

Environment Statistics Country Snapshot: India

India



Land

		Year
Total surface area (sq km):	3,287,263	2005
Agricultural land (sq km):	1,801,800	2005
Arable lands (% agri. land):	88.6	2005
Permanent crops (% agri. land):	5.6	2005
Permanent pasture (% agri. land)	5.8	2005
Change in agricultural land area since 1990 (%):	0.1	2005
Pesticide use (tonnes):	91,487.0	1999
Fertilizer use (1000 t):	16,122.6	2002
Forest area (sq km):	677,010.0	2005
Change in forest area since 1990 (%):	0.9	2005

Biodiversity

Percentage of surface area protected for biodiversity (%):	5.4	2005
Number of threatened species:	569	2006
Fish catch (tonnes):	3,615,724	2004
Change in fish catch from previous year (%):	-2.6	2004

Energy

Energy use (1000 t oil eq.)	364,924	2004
Energy use (kg oil eq./capita):	338	2004
Energy intensity (kg oil eq) per \$1,000 GDP	191	2003
Renewable electricity production %:	12.7	2004
Motor vehicles (1000):	17,385	2002

Air and climate

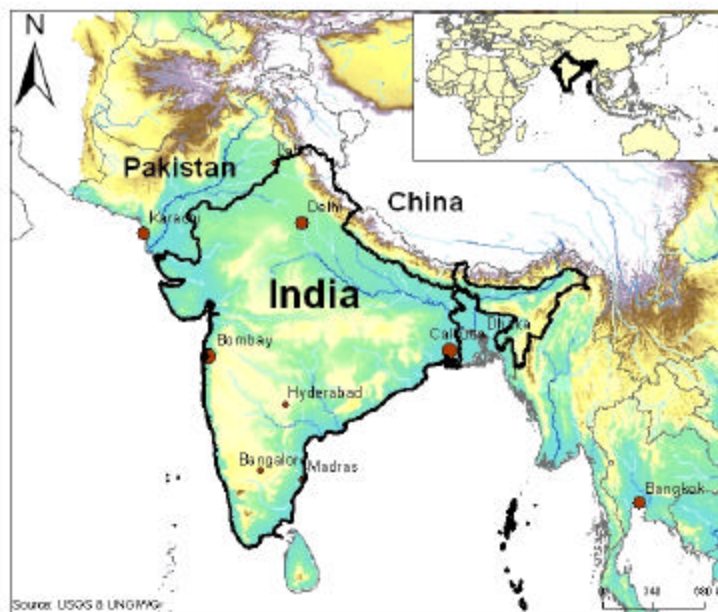
Emissions of

SO ₂ (1000 t):	...	
SO ₂ (kg/capita):	...	
NO _x (1000 t):	...	
NO _x (kg/capita):	...	
CO ₂ (million tonnes):	1,343.0	2003
CO ₂ (tonnes/capita):	1.2	2003
GHG (million tonnes CO ₂ eq):	1,214.3	1994
GHG (tonnes CO ₂ eq. per capita):	1.1	1994

Emissions of

ozone-depleting CFCs (ODP tonnes):	2,241.6	2004
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Note: The boundaries, the names shown, and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.



Economy

		Year
GDP (million \$US):	680,682	2004
GDP growth rate from previous year (%):	6.5	2005
GDP per capita (\$US)	626	2004
% GDP agriculture:	20	2004
% GDP mining, manufacturing:	21	2004
% GDP other:	59	2004

Population

Population (1000):	1,103,371	2005
Population growth rate from previous year (%):	1.6	2005

Water and sanitation

Longterm average renewable freshwater resources (million m ³ /yr):	1,907,760	2005
Urban population with access to improved water source (%):	95	2004
Rural population with access to improved water source (%):	83	2004
Urban population with access to improved sanitation (%):	59	2004
Rural population with access to improved sanitation (%):	22	2004
Population served by municipal waste collection (%):	...	
Municipal waste collected (1000 t):	17,569	2001
Hazardous waste generated (tonnes):	7,243,750	2000

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Footnotes for previous page

1. Including goods vehicles, tractors, trailers, three-wheeled passengers and goods vehicles and other miscellaneous vehicles which are not separately classified.
2. Total municipal solid waste generated in 299 Class-I cities.