# Survey - ICT Usage in Government <u>(2008-2009)</u>

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# Sultanate of Oman



- Area: 309,500 sq.km.
- Population: 2,743,499
- Political capital: Muscat
- Economical capital: Muscat
- Median age: 19.8 years
- Life expectancy: 72 years
- Urban population: 79%
- Government: Monarchy
- Number of states: Four Governorates and five regions

e.c



### National Information Society Policies and e-Strategies

- The Sultanate of Oman has embarked upon its ambitious journey in **transforming Oman** by empowering its people, through the e.Oman strategy which was adopted in 2002 and was implemented in May 2003.
- The goals include providing job opportunities for **nationals** in the ICT sector and to significantly improve the quality of services that the Government provides to its citizens.
- The e.oman strategy addresses **eGovernment** as well as **Digital Society** issues. It aims to create an effective government-community-citizen centric that provides better public services to its people, establish national ICT infrastructure, and build the ICT skills of people in Oman.
- More: <u>www.ita.gov.om</u>





# **ICT Statistics**

- Household & Individuals (2006/2007)
- Business (2009)
- Government (2008 & 2009)
- General Education (under preparation end of 2010)
- Higher Education (ongoing)
- Administrative Data (TRA)



# Introduction

#### • Objectives:

- > To measure ICT penetration in Govt sector
- > To compile eGovt statistics to help ITA decision makers in planning
- Bench marking
- **Survey reference period :** year 2009 (the previous survey ref period: 2008)
- **Survey Sampling:** 100% of the government organizations were surveyed
- Survey Period : 8 weeks (1<sup>st</sup> Jan 28<sup>th</sup> Feb 2010)

Response Status	2009	2008
Government organizations - Response Rate	75%	87%





ICT Major: employees who hold a diploma, degree or higher degree in ICT studies e.g. system analysts, programmers, developers, security specialists etc---. e.omor



## Percentage of Employees with ICT Major by Gender





# Percentage of Employees with ICT Skills by Gender





Staff to Computer Ratio





## Percentage of Computers Connected to the Internet



Indicator	Change (%)
Percentage of computers connected to the internet	4%?





### Govt Entities with ICT Maintenance Service

Indicator	2009	2008	Change (%)
Percentage of Govt entities with ICT maintenance service	100%	87%	13%?
Internal maintenance	27%	18%	9%?
External maintenance	56%	76%	20%?



# Type of Internet Connection



Narrowband: Includes:

- Analogue modem (dial-up via standard phone line)
- ISDN (Integrated Services Digital Network),
- DSL at speeds below 256 kbit/s, and mobile phone and other forms of access with an advertised download speed of less than 256 kbit/s.

#### Cable Modem:

A cable modem uses cable TV lines for connecting to the Internet.

#### 3G:

Third generation mobile telephone technology

*DSL (ADSL, SDSL, VDSL etc.):* Digital subscriber line; it is a high-bandwidth, local loop technology carrying data at high speeds over traditional (copper) telephone lines.

*Other Broadband:* Including high speed leased lines, optic fiber cable, some mobile phone access (e.g. UMTS), power line, satellite, fixed wireless, with an advertised download speed of >= 256 Kbps.





# Govt Employees Routinely Using Computer &

#### Internet



Percentage of staff routinely using computer



Percentage of staff routinely using internet





# Govt Employees Routinely Using Computer & Internet by Gender –2009





# Percentage of Govt Employees Using Email as a Means of Communication



## **Govt Entities Offering Online Services**



# Govt Entities with Intranet, Websites, Portals and Network Connection Presence

Indicator	2009	2008
Govt entities with an intranet	86%	85%
Govt entities with website presence	95%	89%
Govt entities with portal	20%	-
Govt entities linked to any network	89%	69%

#### **Portal Definition:**

A links page, presents information from diverse sources in a unified way. Apart from the standard search engine feature, web portals offer other services such as e-mail, news, stock prices, information, databases and entertainment. Portals provide a way for enterprises to provide a consistent look and feel with access control and procedures for multiple applications and databases. (Wikipedia)



# Summary of the Results

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Indicator	2009	2008	Changes
Percentage of employees with ICT Skills	86%	80%	6%?
Percentage of female with ICT skills	87%	81%	6%?
Staff to computer ratio	1.2	1.5	-
Percentage of computers connected to the internet	91%	87%	4%?
Percentage of Govt entities with ICT maintenance service	100%	87%	13% ?
Percentage of DSL connection out of all type of connections used by Govt entities	69%	67%	2%?
Percentage of staff routinely using computer	92%	79%	13% ?
Percentage of staff routinely using internet	88%	72%	16%?
Percentage of Govt employees using email as a means of communication – external communication	90%	88%	2%?
Govt entities offering online services – interactive	26%	17%	9%?





# Challenges

- In partnership with UNESCWA, ITA Conducted a one day workshop on 20<sup>th</sup> Dec. 2009 for government statisticians to introduce the eGovt questionnaire and the definitions.
  - Attendance was 70%
- 2. Entities who responded to the survey 75%
- 3. Follow up :
  - > A lot of effort and time was wasted on the follow up:
    - First: through E-mails
    - Second: by telephone calls
    - Third: through the entities head of Departments & Director Generals

#### 4. Call for Clarification:

Some entities had to be consulted for clarification of the data provided.







# Thank you for your Attention