

GIS and spatial analysis in the dissemination of census data

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Antecedents

- **GIS are used by INEGI to disseminate census results since 1997**
- **SCINCE: was the first tool that offer a GIS to the users.**
- **Designed to disseminate the CONTEO 1995 results**
- **Nowadays INEGI have diferent GIS products**



Products

- **SICAR**
 - **System of Responsibility's Areas Conformation**
 - **Use of Spatial Analysis to build responsibility's areas**
- **Mexico's Digital Map**
 - **GIS to disseminate the census results**



SICAR



Main Objective

- **The main objective in the census data collection processes is: Ensure the complete territorial coverage**



Inputs

- Data about accessibility collected during the previous enumeration
- Figures concerning to dwellings (non occupied, occupied and temporal) from:
 - Conteo 2005
 - Economic censuses
 - Agricultural census
 - Population's Forecasting
- Procedure's Test

INGE
INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE ESTADÍSTICA Y GEOGRAFÍA

ACTUALIZACIÓN DE LA ACCESIBILIDAD HACIA LAS MANZANAS EN LAS LOCALIDADES URBANAS

Entidad federativa: 26 Clave operativa: 02121
CZ CM KA SE

Municipio	Loc.	Asp.	Manzana	Faltante	Número de acceso	Número de calles de la manzana	Dirección de seguridad
				(1) Faltante (2) Pasa (3) No está (4) No hay	(5) No a ninguna hora (6) Solo de día (7) Solo por la mañana	(8) Calle (9) Calle + una manzana (10) Calle + más calles	(11) Calle de vigilancia (12) Puente cerrado con vigilancia (13) Puente cerrado sin vigilancia (14) Sinaloca (15) Otros
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
001	0001	0147	001				
001	0001	0147	002				



Field work team

Number of Dwellings

Interview's duration



Accessibility data

Field work duration



Accessibility data

- **Accessibility**
 - Orography
 - Access Routes
 - Public Transportation
 - Other Access Restrictions
- **Scattering**
 - Localities scattering
 - Dwellings distributions
- **Absence of occupants**
 - Number of visits



Estimation of Field work team



- Non occupied dwellings (NV)
- Accesibility's score (IA)
- Interview's duration (DPC)
- Efective time per work day (TEJ)

$$\text{Carga de Trabajo} = \frac{\text{TEJ dado IA}}{\text{DPC}} = \frac{\text{Viviendas}}{\text{Entrevistador por jornada}}$$

$$\text{Número de entrevistadores} = \frac{NV}{\text{Carga de trabajo} * \text{Días de duración}}$$

$$\text{Número de figuras siguientes} = \frac{\text{Número de figura anterior}}{\text{Tamaño del tramo de control}}$$



Desirable characteristics

User

System

Integrity

Homogeneity

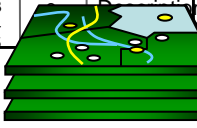
Contiguity

Compacity



SICAR's inputs

Cve. ent	Cve. cab	Nombre entidad
01	0	Aguascalie
02	1	Baja Calif.
03		Description
04		Description
05		Description

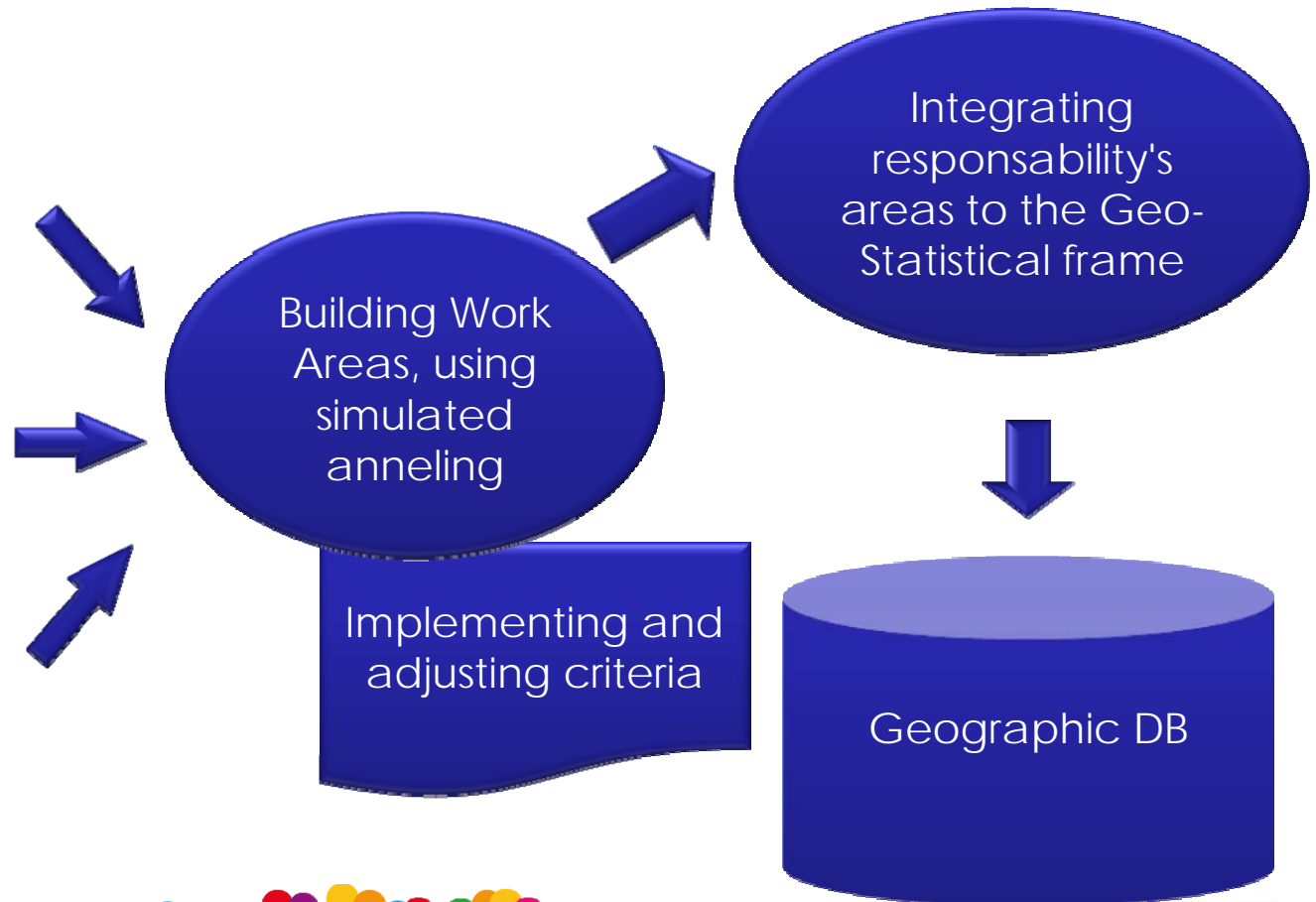


Vectorial
format files

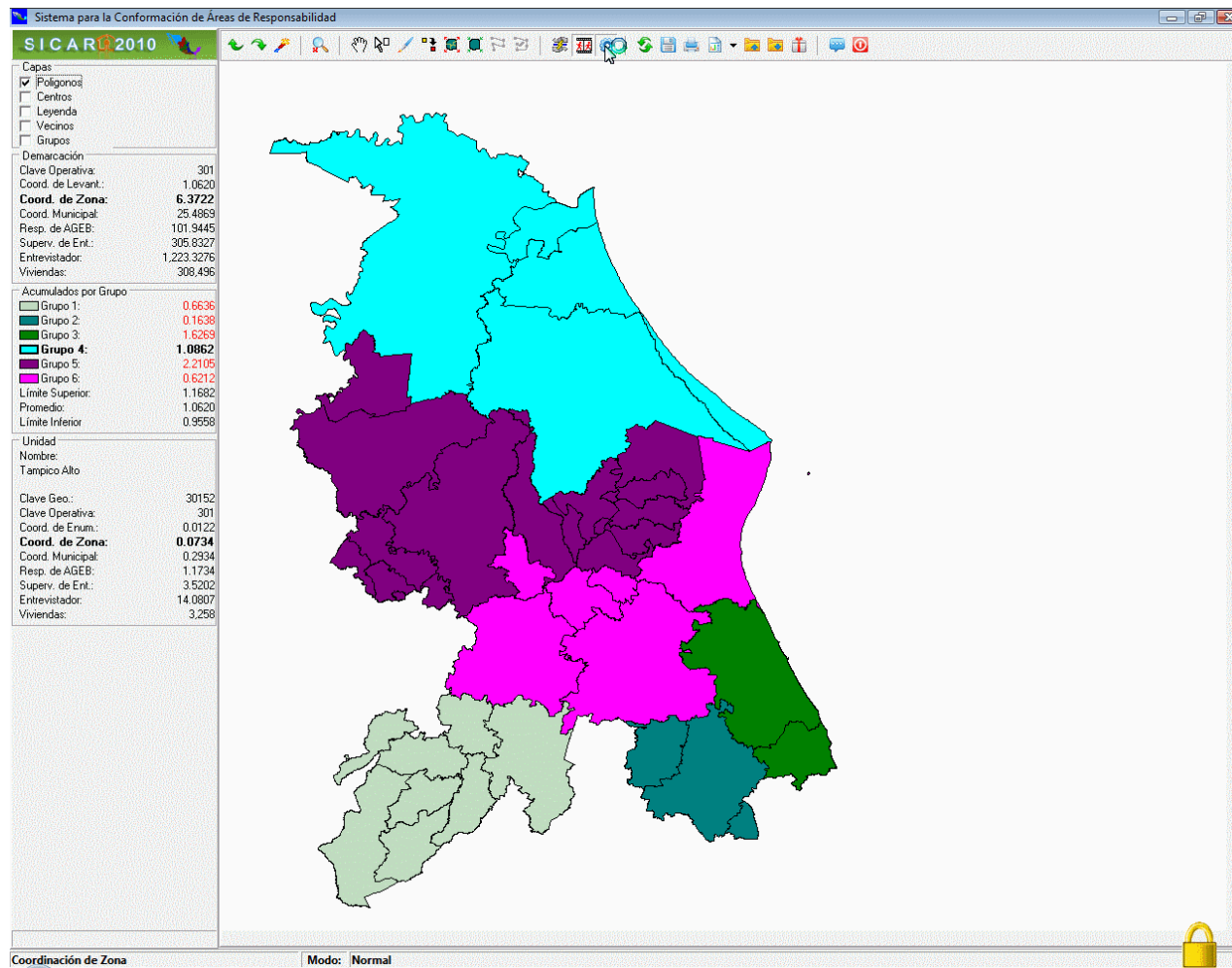
Cve. ent	Cve. cab	Nombre entidad
01	0	Aguascalie
02	1	Baja Calif.
03	0	Description
04	1	Description
05	2	Description

Estimating size
of the Field
work team

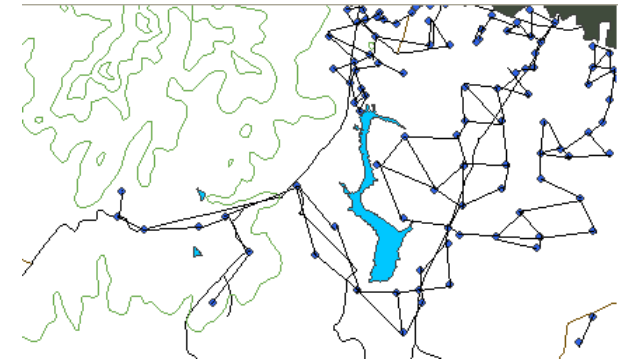
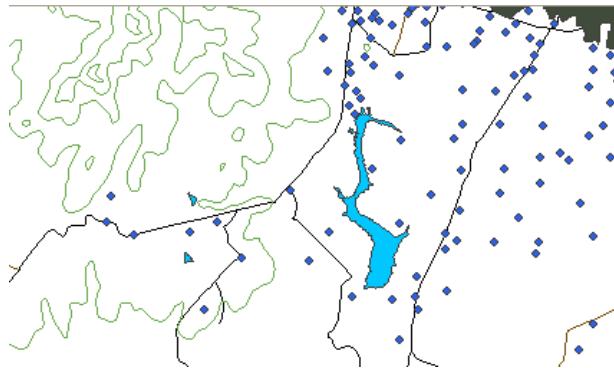
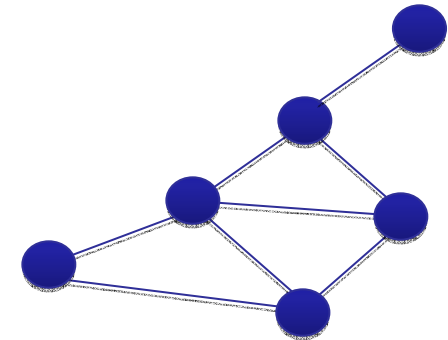
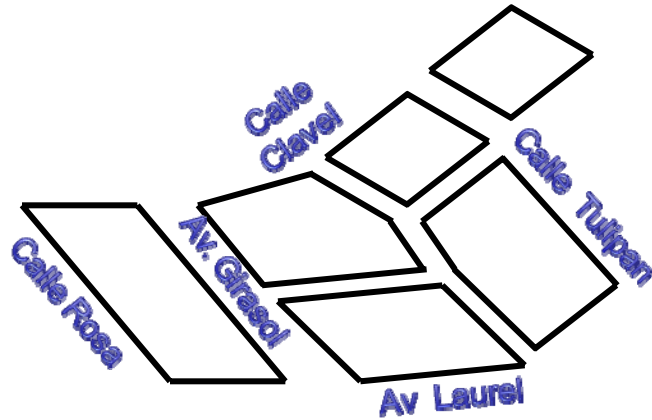
Network of Rural
localities



Conforming RA



Last planning stage



Outputs

INEGI Censo de Población y Vivienda 2010
INTEGRACIÓN DE LA COORDINACIÓN ESTATAL

Entidad	01	PL-00	
Municipio	Viviendas	Frac. CL	Cve. Centm
Total	347,088	1.0000	
001	243,265	0.6977	1
002	11,326	0.0471	1
003	15,804	0.0590	1
004	3,625	0.0141	1
005	27,155	0.0938	1
006	11,162	0.0478	1
007	12,523	0.0439	1
008	2,610	0.0100	1
009	4,705	0.0174	1
010	4,605	0.0242	1
011	10,308	0.0352	1

PARÁMETROS DE LA COORDINACIÓN DE LEVANTAMIENTO

2 de CL			Total de CL
Límite inferior	Tamaño promedio	Límite superior	1.0000
0.9000	1.0000	1.1000	

CVE CL TAMAÑO SITUACIÓN

01	1.0000	CORREC
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INEGI Censo de Población y Vivienda 2010
INTEGRACIÓN DE LA COORDINACIÓN DE LEVANTAMIENTO POR AGE

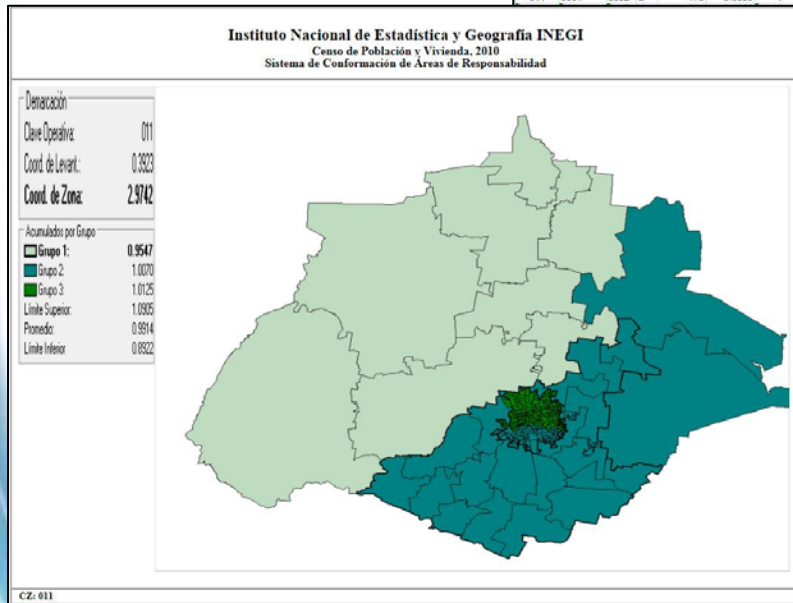
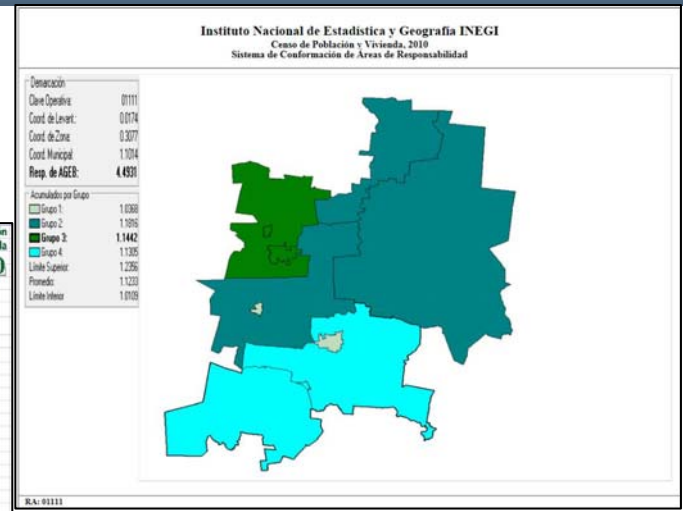
Entidad	01	Área	CL
Total de la CL		347,088	2,9742
011	0128	0136 U	1,245 0.0094 1
011	0001	0140 U	106 0.0005 1
011	0001	0013 U	476 0.0030 1
011	0001	0032 U	473 0.0033 1

PARÁMETROS DE LA COORDINACIÓN DE LEVANTAMIENTO

2 de CZ			Total de CZ
Límite inferior	Tamaño	Límite superior	2.9742
0.8923	0.9914	1.0955	

CVE CZ TAMAÑO SITUACIÓN

01	0.5550	CORRECTO
02	1.0067	CORRECTO
03	1.0125	CORRECTO



INEGI Censo de Población y Vivienda 2010
INTEGRACIÓN DE LA COORDINACIÓN DE ZONA

Entidad	01	Área	1	1	PL-02				
Municipio	Localidad	Ageb	Tipo	Viviendas	Fración de CM	Coord. municipal	Total Ageb	Total U	Total R
Total de la CZ				87,892	3.3646		141	101	40
PARÁMETROS DE LA COORDINACIÓN DE ZONA							Σ de CM Total de CM		
							3.3646 3		
Límite inferior							Límite superior		
							1.0215 1.2215 1.2215		
CM TAMAÑO SITUACIÓN									
011	0001	0051 U		435	0.0099	3	1	1,1010	CORRECTO
011	0001	0121 U		676	0.0199	3	2	1,1131	CORRECTO
011	0001	0070 U		1410	0.0371	3	3	1,1505	CORRECTO
009	0025	0176 U		455	0.0117	1			
009	0025	0180 U		412	0.0103	1			
009	0001	0161 U		213	0.0060	1			



Advantages

- **Homogenous criteria to determinate working areas**
- **Reduction of time and resources to planning the field work**
- **Produce equitative work charges**



Mexico's Digital Map



About Digital Map

August 2010

110,000 users
each month



3 millions of
geospatial
operations

92% are
external users



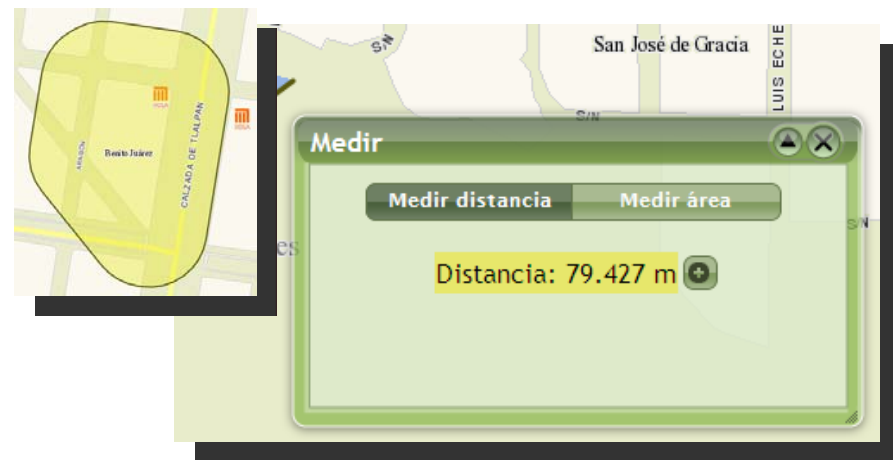
Digital MAP

- **WEB Based Query System**
- **Makes easy the query and analysis of statistical and geographic information generated by the INEGI**
- **Designed for all kind of users (experts and non-experts)**



Digital Map Design

- **Completaly developed by personal of INEGI**
- **Integrated by open source components**
- **Architecture oriented to Internet and Intranet use**



User's requirements

- In order to design the Digital MAP user's requirements were considered
- Oriented to improve the user experience



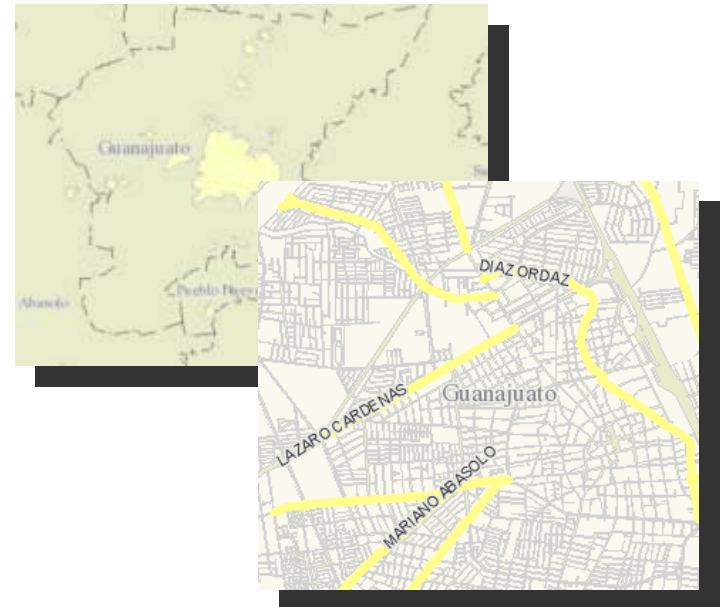
Information included

- **152 vectorial layers**
 - 35.5 millions of geographic objects
- **4 Raster**



2010 Census information

- **Data about:**
 - 192, 244 localities.
 - 2,456 municipalities
 - 32 federal states
- **Soon:**
 - Census track
 - Blocks (restricted use)



Thematics

- **Population**
- **Economics**
- **Education**
- **Migration**
- **Ethnicity**
- **Physical limitations**



Thematic Maps

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Censo de Población y Vivienda 2010 Resultados Definitivos

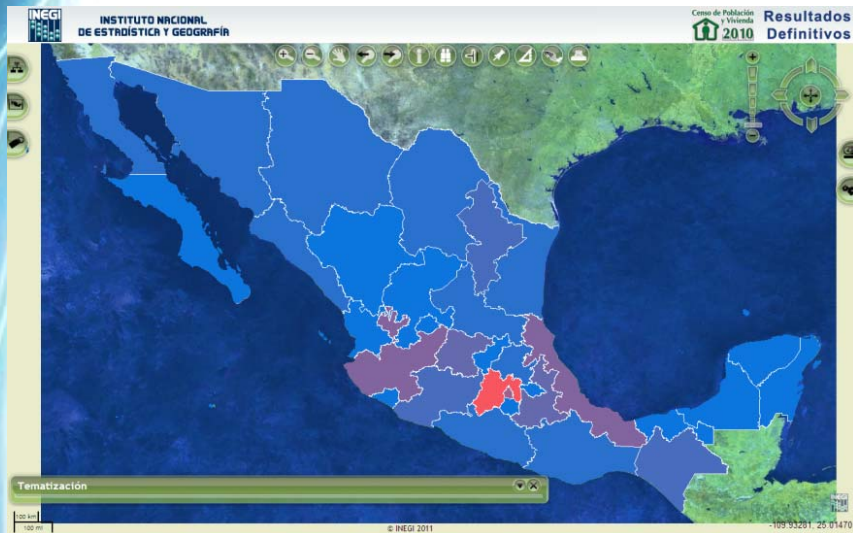
- Selection of the indicator
- Selection of the stratification methods
- Different color bar options
- Stratas
- Color can be selected for strata

Limite inferior	Limite superior	Elementos
>= 637026	<= 2252452	13
> 2252452	<= 3867878	10
> 3867878	<= 5483304	3
> 5483304	<= 7098730	2
> 7098730	<= 8714157	2
> 8714157	<= 10329583	1
> 10329583	<= 11945009	0
> 11945009	<= 13560435	0

Datos estadísticos

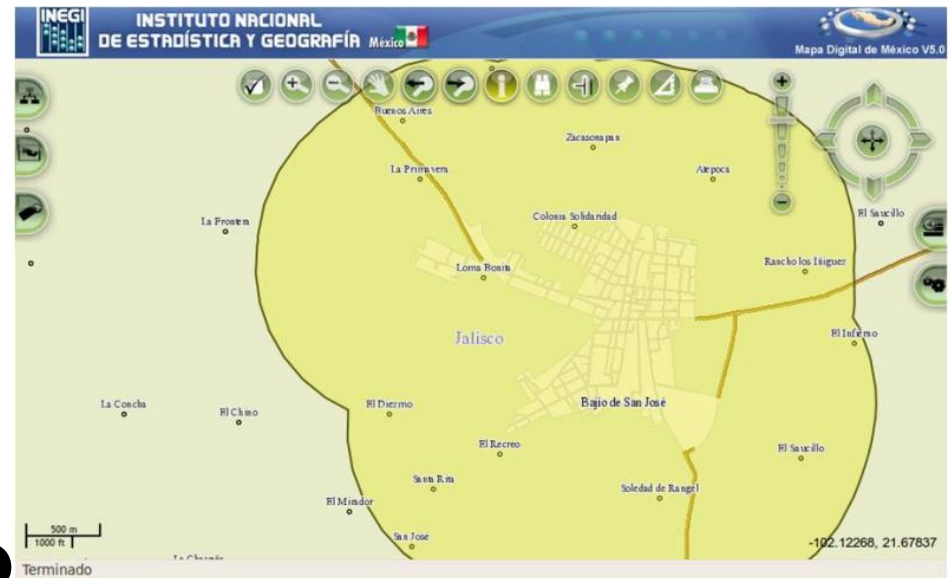
Media	3510516.813
Mediana	2708704.5
Moda	-1
Desviación estándar	2981381.398
Elementos	32

Examples of thematic maps



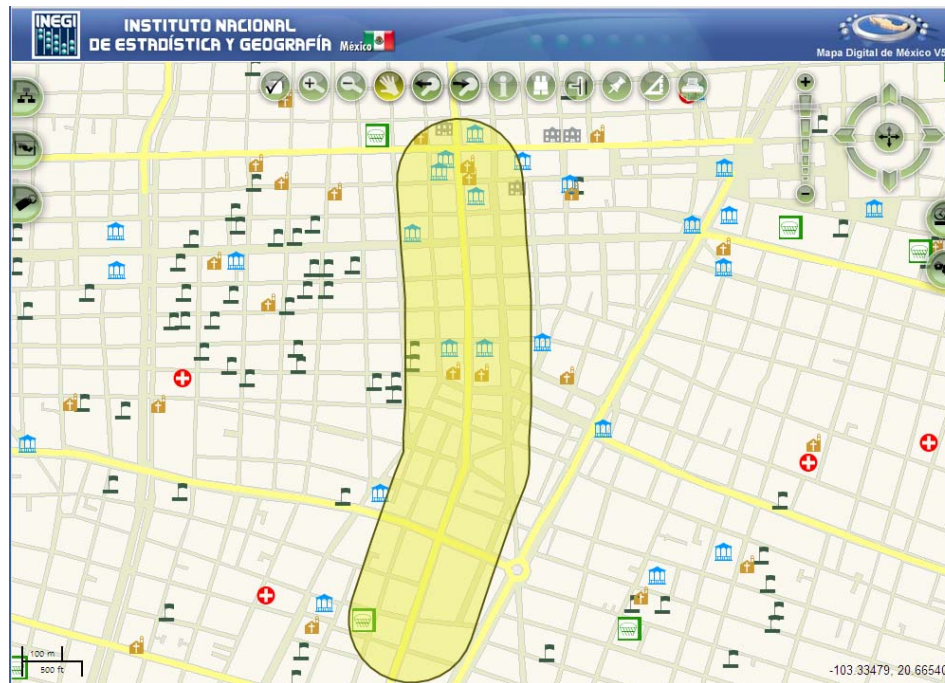
Digital Map Uses

- Users can build buffers around selected objects
- Results may be used to build new layers or can be related to other objects



Buffer use example

- In this map, we can see an example of how a buffer could be used to establish accessibility areas in the urban case



Thank you!

