

Environment Statistics Country Snapshot: Nepal

Nepal



Land

		Year
Total surface area (sq km):	147,181	2005
Agricultural land (sq km):	42,220	2005
Arable lands (% agri. land):	55.8	2005
Permanent crops (% agri. land):	3.1	2005
Permanent pasture (% agri. land):	41.1	2005
Change in agricultural land area since 1990 (%):	21.2	2005
Pesticide use (tonnes):	118.0	1995
Fertilizer use (1000 t):	89.0	2002
Forest area (sq km):	36,360.0	2005
Change in forest area since 1990 (%):	-1.3	2005

Biodiversity

Percentage of surface area protected for biodiversity (%):	16.3	2005
Number of threatened species:	85	2006
Fish catch (tonnes):	19,947	2004
Change in fish catch from previous year (%):	5.6	2004

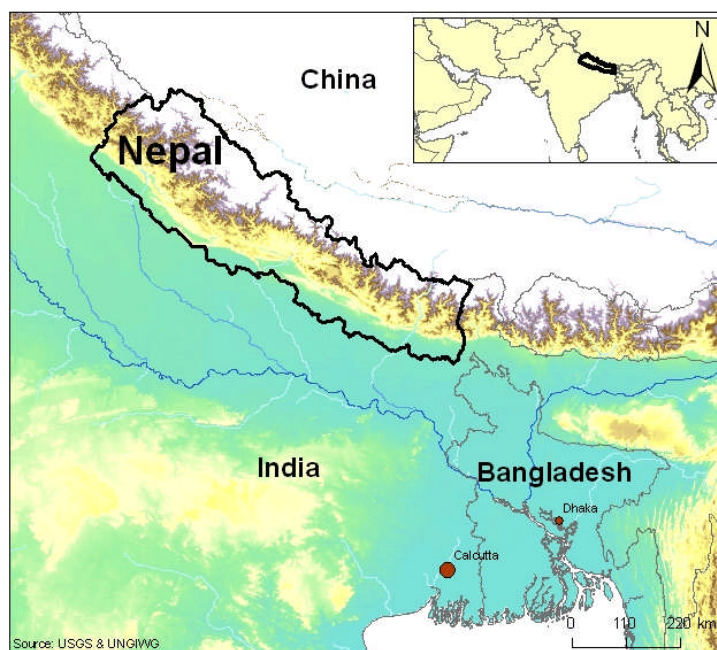
Energy

Energy use (1000 t oil eq.):	1,114	2004
Energy use (kg oil eq./capita):	42	2004
Energy intensity (kg oil eq) per \$1,000 GDP	248	2003
Renewable electricity production (%)	99.8	2004
Motor vehicles (1000)	137	2002

Air and climate

Emissions of:

SO ₂ (1000 t):	...	
SO ₂ (kg/capita):	...	
NO _x (1000 t):	...	
NO _x (kg/capita):	...	
CO ₂ (million tonnes):	3.0	2003
CO ₂ (tonnes/capita):	0.1	2003
GHG (million tonnes CO ₂ eq):	31.2	1994
GHG (tonnes CO ₂ eq. per capita):	1.2	1994
Emissions of: ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tonnes):	0.0	2004



Economy

	Year
GDP (million \$US):	6,506
GDP growth rate from previous year (%):	3.1
GDP per capita (\$US):	245
% GDP agriculture:	39
% GDP mining, manufacturing:	11
% GDP other:	50

Population

Population (1000):	27,133	2005
Population growth rate from previous year (%):	2.1	2005

Water and sanitation

Longterm average renewable freshwater resources (million m ³ /yr):	210,200	2005
Urban population with access to improved water source (%):	96	2004
Rural population with access to improved water source (%):	89	2004
Urban population with access to improved sanitation (%):	62	2004
Rural population with access to improved sanitation (%):	30	2004
Population served by municipal waste collection (%):	...	
Municipal waste collected (1000 t):	418	2002
Hazardous waste generated (tonnes):	...	