial i	France ndicators	15	Spain	8 2000-2006
Population grov			r annum)		0.9
Population age			i diliidiiij		28.0
Total fertility ra			woman)		2.0
Urban population		on the per t			53
Urban population		2000-2005	(% per annu	m)	1.6
Rural populatio					0.1
Government ed	ucation expend	liture (% of	ĠŃP)	,	5.7
Primary-second	ary gross enrol	ment ratio	(w and m pe	r 100)	108/104
Third-level stud	ents (women a	nd men, %	of total)		88/12 ^f
Television recei					278
Parliamentary s			of total)		29/71
		onment		2	2000-2006
Threatened spe					95
Forested area (- / · · ·		67
CO2 emissions					547/6.9
Energy consump		a (Kilogrami	s on equiv.)		2230 ^g 2172 ^h
Precipitation (m Average minim		ım tompor	nturae laantie	arado) h	24.4/29.8
	um anu maximi		atures (celllic	nauti" '	4.4/ LJ.O
a zuua. u uitiliid				1005 a Estima	tod data
h Victoria.	l rate. c October			1995. g Estima	ted data.

Sierra Leone

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Freetown (799) Currency leone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 5679 Surface area (square kms) 71740 Population density (per square km) 79 United Nations membership date 27 September 1961 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1666.67 2986.91 Consumer price index (2000=100)^b 106° 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -112 -129Tourist arrivals (000s)d 16 44e GDP (million current US\$) 636 1162 141 210 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 6.0 21.0 114^e Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 94 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 94 114^e Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.8 3.99 0.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.5eh 5.0 10.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$)9 (% of imports)9 (% of exports) Côte d'Ivoire Exports 41 4 37 **Imports** 352.0 Canada 7 Netherlands ĥ Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 43.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 103 42/39 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 165 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 6.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 4 41 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.9 2.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1ⁱ Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 60352 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 72/97 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 29/71 Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants) 13 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 91 15 Forested area (% of land area) 653/0.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b

a October 2006. b Freetown. c 2003. d Arrivals by air. e 2004. f Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). g 2002. h Estimate.

44 2946b

23.8/29.9

Precipitation (mm)

i Estimated data. j Provisional.

Singapore

Singapore		
Region South-easte	rn Asia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Singapore (4	1326)	
Currency dollar	.020/	
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4380		
Surface area (square kms) 683		
Population density (per square km) 6412	1005	
United Nations membership date 21 Septemb		0005
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.73	1.56ª
Consumer price index (2000=100)	100	104 b
Industrial production index (1995=100) ^c	141	. 186 ª
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) •	4.6 ¹	5.3 9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11936	27897 9
Tourist arrivals (000s)	6917	5705 h
GDP (million current US\$)	92717	116775
GDP (per capita current US\$)	23079	26997
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	31.0	22.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	55.5	53.9 ^{hi}
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	81.1	75.8 ^{hi}
	34.2	29.5
Employment in industrial sector (%)		
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	0.2	0.39
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	66	70 9
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	66	70 9
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	137.1	169.9 ^g
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) ⁱ	48.4	43.5
Internet users, estimated (000s) k	1300.0	1749.9
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$) (% of exports)		% of imports)
Exports 229652.3 Malaysia 13	Malaysia	14
Imports 200050.3 USA 10	USA	12
Indonesia 10	China	10
		2000 2006
Social indicators		2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)	D.	1.5 20.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,		1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100 1.5
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 —
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 — 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408' 307 1' 21/79
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ 21/79
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	years)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ 21/79 2000-2006
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	m)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ 21/79 2000-2006 100 3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumanal population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumanal population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annumanal population growth rate 2000-1005 (% per annumanal population growth rate 2000-100	m)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 — 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 1 ¹ 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	m)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75' 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408' 307 1' 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	m)	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ¹ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ¹ 307 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3 3482 2150 ^m
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig	m) n) grade) m	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75 ⁱ 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408 ⁱ 307 1 ⁱ 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3 3482 2150 ^m 23.9/30.9
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centical) Autions from component national indices of the statistical statistical designs and seat of the seat	grade) ^m grade) ^m a Persons	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75i 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408i 307 1i 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3 3482 2150 23.9/30.9 of the United
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centical) Autions from component national indices of the statistical statistical designs and seat of the seat	grade) ^m grade) ^m a Persons	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75i 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408i 307 1i 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3 3482 2150 23.9/30.9 of the United
Social indicators Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig a October 2006. b June 2006. c Calculated by the Statisti Nations from component national indices. d August 2006 and over, June of each year. f 1999. g 2004. h 2003. i Sin Statistics. J Year beginning 1 April. k From 1983, year beginning 1 April.	grade) ^m grade) ^m a Persons	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75i 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408i 307 1i 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3 3482 2150 23.9/30.9 of the United
Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annur Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig a October 2006. b June 2006. c Calculated by the Statisti	grade) ^m grade) ^m a Persons	1.5 20.0 13.0/11.0 99 81/77 3 1.4 75i 100 1.5 - 17.6 4 3.7 45/55 408i 307 1i 21/79 2000-2006 100 3 47885/11.3 3482 2150 23.9/30.9 of the United

<u>Slova</u>kia

		D:	г . г		
1		Region	Eastern Euro	ppe	
Largest urban aç	ggiom. (p			-24)	
D 1	0000 /	Currency			
Population in					
		uare kms)			
Population dens	ity (per si	quare km)	110		
United Nations			19 January	1993	2025
Econ	omic indi	cators	\\ a	2000	2005
Exchange rate (nation			o) -	47.39	28.63 b
Consumer price index				100	139°
Industrial production i			\ f	115	160 °
Unemployment (perce				18.6	16.2
Balance of payments,		account (m	illion US\$)	-694	-282 9
Tourist arrivals (000s)				1053	1401 h
GDP (million current U	11-11			20291	46417
GDP (per capita currer				3757	8594
Gross fixed capital for	rmation ('	% of GDP)		26.0	27.0
Labour force participa				52.6	52.5 h
Labour force participa			p. (%)	68.2	68.3 ^h
Employment in industr				37.3	38.8
Employment in agricul				6.7	4.7
Agricultural production			=100)	92	107 h
Food production index				92	107 h
Primary energy produc			quiv.)	3133	2948 h
Motor vehicles (per 1,				264.3	254.0 h
Telephone lines (per 1	100 inhab	itants)		31.4	22.2
Internet users, estima	<u>ited (000s</u>			507.0	1905.2
Total trade	on US\$)		ding partners	10/	2005
	31997.2		% of exports)		of imports)
	34445.9	Germany Czech Rep	26 oublic 14	Germany Czech Rep	21 ublic 13
Imports 3	34443.3	6ZECII NE			
		Austria	7	Russian Fe	nd 11
	Social in	Austria	7	Russian Fe	
Population growth rat		ndicators	·	Russian Fe	ed. 11 2000-2006 <
Population growth rate	e 2000-2	n <mark>dicators</mark> 005 (% pe	·	Russian Fe	2000-2006
Population aged 0-14	e 2000-2 years (%	ndicators 005 (% pe)	r annum)		2000-2006 <
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r	r annum)		2000-2006 < 17.0
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r)	r annum) nen, % of tot	al)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men,	al)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births)	al)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births)	al)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (k	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 pirths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman)	al) years)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%)	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 00-2005 (b	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu	al) years) m)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grov	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 00-2005 (b	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirths per v	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu	al) years) m)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -<
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 00-2005 (k wth rate 2	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirths per v 2000-2005	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu % per annun	al) years) m)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< <
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 20 Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%)	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 00-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer	adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHO	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu Ri	al) years) m)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< < 2.2
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of	e 2000-2 years (%) years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 2000-2005 10-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend	ndicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 0005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 pirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annun Ri f GNP)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroli	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annun ERi f GNP) (w and m pei	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 <pre></pre>
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro	e 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroli women al	dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 6 (per 1,00 6 or 1,00 6 or 1,00 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun er i f GNP) (w and m per of total)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Roral population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (v	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expendi women ain n (per 1,0	dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annun ERi f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 < 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 1000-2005 (b 10-2005 (b 10-2005 (b 10-2005 e 10-2006 (per 100)	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio ment, % 00 inhabitat inhabitat 000 inhab	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun en f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itants)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroli women an n (per 1,000 (per 100,0 women a	udicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan 000 inhabin d men, %	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun en f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itants)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 <
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Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend over an oper 1,000 (per 100, women an Enviro	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 uto UNHC iture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % nment	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun en f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itants)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 <pre></pre>
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species Forested area (% of la	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 to000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women an n (per 1,000 (per 100, women an Enviro	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % nment	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (Ri GNP) (w and m pen ants) ts) itants)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 <pre></pre>
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s l	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroli women ai n (per 1,00 years (mon the content of the content th	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 1005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio ment men, % 00 inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun Ri f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itants) e/per capita)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s) Energy consumption p	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroli women ai n (per 1,00 years (mon the content of the content th	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 1005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio ment men, % 00 inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun Ri f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itants) e/per capita)	al) years) m) n)	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birt Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary grow Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm)	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo rears (wo 100 men th 2000-2 2000-2005 (b wth rate 2 vth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women ai n (per 1,0 oer 1,000 (per 100, women ai Enviro and area) Mt of car per capita	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 6 (per 1,00 6 (per 2005 000-2005 n to UNHC itture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan 000 inhab nd men, % mment bon dioxid (kilogram	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) itants) itants) of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.)	al) years) m) r 100)	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557k
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Finird-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of lat CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 to 2005 (t) with rate 2 th rate 3 th ra	dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC itture (% of ment ratio ond men, % 00 inhabit inhabitan noon inhab nment bon dioxid (kilogram	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (c) (w and m per (of total) ants) ts) itants) (of total) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) atures (centig	al) years) m) n) r 100)	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 43050/8.0 2784 557/8 5.7/15.2
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (w Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (w Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and a Principal rate, b Octol	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women an (per 1,00 years (man) the care the concer and area) Mt of car oer capita d maximum ber 2006.	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% of ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitam 000 inhab nd men, % nment bon dioxid (kilogram	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (Ri GNP) (w and m per a of total) ants) ts) itants) e/per capita) s oil equiv.) atures (centig	al) years) m) n) r 100) j	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557/t5.2 diusted for
Population aged 0-14 Population aged 60+ y Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at birl Infant mortality rate 2 Total fertility rate 200 Urban population (%) Urban population grow Rural population grow Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of Government education Primary-secondary gro Third-level students (y Newspaper circulation Television receivers (p Intentional homicides Parliamentary seats (y Threatened species Forested area (% of la CO2 emissions (000s I Energy consumption p Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and a Principal rate. b Octod differences in the numb	te 2000-2 years (% years (wo 100 men th 2000-2 000-2005 (b 00-2005 (b wth rate 2 of concer n expend oss enroll women an (per 1,00 oer 1,00 oer 1,00 and area) Mt of car oer capita d maximu ber 2006.	dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 5 (per 2005 000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% od ment ratio nd men, % 00 inhabit inhabitam 000 inhabit inhabitam 000 inhabit d men, % nment bon dioxid (kilogram	r annum) nen, % of tot en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun (% per annun trail f GNP) (w and m per of total) ants) ts) itiants) of total) e/per capital s oil equiv.) atures (centig e August 2006	al) years) m) r 100) j grade) k ndices are al	2000-2006 17.0 19.0/13.0 106 78/70 8 1.2 56 -< 2.2 3075 4.4 96/95 54/46 131 424 2 20/80 2000-2006 52 45 43050/8.0 2784 557/k 5.7/15.2 djjusted for
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Slovenia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ljubljana (263) Currency tolar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1966 Surface area (square kms) 20256 Population density (per square km) 97 United Nations membership date 22 May 1992 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 227.38 188.32 135**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 112 145^e 7.2 5.8 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -548 362 14999 1090 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 19098 34030 GDP (per capita current US\$) 9710 17302 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0 25.0 51.8h Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 52.8⁹ 64.9h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 65.3g 37.4 37.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 9.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 8.8 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1099 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1099 1720 1872g Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 467.3 505.89 39.5 41.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 300.0 1090.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (% of imports) (million US\$) 17896.0 20 20 Exports Germany Germany 19626.3 13 Imports Italy Italy 19 Croatia q Austria 12 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 14 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 24.0/17.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 105 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 80/73 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.2 Urban population (%) 51 0.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 881 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.1 106/107 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 . 170 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 366 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 55 16100/8 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2745 1368k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 5.9/15.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Urban areas. d August 2006. e June 2006. f Persons aged 15 years and over, second quarter of each year. g 2004. h 1999. i Provisional. j Šource: UNFCCC. k Ljubljana.

Region

Southern Europe

Solomon Islands

Region Oceania-Melanesia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Honiara (61)
Currency dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 490
Surface area (square kms) 28896
Population density (per square km) 17
Lipited Nations membership data 19 September 1978

Population density (per square km) 1/	
United Nations membership date 19 September 1978 Economic indicators 2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a 5.10	7.62 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)	162 °
Tourist arrivals (000s)	
GDP (million current US\$)	299
GDP (per capita current US\$)	626
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0	19.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98	143°
Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98	143 °
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) f 1.8	1.6
Internet users, estimated (000s) 2.0	4.0
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	94
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	63/62
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	34
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	4.3
Urban population (%)	17
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	4.2
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.3 1.5 ⁹
Foreign born (%)	3.3 d
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	59/65 11
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	—/100
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	75
Forested area (% of land area)	89
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	178/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	111 ^h
Precipitation (mm)	3290 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) ⁱ	23.2/30.1

a Official rate. b September 2006. c 2nd quarter 2006. d 1999. e 2004. f Billable lines. g 1986. h Estimated data. i Auki.

Somalia

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mogadishu (1320) Currency shilling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 8496

Surface area (square kms) 637657 Population density (per square km) 13

United Nations membership date 20 Septembe		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
	10280.00	14406.00 ^b
Tourist arrivals (000s)	10°	
GDP (million current US\$)	2070	2182
GDP (per capita current US\$)	295	265
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	20.0
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.8 de	
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.4	1.2
Internet users, estimated (000s)	15.0	90.0
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		3.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		44.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	11)	4.0/4.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		102
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	ears)	47/45
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		126
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		6.4
Urban population (%)		35
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun		4.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR†		412543
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		0.39
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		26
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		8/92
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		71
Forested area (% of land area)		12
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		—/0.0 422
Precipitation (mm)	\	422
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigi		26.0/29.3
a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Opera	auonai Kate:	s ui Exchange

a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. b October 2006. c 1998. d Source: AAMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures, American Automobile Manufacturers Association (Michigan). e 1995. f Provisional. g 1986.

South Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Johannesburg (3254) Currency rand Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 47594 Surface area (square kms) 1221037 Population density (per square km) 39 United Nations membership date 7 November 1945 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 7.45 136^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 105 128° 26.6h 26.3g Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -191 10079 6678^j Tourist arrivals (000s) 5872 GDP (million current US\$) 132878 238825 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2913 5035 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 15.0 17.0 43.9k 46.2^j Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 62.0^j 57.7k Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 24.5¹ Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.1 14.5 10.3^l Employment in agricultural sector (%) 105 105^j Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 105 106^j 134667 137277^j Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 138.0**k** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 10.9 Internet users, estimated (000s)ⁿ 2400.0 5100.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 46994.8 11 Exports Japan Germany 14 55032.6 9 Imports UK 11 China USA 10 USA 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 8.0 33 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 8.0/6.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 51/47 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 43 2.8 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 59 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 -0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 169809 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^o Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 99/99 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 25 195 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)ⁿ 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 379 Forested area (% of land area) 364853/7.8 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2328 515**9** Precipitation (mm) 11.4/22.0 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Principal rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. e August 2006. f Persons aged 15 to 65 years. g Feb. and Sept. h March and September. i Excluding arrivals by work and contract workers. j 2004. k 1999. I 2003. m Refers to Southern Africa Customs Union. n Year beginning 1 April. o Provisional. p Southern Africa Customs Union. q Cape Town.

Region Southern Africa

Currency euroa Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 43379 Surface area (square kms) 505992 Population density (per square km) 86 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.07 0.79118**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c Industrial production index (1995=100) 119 950 13.9 9.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f -23076 -83136 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 47898 52430g Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 580673 1124612 GDP (per capita current US\$) 14261 26115 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 29.0 45.2**9** 41.3 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 67.1 68.19 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 29.7 Employment in industrial sector (%) 31.0 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 6.6 5.3 103 106^g Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 1069 16851 17126⁹ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 526.2 567.69 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 42.2 42.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 5486.0 15119.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 192798.4 19 Exports France Germany 15 289610.8 14 Imports Germany 11 France Portugal 10 Italy q Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 14 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/19.0 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.3 Urban population (%) 77 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 5392 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 115/112 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 98 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 549 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 33/67 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 219 Forested area (% of land area) 29 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 331760/7.9 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2730 456^j Precipitation (mm) 9.7/19.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Prior to 1 January 1999, peseta. b September 2006. c Base: 2001=100, beginning 2002. d May 2006. e August 2006. f Persons aged 16 years and over. g 2004. h Provisional. i Source: UNFCCC. j Madrid.

Region Southern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Madrid (5608)

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Colombo (652) Currency rupee Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 20912 Surface area (square kms) 65610 Population density (per square km) 319 United Nations membership date 14 December 1955 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 82.58 107.28 183° Consumer price index (2000=100) b 100 7.7**f** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 8.0 677**9** -1044Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) Tourist arrivals (000s) h 400 566**9** 16717 GDP (million current US\$) 23927 GDP (per capita current US\$) 842 1154 25 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 25.0Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 36.5 34.79 74.8**9** 75.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 22.5ⁱ 23.4^j Employment in industrial sector (%) 41.6ⁱ 34.3^j Employment in agricultural sector (%) 97**9** 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102 969 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 275 255g 28.9k 38.39 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 42 6.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 121.5 280.0⁹ Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 6159.9 USA Exports 32 India 17 Imports Imports 8307 1 UK 13 Singapore 9 q China, HK SAR R India Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 24.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 12.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 97 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 77/71 17 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 15 0.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 2.1^I Foreign born (%) 354811 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.1 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 90/88 44/56ⁿ Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 27 125 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5/95 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 459 30 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 10321/0.5 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 203 2524b Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) b 24.1/30.6 a October 2006. b Colombo. c August 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over, excl. Northern province. e First quarter of each year. f August. g 2004. h Excluding nationals

residing abroad, i 1998, j 2003, k Including three-wheelers, I Estimated data, m Pro-

South-central Asia

Region

visional. n 1995.

Sudan

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Khartoum (4518) Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 36992 Surface area (square kms) 2505813 Population density (per square km) 15 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 257.35 205.96 -557 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -3013Tourist arrivals (000s) 38 61° 11549 24667 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 351 681 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 21.0 18.0 29.1d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 74.7**d** Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 109^c Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 97 97 108° Food production index (1999-2001=100) 15091¢ Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 8959 3.2 3.2^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 1.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.9 2800.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 30.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 4354.9 China 76 China 19 6976.0 9 Japan 8 **Imports** Japan 3 Saudi Arabia 8 Saudi Arabia Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 39 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 99 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 58/55 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 72 45 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 41 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 44 0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1048262 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 45/51 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 47/53 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 387 14/86 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 63 Forested area (% of land area) 26 9007/0.3 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 95 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 162^h Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) h 22.7/37.1 a Principal rate, b October 2006, c 2004, d 1996, e Source; World Automotive Market

Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). f 2002. g Provisional. h Khartoum.

Region Northern Africa

Suriname

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Paramaribo (268) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 452 Surface area (square kms) 163820 Population density (per square km) 3 United Nations membership date 4 December 1975 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 2.18 187**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 14.0**f** Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 32 -144 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 58**9** 138h Tourist arrivals (000s) 775 1503 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 1785 3346 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 12.0 33.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 33.1ⁱ 61.1ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 14.5ⁱ 6.1ⁱ Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 95 101^h 95 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 730^h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 715 195.6 276.4^{hj} Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17.4 18.0 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 11.7 32.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Major trading partners Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 306.2k Norway USA Exports 29 23 742.5h USA **Imports** 21 Netherlands 20 14 Trinidad Tbg 18 France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 10 0/8 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 73/66 26 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 2.6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 42¹ Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 74 1.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.5**m** Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.4^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 102/90 62/38 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 266 2**no** Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 26/74 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 91 Forested area (% of land area) 2242/5.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1631 2476P Precipitation (mm) 26.4/28.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) Surinamese Dollar equals 1000 Surinamese Dollar effective 1 Jan. 2004. 1 Surinamese Dollar equals 1000 Surinamese Guilders. b October 2006. c Base: 2001=100, Paramaribo. d May 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 1999, first semester. g Arrivals at Zanderij airport. h 2004. i 1999. j Suriname General Bureau of Statistics. k 2001. I Excluding areas containing roughly 15 per cent of the population. m Estimated data. n Based on 30 or fewer deaths. o 1992. p Paramaribo.

Region South America

Swaziland

Region Southern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Mbabane (73) Currency lilangeni Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1029 Surface area (square kms) 17364 Population density (per square km) 59 United Nations membership date 24 September 1968 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 7.57 7.45 134^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -75 114^c 281 459c Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 1388 2588 1356 2507 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 19.0 36.1^d Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 57.7d Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 98 103° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 106¢ 83.6 108.3° Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 3.2 3.4 10.0 36.0° Internet users, estimated (000s) f Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)9 2005 (million US\$)g (% of imports)9 974.3 Exports South Africa 67 South Africa 86 Imports 890.7 USA 8 China, HK SAR 2 Mozambique China Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2Population aged 0-14 years (%) 41 0 6.0/5.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 107 33/32 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 73 4 N Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 28h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 24 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4 7 i Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 1016 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 6.3 74/78 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 52/48 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)^f 36 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 28 Forested area (% of land area) 30 957/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Precipitation (mm) 1442k Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 10.5/22.5 a Official rate. b October 2006. c 2004. d 1997. e Excluding government vehicles. f Year beginning 1 April. g 2002. h North Sudan only. i 1986. j Provisional. k Mbabane.

Sweden

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Stockholm (1708) Currency krone Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 9070 Surface area (square kms) 449964 Population density (per square km) 20 United Nations membership date 19 November 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 9.54 7.26109^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 138d Industrial production index (1995=100) 120 4.7 6.0 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6617 23643 2746^{fg} 7627^{hi} Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 242003 357683 GDP (per capita current US\$) 27261 39561 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 17.0 67.5 67.9^j Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.0 73.3i 24 5 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 2.4 2.0 ggi Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 ggi 11951 12319^j Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 494 2 512.0 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 75.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 71.5 Internet users, estimated (000s) 4048.0 6890.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) % of exports) (% of imports) 130263.7 USA Exports 11 Germany 18 111351.3 Imports Germany 10 Denmark 10 Norway Norway q 8 2000-2006 Social indicators Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.417 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 25.0/21.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 101 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 82/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.6 84 Urban population (%) 0.4Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.1 12.0 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 95916 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 7.5 102/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 409 965 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 47/53 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 66 56000/6 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 3093 539**m** Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m 3.6/10.0 a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d June 2006. e Persons aged 16 to 64 years. f Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of accommodation establishments. g Excluding camping. h Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors), i 2003, i 2004, k Provisional, I Source: UNFCCC, m Stockholm.

Switzerland

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Zurich (1144) Currency franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 7264 Surface area (square kms) 41284 Population density (per square km) 176 United Nations membership date 10 September 2002 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.64 1.25 106° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 122 1300 2.7 44 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f 33562 53859 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 6530**9** 7821 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 246044 365887 GDP (per capita current US\$) 34328 50451 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 23.0 21.0 59.1h 57.6 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 77.8 76.0h 24.7 22.6h Employment in industrial sector (%) 3.9h Employment in agricultural sector (%) 4.7 100h 103 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 103 5589 5398h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 539.1 559.4^j Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) k 72.6 68.7 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2096.0 3800.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports)^I 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 125926.8 20 32 Exports Germany Germany 121215.7 USA Imports 11 Italy 11 q France q France Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 16 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 24.0/19.0 107 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 83/78 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 4 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 14 Urban population (%) 75 0.8 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.320.5 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 62486 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.8 95/100 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 45/55 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 372 580 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 25/75 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 30 44720/6 2 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)ⁿ Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 2589 1086° Precipitation (mm) 4.9/12.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) of a Official rate. b October 2006. c August 2006. d Monthly indices are adjusted for

differences in the number of working days. e 2nd quarter 2006. f Second quarter of each year, persons aged 15 years and over, g 2003. h 2004. i Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. j 2002. k Including ISDN channels. I Including Liechtenstein. m Provisional. n Source: UNFCCC. o Zurich.

Region Western Europe

Syrian Arab Republic

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Aleppo (2520) Currency pound Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 19512 Surface area (square kms) 185180 Population density (per square km) 105 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 11.23 1.23 129**d** Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 11.7e 205^f 1061 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 3032^{fhi} Tourist arrivals (000s) 1416⁹ 25812 GDP (million current US\$) 19651 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1169 1355 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 21.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 20.6 18.7^j 799 75.3^j Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in industrial sector (%) 26.9^{k} 30.3k Employment in agricultural sector (%) 103 119^f Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 122^f 103 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 30177^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 34155 31.4 36.3^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 10.4 15.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 30.0 1100.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of exports) (million US\$)f (% of imports)f Italy Exports 5382.6 24 Ukraine 8 France **Imports** 70488 19 China 7 10 Russian Fed Iran Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 37.0 5.0/4.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 99 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 75/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 18 3.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 51 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.3 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 5.5^l Foreign born (%) 328006 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 80/86 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 41/59ⁿ Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 192 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 12/88 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 58 Forested area (% of land area) 3 49036/2.7 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)

1001 134°

8.0/25.3

Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) c

Precipitation (mm)

Tajikistan

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dushanbe (54	19)	
Currency somonia		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6591		
Surface area (square kms) 143100		
Population density (per square km) 46 United Nations membership date 2 March 199;	2	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)b	2.20	3.39°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	2.7 d	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	−15 °	-19
Tourist arrivals (000s)	4	4 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	870	2342
GDP (per capita current US\$)	141	360
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.0	10.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	148 9
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	104 1262	146 ⁹ 1528 ⁹
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	21.7	181.6 9
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.6	3.8
Internet users, estimated (000s)	3.0	5.0 9
Total trade Major trading partners	0.0	2005
(million US\$)h (% of exports)h	(% о	f imports)h
Exports 692.3 Russian Fed. 37	Uzbekistan	29
Imports 644.0 Netherlands 26	Russian Fed.	
Uzbekistan 14 Social indicators	Ukraine	13 000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.1
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		
		39.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total	al)	39.0 5.0/5.0
	ıl)	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y	•	5.0/5.0 102 66/61
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yill Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	•	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	•	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)	•	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%)	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, you infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population grow	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP)	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, yinfant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR [†] Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)	rears)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	n))	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	n))	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species	n))	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n)) 100)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR¹ Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	n)) 100)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	n)) 100)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006 30 3
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR! Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	rears) n)) 100)	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006 30 4662/0.7 520
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigina Prior to November 2000, Ruble per US dollar. b Data refe	rade) ^j	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006 30 30 4662/0.7 520 653/ 8.1/22.0 nercial rates
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tota Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, y Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centig	rade) ^j	5.0/5.0 102 66/61 89 3.8 34 25 0.2 1.4 1080 2.9 83/94 25/75 375 2 20/80 000-2006 30 4662/0.7 520 653j 8.1/22.0

Region South-central Asia

Thailand

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Bangkok (6593) Currency baht Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 64762 Surface area (square kms) 513115 Population density (per square km) 126 United Nations membership date 16 December 1946 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 43.27 36.74¹ 118^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100)d 112 167e 2.4⁹ 1.4^h Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 9313 -3719 11737^j Tourist arrivals (000s) 9579 GDP (million current US\$) 3587 5651 1998 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2749 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 29.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.9 65.1^{j} Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 80.6 81.8^j 17.9 Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.2 48.5 42.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 101 107^j Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 105^j 30885 36439j Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 165.1 138.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) k 9.1 11.0 Internet users, estimated (000s)k 2300.0 7084.2 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 110110.0 USA 15 22 Exports Japan 118164.3 14 China 9 Imports Japan China 8 USA 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 0.9^{-} Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 24 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 11.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 104 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 74/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 20 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.9 Urban population (%) 32 1.6 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 0.6 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^m 149351 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.3 84/86 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 54/46 Television receivers (per 1.000 inhabitants)^k 285 5 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 11/89 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 250 29 Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 246372/3.9 1268 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1498n Precipitation (mm) 24.1/32.7 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d Manufacturing. e August 2006. f Third round (Aug.) of each year. g Persons aged 15 years and over. h Persons aged 13 years and over. i Including arrivals of nationals residing abroad. j 2004. k Year ending 30 September. I Estimated data. m Provisional. n Bangkok.

The FYR of Macedonia

Region Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Skopje (475) Currency denar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 2037 Surface area (square kms) 25713

Population density (per square km) 79

United Nations membership date 8 A	April 1993		
Economic indicators		2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)		66.33	48.10 ª
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	112 b
Industrial production index (1995=100)		110	109°
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	1	30.5 °	37.3
Balance of payments, current account (million	ın US\$)	-72	-415 ^f
Tourist arrivals (000s)		224	165 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)		122725	176602
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1785	2778
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		16.0	18.0
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	64.4	62.5 f
Employment in industrial sector (%)		33.3 9	32.3
Employment in agricultural sector (%)		23.9 9	19.5
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=10	10)	103	107 f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		104	109 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equi-	/.)	2126	2080 ^f
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ^h	•	216.8	197.3
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		25.3	26.2
Internet users, estimated (000s)		50.0	159.9
Total trade Major trading	partners		2005
	f exports)		of imports)
Exports 2041.3 Serbia, Mtne		Russian Fe	
Imports 3228.0 Germany	18	Germany	10
Greece	15	Greece	9
Social indicators	lmum)		2000-2006 0.2
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ar Population aged 0-14 years (%)	mum)		20.0
	0/ of tot	۵۱)	17.0/14.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men	, 70 01 101	ai)	17.0/14.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women)	and man	vooral	76/71
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 bi		years)	16
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per wor			1.5
	iiaii)		69
Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (%	nor onnu	m1	1.4
			-2.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ⁱ	per ammu	11)	4320
Government education expenditure (% of GN	ID\		3.4
		. 100\	88/89
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w		100)	52/48
Third-level students (women and men, % of Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitant			,
			54 250
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	s)		250
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar	s) nts)		250 3
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of	s) nts)		250 3 28/72
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment	s) nts)		250 3 28/72 2000-2006
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species	s) nts)		250 3 28/72 2000-2006 35
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area)	s) nts) total)		250 3 28/72 2000-2006 35 28
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/p	s) nts) total) er capita)		250 3 28/72 2000-2006 35 28 10545/5.2
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/pEnergy consumption per capita (kilograms of	s) nts) total) er capita)		250 3 28/72 2000-2006 35 28 10545/5.2 1558
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitar Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/p	s) its) total) er capita) I equiv.)		250 3 28/72 2000-2006 35 28 10545/5.2

a October 2006. b April 2006. c August 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e 2001. f 2004. g 2002. h Data refer to fiscal years ending 30 September. i Provisional. j Skopje.

Timor Leste

Region South-eastern Asia
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dili (50)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1007
Surface area (square kms) 14874
Population density (per square km) 68
Lipited Nations membership data 27 September 2002

United Nations membership date 27 September 20	002	
Economic indicators	2000	2005
GDP (million current US\$)	316	354
GDP (per capita current US\$) ^a	438	374
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	41.0	28.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	99	112 ^b
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	99	113 b
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)		7315 °
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		5.4
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		41.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		93
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	s)	56/54
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		94
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		7.8
Urban population (%)		26
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		7.0
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		4.9
Foreign born (%)		0.8 d
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR®		13
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		53/47
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		25/75
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		11 b
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		163/0.2
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		.57 ª
Precipitation (mm)		975
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade	9)	23.6/27.1

a Indonesia includes Timor Leste up to 1998. b 2004. c 2003 estimate. d Estimated data. e Provisional.

Region Western Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lomé (1337) Currency CFA franc Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 6306 Surface area (square kms) 56785 Population density (per square km) 111 United Nations membership date 20 September 1960 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 704.95 516.66 115^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -140 162° 83^f 60 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 1329 2187 248 356 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 20.0 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 110f 97 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 98 104^f 14^f 17 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 14.2 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 13.4h 0.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 1.0 100.0 300.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 359.9 Ghana France Exports 20 18 **Imports** 592.6 Burkina Faso 18 China 13 6 Benin 12 Côte d'Ivoire Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 2.7 43.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 102 56/52 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 93 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 5.4 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 26 Urban population (%) 40 45 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.6 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.9i Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRJ 18710 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 27 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 59/81 17/83 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 2 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 130 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 7/93 **Environment** 2000-2006 Threatened species 43 Forested area (% of land area) 9 2200/04 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 113 877¢ Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade)c 23.1/30.7 a Official rate, b October 2006, c Lomé, d July 2006, e 2003, f 2004, g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2002. i Estimated

data. j Provisional.

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Nuku'alofa (25) Currency pa'anga Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 103 Surface area (square kms) 650 Population density (per square km) 158 United Nations membership date 14 September 1999 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1.98 2.01 174^d Consumer price index (2000=100)c 100 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -10804^{e} 3319^f 41^h 35 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 148 214 2089 1481 GDP (per capita current US\$) Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 18.0 15.0 41.7ⁱ Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 75.3ⁱ 102^h 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 102^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 99 137.8^j Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 91.8 11.3^{hk} 9.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 2.4 3.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) Exports 8.9 Japan 44 New Zealand 37 Imports 69 4 USA 26 Australia 25 New Zealand 13 Fiji 15 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.436 O Population aged 0-14 years (%) 9.0/9.0Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 96 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 73/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 21 35 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 24 1.1 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.9 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 107/106 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 60/40 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 70 3/97 Parliamentary seats (women and men. % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 19 Forested area (% of land area) 6 114/1.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 355**m** Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) a Official rate, b September 2006, c Excluding rent, d June 2006, e 2001, f 2002.

g Arrivals by air. h 2004. i 1996. j 2003. k Estimate. I 2000. m Estimated data.

Region Oceania-Polynesia

Trinidad and Tobago

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Port of Spain (52) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 1309 Surface area (square kms) 5130 Population density (per square km) 255 United Nations membership date 18 September 1962 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 6.30 6.29 138^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 259**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 146 12.2 10.4 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 985f Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 544 443h 399 Tourist arrivals (000s)9 GDP (million current US\$) 8154 14763 GDP (per capita current US\$) 6347 11311 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 16.0 18.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 47.5ⁱ 47.0 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 75.3 74.6i 28.0 28.4ⁱ Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.9i 7.2 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 118^h Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 105 105 118^h Food production index (1999-2001=100) 19582 30798h Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 238 2 299 6 24.5 24.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 160.0h Internet users, estimated (000s) 100.0 Total trade Major trading partners 2005 % of exports) (million US\$) (% of imports) 9611.5 USA 59 USA 29 Exports 5693.9 7 14 Imports Jamaica Brazil France Λ Venezuela 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 22 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) 12.0/10.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 73/67 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 14 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.6 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 38 12 Urban population (%) 2.7 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3 21 Foreign born (%) Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 94/93 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 55/45 . 354 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 25/75 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 38 51 Forested area (% of land area) 28699/22.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 9929 1408k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 22.0/31.9 a Official rate. b October 2006. c July 2006. d 1st quarter 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over. f 2003. g Arrivals by air. h 2004. i 2002. j Estimated data. k Port of Spain (Trinidad).

Region Caribbean

Tunisia

Currency dinar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10210 Surface area (square kms) 163610 Population density (per square km) 62 United Nations membership date 12 November 1956 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.39 1.33 120**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 128 150° Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d 15.7e 14.2 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -821 -3035998**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) f 5058 GDP (million current US\$) 19444 29049 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2033 2875 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 26.0 23.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 23.7h 73.4h Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 98 102⁹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98 102⁹ Food production index (1999-2001=100) 5488 57029 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 86.3ⁱ Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 81.8 10.0 12.5 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 260.0 953.8 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 33 23 Exports 10493.6 France France 13174.3 21 **Imports** Italy 24 Italy Germany Я Germany 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.1 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 26.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/8.099 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 75/71 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 22 2.0 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 65 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4^{j} Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRk 113 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 8.5 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 92/91 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 19 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 218 19/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 51 Forested area (% of land area) 3 20909/2.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm) 466 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 13.3/23.5 a October 2006. b July 2006. c March 2006. d Persons aged 15 years and over. e Figures revised on the basis of the 2004 census results. If Excluding nationals residing abroad. g 2004. h 1997. i 2001. j Estimated data. k Provisional. I Tunis-Carthage.

Region Northern Africa

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tunis (734)

Region Western Asia/Southern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Istanbul (9712) Currency new lira Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 74175 Surface area (square kms) 783562 Population density (per square km) 95 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a 0.67 1.46 415^c Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 163^d Industrial production index (1995=100) 121 6.5^f 10.3 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -9821 -23082 16826⁹ 9586 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 199264 362614 GDP (per capita current US\$) 2920 4954 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 22.0 20.0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 25.4⁹ 26.6 73.7 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 72.3g Employment in industrial sector (%) 24.0 24.7 36.0 29.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 104 104⁹ 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 1049 19752 170009 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 107.79 88 0 27.0 25.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) Internet users, estimated (000s) 2500.0 11204.3 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (% of imports) (million US\$) 73476.4 13 Exports Germany Germany 12 116774.2 UK 8 Russian Fed. Imports 11 Italy 8 Italy 6 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 29 N Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 9.0/7.099 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 71/66 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 42 2.5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 67 2.2 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.1 1.9 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh 8692 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 3.8 80/94 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 41/59 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 537 4/96 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species 123 Forested area (% of land area) 13 220409/3.1 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 1031 678i

Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) 10.3/18.4 a Redenominated the Lira. The ISO code of the new Turkish Lira is TRY and 1 TRY is equivalent to 1,000,000 old Turkish Lira (TRL). Use of the operational rate system began in 1 Jan 2005. b October 2006. c May 2006. d August 2006. e Persons aged 15 years and over, f Estimates based on the 2000 Population Census results. g 2004. h Provisional. i Istanbul.

Turkmenistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ashgabad (711) Currency manat Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4899 Surface area (square kms) 488100 Population density (per square km) 10

ropulation density (
	embership date 2 March		
	c indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national co	urrency per US\$)ª	5200.00	5200.00 b
Tourist arrivals (000s)		300°	
GDP (million current US\$)		4157	5826
GDP (per capita current U		923	1205
Gross fixed capital format		35.0	30.0
Agricultural production in		102	122 d
Food production index (19		101	131 d
Primary energy production		50232	63513 d
Telephone lines (per 100 i		8.2	7.7
Internet users, estimated		6.0	36.0 ^d
Total trade (million U	Major trading partne		2005 of imports) ^e
		41 Russian Fed	
		16 Turkey	1. 14
illiports 170		10 Ukraine	12
So	cial indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 20			1.4
Population aged 0-14 year			32.0
Population aged 60+ years		total)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100		•	103
Life expectancy at birth 20		en, years)	67/58
Infant mortality rate 2000	-2005 (per 1,000 births)	., ,	78
Total fertility rate 2000-20			2.8
Contraceptive use (% of c	currently married women)		62 f
Urban population (%)	,		46
Urban population growth	rate 2000-2005 (% per ar	nnum)	1.9
Rural population growth r	ate 2000-2005 (% per an	num)	1.0
Refugees and others of co			11965
Newspaper circulation (pe	er 1,000 inhabitants)		7
Television receivers (per 1			183
Parliamentary seats (wom	nen and men, % of total)		16/84
	nvironment		2000-2006
Threatened species			45
Forested area (% of land a			8
CO2 emissions (000s Mt o			43413/9.2
Energy consumption per c	apita (kilograms oil equiv	·.)	3536
Precipitation (mm)			227 ^h
Average minimum and ma	aximum temperatures (ce	ntigrade) n	10.4/23.2
a Data refer to non-commer	cial rates derived from the (Operational Rates	of Exchange
a Data refer to non-commercial for United Nations Program the lactational amenorrhoea	cial rates derived from the C imes. b October 2006. c 199	Operational Rates 98. d 2004. e 200	of Exchange 0. f Including

the lactational amenorrhoea method and/or breastfeeding if reported as the current conraceptive method. g Provisional. h Ashgabat.

Tuvalu

Region Oceania-Polynesia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Funafuti (5) Currency Australian dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 10^a Surface area (square kms) 26 Population density (per square km) 368 United Nations membership date 5 September 2000 Economic indicators 2000 2005 1.33⁶ Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.91 120° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 1 **d** Tourist arrivals (000s) 1 GDP (million current US\$) 12 26 GDP (per capita current US\$) 1204 2516 55.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 56.0 100° Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 100 100**e** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 100 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 6.8^f 0.5 1.6**d** Internet users, estimated (000s) Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.5 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 41.0 102gh Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 65/34^{hi} Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 3.7^{ij} Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) 48 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4

Threatened species 11 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 5/0.5 l a 2005. b October 2006. c 1st quarter 2006. d 2004. e 2003. f 2001. g Refers to de facto population count. h 2002. i Published by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community. J 2000-2003. k Source: UNFCCC. I 1994.

-0.3 97/92

 $\frac{100}{100}$

2000-2006

Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)

Environment

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kampala (1319) Currency shilling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 29857 Surface area (square kms) 241038 Population density (per square km) 124 United Nations membership date 25 October 1962 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 1766.68 1819.77 134° Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force)d 3.2° -825 -267 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 512**f** 193 Tourist arrivals (000s) 5734 9115 GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 236 316 22.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 19 0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 6.39 7.6 89.69 69.1e Employment in agricultural sector (%) Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 99 109f 99 109^f Food production index (1999-2001=100) 135 163^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 5.6^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 5.1 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.3 0.4 40.0 500.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners 2005 (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) 812.8 Netherlands 11 Kenya 25 Exports 2054.1 Untd Arab Em 10 **Imports** Japan 7 South Africa Switzerland Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.4 50.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/4.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 47/46 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 81 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 7 1 23^h Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 13 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.2 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 33 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 259089 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.3 76/78 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 38/62 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 3 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 17 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 30/70 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 170 Forested area (% of land area) 21 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 1713/0.1 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 24 1552k Precipitation (mm)

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k

a Principal rate. b October 2006. c September 2006. d Persons aged 10 years and over. e 2003. f 2004. g 1994. h 2000/01. i Provisional. j January to November only.

20.6/23.9

k Entebbe.

Ukraine

Currency hryvnia Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 45986 Surface area (square kms) 603700 Population density (per square km) 76 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 5.43 5.05 157° 100 Consumer price index (2000=100) 166**d** Industrial production index (1995=100) 109 11.6 7.2 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 1481 2531 15629^f 6431 Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 31262 81669 GDP (per capita current US\$) 636 1757 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 21.0 50.7 57.99 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 64.4 67.3g Employment in industrial sector (%) 31.4 24.2 20.5 19.4 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 115^f 101 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 115**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 101 60327 61447^f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)^h 124.0 138.3 21.2 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 25.8 Internet users, estimated (000s) 350.0 4560.0 Total trade Major trading partners (% of exports) 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 34228.0 22 36 Exports Russian Fed. Russian Fed. 36122.0 Imports Turkey 6 Germany 9 Italy 6 Turkmenistan 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.1 15.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 25.0/16.0 118 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 72/60 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 16 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.1 Urban population (%) 68 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.9Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -1.5Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 76851 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.6 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 93/94 54/46 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 177 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 357 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 12 9/81 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 61 Forested area (% of land area) 17 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 313140/6.6 2698 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 648k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 4.3/11.9 a Official rate, b October 2006, c May 2006, d June 2006, e Persons aged 15-70 years. f 2004. g 2003. h On 1 of August. i Provisional. j Source: UNFCCC. k Kyiv.

Region Eastern Europe

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Kiev (2672)

United Arab Emirates

Region Western Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dubai (1330)

Currency dirham
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 4657
Surface area (square kms) 83600

Population density (per square km) 56

United Nations membership date 9 December 1971

Cinted Nations monibolarily data of December	0000	0005
Economic indicators Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	2000 3.67	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)	2.3	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	3907	
GDP (million current US\$)	70522	
GDP (per capita current US\$)	21719	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.0	
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	31.3	
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	92.2	е
Employment in industrial sector (%)	33.4	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	7.9	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	141	64 ^f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	141	64 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	166530	
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) ⁹	369.1	364.7 h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	31.4	
Internet users, estimated (000s)	765.0	
Total trade Major trading partners		2005
(million US\$)f (% of exports)	India	% of imports) ^f
Exports 82750.0 Imports 61587.5	China	12 9
Imports 61587.5	Japan	7
Social indicators	Japan	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		6.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		22.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of tot	al)	2.0/1.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	,	47
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men,	vears)	81/76
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	, ,	9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.5
Urban population (%)		77
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annu	m)	6.3
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	n)	7.1
Foreign born (%)		68.2 i
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j		183
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m pe	r 100)	74/73
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)		66/34
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		197
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		31
Forested area (% of land area)		4
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		135285/33.6
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		13438 89 k
Precipitation (mm)		89*
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centic		20.2/33.7

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) * 20.2/33.7 a Official rate. b October 2006. c Arrivals in hotels only. Including domestic tourism and nationals residing abroad. d 2003. e 1995. f 2004. g Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). h 2001. i Estimated data. j Provisional. k Abu Dhabi.

United Kingdom

Region Northern Europe Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) London (8505) Currency pound sterling Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 59847 Surface area (square kms) 242900 Population density (per square km) 246 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 2000 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 0.67 0.53 115**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 98**d** Industrial production index (1995=100)c 107 5.5 5.0 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 -37-58 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 25209 27755f Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 1442777 2198796 GDP (per capita current US\$) 24592 36851 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 17.0 55.7^f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 54.9 70.1^f 71.1 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 25.3 22.0 Employment in industrial sector (%) 1.5 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.4 98f 102 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 98**f** Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 265038 217947f Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 485.0 532.2^f Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 56.4 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 58.9 Internet users, estimated (000s)9 15800.0 28515.0 Major trading partners (% of exports) Total trade 2005 (million US\$) (% of imports) 384365.0 **USA** 15 Exports Germany 13 515782.2 USA Imports Germany 11 8 France q France 7 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.3 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 18 N Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 23.0/19.0 105h Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 81/76 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 5 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 1.7 Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 84 90 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 0.4-0.4Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 307064 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.4 106/105 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 327 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)⁹ 1101 Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 19/81 2000-2006 Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) 12 557460/9 4 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 3711 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 611k Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) k 7.5/14.4 a October 2006. b April 2006. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the

number of working days. d August 2006. e Persons aged 16 years and over, March -May of each year, f 2004. g Year beginning 1 April, h United Kingdom of Great Britain

and Northern Ireland, i Provisional, i Source: UNFCCC, k London,

United Republic of Tanzania

Region Eastern Africa
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Dar es Salaam (2676)
Currency shilling
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 39025
Surface area (square kms) 945087

Population density (per square km) 41
United Nations membership date 14 December 1961

United Nations membership date 14 Dece		0005
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a	803.26	1287.14 b 612 d
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	127	
Industrial production index (1995=100)	137	208 ^f
Unemployment (percentage of labour force)		5.1 ^h
Balance of payments, current account (million US		-536
Tourist arrivals (000s)	459	566 ⁱ
GDP (million current US\$)	9093	12586
GDP (per capita current US\$)	269	337
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.0	22.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)		86.9 ^j
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)		89.8 h
Employment in industrial sector (%)	2.6 ^k	2.6 ^h
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	84.2 k	82.1 ^h
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	108 ⁱ
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	106 ⁱ
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	240	367 i
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	3.9	3.7 m
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	0.5	0.4
Internet users, estimated (000s)	40.0	333.0 ⁱ
Total trade Major trading partr		2005
(million US\$) (% of expo		of imports)
Exports 1415.0 South Africa	19 South Afric	
Imports 2757.2 UK	8 China	8
Switzerland	8 Japan	7
Social indicators		2000-2006 2.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		43.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	£ 4-4-1\	
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % c	וו נטנמו)	6.0/5.0 101
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and n	nen, years)	46/46
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		104
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		5.0
Urban population (%)	1	24
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a		3.6
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per a	nnum)	1.5
Foreign born (%)		2.6 n
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^o		549131
Government education expenditure (% of GNP)		2.2 p
Third-level students (women and men, % of total))	29/71
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		41
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		30/70
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		533 44
Forested area (% of land area)	nital	3811/0.1
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per ca		,
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equ Precipitation (mm)	IV.)	39 1148 9
		11407

a Official rate. b October 2006. c Base: 1990=100, Zanzibar. d 2005. e Manufacturing. f 2nd quarter 2006. g Persons aged 10 years and over. h 2001. i 2004. j 2003. k 1991. I Source: World Automotive Market Report, Auto and Truck International (Illinois). m 2002. n Estimated data. o Provisional. p 1999. q Dar Es Salaam.

United States of America

Region Northern America

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) New York-Newark (18718) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 301029 Surface area (square kms) 9629091 Population density (per square km) 31 United Nations membership date 24 October 1945 Economic indicators 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 1.00 1.00 118^b Consumer price index (2000=100)^a 100 144^d Industrial production index (1995=100)c 129 4.0 5.1 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) -415 792 46085**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) f 51237 GDP (million current US\$) 9764800 11713000g GDP (per capita current US\$) 34364 396509 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 20.0 16.0 59.29 59.9 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 74.8 73.39 23.2 Employment in industrial sector (%) 20.6 2.6 Employment in agricultural sector (%) 1.6 101 1089 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) Food production index (1999-2001=100) 102 1089 1470444 14249299 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 779.4 Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 790 8h Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 68.4 60.6 Internet users, estimated (000s) 124000.0 197800.0 Major trading partners Total trade 2005 % of exports) (million US\$)i (% of imports) 904339.5 23 Exports Canada Canada 17 1732321.0 13 China Imports Mexico 15 Mexico 10 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.0 21 0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 19.0/15.0 103 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 80/75 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 2.0 Urban population (%) 81 1.4 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -0.7Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 10.4 Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR^j 549083 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 5.8 96/97 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 57/43 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 197 882 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) 6 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 15/85 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 1178 Forested area (% of land area) 25 5841500/20.0¹ CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) k 6980 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 981**m** Precipitation (mm) 9.6/19.4 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a All urban consumers. b September 2006. c Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days. d August 2006. e Persons aged 16 years and

over. f Including Mexicans staying one or more nights in the US. g 2004. h 2003. i Including Puerto Rico and US Virgin Islands. j Provisional. k Source: UNFCCC. I In-

cluding territories. m Washington, DC.

Oruguay					
		Region	South Amer	ica	
Largest urban	agglom. (p				
3 2411	. 55 (P	Currency		, . 20 . ,	
Population	in 2006 (n				
	ce area (sq				
Population der				1045	
United Nation	onomic indi		18 Decembe	2000	2005
Exchange rate (nation			21	12.52	23.80°
			P)	100	175°
Consumer price inde				128	219 ^c
Industrial production					
Unemployment (per				13.6	12.2
Balance of payment		account (m	IIIIon (122)	-566 1000	-2
Tourist arrivals (000				1968	1756 °
GDP (million current				20086	13215°
GDP (per capita curr	ent US\$)			6011	3842 °
Gross fixed capital f				13.0	13.0
Labour force particip	oation, adu	It female	oop. (%)	49.3	49.0 <u>°</u>
Labour force particip	oation, adu	It male po	p. (%)	71.9	69.0 f
Employment in indus	strial secto	ır (%)		24.7	21.9
Employment in agric	cultural sec	tor (%)		4.1	4.6
Agricultural product			=100)	103	113 °
Food production inde	ex (1999-20	001=100)		103	116 °
Primary energy prod			nuiv)	606	411 ^e
Motor vehicles (per	1 NNN inha	hitants)	quiv.,	217.8	153.6
Telephone lines (per	r 100 inhah	itants)		6.7	30.9
Internet users, estim				350.0	668.0
	iateu (000c		ding partners	000.0	2005
TOTAL ITAGE					
Total trade (mi	Ilion US\$)			(%	
(mi	Ilion US\$) 3404.5		of exports)	(% Brazil	of imports)
(mi Exports		(% of exports)	Brazil	of imports)
(mi	3404.5 3878.9	USA Brazil Argentina	% of exports) 23 13		of imports) 21 20
(mi Exports	3404.5 3878.9	USA Brazil	% of exports) 23 13	Brazil Argentina	of imports) 21 20
(mi Exports	3404.5 3878.9 Social i r	USA Brazil Argentina dicators	% of exports) 23 13	Brazil Argentina	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7
Exports Imports	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe	% of exports) 23 13	Brazil Argentina	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0
Exports Imports Population growth ra	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (%	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7
Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo	USA Brazil Argentina Idicators 005 (% pe) Immen and r	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0
Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men	USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r)	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0
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Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at belinfant mortality rate	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2	USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at beinfant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b	USA Brazil Argentina adicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13
Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (%	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (wo ber 100 men iirth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b)	USA Brazil Argentina addicators 0005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 pirths per v	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3
Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 6-1 Population aged 60-Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population growth population growth per	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (Wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b 6) owth rate 2	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 pirths per v	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to: en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at be Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population grown Rural population grown Rural population grown propulation grown propulat	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b 6) owth rate 2	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 oirths per v	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to: en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at blusted for the period for the period for the population (% Urban population growth population growth period for the population growth period for the population growth period for the pe	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b b) owth rate 2 s of concer	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) oirths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) . (% per annu CR 9	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130
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Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Population growth and population growth application growth population growth growth population growth population growth growth population growth growth population growth growth growth growth growth growth g	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (w years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b b) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enroli	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wome 5 (per 1,00) 000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'ment ratio	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105
Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gro Rural population gro Rural population gro Refugees and others Government educati Primary-secondary g Third-level students	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% 4 years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2005 (k 6) owth rate 2 wowth rate 2 s of concer ion expend dross enrolir (women ai	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC titure (% o' ment ratio nd men, %	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to: en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34
(mi Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population ground ground population ground grou	3404.5 3878.9 Social in ate 2000-2 4 years (wo er 100 men irith 2000-2005 (k b) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enroli (women an (per 1,000	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wom 6 (per 1,00 5 (per 1,00 5 (por 2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% pe	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at blue Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population growth population growth population growth population growth population growth primary-secondary growth primary-secondary grimary-secondary secondary-secon	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (t b) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend gross enroli (women ai (per 1,000 es (per 100)	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) oirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'm ratio and men, % inhabitan, 000 inhab	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6
(mi Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population ground ground population ground grou	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b) owth rate 2 owth rate 3 owth rat	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 5 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'ment ratio ment ratio inhabitan ,000 inhabid and men, %	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89
Population growth rates and the second of th	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2 2000-2005 (b) owth rate 2 owth rate 3 owth rat	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) oirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'm ratio and men, % inhabitan, 000 inhab	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006
Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 60-1 Population aged 60-1 Population aged 60-1 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population (% Urban population ground population grower) Population	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% 4 years (wo er 100 men irth 2000-2005 (k 6) owth rate 2 wowth rate 2 s of concer ion expend (women an (per 1,000 ss (per 100, (women an	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00 oirths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o'ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per denu (% per annu (% pe	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 0-1 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at being a population of the expectancy at being a population of the expectancy at being population of the expectancy at being population of the expectancy of the ex	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% 4 years (wo 2000-2005 (t 6)) owth rate 2 s of concer ion expend dross enrolr (women an (per 1,000 as (per 100, (women an Enviro land area)	USA USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe)) men and r) 0005 (wome 6 (per 1,00 c) irths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, %	% of exports) 23 23 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dannu (% per annu (% p	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) n)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7
(mi Exports Imports Imports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population (% Urban population growth primary-secondary gradies and others Government educati Primary-secondary gradies and the secondary secondary experiment educati Primary-secondary gradies and the secondary secondary experiment educati Primary-secondary gradies and the secondary s	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00) oriths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' men tratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxid	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dennu (% per annu (% p	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) n)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3
(mi Exports Imports Imports Imports Population growth rand Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at both Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population growth Primary Population growth Primary-secondary government education Primary-secondary government education provides to the primary secondary government education primary secondary government education primary-secondary government education primary-secondary government education primary secondary government education governm	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (% years (wo	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wome 6 (per 1,00) oriths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' men tratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxid	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per dennu (% per annu (% p	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) n)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at being a population of the period of	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (w	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 2005 (wom 6 (per 1,00) irths per v 2000-2005 000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxid (kilogram	% of exports) 23 13 1 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per de annu (% per annu	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) m) r 100)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 1101b
Exports Imports Population growth ra Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-Sex ratio (women pe Life expectancy at b Infant mortality rate Total fertility rate 20 Urban population gro Refugees and others Government educati Primary-secondary g Third-level students Television receivers Intentional homicide Parliamentary seats Threatened species Forested area (% of CO2 emissions (000s Energy consumption Precipitation (mm) Average minimum a	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (w	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirrths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxic i (kilogram	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per de continue) ts) itants) to of total) le/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (centinue)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) m) r 100)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 1101 12.4/21.4
Exports Imports Population growth rate Population aged 0-1 Population aged 60-4 Sex ratio (women per Life expectancy at being a population of the period of	3404.5 3878.9 Social ir ate 2000-2 4 years (wo years (w	USA Brazil Argentina dicators 005 (% pe) men and r) 005 (wom 5 (per 1,00 oirrths per v 2000-2005 n to UNHC iture (% o' ment ratio nd men, % inhabitan ,000 inhab nd men, % inment bon dioxic i (kilogram	% of exports) 23 13 8 r annum) men, % of to en and men, 0 births) woman) (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per annu (% per de continue) ts) itants) to of total) le/per capita s oil equiv.) atures (centinue)	Brazil Argentina Russian Fe tal) years) im) m) r 100)	of imports) 21 20 d. 8 2000-2006 0.7 24.0 20.0/15.0 106 79/72 13 2.3 92 0.9 -0.8 130 2.3 112/105 66/34 259 6 11/89 2000-2006 64 7 4380/1.3 663 1101 12.4/21.4

US Virgin Islands

Region Caribbean
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Charlotte Amalie (52)
Currency US dollar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 112
Surface area (square kms) 347

Population density (per square km) 322		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)	1.00	1.00
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) ^a	5.9 b	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	546	544°
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	100	105 °
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	100	99 d
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	29.0	63.9
Internet users, estimated (000s)	15.0	30.0°
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.2
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		24.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)		17.0/16.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		110
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, year	rs)	83/75
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		9
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.2
Urban population (%)		94
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		0.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		-4.7
Foreign born (%)		32.0 ^f
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		663
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		21
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		35
Forested area (% of land area)		41
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	13	3548/121.3
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		16622 °
- Days 10 to CE b 1007 - 2004 - 2002 - 2002	1 Fatina	-4-d d-4-

a Persons aged 16 to 65 years. b 1997. c 2004. d 2003. e 2002. f Estimated data.

Uzbekistan

Region South-central Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Tashkent (2181) Currency som Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 26980 Surface area (square kms) 447400 Population density (per square km) 60

Population density (per square km) 60		
United Nations membership date 2 March 1992		
Economic indicators	2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ^a	974.22	
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) d	0.4	
Tourist arrivals (000s)	302	262 ^f
GDP (million current US\$)	13759	11788 ^f
GDP (per capita current US\$)	557	450 f
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	23.0
Employment in industrial sector (%)	19.49	
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	38.5	
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	107 f
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	102	105 ^f
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	60062	62217 f
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.5	6.7
Internet users, estimated (000s)	120.0	880.0 f
Social indicators		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		1.5
Population aged 0-14 years (%)		33.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	7.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		101
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, ye	ears)	70/63
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		58
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)		2.7
Contraceptive use (% of currently married women)		68
Urban population (%)		37
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.1
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	•	1.6
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRh		44537
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 1	100)	95/97
Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	•	44/56
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)		290
Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants)		3
Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)		16/84
Environment		2000-2006
Threatened species		35
Forested area (% of land area)		5
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)		123840/4.8
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)		2332
Precipitation (mm)		419 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigra	ade) i	8.3/21.0
a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Opera	tional Rat	es of Exchange

a Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes. b October 2003. c October 2006. d Employment office records. e 1995. f 2004. g 1999. h Provisional. i Tashkent.

Vanuatu

v arraata			
Region	Oceania-Me	lanesia	
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s)	Vila (36)		
Currency	vatu		
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s)	215		
Surface area (square kms)	12189		
Population density (per square km)	18		
United Nations membership date	15 September	er 1981	
Economic indicators		2000	2005
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)) a	142.81	109.65 b
Consumer price index (2000=100)		100	112
Balance of payments, current account (mi	llion US\$)	-14	-64
Tourist arrivals (000s)		58	61°
GDP (million current US\$)		223	291°
GDP (per capita current US\$)		1164	1405°
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)		21.0	21.0
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=	=100)	98	97°
Food production index (1999-2001=100)		98	97°
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) d		36.6	53.2°
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)		10.5	3.2
Internet users, estimated (000s)		4.0	7.5
Total trade Major tradi	ing partners		2005
(million US\$)f	of exports)f		imports)f
Exports 23.2 Banglades		Australia	44
Imports 86.7 Japan	12	New Zealand	
UK	10	Fiji	9
Social indicators	,	20	00-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per	annum)		2.0
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	0/ 6		40.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and m	ien, % of tot	ai)	5.0/5.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		,	96
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (wome		years)	70/67
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000			34
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per w	/oman)		4.2
Urban population (%)	101	,	23
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005			3.5
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annun	1)	1.5
Foreign born (%)	ON ID)		1.6 ^g
Government education expenditure (% of		100)	10.0
Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (100)	77/82
Third-level students (women and men, %			36/64
Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants			13
Parliamentary seats (women and men, %	of total)		4/96
Environment		20	00-2006
Threatened species			34
Forested area (% of land area)	,		37
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide			89/0.4
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms			
	oil equiv.)		139ħ
Precipitation (mm)		L.M. O	2222 ⁱ
Average minimum and maximum tempera	tures (centig		2222 ¹ 1.5/28.2
Average minimum and maximum tempera a Official rate. b August 2006. c 2004. d Soul	tures (centig	itomotive Mark	2222 ⁱ 1.5/28.2 et Report,
Average minimum and maximum tempera	tures (centig	itomotive Mark	2222 ⁱ 1.5/28.2 et Report,

Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)

Region South America
Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Caracas (2913)
Currency bolívar
Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 27216
Surface area (square kms) 912050
Population density (per square km) 30
Linited Nations membership date 15 November 1

Population density (per square km) 30		
United Nations membership date 15 Novemb	er 1945	0005
Economic indicators	2000 699.75	2005 2147.00 ^b
Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)a		
Consumer price index (2000=100) ^c	100	255
Industrial production index (1995=100)d	92	116 °
Unemployment (percentage of labour force) f	13.9	15.8 9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11853 469	25359
Tourist arrivals (000s)		492 h
GDP (million current US\$)	121258	111958 ^h
GDP (per capita current US\$)	4966	4260 ^h
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.0	18.0
Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%)	47.3	54.7 9
Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%)	82.0	83.6 9
Employment in industrial sector (%)	22.3	19.8 ⁱ
Employment in agricultural sector (%)	10.2	10.7 ⁱ
Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98 h
Food production index (1999-2001=100)	101	98 h
Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.)	214935	197409ħ
Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants)	98.5	119.6 h
Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants)	3.2	13.5
Internet users, estimated (000s)	820.0	3308.4
Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports)	(0	2005 6 of imports)
Exports 55487.0 USA 43		31
Imports 21848.1 Colombia 2		11
Canada 1	Brazil	9
Social indicators	Brazii	
		2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)		2000 -2006 1.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	otal)	1.8
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to	otal)	1.8 31.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%)		1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men)		1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men		1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)		1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	, years) um)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%)	, years) um)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann	, years) um)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%)	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per Third-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants)	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m p Third-level students (women and men, % of total)	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ¹ Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m printralevel students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total)	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Eural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annuforeign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m primird-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-200	, years) um) im)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annural population growth rate 2000-20	, years) um) m) er 100)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prior level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capital	, years) um) m) er 100)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Bural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR ^j Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m prind-level students (women and men, % of total) Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Fivinonment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	, years) um) m) er 100)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m propulation receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	, years) um) m) er 100)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 144227/5.6 2329 913*
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population	um) m) er 100)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 144227/5.6 2329 913* 16.0/30.3
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of to Sex ratio (women per 100 men) Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per ann Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRI Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m propulation receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) Intentional homicides (per 100,000 inhabitants) Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment Threatened species Forested area (% of land area) CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) Precipitation (mm)	um) m) er 100)	1.8 31.0 8.0/7.0 99 76/70 18 2.7 93 2.3 -4.2 4.4 206320 92/89 51/49 191 26 18/82 2000-2006 233 56 144227/5.6 2329 913* 16.0/30.3

Viet Nam

Region South-eastern Asia Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Ho Chi Minh City (5065) Currency dona Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 85344 Surface area (square kms) 331689 Population density (per square km) 257 United Nations membership date 20 September 1977 Economic indicators 2000 2005 14514.00 15927.00° Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 133**b** Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 2.1**d** Unemployment (percentage of labour force)c 2.3 -926**d** 1106 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 2928df 1383° Tourist arrivals (000s) 31173 45819^d GDP (million current US\$) 551d GDP (per capita current US\$) 396 28 N 33 N Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 67.3 66.79 . 74.3 74 49 Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 17.4d Employment in industrial sector (%) 12.4 65.3 57.9d Employment in agricultural sector (%) 101 124^d Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 124^d 100 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 27287 45408**d** 0.9 2.5**d** Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) h 62.9 188 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 200.0 10711.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners Total trade (% of imports)d (million US\$)d (% of exports)d USA Exports 26316.2 19 China 14 **Imports** 31079.4 Japan 13 Singapore 12 China 11 11 Japan Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.4 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 30.0 8 0/7 0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 72/68 30 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 2.3 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) 79 Urban population (%) 26 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.0 8.0 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 17536 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 81/86 Third-level students (women and men. % of total) 43/57 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 208 27/73 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 310 Forested area (% of land area) 30 76242/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 352 Precipitation (mm) 1931^j

Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) J 23.7/32.3 a 1st quarter 2006. b March 2006. c Persons aged 15 years and over, July of each year. d 2004. e Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding sameday visitors). f Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders (including tourists and same-day visitors). g 2003. h Commercial vehicles only. i Provisional. j Ho Chi Minh City.

Western Sahara

Region Northern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) El Aaiún (185) Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 356 Surface area (square kms) 266000 Population density (per square km) 1

i opalation density (per square kin)	
Social indicators	2000-2006
Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.6
Population aged 0-14 years (%)	34.0
Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total)	6.0/7.0
Sex ratio (women per 100 men)	93
Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years)	66/62
Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births)	53
Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman)	3.9
Urban population (%)	92
Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	2.7
Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum)	1.7
Environment	2000-2006
Threatened species	30
CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita)	240/0.7
Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.)	294ª
a Estimated data.	

Yemen

Currency rial Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 21639 Surface area (square kms) 527968 Population density (per square km) 41 United Nations membership date 30 September 1947 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) 165.59 197.74 201ª Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 Unemployment (percentage of labour force) b 11.5^c 1337 1215 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 274^d Tourist arrivals (000s) 73 9520 13080d GDP (million current US\$) GDP (per capita current US\$) 531 643^d 17.0 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 29.2° 11.1° Employment in industrial sector (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 54.1° 111^d 99 Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 111**d** 99 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 20050d 21413 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 49.3 50.59 19 3.9 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 180.0^d 15.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) Major trading partners 2005 Total trade (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 5608 9 China Untd Arah Fm Exports 35 19 Saudi Arabia 9 **Imports** 4862.7 India 16 Thailand 12 Switzerland 8 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 3.1 46.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 4.0/3.097 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 62/59 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 69 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 6.2 27 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 4.5 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 26 1.4h Foreign born (%) 82741 Refugees and others of concern to UNHCRi 10.3 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 53/85 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 26/74 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 337 1/99 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 204 Forested area (% of land area) 17082/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 261 a July 2006. b Persons aged 15 years and over. c 1999. d 2004. e 1995. f Source: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA). g 2001.

Region Western Asia

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Sana'a (1801)

h Estimated data. i Provisional.

Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Lusaka (1260) Currency kwacha Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 11861 Surface area (square kms) 752618 Population density (per square km) 16 United Nations membership date 1 December 1964 Economic indicators 2005 2000 3851.48 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$)^a 4157.83 269¢ Consumer price index (2000=100) 100 139d Industrial production index (1995=100) 93 12.0^f Unemployment (percentage of labour force) 6 -584 Balance of payments, current account (million US\$) 457 515**9** Tourist arrivals (000s) GDP (million current US\$) 3239 5315⁹ GDP (per capita current US\$) 303 4639 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 17.0 25.0 56.0f Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 68.0^f Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) 7.0^f Employment in industrial sector (%) 98 105⁹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 1089 Food production index (1999-2001=100) Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) 781 865g 0.8^{h} Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 0.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) 0.8 20.0 231.0⁹ Internet users, estimated (000s) Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of imports) (% of exports) 1851.6 Exports Switzerland 29 South Africa 47 **Imports** 2574.7 South Africa 19 UK 12 HK 14 Zimbabwe Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 Population aged 0-14 years (%) 46.0 Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 5.0/4.0 Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 100 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men. years) 37/38 95 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1.000 births) 5.7 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 34^j Contraceptive use (% of currently married women) Urban population (%) 35 Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.8 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.7 3.6**k** Foreign born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR1 155864 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 2.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 68/73 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 32/68 Newspaper circulation (per 1,000 inhabitants) 21 64 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 15/85 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 46 Forested area (% of land area) 42 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) 2200/0.2 117 Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 843m Precipitation (mm) Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) m a Official rate. b October 2006. c May 2006. d 1st quarter 2006. e Persons aged 12 years and over. f 1998. g 2004. h 1996. i Year beginning 1 April. j 2001/02. k Estimated data. I Provisional. m Lusaka.

Region Eastern Africa

Zimbabwe

Region Eastern Africa Largest urban agglom. (pop., 000s) Harare (1515) Currency dollar Population in 2006 (proj., 000s) 13085 Surface area (square kms) 390757 Population density (per square km) 33 United Nations membership date 25 August 1980 Economic indicators 2000 2005 Exchange rate (national currency per US\$) ab 55.07 250.00° 98321° Consumer price index (2000=100) d 100 Industrial production index (1995=100) 97 739 6.0ⁱ Unemployment (percentage of labour force) h 1854^{kl} 1868^j Tourist arrivals (000s) 4546¹ 5628 GDP (million current US\$) 351^I GDP (per capita current US\$) 447 Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP) 11.0 3 0 Labour force participation, adult female pop. (%) 64.5ⁱ 63.0^m 78 8 78.6ⁱ Labour force participation, adult male pop. (%) Employment in agricultural sector (%) 70.0ⁿ 107 76¹ Agricultural production index (1999-2001=100) 861 105 Food production index (1999-2001=100) 2853^I 3360 Primary energy production (000s Mt oil equiv.) Motor vehicles (per 1,000 inhabitants) 48.6 54.2¹ 2.2 2.8 Telephone lines (per 100 inhabitants) of 50.0 1200.0 Internet users, estimated (000s) 2005 Total trade Major trading partners (million US\$) (% of exports) (% of imports) South Africa South Africa 53 Exports 1926 1 29 2203.8 **Imports** Switzerland Botswana 4 UK UK 4 Social indicators 2000-2006 Population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 40.0 Population aged 0-14 years (%) Population aged 60+ years (women and men, % of total) 6.0/5.0Sex ratio (women per 100 men) 101 Life expectancy at birth 2000-2005 (women and men, years) 37/38 Infant mortality rate 2000-2005 (per 1,000 births) 62 3.6 Total fertility rate 2000-2005 (births per woman) 36 Urban population (%) Urban population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) 1.9 Rural population growth rate 2000-2005 (% per annum) -< 5.2P Foreian born (%) Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR9 13968 Government education expenditure (% of GNP) 4.9 Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio (w and m per 100) 67/70 Third-level students (women and men, % of total) 39/61 Television receivers (per 1,000 inhabitants) 61 Parliamentary seats (women and men, % of total) 17/83 Environment 2000-2006 Threatened species 50 Forested area (% of land area) 49 11487/0.9 CO2 emissions (000s Mt of carbon dioxide/per capita) Energy consumption per capita (kilograms oil equiv.) 272 841^s Precipitation (mm) 12.3/25.5 Average minimum and maximum temperatures (centigrade) s

a The Zimbabwe dollar was redonominated by removing three zeros effective 2 Aug. 2006. b Official rate. c August 2006. d Annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. e January 2006. f Calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from component national indices. g 2003. h Persons aged 15 years and over. i 1999. j Arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders (excluding same-day visitors). k Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders (including tourists and same-day visitors). I 2004. m 2002. n 1998. o Year beginning 30 June. p Estimated data. q Provisional. r Year ending 30 June. s Harare.

Technical notes

Geographical coverage

The geographical designations, units employed and presentation of the material in this publication has been adopted solely for the purpose of providing a convenient geographical basis for the statistical series.

Because of space limitations, the country and area names used in the tables are generally the commonly employed short titles in use in the United Nations, the full titles being used only when a short form is not available. Countries or areas are listed in English alphabetical order.

Notes on the indicators

Terms given below in italic are defined in the "Data dictionary", which begins on p. 227.

General indicators

- Region is given according to regional groupings of countries and areas based mainly on continents. This information is from Standard Country or Area Codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use, Revision 4 (United Nations publication, excerpted at the Statistics Division Internet site, http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/
 - m49/m49.htm>).
- Currency shows the national monetary unit and is from table 44 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[13]
- Population projections for 2006 were prepared by the United Nations Population Division and published in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision. They are available also at < http://esa.un.org/unpp/>.[19]
 - < nttp://esa.un.org/unpp/>.[19]
- Surface area (excluding polar regions and uninhabited islands) is from table 3 in the United Nations

 Demographic Yearbook.[10]
- Population density refers to population per square kilometre of surface area. This series is from table 3 in the United Nations Demographic Yearbook.[10] and World Population Prospects:The 2004 Revision.
- Largest urban agglomeration shows the population of the largest urban agglomeration (city plus contiguous

built-up areas) or, if unavailable, largest city according to its administrative boundaries for each country or area. This series is from Tables A.12 and 13 of the World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision.[18]

< http://www.un.org/esa.un.org/unup/>. See also <http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/WUP2005/2005wup.htm>.

United Nations membership date is from the United Nations Terminology Bulletin, http://unterm.un.org/ and List of Member States,

<www.un.org/Overview/unmember.html>.

Economic indicators

Exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar and refer to end-of-period quotations. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to the midpoint market rates (average of buying and selling rates). This series is compiled by the International Monetary Fund and is published as table 44 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[13] For currencies for which IMF does not publish exchange rates, non-commercial rates derived from the operational rates of exchange for United Nations programmes are shown.

Consumer price index numbers published in table 6 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics [13] are designed to show changes over time in the cost of selected goods and services that are considered as representative of the consumption habits of the population concerned. The indices here generally refer to "all items" and to the country as a whole.

The industrial production index shown here generally covers mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. It does not include construction unless otherwise indicated. This series is from table 5 in the United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics.[13]

Unemployment is defined to include persons above a certain age who during a specified period of time were without work, currently available for work and seeking work. National definitions of unemployment often differ from the recommended international standard definitions and thereby limit international comparability. Inter-country comparisons are also complicated by the different types of

data collection systems used to obtain information on unemployed persons. Unless otherwise noted, these data are national employment office statistics compiled by the International Labour Office and published in table 11 in the United Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*.[13] Supplementary data were obtained from the International Labour Office, *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*. [5]. See also http://laborsta.ilo.org/

- Balance of payments, current account: This series refers to the current account balance and is from the International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics.[6]
- Tourist arrivals data are those compiled by the World Tourism Organization. They are published in the Yearbook of Tourism Statistics [25], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]
- Gross domestic product total in current United States dollars are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as measures of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP national currency data, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources.
- The estimates given here are in most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget.
- The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into United States dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund in its monthly publication *International Financial Statistics*.[6] Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example,

comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates. These series are published in the *National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates* [15], and in the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*.[16]

- Gross domestic product per capita estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by population. These estimates are also published in the National Accounts Statistics: Analysis of Main Aggregates [15], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]
- Gross fixed capital formation data are based on the percentage distribution of GDP in current prices. This series is from the National Accounts Database compiled from national data provided to the United Nations Statistics Division and is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16] Data in national currency are published in National Accounts Statistics: Main Aggregates and Detailed Tables. [14]
- Labour force participation rate for the adult population (15 years and over) refers to the total of employed persons (including employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees and wage earners and, in so far as data are available, unpaid family workers) and of unemployed persons at the time of the census or survey which provided the data. In general, the economically active population does not include full-time students who are not working, persons occupied solely in household work, retired persons living entirely on their own means and persons wholly dependent upon others. These series are from the estimates and projections published in the Key Indicators of the Labour Market prepared by the International Labour Office.[4]
- Employment in industrial and agricultural sectors refer to the population above a specified age who perform any work at all, in the reference period, for pay or profit in industry (mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water) and agriculture. These include persons who are temporarily absent from a job, for such reasons as illness, maternity or parental leave, holiday, training or industrial dispute. These percentages in which employment in the

sector is the numerator and total employment the denominator are published in the *Key Indicators of the Labour Market* prepared by the International Labour Office.[4]

Agricultural production index covers all crops and livestock products. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations <apps.fao.org>. It is published in FAO Yearbook: Production [2], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]

Food production index covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. (Coffee and tea are therefore excluded because they have practically no nutritional value). The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The series include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries. This series is from the Internet site of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations apps.fao.org. It is published in the FAO Yearbook: Production [2], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]

Primary energy production refers to the first stage of production of various forms of energy, converted into a common unit (metric ton of oil equivalent). This series is from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [11], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16]

Motor vehicles in use series is calculated from data compiled from national statistical sources and is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16] It refers to passenger cars and commercial vehicles in use according to census on registration figures for year's census or annual registration took place.

Telephones lines series is calculated from the number of main telephone lines in operation. The source of data is the International Telecommunications Union's publications, World Telecommunication Report [8], and Yearbook of Statistics. [9] It is published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16]

- Internet users are mainly based on reported estimates, or derivations based on reported Internet access provider subscriber counts and in a few cases, calculated by multiplying the number of hosts by an estimated multiplier. This series is from the International Telecommunication Union Yearbook of Statistics [8]. It is also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16] See also < http://www.itu.int/ITU-D/ict/statistics/>
- Total Trade: exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country as shown in Tables 1 and 2 of the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook.[12]. Exports are generally valued at the frontier of the importing country (f.o.b. valuation). Imports are valued at the frontier of the importing country (c.i.f. valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted average exchange rates.
- Major export and import trading partners are expressed as percentages of total exports and imports of the country or area, as estimated by the United Nations Statistics Division from its Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE). These series are published in the United Nations International Trade Statistics Yearbook.[12]

Social indicators

- The population annual growth rate is the average annual percentage change in total population size in the period 2000-2005. This series is from table A.11 in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]
- Population age group 0-14 years refers to the population aged 0-14 years of both sexes as a percentage of total population. Age group 60 years and over refers to elderly men as a percentage of all males and elderly women as a percentage of all females. These series are from the United Nations publication World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]
- Sex ratio is calculated from data prepared by the United Nations Population Division and is published in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]

- Life expectancy at birth and infant mortality rate are fiveyear averages for the period 2000-2005 and are from tables A.26 and A.27 respectively in World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19]
- Total fertility rate is a five-year average for the period 2000-2005 and is from table A.20 in the United Nations publication World Population Prospects: The 2004 Revision.[19] Supplementary data are from the United Nations publication Demographic Yearbook.[10]
- Contraceptive use refers to use by currently married women of child-bearing age, of any method and is expressed as a percentage. The source of data is the contraceptive use database compiled by the United Nations Population Division and is published in the World Contraceptive Use 2005, CD-ROM Edition Data in digital form (POP/DB/CP/Rev. 2005). See also < http://www.un.org/esa/population/publications/contraceptive2005/WCU2005.htm>.
- Urban population, urban population growth rate and rural population growth rate series are based on the number of persons defined as urban or rural according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. These series are from World Urbanization Prospects: The 2005 Revision.[18]
- Foreign-born population refers to persons born outside the country or area in which they are enumerated. The country or area of birth is based on the national boundaries existing at the time of census. This series is from Demographic Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division; and the databases on world migrant populations, and on the foreign-born maintained by the United Nations Population Division.
- The term *refugee* in this series refers to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. It includes persons, who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum seekers and persons displaced internally within their own country for reasons that would make them of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) if they

were outside their country of origin. This series is from 2005 Global Refugee Trends, Table 1. Asylum Seekers, refugees and others of concern to UNHCR. [22] See also

http://www.unhcr.org/statistics/STATISTICS/4486ceb12.pdf.

Government educational expenditures is from the World Education Indicators database calculated from Global Education Digest, UNESCO Institute for Statistics. It shows the general trends in public expenditure on public and private education expressed as a percentage of the gross national product. The data shown should be considered as approximate indications of the public resources allocated to education. [20] See also

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/ReportFolders/

Primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio and percentage of third level students are from World Education Indicators database calculated from Global Education Digest, UNESCO Institute for Statistics. [20] See also

http://stats.uis.unesco.org/

For the first and second levels, the enrolment ratio generally is the total enrolment of all ages in first- and second-level education, divided by the total population in the official ages of enrolment in the country times 100. The gross enrolment ratio at the first and second level should include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio will exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Newspaper circulation data are compiled by UNESCO [20] and are published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook.[16]

Television receivers in use refer to television receivers in use and/or licenses issued per thousand inhabitants. This series is from the World Telecommunication Indicators database, International Telecommunication Union (ITU) [8].

Intentional homicides (homicide purposely inflicted) refers to death purposely inflicted by another person per 100,000 population. Data are from the United Nations Demographic Yearbook [10], where homi-

cide and injury purposely inflicted by other persons is reported as a cause of death.

Seats in parliament refers to the number of women and men in the lower chamber of parliament expressed as a percentage. These data are published in the Women in National Parliaments and the Internet site of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, http://www.ipu.org/wmn-e/classif.htm [7].

Environmental indicators

Data on the number of threatened species include plants and animals and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/Species Survival Commission (SSC), published in the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.[23] See

http://www.redlist.org/info/tables/table5.html. Forested area data are from State of the World's Forests, published by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations [3] and are also published in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook [16] See also the Internet site of the State of the World's Forests at http://www.fao.org/docrep/003/y0900e/ v0900e00.htm

CO₂ emission estimates represent the mass of CO₂ produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. These estimates do not include bunker fuels used in international transportation due to the difficulty of apportioning these fuels among the countries benefiting from that transport. These estimates are from the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center located at Oak Ridge National Laboratory, United States of America [1] http://cdiac.esd.ornl.gov/trends/emis/tre coun.htm>, and from the Secretariat of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), Greenhouse Gas and Inventory Database [21], . Relative to other industrial sources for which CO2 emissions are calculated, statistics on gas flaring activities are sparse and sporadic and in countries where gas flaring activities account for a considerable proportion of the total CO₂ emission, the sporadic nature of gas flaring statistics may produce spurious or misleading trends in national CO2 emissions. This series is also published in the United Nations Statistical Year-

- CO2 Per capita emissions figures are obtained by dividing total emissions of carbon dioxide by the population for a particular country and year.
- Commercial energy consumption refers to "apparent consumption" and is derived from the formula "production + imports exports bunkers +/- stock changes". Accordingly the series may in some cases represent only an indication of the magnitude of actual inland availability. This series was obtained from the Energy Statistics Database of the United Nations Statistics Division. It is published in the Energy Statistics Yearbook [11], and in the United Nations Statistical Yearbook. [16]
- Total amount of precipitation and average minimum and maximum temperatures are measurements from the weather stations closest to the largest urban agglomeration or city. These series are from the World Meteorological Organization. [24], <www.worldweather.org/>

Data dictionary

age group: The age distribution of a population is given either by individual years of age or by age groups, which may be quinquennial age groups or quinary age groups, or broad age groups, such as 0-19 years, 20-59 years, 60 years and over. Age is generally expressed in years, or years and months. Statisticians often round off the age to the number of complete years lived, and this is called age at last birthday. (United Nations, 1958, para. 322)* agriculture (agriculture, hunting and related service activities): Comprises the following divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3.1: growing of crops, market gardening, horticulture; farming of animals; growing of crops combined with farming of animals (mixed farming); agricultural and animal husbandry service activities, except veterinary activities; hunting, trapping and game propagation, including related service activities; forestry, logging and related service activities; fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms; service activities incidental to fishing. (United Nations, 2002) agricultural production and food production indices: The indices of agricultural production of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) are based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and live-

References for the data dictionary are given in parenthesis; refer to the list of references beginning on page 239.

stock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. The category of food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. (FAO, 1995, p. ix)

annual growth: See rate of change area: See land and water area

В

balance of payments: A statistical statement that systematically summarizes, for a specific time period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions, for the most part between residents and non-residents, consist of transactions involving goods, services and income; transactions involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and transactions (such as gifts) classified as transfers, which involve offsetting entries to balance—in an accounting sense—one-sided transactions. (IMF, 1993, para. 13) See also current account.

base period: The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years. (Kendall Buckland, 1982).

base year. See base period

C

CO₂ emissions: Carbon dioxide (CO₂) is a colourless, odourless and non-poisonous gas formed by combustion of carbon and in the respiration of living organisms and is considered a greenhouse gas. Emissions means the release of greenhouse gases and/or their precursors into the atmosphere over a specified area and period of time. (United Nations, 1992 and 1996)

commercial energy: Energy sold in the market. (United Nations, 1982, para. 55)

consumer price index: Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated

as a series of summary measures of the period-toperiod proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. (ILO, 1988)

contraception: In its narrow usage, measures excluding sterilization (and, in some discussions, permanent and periodic abstinence) which are taken in order to prevent sexual intercourse from resulting in conception. In broader usage, a contraceptive method is sometimes called a birth control method, which includes intentional abortion, sterilization and complete abstinence from coitus. (United Nations, 1958, para. 624)

currency: Those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. Commemorative coins that are not actually in circulation should be excluded. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 11.70)

current account: All balance of payments transactions (other than those in financial items) that involve economic values and occur between resident and non-resident entities. Also covered are offsets to current economic values provided or acquired without a quid pro quo. The major classifications of transaction flows cover goods and services, income and current transfers. (IMF, 1993, para. 152)

D

daily newspaper circulation: Daily newspapers are periodic publications, issued at least four times a week, intended for the general public and mainly designed to be a primary source of written information on current events connected with public affairs, international questions, politics etc. Circulation comprises the average number of copies sold directly, by subscription, and mainly distributed

free of charge both in the country and abroad. (UNESCO, 1985)

density of population: Number of population per unit of total land area of a country. (United Nations, n.d.)

See also land and water area.

Ε

economically active population: ("usually active" or "currently active") comprises all persons of either sex above a specified age who furnish the supply of labour for the production of economic goods and services (employed and unemployed, including those seeking work for the first time), as defined by the System of National Accounts (SNA), during a specified time reference period. The economically active population may be related to the total population for the derivation of the crude participation rate. or, more appropriately, to the population above the age prescribed for the measurement of the economically active population. Production includes all individual or collective goods or services that are supplied to units other than their producers, or intended to be so supplied, including the production of goods or services used up in the process of producing such goods or services; the own-account production of all goods that are retained by their producers for their own final consumption or gross capital formation; the own-account production of housing services by owner-occupiers and of domestic and personal services produced by employing paid domestic staff. Not economically active population comprises the balance of the population. (United Nations and others, 1994)

education expenditure: See government education expenditure

employment: The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who during a specified brief reference period not longer than one week, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment" as defined below. "Persons in paid employment" comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for wages, salary or related payments, in cash or in kind; (b) "with a job but not at work": persons who, having already worked in

their present job, were absent during the reference period and continued to have a strong attachment to their job. "Persons in self-employment" comprise all persons (a) "at work": persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; (b) "with work but not at work": persons who during the reference period had work to be performed at the workplace but were temporarily absent due to illness or injury, vacation, holiday or ceremonies, bad weather or other similar reasons. Employers, own-account workers [other than those who were paid directly for services performed], members of producers' cooperatives, and unpaid family workers, irrespective of the number of hours worked, should be considered in self-employment and should be classified as "at work" or "not at work" as the case may be. (International Labour Organisation (ILO). Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics, 2000 Edition. Geneva, 2000. (pages 49-51)

- energy: Comprises primary energy from sources that involve only extraction or capture, with or without separation from contiguous material, cleaning or grading, before the energy embodied in that source can be converted into heat or mechanical work, and secondary energy from all sources of energy that results from transformation of primary sources. (United Nations, 1982, para. 29)
- energy consumption: Apparent consumption of energy comprises inland deliveries of energy commodities, which is equal to imports plus production minus changes in stocks minus exports. (United Nations, 1982, paras. 161-165) See also energy.
- enrolment ratio: See primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio.
- exchange rate: Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought. (Oxford University Press, 1982).
- exports (merchandise): Goods leaving the statistical territory of a country. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory. In the "special trade system", the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. "The free

circulation area" is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods "may be disposed of without Customs restrictions". In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (a FOB type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G)

F

food production index: See agricultural production and food production indices.

foreign-born: Individuals not born in the territory in which they live. (United Nations, 1958)

forest and other wooded land: Land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, including land from which forest has been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future, and including areas occupied by roads, small cleared tracts and other small open areas within the forest that constitute an integral part of the forest. (FAO/United Nations ECE, 1995)

G

government education expenditure: General government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education. Expenditures comprise final consumption expenditures, gross capital formation, subsidies and loans. General government comprises all central, state and local government units and non-profit institutions controlled and mainly financed by government units. (UNESCO, 1978)

gross domestic product (GDP): An aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs). The sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured in purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, or the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer

units. (42, paras. 1.128 and 2.173-2.174) (United Nations and others, 1993)

gross fixed capital formation: The total value of a producer's acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year. (United Nations and others, 1994, para. 10.33)

growth rate: See rate of change and rate of increase

ŀ

homicide purposely inflicted (assault): Deaths from homicide and injuries inflicted by another person with intent to injure or kill, by any means, excluding injuries due to legal intervention and operations of war. (WHO, 1992, X85-Y09)

ı

imports (merchandise): Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full. In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). (United Nations, M/52/Rev.2 and Series G). See also exports.

industrial production index: Laspeyres's index of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the values of both intermediate consumption and consumption of fixed capital. (United Nations, Series P) See also industry and Laspeyres's index.

infant mortality rate: Generally computed as the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. (United Nations, 1958, para. 411)

inhabitants: Inhabitants of a State may be subjects, citizens or nationals of that State, who enjoy certain political rights, or they may be aliens or foreigners who are citizens of another State, or citizens of no State at all and are called stateless. (United Nations, 1958) See also population.

L

land and water area: Total land area comprises agricultural land, forest and other wooded land, built-up and related land (excluding scattered farm buildings), wet open land, dry open land with special vegetation cover and open land without, or with insignificant, vegetation cover. Water area comprises inland waters and tidal waters. (United Nations, n.d.)

Laspeyres's index: A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period. (Kendall and Buckland, 1982)

life expectancy at birth: Average number of years of life at birth (age 0) according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R) long-term rate of change: See rate of change

М

motor vehicles: Motor cars and other motor vehicles in operation, principally designed for the transport of persons and goods. (United Nations, 1994, groups 781-783)

Ν

newspaper circulation: See daily newspaper circulation.

0

oil equivalent: A single average figure for the energy content of a specified quantity of oil. (United Nations, 1982)

- parliament: Legislative assembly of persons forming the supreme legislature of a country. (Oxford University Press, 1982)
- partner countries: Countries of origin and purchase in international merchandise trade transactions. (United Nations, 1994, para. 127)
- population: The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended. (United Nations, 1958, and Series R)
- population density: See density of population precipitation: Quantity of rain, snow etc. falling to ground. Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (Oxford University Press, 1982; WMO, 1982)
- primary-secondary gross enrolment ratio: The total enrolment, regardless of age, divided by the population of the total age group defined in the national regulations for the first and second levels of education. Education at the first level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school, primary school). Education at the second level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

R

- rate of change: The ratio of total change in a specified time reference period to the value at the beginning of the period or at a specified earlier time reference. When changes over a period of more than one calendar year are studied, the mean annual rate of change may be computed. (Adapted from United Nations, 1958) See also rate of increase.
- rate of increase (crude, of population): The ratio of total growth in a given period to the mean population of that period is called the crude rate of increase.

 When population increase over a period of more than one calendar year is studied, the mean annual

rate of increase may be computed. (United Nations, 1958) See also rate of change.

refugees: Any person who, owing to well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, membership of particular social group or political opinion, is outside the country of his nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, is unwilling to return to it. (United Nations, 1951, and 1967).

region (geographical): Macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes by the Population Division and Statistics Division of the United Nations Secretariat. (United Nations, M/49/Rev.3)

rural population: Population which is not urban. See urban population

S

sex ratio: The ratio of the number of one sex to that of the other. (United Nations, 1958)
surface area: See land and water area

1

telephone lines (telephone main lines): A telephone main line connects the subscriber's terminal equipment to the public switched network and has a dedicated port in the telephone exchange equipment. (ITU, n.d., p. 9)

television receivers: Apparatus for displaying pictures transmitted by radio transmission, usually with appropriate sound. ISIC2 code 303201. (United Nations, 1968)

temperature, average: Average annual normals over a long (multi-year) period. (WMO, 1982)

third-level students: Education provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level, or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is at the beginning of the school or academic year. (UNESCO, 1978)

threatened species (animals): Species that have been assessed and found to meet one of the standard World Conservation Union status categories indicating threatened status: endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate (known to be endangered, vulnerable or rare but where there is not enough information to say which is appropriate), insufficiently known (suspected but not definitely known to belong to any of the above categories, because of lack of information). (World Conservation Union, 1994, p. 20)

total fertility rate: The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. (United Nations, 1958, para. 634)

tourist (international): Any person who travels to a country other than that in which s/he has his/her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from with the country visited, and who stay at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited. (United Nations and World Tourism Organization, 1994)

trading partner. See partner countries.

U

unemployment: All persons who during a specified reference period were: "without work", that is, were not in paid employment as specified by the international definition of employment; "currently available for work", that is, were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and "seeking work", that is, had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment. In circumstances where employment opportunities are particularly limited and where persons not working do not have easy access to formal channels for seeking employment or face social and cultural barriers when looking for a job, the "seeking work" criterion should be relaxed. (ILO, 1988)

United Nations membership: The original Members of the United Nations are the States which, having par-

ticipated in the United Nations Conference on International Organization at San Francisco, or having previously signed the Declaration by United Nations of 1 January 1942, signed the Charter and ratified it in accordance with Article 110. Membership in the United Nations is open to all other peace-loving States which accept the obligations contained in the Charter and, in the judgement of the Organization, are able and willing to carry out these obligations. The admission of any such State to membership in the United Nations will be effected by a decision of the General Assembly upon the recommendation of the Security Council. (United Nations, 1945)

urban agglomeration: Comprises a city or town proper
 and also the suburban fringe or thickly settled territory lying outside, but adjacent to, its boundaries.
 A single large urban agglomeration may comprise several cities or towns and their suburban fringes.
 (United Nations, 1998, para. 2.51)

urban population: Because of national differences in the characteristics that distinguish urban from rural areas, the distinction between urban and rural population is not amenable to a single definition that would be applicable to all countries. National definitions are most commonly based on size of locality. (United Nations, 1998).

V

vehicles: See motor vehicles

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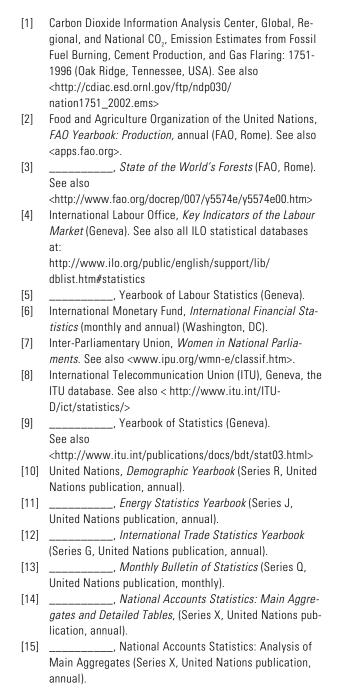
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