

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					May-mai	June-juin	July-juillet	Aug-août
Albania	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	187.8	172.4	163.8	164.6	...	♦ 161.9	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.6	12.3	11.5	11.7	...	♦ 11.6	...	...	...
Algeria	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 474.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ¹	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 053.6	1 192.9	1 314.6	1 415.7	1 171.9	♦ 1 272.5	...	...	♦ 1 113.3
		Total unemployment (%)	8.4	9.2	9.8	11.5	8.7	♦ 9.6	...	...	♦ 8.2
Armenia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	217.7	201.3	190.7	189.2	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	17.7	13.2	12.2	12.2	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	725.6	704.0	700.2	874.7	704.4	692.2	668.0	632.6	620.3
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.6
Austria	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	247.9	220.1	204.6	243.5	283.7	293.7	268.0	262.0	253.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.2	6.5	5.8	5.6	5.5
Azerbaijan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	251.7	253.8	251.6	375.9	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.0	4.9	4.9	7.2	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	12.2	11.6	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.6	8.3	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	293.4	244.9	213.3	206.2	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.1	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	353.7	300.7	273.7	282.4	324.4	312.4	310.0	343.0	347.3
		Total unemployment (%)	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.6
Belize ³	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	10.5	...	16.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.6	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	210.7	185.5	149.4	221.3	221.1	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	20.5	18.4	15.7	15.9	14.9	...	...	...	...
Brazil ⁴	HS	Total unemployment (no.)	13 336.6	13 010.1	12 813.7	13 869.2	13 927.3	♦ 14 897.0	...	...	♦ 13 457.6
		Total unemployment (%)	12.9	12.5	12.1	13.9	13.3	♦ 14.4	...	...	♦ 12.7
Brunei Darussalam	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	19.2	19.2	16.5	17.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.3	8.7	6.9	7.4	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	207.0	173.3	142.8	168.6	171.1	184.0	169.0	158.0	150.3
		Total unemployment (%)	6.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.6
Canada	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 246.6	1 155.2	1 143.8	1 887.8	1 519.9	1 706.7	1 525.9	1 602.9	1 647.6
		Total unemployment (%)	6.3	5.8	5.7	9.5	7.5	8.4	7.4	7.7	7.9
Chile ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	618.4	652.9	667.1	968.5	850.7	884.7	838.0	814.2	808.3
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	7.2	7.3	11.1	9.4	10.1	9.4	9.0	8.9
China ¹	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	123.6	112.1	116.3	227.6	200.3	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	2.8	2.9	5.8	5.2	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	7.7	7.2	6.9	10.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%) ⁴	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.6	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 165.3	2 241.9	2 451.4	3 495.1	3 348.0	3 564.0	3 316.2	3 304.1	2 935.8
		Total unemployment (%)	8.9	9.1	10.0	15.0	13.9	14.9	13.9	13.7	12.0
Costa Rica ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	177.4	218.0	273.9	398.1	378.6	♦ 404.9	...	...	♦ 356.9
		Total unemployment (%)	7.7	9.0	10.8	16.4	15.1	♦ 16.5	...	...	♦ 14.1
Croatia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	205.1	152.4	119.0	134.5	138.2	143.3	127.0	126.0	118.7
		Total unemployment (%)	11.2	8.4	6.6	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.6
Cyprus	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	47.2	36.6	31.7	34.3	34.8	39.6	41.0	35.0	32.2
		Total unemployment (%)	11.1	8.4	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.5	8.8	7.5	6.9
Czechia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	155.4	121.5	109.0	137.0	150.5	159.8	143.0	144.0	150.8
		Total unemployment (%)	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8
Denmark	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	172.7	153.2	152.0	170.4	154.8	144.0	137.0	141.0	148.4
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.9
Dominican Republic ⁶	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	271.4	282.6	306.5	286.5	...	♦ 394.9	...	...	♦ 349.5
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.1	...	♦ 8.0	...	...	♦ 7.1
Ecuador ⁶	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	309.8	284.6	311.2	460.1	374.9	484.6	391.8	391.0	370.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.8	3.5	3.8	6.1	4.5	5.7	4.7	4.7	4.4
Egypt	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 145.4	1 562.4	1 950.9	2 038.6	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.3	3.0	5.8	5.9	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	40.1	37.6	31.3	48.4	43.1	47.2	47.0	44.0	40.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	5.4	4.5	7.0	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.7
Finland	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	233.9	201.8	184.1	212.7	211.9	275.5	220.0	202.0	184.9
		Total unemployment (%)	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.6	9.7	7.6	7.1	6.7
France	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	2 784.0	2 678.4	2 492.9	2 350.5	2 365.3	2 278.0	2 215.0	2 329.0	2 465.8
		Total unemployment (%)	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.7	8.1

2021 Sept-sept	2021 Oct-oct	2021 Nov-nov	2021 Dec-déc	2022 Jan-janv	2022 Feb-févr	2022 Mar-mars	2022 Apr-avril	2022 May-mai	2022 June-juin	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Algérie
...	...	♦ 946.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Argentine ¹
...	...	♦ 7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Argentine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Arménie
614.3	678.3	591.6	556.8	620.3	611.4	583.6	549.3	538.3	483.9	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Australie
4.6	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.4	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Australie
211.0	255.0	230.1	217.0	242.0	251.7	220.0	204.0	208.0	188.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Autriche
4.6	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.0	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Autriche
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Bélarus
333.0	313.0	299.6	293.0	288.0	279.3	272.0	273.0	275.0	279.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Belgique ²
6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ	Belgique ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Belize ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Belize ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	...	♦ 12 003.7	...	...	♦ 11 965.2	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	HS	Brésil ⁴
...	...	♦ 11.2	...	...	♦ 11.3	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	HS	Brésil ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Brunéi Darussalam
143.0	143.0	147.4	149.0	159.0	159.4	158.0	153.0	148.0	138.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Bulgarie ²
4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ	Bulgarie ²
1 300.3	1 232.3	1 145.7	1 091.4	1 369.4	1 160.4	1 171.7	1 126.3	1 071.7	988.9	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Canada
6.3	6.0	5.6	5.4	6.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.7	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Canada
792.6	744.3	718.5	724.8	751.9	788.7	789.0	795.4	787.4	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chili ⁴
8.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chili ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chine ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%) ⁴	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS ⁵
3 590.0	3 467.2	3 087.1	2 505.7	3 322.6	3 031.9	2 819.4	2 585.3	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Colombie
15.1	14.1	12.8	10.5	13.8	12.3	11.5	10.5	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Colombie
...	...	♦ 318.8	...	...	♦ 314.7	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Costa Rica ⁴
...	...	♦ 12.7	...	...	♦ 12.6	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Costa Rica ⁴
119.0	124.0	120.0	124.0	130.0	129.4	123.0	116.0	107.0	102.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Croatie
6.5	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.5	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Croatie
24.0	30.8	32.0	33.0	31.7	28.0	22.0	20.0	24.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Chypre
5.3	6.5	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.1	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Chypre
137.0	130.0	114.3	115.0	129.0	135.7	121.0	127.0	124.0	126.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Tchéquie
2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Tchéquie
155.0	141.0	133.6	138.0	145.0	142.9	138.0	135.0	130.0	131.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Danemark
5.0	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République dominicaine ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	République dominicaine ⁶
369.0	337.1	347.1	317.8	389.5	314.8	356.0	361.5	278.9	310.1	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Équateur ⁶
4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.7	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Équateur ⁶
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Egypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Egypte
38.0	35.0	36.2	38.0	42.0	39.8	40.0	39.0	42.0	41.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Estonie
5.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Estonie
191.0	164.0	168.5	187.0	205.0	189.5	192.0	193.0	227.0	200.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Finlande
7.0	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.5	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.9	6.8	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	Finlande
2 370.0	2 318.0	2 292.1	2 283.0	2 350.0	2 287.9	2 189.0	2 054.0	1 984.0	1 955.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	France
7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.5	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ ²	France

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					May-mai	June-juin	July-juillet	Aug-août
Germany	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	1 621.2	1 467.8	1 372.8	1 663.4	1 535.9	1 582.4	1 527.0	1 459.0	1 449.3
		Total unemployment (%)	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4
Greece ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	1 027.0	915.0	818.9	755.0	677.7	729.8	680.0	637.0	620.7
		Total unemployment (%)	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.7	15.7	14.4	13.5	13.2
Guatemala	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	168.8	161.6	159.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.5	2.3	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	191.7	172.1	159.7	198.0	195.7	193.5	193.0	209.0	193.4
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0
Iceland ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	5.5	5.5	7.3	11.3	12.6	17.5	10.0	9.0	9.9
		Total unemployment (%)	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.5	6.0	8.2	4.7	4.1	4.6
India	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	20 299.3	20 328.0	19 961.9	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	5.3	5.3	4.7	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4 828.0	5 812.4	4 911.8	5 829.6	5 193.4	...	...	...	5 137.4
		Total unemployment (%)	3.8	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	...	...	...	3.79
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ⁷	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 207.0	3 254.8	2 893.5	2 474.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	12.2	12.2	10.7	9.7	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	157.9	137.5	120.9	136.7	157.8	185.1	177.0	165.0	150.1
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.8
Israel	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	168.3	162.6	156.8	177.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	...	...	...	...	...
Italy ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	2 906.9	2 755.5	2 581.5	2 310.5	2 366.8	2 388.3	2 301.0	2 225.0	2 179.5
		Total unemployment (%)	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.2	8.8	8.8
Jamaica ³	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	96.1	70.3	65.3	82.1	110.6	...	...	112.5	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.4	5.5	5.0	6.5	8.4	...	...	8.5	...
Japan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 882.4	1 672.7	1 607.3	1 910.0	1 930.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	1 910.0	1 930.0
		Total unemployment (%)	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8
Jordan	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	18.1	18.3	16.8	19.2	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	442.4	441.1	442.1	448.8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1018.6	1070.5	1 059.7	1 105.8	1034.8	1 146.0	1 091.4	918.9	741.4
		Total unemployment (%)	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.6
Kyrgyzstan	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	174.0	99.9	117.2	129.5	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.9	3.7	4.3	4.6	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	85.4	72.8	61.3	78.7	70.6	73.2	73.0	71.0	68.0
		Total unemployment (%)	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.2
Lithuania ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	103.1	90.0	92.0	126.0	104.8	109.8	110.0	106.0	98.5
		Total unemployment (%)	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.2	6.7
Luxembourg ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	15.9	16.6	17.1	21.2	17.0	18.2	16.0	17.0	17.1
		Total unemployment (%)	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.2
Malaysia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	511.4	504.1	508.2	710.9	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	9.2	9.1	9.6	11.9	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
		Total unemployment (%)	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
Mauritius ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	39.5	37.4	37.3	47.6	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	6.4	6.3	8.6	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 853.2	1 799.7	1 967.5	2 369.1	2 352.6	♦ 2 417.0	...	...	♦ 2 458.1
		Total unemployment (%)	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.1	♦ 4.2	...	...	♦ 4.2
Mongolia	LFS ⁴	Total unemployment (no.)	84.1	71.2	122.9	85.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.4	5.4	9.3	6.6	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	43.9	42.5	43.5	47.8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	16.1	15.2	15.1	17.9	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	437.5	350.4	314.2	356.6	407.9	414.3	403.0	372.0	387.8
		Total unemployment (%)	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.0
New Zealand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	128.6	120.0	115.4	131.5	109.8	...	111.0	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8	...	3.9	...	...
Nigeria ⁸	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	7 091.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Macedonia	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	213.6	198.6	166.4	156.8	148.3	♦ 150.4	...	...	♦ 149.1
		Total unemployment (%)	22.4	20.7	17.3	16.6	15.8	♦ 15.9	...	...	♦ 15.8
Norway	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	114.8	106.1	104.0	125.0	127.7	155.2	142.0	142.0	120.3
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.1
Pakistan ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	2 545.4	2 996.2	...	4 172.1	♦ 4 407.6	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	4.1	4.8	...	6.3	♦ 6.5	...	...	...
Panama	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	103.2	104.8	131.5	371.6	200.0	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.5	5.3	6.4	18.6	10.3	...	...	...	...

2021 Sept-sept	2021 Oct-oct	2021 Nov-nov	2021 Dec-déc	2022 Jan-janv	2022 Feb-févr	2022 Mar-mars	2022 Apr-avril	2022 May-mai	2022 June-juin	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
1 445.0	1 363.0	1 370.1	1 318.0	1 407.0	1 335.7	1 199.0	1 368.0	1 192.0	1 283.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Allemagne
3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.0	Chômage total (%)		
582.0	609.0	630.2	601.0	660.0	656.1	616.0	584.0	604.0	595.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Grèce ²
12.3	13.0	13.5	13.0	14.4	13.9	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.0	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 161.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guatemala
...	...	♦ 2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
163.0	193.0	177.7	173.0	201.0	179.1	166.0	168.0	160.0	142.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Hongrie
3.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.9	Chômage total (%)		
6.0	12.0	8.2	9.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	13.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Islande ²
2.8	5.5	4.0	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.7	5.8	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Inde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	4 826.4	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	3.45	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') ⁷
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
131.0	128.0	126.7	128.0	126.0	124.9	131.0	121.0	115.0	123.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Irlande
5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
2 250.0	2 436.0	2 251.4	2 200.0	2 242.0	2 165.0	2 134.0	2 087.0	1 981.0	2 003.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Italie ²
9.0	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	Chômage total (%)		
...	93.9	...	...	83.5	...	...	81.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Jamaica ³
...	7.1	...	...	6.2	...	...	6.0	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
1 920.0	1 830.0	1 820.0	1 710.0	1 850.0	1 800.0	1 800.0	1 880.0	1 910.0	1 860.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Japon
2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
755.6	786.3	732.6	976.8	1 140.0	953.4	871.9	862.5	887.8	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Corée, République de
2.7	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kirghizistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
65.0	64.0	66.3	69.0	69.0	68.0	67.0	64.0	61.0	60.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lettonie ²
6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.3	Chômage total (%)		
93.0	100.0	101.4	108.0	97.0	93.3	91.0	88.0	86.0	85.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Lituanie ²
6.3	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	Chômage total (%)		
15.0	15.0	14.4	16.0	15.0	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Luxembourg ²
4.8	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
10.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Malte
3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maurice ⁵
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 2 140.7	...	...	♦ 1 997.9	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Mexique ⁴
...	...	♦ 3.6	...	...	♦ 3.4	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ⁴	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ²	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
403.0	393.0	357.8	349.0	369.0	357.9	342.0	321.0	318.0	344.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Pays-Bas ²
4.2	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	Chômage total (%)		
93.5	...	...	92.7	...	...	100.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
3.2	...	...	3.2	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nigeria ⁸
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 142.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ²	Macédoine du Nord
...	...	♦ 15.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
111.0	105.0	105.7	86.0	94.0	99.7	94.0	76.0	116.0	102.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Norvège
3.8	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.4	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pakistan ⁴
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					May-mai	June-juin	July-juillet	Aug-août
Paraguay ¹	HS	Total unemployment (no.)	156.2	219.6	239.0	270.0	273.2	♦ 289.9	...	...	♦ 240.5
		Total unemployment (%)	4.6	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.3	♦ 7.8	...	...	♦ 6.5
Peru ^{1,4}	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	350.7	339.1	339.6	290.2	...	210.9	193.8	196.8	210.3
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.1	...	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.3
Philippines	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 056.2	985.4	971.0	1 018.7	...	...	...	1 268.0	...
		Total unemployment (%)	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	...	...	...	3.0	...
Poland	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	843.9	659.2	557.7	536.9	579.6	606.0	567.0	544.0	527.6
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Portugal	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	462.8	365.9	339.5	350.9	337.0	345.9	330.0	321.0	318.9
		Total unemployment (%)	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.2
Puerto Rico ⁵	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	118.9	99.5	90.5	...	92.8	94.9	95.4	108.0	108.2
		Total unemployment (%)	10.8	9.2	8.3	...	7.9	8.1	8.2	9.3	9.1
Qatar	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2.8	2.2	2.2	3.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	38.9	29.6	46.9	33.1	28.2	♦ 31.4	...	...	♦ 22.6
		Total unemployment (%)	3.9	2.9	5.1	3.8	3.2	♦ 3.6	...	...	♦ 2.5
Romania ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	449.3	379.7	353.4	451.8	459.2	418.6	392.0	434.0	437.7
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.4
Russian Federation	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 976.6	3 693.8	3 386.1	4 179.4	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	19.0	19.2	15.1	19.1	19.3	♦ 21.7	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	18.9	19.1	15.3	20.4	19.5	♦ 21.8	...	...	...
San Marino ³	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	...	1.3	1.3	1.0	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	797.9	850.5	836.2	1 180.6	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.9	6.0	5.6	7.7	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	LFS ⁷	Total unemployment (no.)	435.3	413.2	336.4	286.6	337.6	♦ 334.3	...	...	♦ 326.6
		Total unemployment (%)	13.5	12.7	10.4	9.0	10.1	♦ 10.0	...	...	♦ 9.5
Seychelles	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.2	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.7	3.5	3.0	4.3	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	72.9	96.4	84.3	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	...	3.1	4.1	3.5	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	224.0	179.5	157.7	181.4	187.6	189.0	189.0	189.0	187.4
		Total unemployment (%)	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8
Slovenia	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	67.4	52.8	45.7	51.2	48.4	44.2	43.0	47.0	47.6
		Total unemployment (%)	6.6	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6
South Africa ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	5 712.6	5 799.5	6 243.6	5 675.9	6 954.5	♦ 7 141.8	...	...	♦ 7 044.7
		Total unemployment (%)	24.0	24.2	25.5	24.3	28.8	♦ 29.2	...	...	♦ 29.8
Spain	LFS-ADJ ²	Total unemployment (no.)	3 917.0	3 479.2	3 247.8	3 530.9	3 429.7	3 538.9	3 503.0	3 470.0	3 429.4
		Total unemployment (%)	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	14.8	15.3	15.0	14.8	14.7
Sri Lanka ⁹	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	346.1	361.7	400.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.2	...	...	...	...	...
State of Palestine ¹⁰	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	327.8	340.3	344.0	334.3	371.5	♦ 365.5	...	...	♦ 389.0
		Total unemployment (%)	25.7	26.3	25.3	25.9	26.4	♦ 26.4	...	...	♦ 27.3
Sweden ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	361.7	346.5	376.3	457.8	489.2	550.8	591.0	454.0	469.9
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	6.4	6.8	8.3	8.7	9.9	10.3	8.0	8.4
Switzerland	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	233.6	231.3	216.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.8	4.7	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	LFS ²	Total unemployment (no.)	28.6	24.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	313.5	292.1	271.4	418.7	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	626.1	640.0	631.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.3	15.5	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Türkiye	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 420.7	3 511.6	4 444.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	10.8	10.9	13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	LFS ¹¹	Total unemployment (no.)	1 698.0	1 578.6	1 487.8	1 674.2	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.5	8.8	8.2	9.5	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom ²	LFS-ADJ	Total unemployment (no.)	1 446.7	1 346.7	1 269.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.3	4.0	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States ⁵	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	6 982.3	6 313.9	6 000.5	12 947.5	8 623.2	8 828.5	9 883.4	9 221.2	8 556.1
		Total unemployment (%)	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.3
Uruguay	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	140.8	148.8	156.8	179.5	...	177.9	167.0	180.4	170.7
		Total unemployment (%)	7.9	8.3	8.7	10.3	...	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.4

Employment, unemployment and earnings Emploi, chômage et salaires

2021 Sept-sept	2021 Oct-oct	2021 Nov-nov	2021 Dec-déc	2022 Jan-janv	2022 Feb-févr	2022 Mar-mars	2022 Apr-avril	2022 May-mai	2022 June-juin	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦ 255.7	...	...	♦ 317.9	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	HS	Paraguay ¹
...	...	♦ 6.8	...	...	♦ 8.5	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
215.2	219.3	191.0	198.4	207.2	222.4	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pérou ^{1,4}
4.4	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Philippines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
513.0	496.0	495.2	502.0	541.0	539.8	522.0	488.0	461.0	440.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Pologne
3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	Chômage total (%)		
329.0	335.0	330.8	313.0	313.0	308.2	308.0	304.0	299.0	300.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Portugal
6.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	Chômage total (%)		
94.7	85.0	88.3	82.5	77.6	73.6	70.3	70.1	70.0	68.2	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Porto Rico ⁵
8.0	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 22.9	...	...	♦ 25.7	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République de Moldova
...	...	♦ 2.6	...	...	♦ 3.0	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
435.0	473.0	480.7	511.0	507.0	499.6	470.0	438.0	442.0	413.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Roumanie ²
5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	♦ 17.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Saint-Marin ³
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 306.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ⁷	Serbie
...	...	♦ 9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Singapour
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
188.0	185.0	183.2	182.0	179.0	174.5	172.0	171.0	169.0	167.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Slovaquie ²
6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	Chômage total (%)		
47.0	48.0	46.2	46.0	47.0	44.1	41.0	40.0	38.0	37.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Slovénie
4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 7 231.7	...	...	♦ 7 244.1	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Afrique du Sud ⁵
...	...	♦ 29.8	...	...	♦ 29.6	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
3 338.0	3 206.0	3 090.9	3 028.0	3 154.0	3 184.4	3 177.0	2 991.0	2 866.0	2 902.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ ²	Espagne
14.2	13.7	13.3	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.6	12.8	12.3	12.3	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sri Lanka ⁹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 348.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	État de Palestine ¹⁰
...	...	♦ 24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
454.0	418.0	412.3	400.0	458.0	442.1	454.0	458.0	482.0	504.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Suède ²
8.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.6	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ²	Suisse
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS ²	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Türkiye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS ¹¹	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ	Royaume-Uni ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
7 366.4	6 896.3	6 302.1	5 963.6	7 206.6	6 782.1	6 168.4	5 458.4	5 547.8	6 334.5	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	États-Unis ⁵
4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.8	Chômage total (%)		
170.5	143.7	...	129.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Uruguay
9.4	7.9	...	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					May-mai	June-juin	July-juillet	Aug-août
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	774.7	...	...	1 103.0	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.1	...	...	7.5	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam ⁴	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1025.6	637.1	933.1	1 145.3	1 304.6	♦ 966.1	...	...	♦ 1 374.0
		Total unemployment (%)	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.4	♦ 1.8	...	...	♦ 2.5

Source: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database, supplemented by national sources and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over.

Source codes: ADM-EOR = employment office records; LFS = labour force survey; LFS-ADJ = labor force survey - adjusted; OE = official estimates;

HS = other household survey.

LFS-ADJ series presents LFS yearly and quarterly figures supplemented by Eurostat's estimates for monthly data based on monthly variability of administrative records applied to quarterly LFS figures.

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 3 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 4 Data are presented as 3 month moving average.
- 5 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 6 Not in employment and seeking.
- 7 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 8 Persons aged 16 to 64 years.
- 9 Excluding some areas.
- 10 West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- 11 Persons aged 15 to 70 years.

2021 Sept-sept	2021 Oct-oct	2021 Nov-nov	2021 Dec-déc	2022 Jan-janv	2022 Feb-févr	2022 Mar-mars	2022 Apr-avril	2022 May-mai	2022 June-juin	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)
...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	♦ 1 470.4	...	...	♦ 881.0	...	...	♦ 871.5	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Viet Nam ⁴
...	...	♦ 2.7	...	...	♦ 1.6	...	...	♦ 1.6	...	Chômage total (%)		

Source : Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique, complétées par des sources nationales et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus

Codes des sources : ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LFS-ADJ = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre, rajusté; OE = estimations officielles; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages.

La série LFS-ADJ présente les chiffres annuels et trimestriels de LFS, complétés par les estimations d'Eurostat pour les données mensuelles basées sur la variabilité mensuelle des dossiers administratifs appliqués aux chiffres trimestriels de LFS.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 4 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 6 Pas dans l'emploi et cherchant.
- 7 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 8 Personnes âgées de 16 à 64 ans.
- 9 Non compris certaines régions.
- 10 Rive occidentale et bande de Gaza.
- 11 Personnes âgées de 15 à 70 ans.