

Environment Statistics Country Snapshot: Netherlands

Netherlands



Land

		Year
Total surface area (sq km):	41,528	2005
Agricultural land (sq km):	19,210	2005
Arable lands (% agri. land):	47.3	2005
Permanent crops (% agri. land):	1.7	2005
Permanent pasture (% agri. land)	51.0	2005
Change in agricultural land area since 1990 (%):	-2.8	2005
Pesticide use (tonnes):	8,505.0	2001
Fertilizer use (1000 t):	336.0	2002
Forest area (sq km):	3,650.0	2005
Change in forest area since 1990 (%):	1.0	2005

Note: The boundaries, the names shown, and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.



Biodiversity

Percentage of surface area protected for biodiversity (%):	14.6	2005
Number of threatened species:	39	2006
Fish catch (tonnes):	521,636	2004
Change in fish catch from previous year (%):	-0.9	2004

Energy

Energy use (1000 t oil eq.)	90,817	2004
Energy use (kg oil eq./capita):	5,586	2004
Energy intensity (kg oil eq) per \$1,000 GDP	172	2003
Renewable electricity production (%)	0.1	2004
Motor vehicles (1000)	...	

Air and climate

Emissions of:

SO ₂ (1000 t):	77.0	2002
SO ₂ (kg/capita):	4.8	2002
NO _x (1000 t):	427.7	2002
NO _x (kg/capita):	26.6	2002
CO ₂ (million tonnes):	178.3	2003
CO ₂ (tonnes/capita):	11.0	2003
GHG (million tonnes CO ₂ eq):	214.5	2005
GHG (tonnes CO ₂ eq. per capita):	13.4	2005

Emissions of:

ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tonnes):	...	
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Economy

	Year
GDP (million \$US):	579,005
GDP growth rate from previous year (%):	1.5
GDP per capita (\$US):	35,683
% GDP agriculture:	2
% GDP mining, manufacturing:	18
% GDP other:	80

Population

Population (1000):	16,299	2005
Population growth rate from previous year (%):	0.5	2005

Water and sanitation

Longterm average renewable freshwater resources (million m ³ /yr):	90,000	2005
Urban population with access to improved water source (%):	100	2004
Rural population with access to improved water source (%):	100	2004
Urban population with access to improved sanitation (%):	100	2004
Rural population with access to improved sanitation (%):	100	2004
Population served by municipal waste collection (%):	100	2004
Municipal waste collected (1000 t):	10,161	2004
Hazardous waste generated (tonnes):	2,159,890	2002

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1. Excludes underground flows, estimated at 2 billion m3.